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Volume 34 No. 2

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Second Quarter 2017/18
Fiscal Year Series

Addis Ababa
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NATIONAL BANK OF ETHIOPIA

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ETHIOPIA: MACROECONOMIC AND SOCIAL INDICATORS

Indicators	1999/00	2000/01	2001/02	2002/03	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17
	(1992)	(1993)	(1994)	(1995)	(1996)	(1997)	(1998)	(1999)	(2000)	(2001)	(2002)	(2003)	(2004)	(2005)	(2006)	(2007)	(2008)	(2009)
1. Country Profile																		
Land Area (total, In Sq.Km)	1.14 million	1.14 million	1.14 million	1.14million	1.14million	1.14million	1.14million	1.14million	1.14million	1.14million	1.14million	1.14 million	1.14 million	1.14 million	1.14 million	1.14 million	1.14 million	1.14 million
Arable Land (% of total area)	45.0	45.0	45.0	45.0	45.0	45.0	45.0	45.0	45.0	45.0	45.00	45.00	45.00	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Irrigated Land (% of total area)	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Population Density (person per sq.km)*	85.6	88.1	90.7	93.2	95.8	99.7	101.2	99.6	102.1	104.7	107.40	110.14	112.94	115.76	118.61	121.50		
2. Social Indicators																		
Population total, in millions (Mid-Year population)	60.00	61.60	63.20	64.80	66.50	68.30	70.00	72.40	74.90	76.8	78.80	80.70	82.7	84.8	87.0	89.1	91.2	93.4
(o/w Urban Poulation, in %)	14.9	15.1	15.33	15.5	15.8	15.97	16.21	16.45	17	16.14	16.30	16.10	16.3	18.6	19.0	19.5	19.9	20.3
Working Age Population (In Millions)																		
Urban	5.6	6.1	6.4	6.5	7	6.95	7.6	7.6	8.0	8.4	8.92	9.43	10.0	10.5	11.1	*11.6*	12.2	*12.8*
Rural	28.00	28.8	29.8	30.54	31.4	32.6	33.2	32.9	31.3	33.0	33.89	34.83	35.8	36.8	37.7	*38.7*	39.7	*40.8*
Total	33.8	34.9	36.2	37.04	38.4	39.6	40.7	40.6	39.3	41.4	42.82	44.26	45.7	47.3	48.8	*50.4*	52.0	*53.6*
Age Dependency Ratio	87.8	87.2	86.0	86.6	85.2	84.7	84.3	84.3	93	93	93.00	93.00	93.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	75.0
Life Expectancy at Birth (Male - Female)	50.9-53.0	53.4-55.4	53.4-55.4	53.4-55.4	53-55	53.42-55.42	55.6-57.9	55.6-57.9	53.4-55.4	53.4-55.4	53.4-55.4	58.4-60.4	53.4-55.4	60.2-64.2	60.2-64.2	60.2-64.2	60.2-64.2	60.2-64.2
Crude Birth Rate	44.2:1,000	39.9:1,000	39.9:1,000	39.9:1,000	39.9:1,000	35.7:1,000	36.9:1,000	36.9:1,000	35.7:1,000	35.7:1000	35.7:1000	33.6:1000	33.6:1000	30.3:1000	30.3:1000	30.3:1000	30.3:1000	30.3:1000
Crude Death Rate	15:1,000	12.6:1,000	12.6:1,000	12.6:1000	12.6:1000	12.6:1000	10.8:1,000	10.8:1,000	10.8:1,000	NA	NA	9.2:1,000	9.2:1,000	7.2:1000	7.2:1000	7.2:1000	7.2:1000	7.2:1000
Natural Rate of Population Increase (In %)	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.60	2.40	2.40	2.31	2.31	2.31	2.31	2.31
Total Fertility Rate	6.5clild:W	5.8child:W	5.8child:W	5.8child:W	5.8child:W	5.4child:W	5.4child:W	5.4child:W	5.4child:W	5.4child:W	5 child:W	4.8child:W	4.8child:W	3.94chil:W	3.94chil:W	3.94chil:W	3.94chil:W	3.94chil:W
People : Hospital Beds	5,273:1	6,086.4:1	5740.4:1	6479.2:1	5721.4:1	5273.5:1	5028:1	5293:1	5698:1	5082:1	7815:1	NA	NA	2516:1	NA	NA	2850:1	2980:1
People : Physician[1]	50,273.2:1	47,836.0:1	35604:1	34005.1	36954:1	29777:1	35493:1	49888:1	36374:1	36175:1	56013:1	53642:1	28847:1	32132:1	20970:1	17160:1	14045:1	22766:1
People : Nurse [1]	9,458.5:1	8,461.0:1	5236.0:1	4879:1	4621:1	3956.8:1	4206:1	4601:1	4524:1	3870:1	3012:1	2762:1	2299:1	1884:1	1995:1	1999:01:00	1999:1	1194:1
Infant Mortality Rate	110:1,000	97:1,000	97:1,001	97:1,002	97:1,003	80:1,000	80:1,000	80:1,000	77:1,000	77:1,000	77:1,000	73:1000	59:1000	62.2:1000	62.4:1000	62.4:1000	62.4:1000	62.4:100
Access to Safe Water (In %)																		
Country Level	30.00	27.90	28.4	NA	35.9	45.6	47.3	52.5	59.5	66.2	68.50	73.30	58.3	68.5	76.7	84.0	61.0	66.0
Urban Population	72.00	91.70	75.7	NA	N.A	82	NA	82.0	86.2	88.6	91.50	92.50	78.7	81.3	84.2	91.0	52.5	55.0
Rural Population	24.00	17.10	19.9	NA	25.2	38.4	42.2	46.4	53.9	61.5	65.80	71.30	55.2	66.5	75.5	82.0	63.1	68.0
Student-Teacher Ratio																		
Primary (1-8)	56:1	61:1	63:1	64:1	65:1	66:1	62:1	59:1	57:1	54:1	51:1	51:1	50:1	49:1	47:1	*46:1*	*46:1*	-
Secondary (9-12)	43:1	52:1	54:1	45:1	48:1	51:1	57:1	48:1	43:1	41:1	36:1	31:1	29:1	28.7:1	27.8:1	26.4:1	26.5:1	-
Technical & Vocational	7.6:1	9:1	17:1	25:1	22:1	21:1	20:1	27:1	25:1	34:1	NA	29:1	24.7:1	18.6:1	16.5:1	16.5 1	12.6 1	-
Student-School Ratio																		

Indicators	1999/00	2000/01	2001/02	2002/03	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17
	(1992)	(1993)	(1994)	(1995)	(1996)	(1997)	(1998)	(1999)	(2000)	(2001)	(2002)	(2003)	(2004)	(2005)	(2006)	(2007)	(2008)	(2009)
Primary (1-8)	563:1	617.5:1	674.0:1	701:1	724:1	690:1	654:1	677:1	657:1	619:1	573:1	590:1	576:1	571:1	571:1	744.9 1	573 1	-
Secondary (9-12)	982:1	1,531.2:1	1681.0:1	1222:1	1312:1	1350:1	1425:1	1440:1	1381:1	1345:1	1270:1	1160:1	1033:1	994:1	857:1	369:1	767.2 1	-
Technical & Vocational	267:1	264.9:1	271.0:1	353:1	552:1	534:1	468:1	493:1	501:1	673:1	788:1	735:1	654:1	544:1	545:1	383:1	523 1	-
3. Macroeconomic Indicators																		
3.1 Real sector Development²																		
GDP at Current Market Price (In Mn. Birr)	65,986.0	67,351.0	65,895.0	72,703.0	85,800.0	105,415.0	130,334.0	170,281.0	245,836.0	332,060.0	379,135.00	515,078.5	747,326.5	866,921.1	1,060,825.4	1,297,961.4	1,528,044.2	1,806,656.0
Nominal GDP Growth Rate (In %)	9.0	2.1	(2.2)	10.3	18.0	22.9	23.6	30.6	44.4	35.1	14.18	35.9	45.1	15.3	22.4	22.4	18.2	17.9
Average Marginal Exchange Rate (Birr per USD)	8.1400	8.3300	8.5400	8.5800	8.6300	8.6518	8.6810	8.7943	9.2400	10.4200	12.89	16.1	17.3	18.3	19.1	20.1	21.1	22.4
GDP at Current Market Price (IN Mn. USD)	8,106.4	8,085.4	7,716.0	8,473.5	9,942.1	12,184.2	15,013.7	19,362.7	26,605.6	31,867.6	29,413.11	31,957.1	43,314.2	47,424.6	55,628.0	64,575.2	72,419.2	80,605.0
Nominal GDP per Capita (In USD)	135.1	131.3	122.1	130.8	149.5	178.4	214.5	267.4	355.2	415	373.26	396.1	523.5	559.1	639.6	725.0	794.0	863.0
Real GDP per Capita (In Birr)	3,313.8	3,495.7	3,458.8	3,300.5	3,652.6	3,976.7	4,300.5	4,634.2	4,962.8	5,266.1	5,776.60	5,895.00	6,947.5	7,299.1	7,625.2	8,571.2	8,864.0	18,257.5
Real GDP per Capita Growth Rate (In %)	4.8	5.5	(1.1)	(4.6)	10.7	8.9	8.1	7.8	7.1	6.1	9.69	9.00	6.1	5.1	4.5	12.4	3.4	8.0
GDP Deflator (% change)	6.9	(5.8)	(3.6)	12.8	3.9	9.9	11.6	17.2	30.3	24.2	1.70	20.08	33.5	4.9	11.0	10.8	9.5	6.3
Real GDP at constant basic price (In Mn. Birr)	184,625.4	198,320.9	201,561.3	197,331.5	220,477.2	248,354.8	277,013.3	309,686.8	344,331.9	378,907.4	418,946.95	475,647.50	517,026.5	568,432.3	626,977.4	692,221.7	747,309.2	1,577,107.0
Real GDP at constant market price (In Mn. Birr)	198,827.1	215,332.6	218,594.3	213,870.3	242,897.6	271,605.2	301,032.7	335,519.0	371,716.7	404,437.0	455,196.02	515,078.50	559,621.6	618,842.2	682,358.5	753,229.7	810,187.2	1,699,193.6
Real GDP Growth Rate (In %)	3.4	7.4	1.6	(2.1)	11.7	12.6	11.5	11.8	11.2	10.0	10.57	11.40	8.7	9.9	10.3	10.4	8.0	10.9
Agriculture & Allied Activties(In Billion Birr)	102.1	111.9	109.8	98.3	115.0	130.5	144.8	158.5	170.3	181.2	195.00	212.50	222.9	238.8	251.8	267.8	274.0	573.1
Industrial Sector (In Billion Birr)	17.7	18.6	20.2	21.4	23.7	25.9	28.4	30.6	33.9	37.3	41.99	49.80	59.6	73.9	86.5	103.7	125.0	404.3
Service Sector(In Billion Birr)	69.4	72.9	75.3	79.4	84.2	94.6	107.6	124.1	144.1	163.9	185.10	216.60	237.4	258.8	292.5	325.0	353.0	620.2
Agriculture & Allied Activties (% of GDP)	55.3	56.4	53.7	49.4	51.6	51.9	51.5	50.5	48.8	47.3	46.13	44.37	43.1	42.0	40.2	38.7	36.7	36.3
Industrial Sector (% of GDP)	9.7	9.5	10.0	11.0	10.9	10.6	10.4	10.2	10.1	10.1	10.17	10.40	11.5	13.0	13.8	15.0	16.7	25.6
Service Sector (% of GDP)	37.0	36.3	36.3	39.6	37.5	37.5	38.0	39.3	41.0	42.6	43.70	45.23	45.9	45.5	46.6	47.0	47.3	39.3
Private Consumption Expenditure	45,611.0	47,981.0	49,319.0	56,765.0	60,866.0	81,445.0	102,537.0	130,118.0	197,461.0	268,002.0	309,132.00	373,088.50	541,536.3	636,901.3	744,978.0	896,208.0	1,037,277.0	1,147,628.0
Government Consumption Expenditure	12,615.0	10,543.0	10,448.0	10,422.0	11,973.0	13,971.0	17,016.0	19,123.0	25,782.0	31,544.0	34,801.00	53,147.10	62,044.5	77,636.9	98,121.0	116,995.0	148,837.0	222,865.0
Investment	14,647.0	15,870.7	17,395.0	17,669.0	24,902.0	27,409.0	35,952.0	41,227.0	60,156.0	82,560.0	102,403.00	165,380.00	277,243.7	295,456.4	402,922.0	511,618.0	588,705.0	704,596.0
Exports	8,010.0	8,146.0	8,389.0	9,779.0	12,913.6	16,076.9	18,205.4	21,854.2	28,317.0	35,233.0	52,168.00	85,949.80	102,887.0	108,227.1	123,496.0	121,532.2	122,366.0	139,805.0
Imports	15,952.8	16,108.4	17,706.8	20,131.3	27,366.8	37,776.3	48,092.4	55,088.7	76,564.0	96,285.0	126,319.00	162,486.80	236,384.7	251,300.6	308,691.3	393,189.0	424,528.0	428,400.0
Resource Balance	-7,942.8	-7,962.4	-9,317.8	-10,352.3	-14,453.2	-21,699.4	-29,887.0	-33,234.4	-48,247.0	-61,052.0	(74,151.00)	(76,537.00)	(133,498.0)	(143,073.5)	(185,195.3)	(271,656.0)	(302,163.0)	(288,595.0)
Gross Private Consumption (% of GDP)	69.1	71.2	74.8	78.1	70.9	77.3	78.7	76.4	80.3	80.7	81.54	72.43	72.5	73.5	70.2	*69.0*	*67.9*	*63.5*
Gross Government Cosumption (% of GDP)	19.1	15.7	15.9	14.3	14.0	13.3	13.1	11.2	10.5	9.5	9.18	10.32	8.3	9.0	9.2	*9.0*	*9.7*	*12.3*
Gross Domestic Fixed Investment (% of GDP)	22.2	23.6	26.4	24.3	29.0	26.0	27.6	24.2	24.5	24.9	27.01	32.11	37.1	34.1	38.0	*39.4*	*38.5*	*39.0*
Resource Balance (% of GDP)	-12.0	-11.8	-14.1	-14.2	-16.8	-20.6	-22.9	-19.5	-19.6	-18.4	(19.56)	(14.86)	(17.9)	(16.5)	(17.5)	*(20.9)*	**(19.8)**	*(16.0)*
3.2 Monetory Indictors																		
Narrow Money Supply (M1) (In Mn. Birr)	13,050.2	13,745.8	15,182.4	16,446.7	19,065.9	21,289.8	23,811.9	29,773.4	36,875.5	42,112.7	52,434.6	76,171.00	94,849.88	114,745.69	134,063.78	154,706.34	178,609.66	216,769.62
Broad Money Supply (M2) (In Mn. Birr)	22,177.8	24,516.2	27,322.0	30,090.1	34,655.9	40,212.1	46,377.4	56,860.3	69,918.2	82,509.8	104,432.4	145,376.97	189,398.78	235,313.59	297,746.59	371,328.91	445,266.25	573,384.05

Indicators	1999/00	2000/01	2001/02	2002/03	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17
	(1992)	(1993)	(1994)	(1995)	(1996)	(1997)	(1998)	(1999)	(2000)	(2001)	(2002)	(2003)	(2004)	(2005)	(2006)	(2007)	(2008)	(2009)
Net Foreign Assets (In Mn. Birr)	4,770.6	4,800.0	7,822.5	11,049.2	11,766.9	13,868.0	12,109.6	13,927.3	12,140.6	17,976.8	27,189.8	55,534.68	39,787.69	45,648.53	45,972.30	37,570.95	21,524.19	38,034.79
Reserve Requirement (CBs)	924.1	1,081.8	1,163.9	1,320.3	1549.35	1,828.4	2,120.9	2,592.5	9,112.9	11,183.3	14,368.0	20,495.20	18,080.56	11,708.82	14,479.39	18,250.35	21,745.43	28,278.91
Interest Rate (In %)																		
Minimum Deposit Rate	6	6	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4.0	4.0	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
Lending Rate	10.5-13.5	10.5-15.0	8.0-10.5	8.0-10.5	8.0-10.5	7-14	7-14	7-14	8-15	8-16.5	12.25	11.88	11.88	11.88	11.88	11.88	12.75	12.75
Total Net Domestic Credit (in mn. Birr)	26,271.0	27,551.6	27,550.2	28,202.3	31138.781	40305.8	49295.9	61585.0	80772.6	89,203.0	104,413.5	135,553.87	189,080.81	233,404.32	300,026.58	393,421.73	490,230.35	631,092.73
Government	14,775.7	15,171.0	15,985.1	17,229.8	19199.154	21663.8	25266.4	30290.2	34169.2	32,786.5	33,013.1	28,651.65	21,557.41	21,965.52	26,929.74	30,735.25	47,548.36	85,441.85
Other Sectors	11,495.3	12,380.6	11,565.1	10,972.6	11939.627	18642.0	24029.6	31294.8	46603.4	56,416.5	71,400.4	106,902.22	167,523.40	211,438.80	273,096.84	362,686.48	442,681.99	545,650.89
3.3 Inflation (CPI growth rate)[3]																		
Country Level																		
-General inflation	5.4	-0.3	-10.6	10.9	7.3	6.1	10.6	15.8	25.3	36.4	2.8	18.1	34.1	13.5	8.1	7.7	9.7	7.2
-Food inflation	7.6	-1.7	-19.1	21.5	11.5	7.4	13.0	17.5	34.9	44.2	-5.4	15.7	42.9	12.6	5.9	7.4	11.2	7.4
-Non-Food inflation (core inflation)	2.5	1.4	0.3	0.2	2.2	4.4	7.1	13.5	12.5	23.8	18.2	21.8	22.4	14.8	10.6	7.9	8.1	7.0
Addis Ababa																		
-General inflation	4.2	-1.4	-5.5	4.6	5.6	7.2	8.4	19.2	20.8	29.4	10.1	19.4	24.8	12.6	8.5	7.6	10.3	3.0
-Food inflation	7.2	-7.8	-10.7	9.4	8.6	5.7	13.0	25.4	32.1	41.5	4.1	14.8	30.6	13.1	4.6	12.2	16.6	1.3
-Non-Food inflation (core inflation)	0.6	5.6	-0.8	0.9	3.0	7.6	4.6	14.0	12.7	19.2	16.0	23.5	21.1	11.9	11.4	4.4	5.8	4.3
3.4 External Trade(In Mn.USD)																		
Export of goods & services	984	979.1	982.7	1150.6	1520.6	1895.8	2149.5	2498.1	3127.9	3399.5	4,050.33	5,343.12	5,993.41	5,978.47	6,451.62	6,057.81	6,077.30	6,257.16
Import of goods & services	1,959.8	1,936.4	2,073.1	2,408.7	3,259.8	4,439.6	5,602.7	6,254.2	8,326.9	9,292.3	9,858.40	10,160.72	13,805.17	13,864.19	16,197.24	19,848.9	20,553.8	19,699.2
Net trade in goods & services	-975.8	-957.3	-1,090.4	-1,258.1	-1,739.3	-2,543.8	-3,453.2	-3,756.1	-5,199.0	-5,892.8	-5,808.4	-4,817.6	-7,811.8	-7,885.7	-9,745.6	-13,791.1	-14,476.5	-13,442.0
Current account balance including official transfers	(334.8)	(242.4)	(361.0)	-93.8	-401.5	-771.3	-1,470.9	-991.3	-1,492.4	-1,634.7	-1,193.2	-201.9	-2,778.0	-2,780.3	-4,168.1	-7,401.6	-6,656.9	-6,528.4
Capital account balance	151.7	258.6	509.0	368.6	386.7	491.9	614.3	760.4	1,031.5	1648	2,421.02	2,995.93	2,283.28	3,291.23	4,134.57	8,285.61	6,509.19	*6,831.49*
Overall balance of payments	(393.7)	(70.5)	300.2	1381.894676	389.5463487	66.40934667	37	29.98	-251.6939401	18.7	316.68	1,384.20	(972.79)	(6.52)	(96.89)	(521.41)	(830.86)	*658.62*
3.5 Government Finance (In Mn .Birr[4])																		
Total Revenue (including grants)	11,222.0	12,805.0	12,833.0	15,703.0	17,918.0	20,147.0	23,225.0	29,381.0	39,705.0	40,421.9	66,237.44	85,611.00	115,658.50	137,192.00	158,076.52	199,639.11	243,671.56	269,105.94
Total Revenue (excluding grants)	9,498.0	10,177.0	10,409.0	11,149.0	13,917.0	15,582.0	19,493.0	21,797.0	29,794.0	31,924.0	53,861.34	69,120.00	102,863.65	124,077.00	146,172.77	186,618.69	230,657.28	256,629.04
o/w Tax-Revenue	6,782.0	7440.0	7,926.0	8243.0	10,906.0	12398.0	14122.0	17354.0	23801.0	23216.2	43,315.36	58,981.00	85,739.86	107,010.30	133,118.26	*165,312.47*	*189,717.18*	*210,135.85*
Tax-Revenue as % of GDP	10.3	11.0	12.0	11.3	12.7	11.8	10.8	10.2	9.7	7.0	11.42	11.45	11.47	12.50	12.71	*13.37*	*12.40*	*11.6*
Total Expenditures	17,183.6	15786.4	17,651.0	20517.0	20,520.0	24803.0	29325.0	35607.0	46915.0	43875.2	71,334.79	93,831.00	124,416.72	153,929.00	185,471.78	230,521.18	272,930.09	329,286.84
Current Expenditures	13,741.6	10,379.0	10,550.0	13,549.0	11,977.0	13,235.0	15,234.0	17,165.0	22,794.0	26315.5	32,012.38	40,535.00	51,445.45	62,745.80	78,086.90	*113,375.50*	*131,902.78*	*176,703.00*
Capital Expenditures	3,442.0	5,003.4	6,130.0	6,313.0	8,271.0	11,343.0	14,042.0	18,398.0	24,121.0	17,559.7	39,322.41	53,297.00	72,971.26	91,182.90	107,384.88	*117,145.68*	*141,027.31*	*152,583.83*
Equity Contribution (Sinking Fund)																		
Special Programs	-	404.0	971	655	272	224.0	50.0	44.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total Expenditures as % of GDP	26.0	23.4	26.8	28.2	23.9	23.5	22.5	20.9	19.1	13.2	18.8	18.2	16.6	18.1	17.7	*17.8*	*17.9*	*18.2*
Current Surplus/Deficit	-4,243.6	-202.0	-141.0	-2,400.0	1,940.0	6,652.7	4,259.0	4,632.0	7,000.0	5,608.5	34,225.1	45,076.5	64,213.0	74,447.0	79,989.6	86,263.6	111,768.8	92,402.9
Overall Budget Deficit (including grants)	-5,961.6	-2,981.4	-4,818.0	4,815.0	-2,602.0	-4,655.0	-6,100.0	-6226.0	-7210.0	-3453.3	-5,097.4	(8,220.2)	(8,758.2)	(16,736.0)	(27,395.3)	(30,882.1)	(29,258.5)	(60,180.9)
Deficit as % of GDP	-9.0	-4.4	-7.3	6.6	-3.0	-4.4	-4.7	-3.7	-2.9	-1.0	-1.3	-1.6	-1.2	-2.0	-2.6	-2.4	-1.9	-3.3

Indicators	1999/00	2000/01	2001/02	2002/03	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17
	(1992)	(1993)	(1994)	(1995)	(1996)	(1997)	(1998)	(1999)	(2000)	(2001)	(2002)	(2003)	(2004)	(2005)	(2006)	(2007)	(2008)	(2009)
Overall Budget Deficit (excluding grants)	-7,685.6	-5,609.4	-7,242.0	-9,368.0	-6,603.0	-9,220.0	-9,832.0	-13,810.0	-17,121.0	-11951.1	-17473.5	(24,711.5)	(21,553.1)	(29,851.0)	(39,299.0)	(43,902.5)	(42,272.8)	(72,657.8)
Deficit as % of GDP	-11.6	-8.3	-11.0	-12.9	-7.7	-8.7	-7.5	-8.1	-7.0	-3.6	-4.6	-4.8	-2.9	-3.5	-3.8	-3.5	-2.8	-4.0
3.6 Exchange Rate (Birr/ USD)																		
Inter-Bank Forex Market Rate[5]																		
** Period weighted Average*	8.20	8.42	8.543	8.581	8.635	8.652	8.681	8.794	9.244	10.4205	12.8909	16.1178	17.2536	18.1947	19.0748	20.0956	21.1059	22.4137
** End period*	8.22	8.46	8.566	8.600	8.630	8.660	8..69	9.030	9.610	11.3009	13.5321	16.9081	17.7305	18.6426	19.5771	20.5659	21.8004	23.1081
3.7 Treasury Bill Market (In Mn .Birr)																		
T-Bills Demanded (Total)	18,322.8	18,205.5	26,089.1	38,633.6	61,143.2	56,896.2	60,603.5	78,922.0	59,888.5	46,767.2	51,258.02	55,760.03	77,194.80	109,184.60	113,527.98	136,536.80	161,575.24	225,321.24
T-Bills Sold	13,311.2	9,322.9	16,453.2	29,668.0	51,645.0	41,065.0	47,793.5	63,315.0	47,716.5	27,839.8	41,736.42	52,316.03	74,694.80	109,184.60	95,314.98	110,593.30	161,475.24	225,321.24
Average Weighted Yield (in %)	3.3	2.8	2.0	1.3	0.5	0.095	0.038	0.530	0.677	0.743	0.79	1.13	1.87	1.89	1.60	1.43	1.44	1.42
T-Bills Outstanding by holder	1,951.5	3,372.5	4,478.2	9,100.0	12485	6595	11638.5	11546	8239.5	7783.1	11,566.20	10,706.62	20,011.86	26,044.90	32,286.86	41,704.80	57,252.56	73,271.56
Banks	804.7	1,924.0	3,425.5	8,094.3	11418	6295	10612.3	9135	2739	1672	4,400.00	900.00	2,383.50	3,436.00	-	-	-	-
Non-Banks	1,146.8	1,448.5	1,052.7	1,005.7	1067	300	1026.2	2411	5500.5	6111.1	7,166.20	9,896.62	17,628.40	22,608.90	32,286.86	41,704.80	57,252.56	73,271.56
3.8 Inter Bank Money Market Rate[5]	11	**8**	7.5	**7.5**	7.5	_	_	**7.5**	8.5	_		_	_	_	_	_	_	_
3.9 Financial Institutions																		
Number of Commercial Banks	8	8	8	8	9	9	10	11	11	12	14.00	17.00	17.00	18.00	18.00	18.00	18.00	18.00
(o/w Private banks)	7	7	7	7	7	7	8	9	9	10	12.00	14.00	16.00	16.00	16.00	16.00	16.00	16.00
Number of Bank Branches	267	283	295	339	358	389	421	487	562	636	681.00	970.00	1,289.00	1,724.00	2,208.00	2,693.00	3,301.00	4,257.00
Population : Bank Branch	224719:1	217668:1	214237:1	191150:1	185754.2:1	175778.4:1	166,270.8:1	148,665.3:1	133,274:1	120,754.7:1	115,712.2:1	83,195.9:1	64,158.3:1	49674.8:1	41,088	33,448.00	27,932.00	22,164.00
Number of Insurance Companies	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	10	12	12.00	14.00	15.00	16.00	17.00	17.00	17.00	17.00
(o/w Private Insurance Companies)	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	9	11	11.00	13.00	14.00	15.00	16.00	16.00	16.00	16.00
Number of Insurance Branches	91	95	101	105	121	133	139	146	172	194	207.00	221.00	243.00	273.00	332.00	377	426	492.00
Population : Insurance Branch	659341:1	648421:1	625743:1	617143:1	549587:1	513534:1	503597:1	495890:1	435465:1	395876:1	383844:1	366063:1	340329:1	314428.9:1	264918.8:1	238928:1	216443:1	191772:1
Number of Development Banks	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Number of Development Bank Branches	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32.00	32.00	32.00	32.00	32.00	32	110	110.00
Number of Micro-financial Institutions	16	19	21	22	22	26	27	28	28	30	30.00	31.00	31.00	31.00	31.00	35.00	35.00	35.00

Source : Ministries of Agriculture, Finance and Economic Development, Health, and Education; National Bank of Ethiopia; Centeral Statistical Authority, … etc

Note:-

***population is estimated using component method after 2006/2007**

1. Excluding manpower out side the Ministry of Health.
2. The GDP data series is revised on basis of 2010/11=100 base year
3. Inflation data is calculated using the new base year (December 2011=100)
4. Figures for government finance are preliminary estimates from 1999/00 onwards.
5. Inter-bank money market was first introduced in Aug.1998 and Inter-bank forex market started as of September 1998, and the daily trasactions introduced beginning from october 24, 2001.

*Mid year population was obtained from MoFED

I. OVERVIEW

1.1 International EconomicDevelopments[1]

In the second quarter of 2017/18, survey indicators showed sustained global economic growth following solid global GDP growth in the previous quarters. During this period, the global composite output Purchasing Managers' Index (PMI) revealed increment supported by the robust expansion of advanced economies and a pick-up in emerging economies, driven by China and India in particular.

Global inflation picked up in November owing to the rise in energy prices. Annual consumer price inflation in Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) member countries rose to 2.4 percent in November from 2.2 percent in October driven by the increase in energy and food prices. Excluding food and energy, annual inflation in the OECD member countries remained stable at 1.8 percent.

In United States, real GDP growth is anticipated to remain robust at annualized rate of 3.2 percent growth in the second quarter of 2017/18 on account of accommodative financial conditions and buoyant confidence as well as the temporary boost associated with the reconstruction efforts after the hurricanes. In line with robust economic activity, the labor market continued to tighten, with a gain in non-farm payroll employment of 148,000 in December, while the unemployment rate stayed unchanged at 4.1 percent.

Annual CPI inflation in the United States declined to 2.1 percent in December due to lower energy price inflation, while inflation excluding food and energy was rising to 1.8 percent on annual basis in December, from 1.7 percent in the previous month.

In Japan, economic activity remains strong and the real GDP increased by 0.6 percent quarter on quarter, in the first quarter of 2017/18. Economic indicators continue to indicate firm growth in the second quarter of 2017/18. The unemployment rate fell to 2.7 percent in November, close to the levels of the early 1990s. Headline CPI inflation in Japan picked up in November, standing at 0.6 percent, year on year, while inflation excluding food and energy remained close to zero.

In Euro area, real GDP continued to increase by 0.7 percent in the first quarter of 2017/18, due to the strong contributions from [1]domestic demand and net trade. The latest economic indicators remain optimistic and confirm the expectation of continued robust growth in the second quarter, around the same rates recorded in the previous quarters.

In the United Kingdom, economic activity rebounded slightly and real GDP growth accelerated to 0.4 percent in the first quarter, according to the final estimate. Recent indicators point to a continuation of growth at similar rates. Survey indicators suggest a buoyant performance for export business. The PMI Export Climate Index and data on new export orders from the manufacturing sector remain at high levels in the second quarter of 2017/18. CPI inflation in UK marginally decelerated to 3.0 percent in December from 3.1 percent in November.

In China, during the second quarter of 2017/18, economic growth remained robust following with a real GDP growth of 6.8 percent year on year.

The broad-based slowdown in sub-Saharan Africa is easing. Growth is accelerating at 2.8 percent in 2017. The pickup was mainly due to a recovery in oil production in Nigeria and the easing of drought conditions in eastern and southern Africa, and global economic recovery.

Growth in the region is expected to pick up further in 2018 and reach 3.4 percent, but ongoing policy uncertainty in Nigeria and South Africa put a limit on a stronger rebound. Increasing level of public debt due to the decline in commodity prices and increase in public spending remain the main challenges ahead in the region.

1.2. Review of Macroeconomic Developments in Ethiopia

a/ Inflation

Headline inflation declined to 2.6 percent during the second quarter of 2017/18 from 3.8 percent registered in the preceding quarter. This was largely attributed to the slowdown in food & non-alcoholic beverages inflation by 2.1 percentage points. However, it was higher than the headline

[1] European Central Bank monthly bulletin of 7/2017

inflation recorded last year same quarter due to 3.6 percentage point increase in food & non-alcoholic beverages inflation and 1.5 percentage rise in non-food inflation. As a result, food & non-alcoholic beverages and non-food inflations contributed 1.9 and 0.7 percent respectively to the headline inflation recorded during the review quarter

b/ Monetary Developments

At the end of second quarter of 2017/18, broad money supply (M_2) reached Birr 644.2 billion, showing a 7 percent increment over the preceding quarter. The growth in broad money was ascribed to 31.5 percent and 36.8 percent expansions in domestic credit and net external assets (NFA) respectively. The increase in domestic credit was attributed to 119.3 percent upsurge in credit to central government due to the government's action to raise CBE's capital by issuing non-interest bearing bond and 23.2 percent credit expansion to non-central government.

Likewise, reserve money stood at Birr 151.2 billion, depicting a 17.6 percent growth over last year same quarter as both currencies in circulation and bank deposits at NBE rose by 17.4 and 18.2 percent, respectively.

c/ Interest rate

Average savings deposit rate rose from 5.4 percent last year to 8.0 percent, while lending rates increased from 12.75 percent to 13.5 percent. In contrast, as weighted average time deposit rate declined by 0.03 percentage points, weighted average yield on T-bills slightly increased by 0.02 percentage point. Hence, considering 13.6 percent headline inflation, all deposit rates, T-bills yield and the average lending rate remained negative in real terms as of end December 2017.

d/ Financial Sector Developments

1. Banks

The number of banks operating in Ethiopia remained at 18 of which 16 were private and 2 public. These banks opened 164 new branches during the second quarter of 2017/18 raising the total number of bank branches to 4,625 of which 68.2 percent were private bank branches. Thus, currently one branch on average serves about 20,865.5[2] people. Of the total bank branches, about 34.4 percent resided in Addis Ababa.

Total capital of the banking system reached Birr 82.0 billion, of which private banks accounted for 36.5 percent while that of public banks namely, Commercial Bank of Ethiopia and Development Bank of Ethiopia, stood at 54.1 percent and 9.4 percent respectively, putting their combined share at 63.5 percent.

In the review quarter, the banking sector disbursed about Birr 27.1 billion in new loans, indicating a 13.7 percent decline compared to last year same quarter. Of the total new loans disbursed, the share of public banks was 27.5 percent and that of private banks 72.5 percent.

Of the total fresh loans, domestic trade was the largest beneficiary, accounting for 26.3 percent followed by industry (18.8 percent), international trade (17.1 percent), housing & construction (11.2 percent), transport & communication (5.2 percent) and agriculture (2.4 percent). The remaining balance was disbursed to other economic sectors during the review quarter. In the same period, the banking sector collected loans to the tune of about Birr 23 billion which was 4.3 percent lower than a year earlier. Of the total loan collection, 69.3 percent was by private banks and 30.7 percent by public banks.

Meanwhile, total outstanding credit of the banking system (excluding credit to government) stood at Birr 354.8 billion, about 21.5 percent higher than last year same period. About 99.8 percent of the private banks and 41.4 percent of public banks' loans went to finance the private sector.

2. Insurance Sector

Of the 17 insurance companies operating in Ethiopia 16 were private. Total branches of insurance sector increased to 518 from 465 a year ago of which about 53.9 percent were located in Addis Ababa. Total capital of the insurance companies reached Birr 4.7 billion, of which 74.6 percent was that of private insurance companies.

3. Microfinance Institutions

There were 35 micro-finance institutions (MFIs) in the country which mobilized Birr 28.4 billion in saving deposit. These deposit showed a 40.2 percent quarter- on- quarter growth. Their outstanding

[2] Total population is 96,503,000 as CSA estimation for 2018.

credit also went up 38.5 percent to reach Birr 37 billion. Their total asset also grew by 43.7 percent and reached Birr 56.3 billion at the end of December, 2017.All these indicators testify the growing role of the institutions in poverty reduction and wealth creation among low income groups in both rural and urban areas.

e/ External Sector and Foreign Exchange Developments

1. External Sector Development

Revenue from export of merchandise goods (including electricity) during the second quarter of 2016/17 was USD 667.9 million, depicting a 16.2 percent growth over last year same quarter. This growth was attributed to higher earnings from export of oilseeds (105.1 percent), coffee (25.7 percent), leather & leather products (22.9 percent), fruits & vegetables (6.5 percent), flower (5.4 percent) and other exports (20.6 percent), either due to an increase in export volume, prices or both.

Meanwhile, total merchandise imports amounted to USD 3.96 billion, showing modest (0.6 percent) growth over same quarter last year largely due to higher import value of fuel (22.3 percent) and consumer goods (3.8 percent). The average price of Brent crude oil, used as a point of reference for international oil price, increased by 22.7 percent to USD 61.5 per barrel compared with USD 50.1 a year ago.

In contrast import values of raw materials, capital goods and semi-finished goods tended to decline by 18 percent, 6.7 percent and 6.7 percent respectively.

Total transfer receipts increased by 27.9 percent annually to USD 2.1 billion on account of 18.2 percent rise in private transfers and 62.4 percent surge in official transfers. Private individual transfers rose by 13.8 percent, while that of NGO increased by 37.2 percent.

Hence, the current account balance (including official transfers) registered USD 1.3 billion deficit during the second quarter of 2017/18, lower than USD 1.8 billion deficit seen a year ago.

In the meantime, capital account recorded about USD 1.7 billion surplus, although slightly lower than last year same period.

Consequently, the overall balance of payments registered USD 510.7 million deficits compared to USD 83.9 million surplus recorded last year same quarter.

2. Exchange Rate Development

During the second quarter of 2017/18, the weighted average official exchange rate of Birr in the inter-bank forex market reached Birr 26.7099/USD, showing a 20.19 percent annual depreciation.

Similarly, the REERI depreciated by 9.0 percent annually mainly due to huge depreciation of Birr relative to that of Ethiopia's major trading partner currencies offsetting higher domestic inflation. In the same period, the NEERI also depreciated by 15.7 percent vis-à-vis last year same quarter.

F. Federal Government Fiscal Operations

In the second quarter of 2017/18, total revenue and grants of the federal government depicted a 16.3 percent annual growth and amounted to Birr 55.7 billion, while its expenditure increased by 5.5 percent to Birr 71.7 billion during the same period.

As a result, the overall fiscal deficit (including grants) widened to Birr 15.9 billion from Birr 14.1 billion deficit a year earlier.

G. Investment

103 investment projects with investment capital of Birr 612.5 million became operational during the review quarter which saw 16.9 percent decline, the number of investment projects and 36.4 percent in investment capital.

II. Energy Production and Processing

2.1. Import of Petroleum Products

The volume of petroleum products imports during the second quarter of 2017/18 amounted to 961,434 thousand metric tons, about 10.4 percent higher than last year same quarter on account of higher import of fuel oil (19.2 percent), jet fuel (12.6 percent), gas oil (10.7 percent) and regular gasoline (2.4 percent).

With regard to the previous quarter, the amount of petroleum products imported increased by 8.8 percent owing to 41.9 percent expansion in jet fuel and 3 percent in gas oil. In contrast, import of fuel oil dropped 11.6 percent and that of regular gasoline 6.6 percent.

Of the total petroleum imports, gas oil accounted for 63.3 percent, jet fuel 24.4 percent, regular gasoline 10.4 percent and fuel oil 1.9 percent. (Table 2.1)

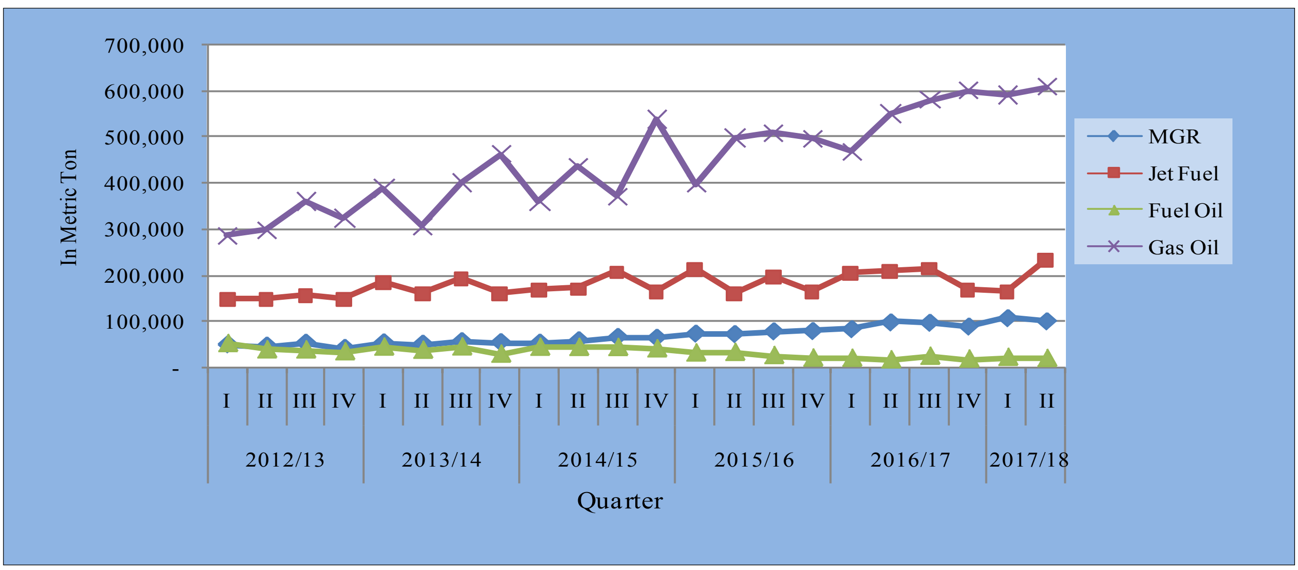
Table 2.1: Volume of Petroleum Products Imported

(In Metric Ton)

Petroleum Products	2016/17		2017/18				Percentage Change	
	Qtr. II		Qtr. I		Qtr. II			
	A	Share (In %)	B	Share (In %)	C	Share (In %)	C/A	C/B
Regular Gasoline (MGR)	97,259	11.2	106,706	12.1	99,641	10.4	2.4	-6.6
Jet Fuel	208,283	23.9	165,269	18.7	234,532	24.4	12.6	41.9
Fuel Oil	15,580	1.8	21,005	2.4	18,570	1.9	19.2	-11.6
Gas Oil (ADO)	550,034	63.1	591,077	66.9	608,690	63.3	10.7	3.0
Total	**871,155**	**100.0**	**884,058**	**100.0**	**961,434**	**100.0**	**10.4**	**8.8**

Source: Ethiopian Petroleum Enterprise

Fig.2.1: Trends in the Volume of Petroleum Products Imported



Source: Ethiopian Petroleum Enterprise

Petroleum import bill surged by 55.2 percent on annual bases and reached Birr 14.5 due an increase in international oil price and higher import volume. It also depicted a 41.7 percent growth over the preceding quarter. In general, all types of petroleum product saw higher import bill during the review quarter both on annual and quarterly terms (Table 2.2).

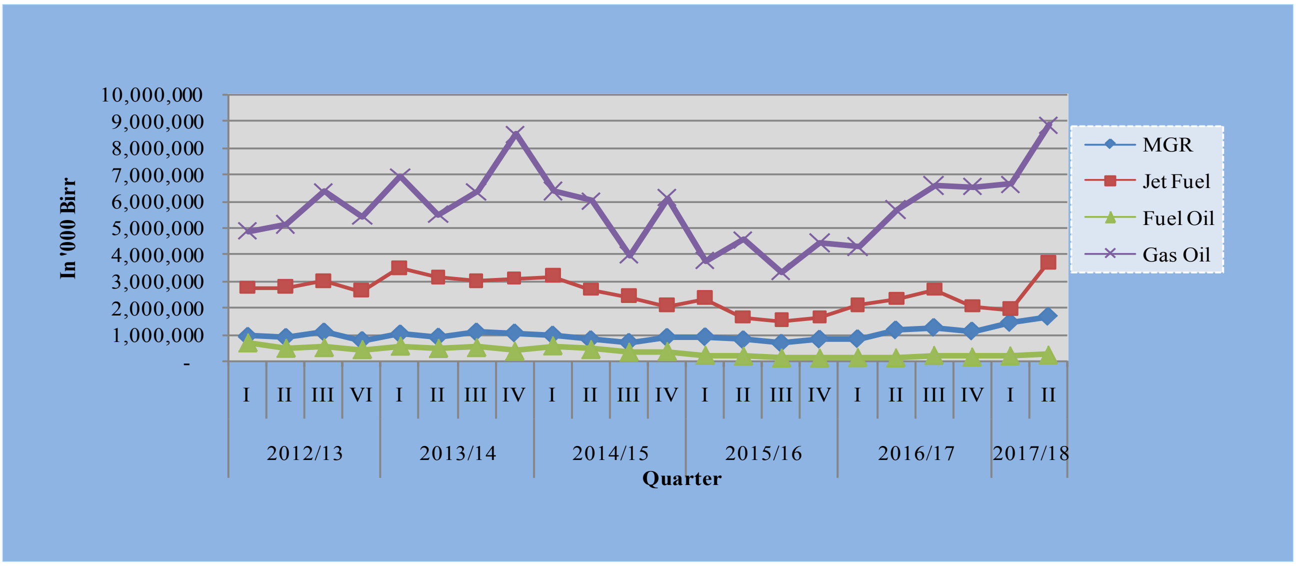
Table 2.2: Value of Petroleum Products Imported

(In '000Birr)

Petroleum Products	2016/17		2017/18				Percentage Change	
	Qtr. II		Qtr. I		Qtr. II			
	A	Share (In %)	B	Share (In %)	C	Share (In %)	C/A	C/B
Regular Gasoline (MGR)	1,167,931	12.5	1,439,863	14.1	1,668,813	11.5	42.9	15.9
Jet Fuel	2,341,175	25.1	1,946,721	19.1	3,713,217	25.6	58.6	90.7
Fuel Oil	133,417	1.4	202,621	2.0	232,854	1.6	74.5	14.9
Gas Oil (ADO)	5,686,499	61.0	6,628,347	64.9	8,866,954	61.2	55.9	33.8
Total	**9,329,022**	**100.0**	**10,217,553**	**100.0**	**14,481,837**	**100.0**	**55.2**	**41.7**

Source: Ethiopian Petroleum Enterprise

Fig.2.2: Trends in the Value of Petroleum Products Imported



Source: Ethiopian Petroleum Enterprise

Average FOB price of petroleum products went up 22.2 percent over last year same quarter due to higher FOB prices of fuel oil (23.6 percent), gas oil (22.3 percent), jet fuel (21.9 percent) and regular gasoline (21.5 percent). This has also been the trend compared to FOB prices of the previous quarter (Table 2.3).

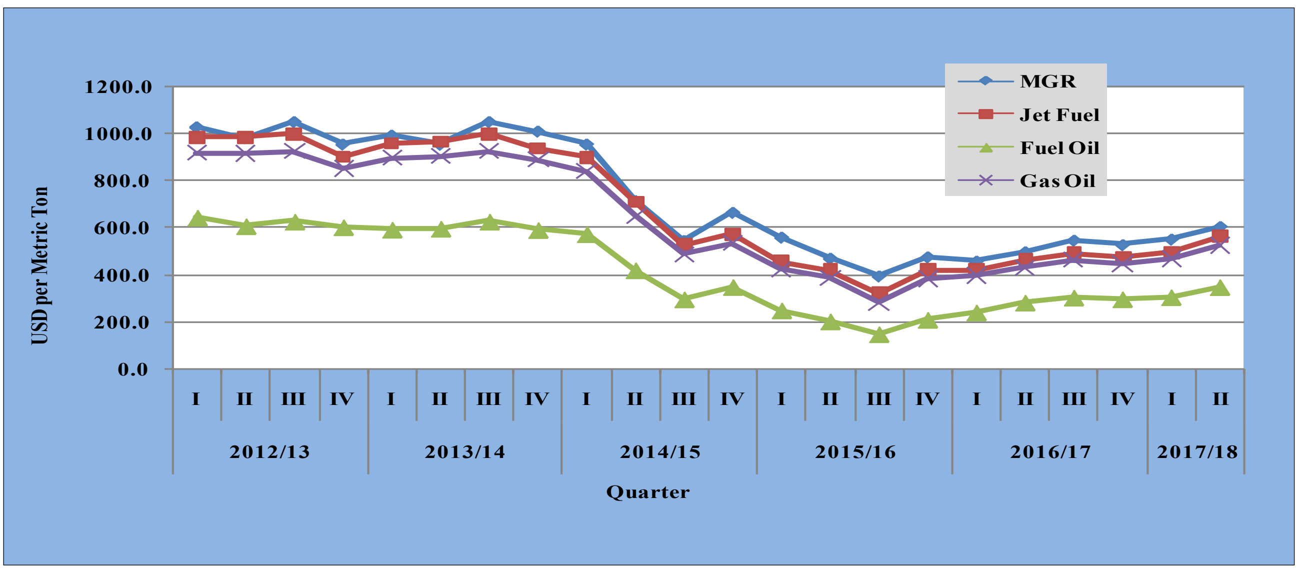
Table 2.3: FOB Price of Petroleum Products Imported

(In USD/ Metric Ton)

Petroleum Products	2016/17	2017/18		Percentage Change	
	Qtr. II	Qtr. I	Qtr. II		
	A	B	C	C/A	C/B
Regular Gasoline (MGR)	498.1	551.8	605.2	21.5	9.7
Jet Fuel	462.2	493.2	563.4	21.9	14.2
Fuel Oil	280.4	303.6	346.6	23.6	14.2
Gas Oil (ADO)	428.0	466.8	523.6	22.3	12.2
Average	**417.2**	**453.8**	**509.7**	**22.2**	**12.3**
Brent Crude Oil (USD/Barrel)	50.1	51.7	61.5	22.7	18.8

Source: Ethiopian Petroleum Enterprise

Fig.2.3: Trends in the FOB Price of Imported Petroleum Products



Source: Ethiopian Petroleum Enterprise

During the second quarter of 2017/18, the average price of Brent crude oil, which is used as a point of reference for international oil price, increased by 22.7 percent and reached USD 61.5 per barrel compared with USD 50.1 a year ago. It also inflated by 18.8 percent over the previous quarter. (Table 2.3)

Accordingly, domestic fuel prices were adjusted to reflect global market. For instance, average retail price of fuel in Addis Ababa went up by 21.5 percent to Birr 16.84 per liter from Birr 13.87 a year ago. In particular, the retail price of jet fuel surged 35.8 percent followed by that of kerosene (31.5 percent), gas oil (15.5 percent), fuel oil (13.2 percent) and regular gasoline (13 percent). With the exception of jet fuel, retail prices of all types of petroleum product were kept constant compared with the previous quarter. (Table 2.4)

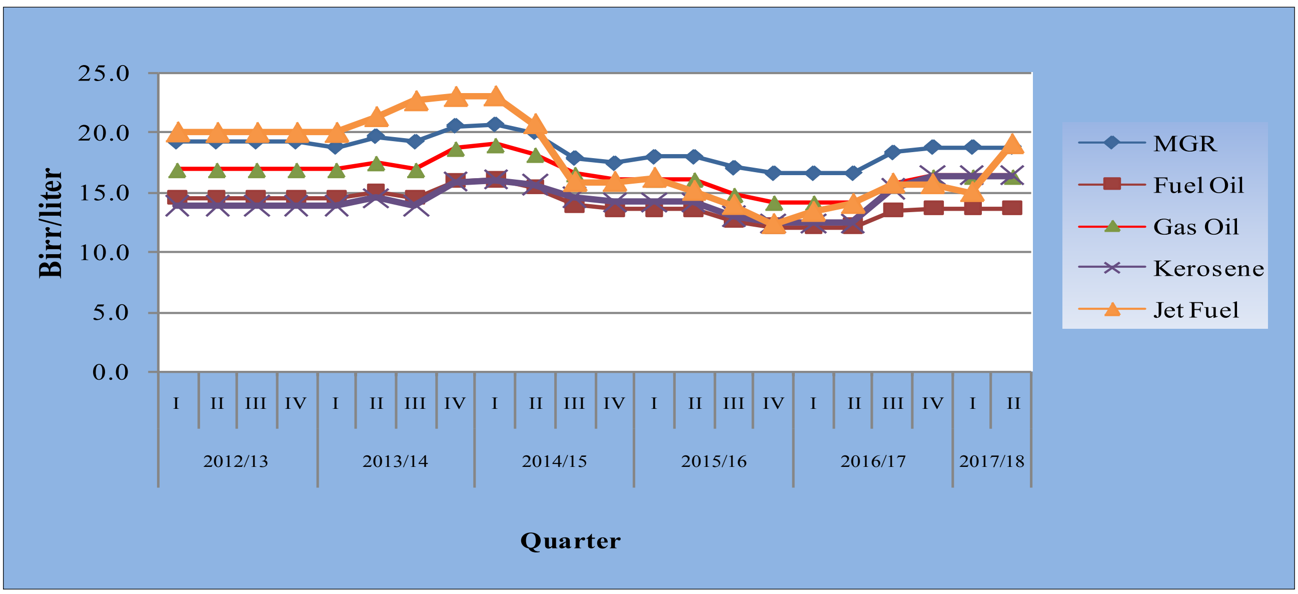
Table2.4: Addis Ababa Average Retail Prices of Fuel

(Birr/Liter)

Petroleum Products	2016/17	2017/18		Percentage Change	
	Qtr. II	Qtr. I	Qtr. II		
	A	B	C	C/A	C/B
Regular Gasoline (MGR)	16.61	18.77	18.77	13.0	0.0
Fuel Oil	12.10	13.69	13.69	13.2	0.0
Gas Oil (ADO)	14.16	16.35	16.35	15.5	0.0
Kerosene	12.43	16.35	16.35	31.5	0.0
Jet fuel	14.03	15.04	19.06	35.8	26.8
Average	**13.87**	**16.04**	**16.84**	**21.5**	**5.0**

Source: Ministry of Trade

Fig.2.4: Trends of Addis Ababa Average Retail Prices



Source: Ministry of Trade

2.2. Electric Power Generation

Electric power generated during the second quarter of 2017/18 was 3.5 billion KWH, about 15.7 percent higher than a year ago. This was attributed to 15.9 percent increase in production from hydropower sources and significant improvement in energy production from thermal source. Electricity production from wind, however, dropped by 31 percent.

Of the total energy generated, about 91.7 percent was from hydropower, 5 percent from wind and 3.3 percent from thermal power (Table 2.5).By system of generation, virtually all the power was generated through inter connected system (ICS)[3] while self-contained system (SCS)[4] had minimal share. (Table 2.6)

[3] The generated power from different power stations stored in substations before distribution

[4] Power stations distribute the generated power independently

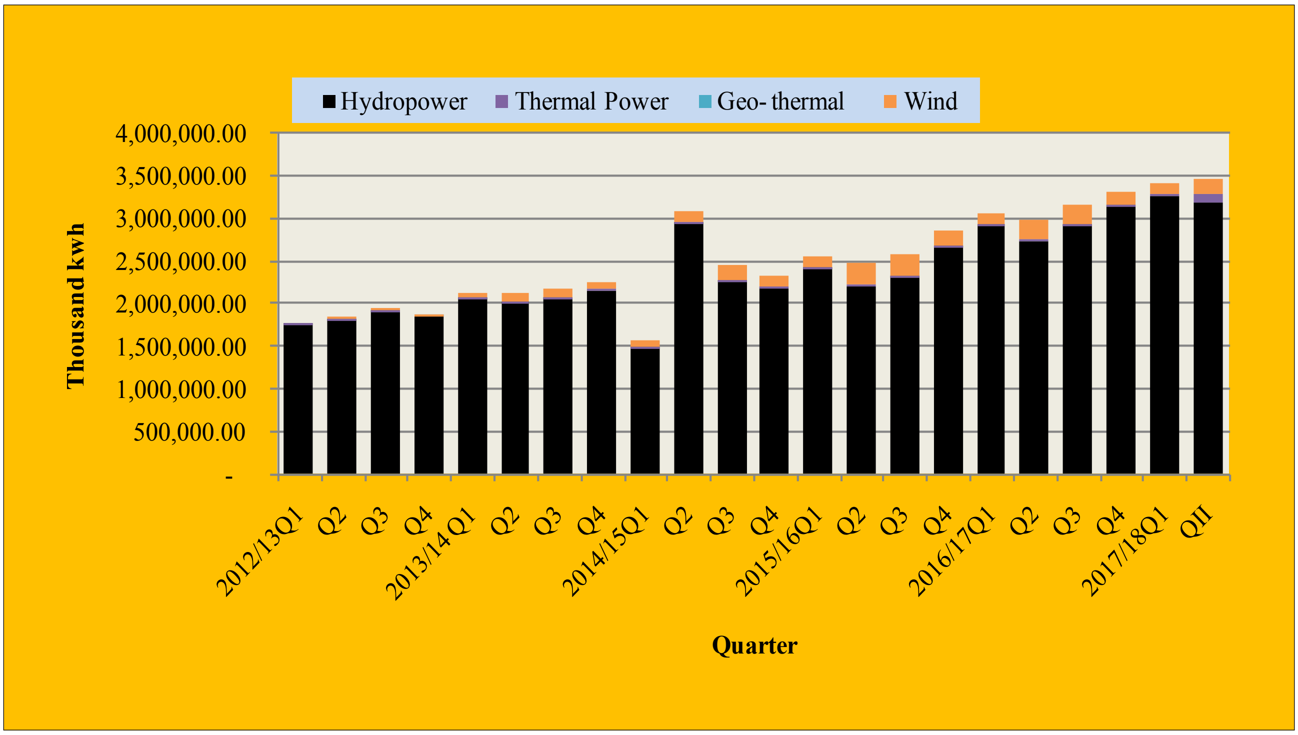
Table 2.5: Electricity Generation by Sources

(In '000 of K.W.H)

Power Source	2016/17		2017/18				Percentage Change	
	Qtr. II		Qtr. I		Qtr. II			
	A	Share (In %)	B	Share (In %)	C	Share (In %)	C/A	C/B
Hydropower	2,745,906.8	91.6	3,273,054.3	95.9	3,183,016.7	91.7	15.9	-2.8
Thermal Power	1,027.0	0.0	27,578.1	0.8	113,951.1	3.3	10,995.9	313.2
Geothermal	-	0.0		0.0		-	0.0	0.0
wind	252,329.7	8.4	111,217.7	3.3	174,135.5	5.0	-31.0	56.6
Total	**2,999,263.52**	**100.0**	**3,411,850.08**	**100.0**	**3,471,103.26**	**100.0**	**15.7**	**1.7**

Source: Ethiopian Electric Power

Fig.2.5: Volume of Electricity Production by Type



Source: Ethiopian Electric Power

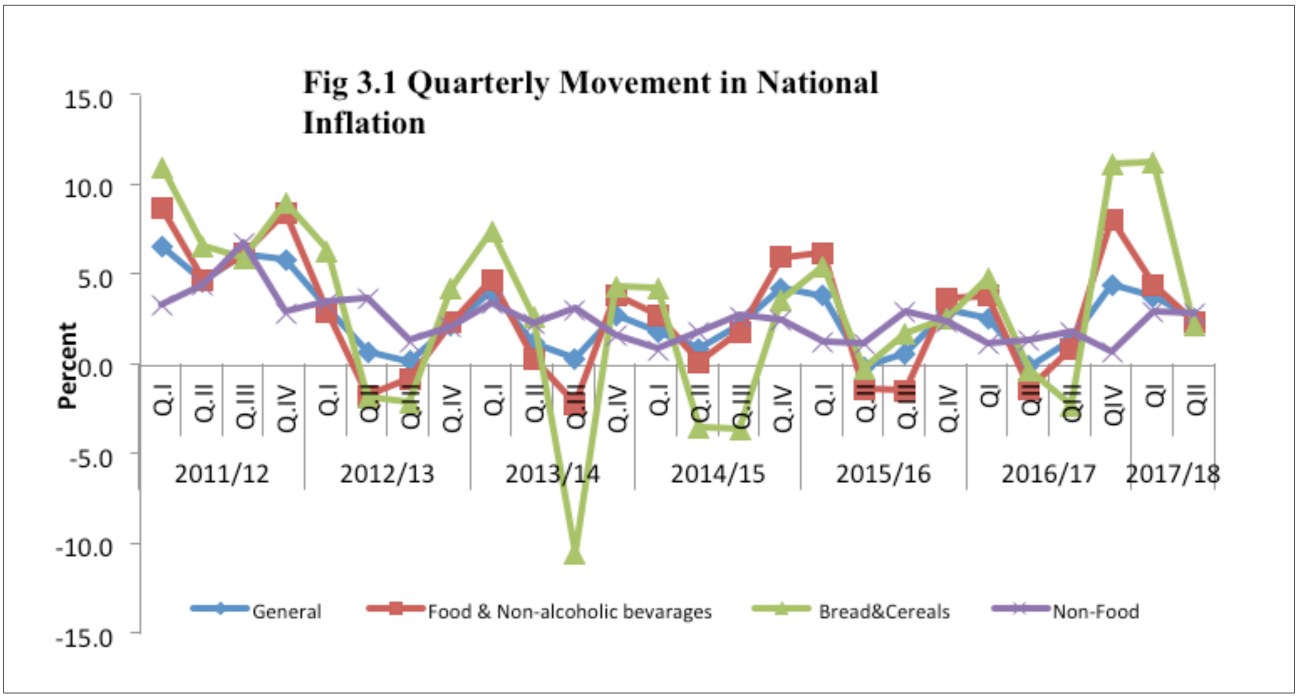
III. Quarterly Price Developments

3.1 Developments in National CPI

During the second quarter of 2017/18, headline inflation was higher than last year same quarter but declined to 2.6 percent from 3.8 percent in the previous quarter. The slowdown in quarterly headline inflation was attributed largely to lower (2.1 percentage points) food & non-alcoholic beverages inflation. On annual terms, the headline inflation increased 2.6 percentage points due to the 3.6 percentage point hike in food & non-alcoholic beverages inflation and 1.5 percentage point increase in non-food inflation. Food & non-alcoholic beverages inflation contributed 1.9 percent and non-food inflation 0.7 percent to the headline inflation during the review quarter (Table 3.1 and Fig 3.1).

In terms of the preceding quarter, food & non-alcoholic beverages inflation decelerated to 2.4 percent from 4.5 percent as CPI inflation for bread & cereals, food products not classified elsewhere, meat, oil & fats, sugar jam, honey & chocolate and fruit tended to decelerate. On the other hand, inflation soared up for vegetables, non-alcoholic beverages, and milk, cheese & egg (Table 3.2).

Likewise, non-food inflation slowed down to 2.9 percent from 3.0 percent on account of higher inflation for alcoholic beverages and tobacco, restaurant & hotel and recreation & culture. In contrast, CPI inflation rose for housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuel ; clothing & footwear; furnishings; household equipment & routine maintenance of houses; transport, health and communication (Table 3.3).

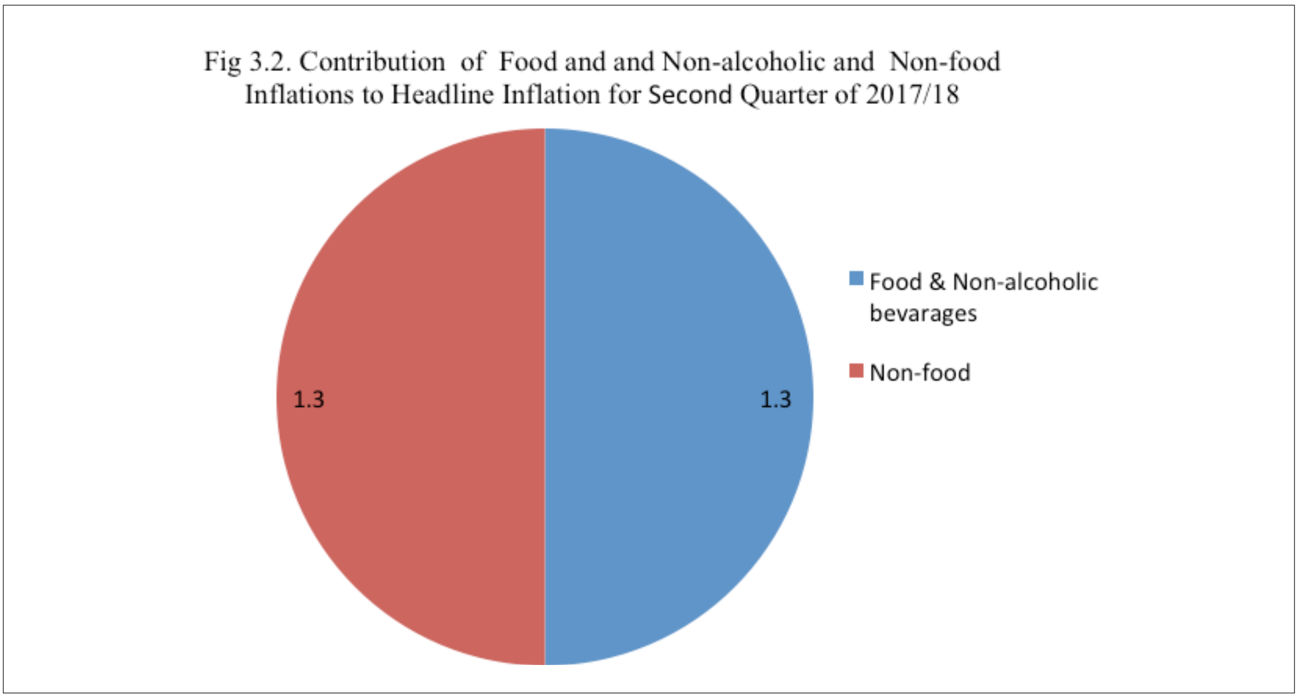


Source: CSA

Table 3.1: Quarterly National General Consumer Prices (%) (Dec2011=100)

	Weights	2016/17	2017/18		Change in %age Points		Contribution to		
		QII	QI	QII					
		A	B	C	C-A	C-B	Headline Inflation Over QII 2016/17	Headline Inflation Over QI 2017/18	QII 2017/18 Headline Inflation
Headline	100	0.0	3.8	2.6	2.6	-1.2	2.6	-1.2	2.6
Food & Non-alcoholic beverages	53	-1.2	4.5	2.4	3.6	-2.1	1.9	-1.1	1.3
Non-food	47	1.4	3.0	2.9	1.5	-0.1	0.7	-0.05	1.3

Source: CSA and NBE Staff Computation



Source: NBE Staff Computation

Table 3.2: Quarterly National Food & non-alcoholic beverages CPI Inflation

Item	Weights	2016/17	2017/18		Change in %age points		Contribution to	
		QII	QI	QII				
		A	B	C	C-A	C-B	QII Food Inflation	Change in Food Inflation Over QI
Food & Non-alcoholic beverages	52.8	-1.3	4.5	2.4	3.7	-2.1	2.0	-1.1
Bread & Cereals	18.5	-0.1	11.3	2.2	2.4	-9.1	0.4	-1.7
Meat	4.3	-0.1	4.5	2.7	2.9	-1.8	0.1	-0.1
Milk, cheese & egg	2.2	1.3	-0.3	2.8	1.5	3.1	0.0	0.1
Oils & Fats	3.7	-0.7	-1.6	-1.9	-1.2	-0.3	0.0	0.0
Fruit	0.3	0.9	11.4	6.6	5.7	-4.9	0.0	0.0
Vegetables	13.5	-6.4	-1.6	3.7	10.1	5.3	1.4	0.7
Sugar jam, honey, chocolet	1.0	9.1	0.8	-0.4	-9.5	-1.2	-0.1	0.0
Food products n.e.c	4.7	1.0	5.7	-0.2	-1.2	-5.9	-0.1	-0.3
Non-alcoholic beverages	4.6	7.6	5.2	7.3	-0.3	2.1	0.0	0.1

Source: CSA and NBE Staff Computation

Table 3.3: Quarterly National Non-food CPI Inflations

Item	Weights	2016/17	2017/18		Change in %age points		Contribution to	
		QII	QI	QII				
		A	B	C	C-A	C-B	QII Non-food Inflation	Change in Non-food Inflation Over QI
Non-Food	47.2	1.4	3.0	2.9	1.5	-0.1	0.7	0.0
Alcoholic Beverages and tobacco	4.9	6.4	13.5	4.2	-2.2	-9.3	-0.1	-0.5
Clothing and Footwear	6.6	0.5	2.1	3.0	2.5	0.9	0.2	0.1
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and other Fuel	16.3	0.2	1.4	2.2	2.0	0.8	0.3	0.1
Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine maintenance of houses	5.4	1.5	2.5	3.7	2.2	1.2	0.1	0.1
Health	1.1	4.2	-5.1	4.5	0.3	9.6	0.0	0.1
Transport	2.8	1.2	2.3	2.7	1.5	0.4	0.0	0.0
Communication	1.1	0.3	-0.4	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
Recreation and culture	0.6	4.9	1.6	0.3	-4.6	-1.3	0.0	0.0
Education	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Restaurant & hotel	5.5	1.5	4.6	3.2	1.6	-1.4	0.1	-0.1
Miscellaneous Goods	2.6	0.5	0.7	3.0	2.5	2.4	0.1	0.1

Source: CSA and NBE Staff Computation

3.2 Developments in Regional CPI

During the second quarter of 2017/18, regional average headline inflation which slowed to 2.8 percent from 3.6 percent recorded in the previous quarter was 0.7 percent higher than that of a year ago.

Somali, Dire Dawa, Afar and Oromia registered higher headline inflation than the regional average headline inflation. The highest headline inflation (8.2 percent) was recorded in Somali and the lowest (-0.4 percent) in Gambella. Hence, the margin between the headline inflations in these two regional states was 8.6 percentage point.

The deviation[5] in the regional headline inflation rates from the average, as represented by standard deviation, declined to 2.2 percent from the 2.5 percent a quarter earlier (Table 3.4).

Similarly, the regional average food & non-alcoholic beverages inflation scaled down to 2.5 percent from 4.9 percent seen in the previous quarter, but higher than the -0.5 percent inflation recorded a year ago. Of the regional states, Somali, Afar, Dire Dawa, Tigray and Oromia faced higher food & non-alcoholic beverages inflation than the regional average with the highest being in somali (9.5 percent) and the lowest in Gambella (-2.3 percent), with a 11.8 percentage point margin between the two regions. The variation in food & non-alcoholic beverages inflation measured by standard deviation declined to 3.2 percent from 3.4 percent in the preceding quarter (Table 3.4).

Notwithstanding, the regional average non-food inflation remained unchanged at 3.3 percent compared to that of the previous quarter but 2.8 percent higher than that of last year same quarter. Somali, Dire Dawa, Addis Ababa and Harari recoded higher non-food inflation than the regional average. Non-food inflation was the highest in Somali (6.9 percent) and the lowest in Afar (1.2 percent), with a 5.7 percentage point margin between them.

The variation in non-food inflation measured by the standard deviation declined to 1.6 percent from 4.9 percent and 4.4 percent in the previous quarter and last year same quarter respectively (Table 3.4).

Table 3.4: Annualized Regional General, Food & non-alcoholic beverages and Non-food Inflation

Regions	2016/17			2017/18						Annual Change			Quarterly Change		
	QII			QI			QII								
	A			B			C			C-A			C-B		
	General	Food & Non-alcoholic beverages	Non-food	General	Food & Non-alcoholic beverages	Non-food	General	Food & Non-alcoholic beverages	Non-food	General	Food & Non-alcoholic beverages	Non-food	General	Food & Non-alcoholic beverages	Non-food
SNNP	-0.1	1.1	-1.1	3.0	2.4	3.7	1.9	1.7	2.0	2.0	0.6	3.1	-1.1	-0.7	-1.7
Harari	-0.4	-1.6	0.9	0.8	5.6	-4.4	2.0	0.4	4.0	2.4	2.0	3.1	1.2	-5.2	8.4
Oromia	-1.0	-2.9	12.2	3.0	4.2	14.9	3.1	3.3	3.0	4.1	6.2	-9.2	0.1	-0.9	-11.9
Tigray	2.7	-1.9	6.7	5.4	4.6	6.1	2.8	3.6	2.0	0.1	5.5	-4.7	-2.6	-1.0	-4.1
Gambella	-0.2	-1.6	2.3	5.0	6.1	2.9	-0.4	-2.3	3.3	-0.2	-0.7	1.0	-5.4	-8.4	0.4
Addis Ababa	-2.1	-4.6	0.0	2.1	4.4	0.4	2.8	1.2	4.0	4.9	5.8	4.0	0.7	-3.2	3.6
Dire Dawa	4.1	0.7	6.3	0.7	3.5	-1.1	4.5	3.6	5.1	0.4	2.9	-1.2	3.8	0.1	6.2
Ben. Gum	0.2	0.3	0.0	8.3	11.8	3.4	1.5	1.2	2.0	1.3	0.9	2.0	-6.8	-10.6	-1.4
Somali	4.8	4.6	5.0	0.8	-1.8	3.6	8.2	9.5	6.9	3.4	4.9	1.9	7.4	11.3	3.3
Afar	-1.7	-0.2	-3.3	3.8	5.6	2.0	3.4	5.6	1.2	5.1	5.8	4.5	-0.4	0.0	-0.8
Amhara	1.4	1.0	1.8	6.7	7.9	5.3	1.3	0.0	2.8	-0.1	-1.0	1.0	-5.4	-7.9	-2.5
Regions Average	0.7	-0.5	2.8	3.6	4.9	3.3	2.8	2.5	3.3	2.1	3.0	0.5	-0.8	-2.4	0.0
Standard deviation	2.3	2.4	4.4	2.5	3.4	4.9	2.2	3.2	1.6	2.0	2.8	4.1	4.2	5.9	5.5
Coefficient of variation	3.3	-5.3	1.6	0.7	0.7	1.5	0.8	1.2	0.5	0.9	0.9	8.3	-5.4	-2.5	-121.1

Source: CSA and NBE Staff Computation

[5] The standard deviation shows how much dispersion exists from the average value.

IV. MONETARY DEVELOPMENTS

4.1. Money Supply and Credit

Broad money supply (M2) at Birr 644.2 billion, showed a 29.8 percent annual growth due to 31.5 percent expansion in domestic credit and 36.8 percent surge in external assets (net) (Table 4.1).

Table 4.1: Components of Broad Money

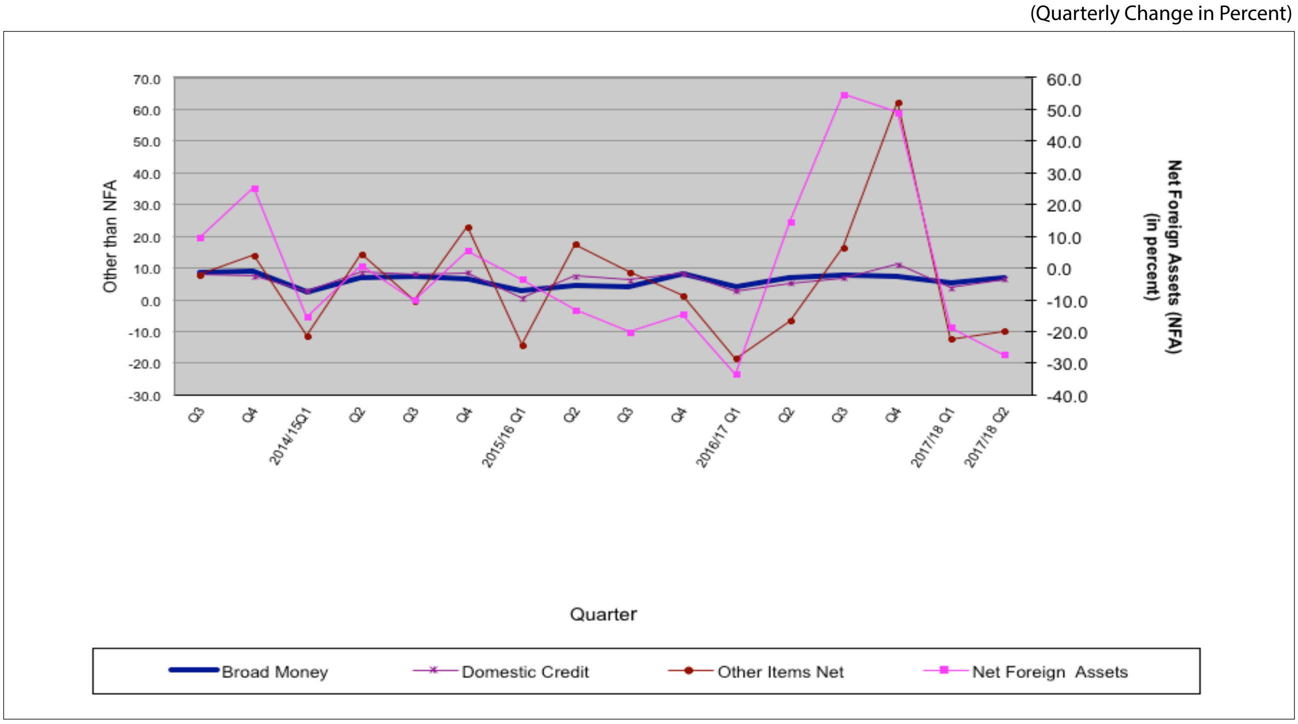
(In Millions of Birr)

Particulars	Qtr. II	Qtr. I	Qtr. II	Percentage Change		Contributions of Each Component to Broad Money Growth
	(Dec. 16)	(Sep. 17)	(Dec. 17)	C/A	C/B	Annual
	A	B	C			
1. External Assets (net)	16,470.2	30,984.6	22,527.9	36.8	-27.3	4.1
2. Domestic Credit	530,436.8	655,286.8	697,334.5	31.5	6.4	112.9
. Claims on Central Gov't (net)	45,594.0	96,221.3	99,972.0	119.3	3.9	36.8
. Claims on Non-Central Gov't	484,842.9	559,065.5	597,362.5	23.2	6.9	76.1
. Financial Institutions	26,107.0	27,226.0	28,055.7	7.5	3.0	1.3
. Others	458,735.9	531,839.5	569,306.8	24.1	7.0	74.8
3. Other Items (net)	50,611.8	83,966.4	75,709.4	49.6	-9.8	17.0
4. Broad Money (M2)	496,295.2	602,305.0	644,153.1	29.8	6.9	100.0

Source: NBE

Fig IV.1: Major Determinants of Monetary Expansion

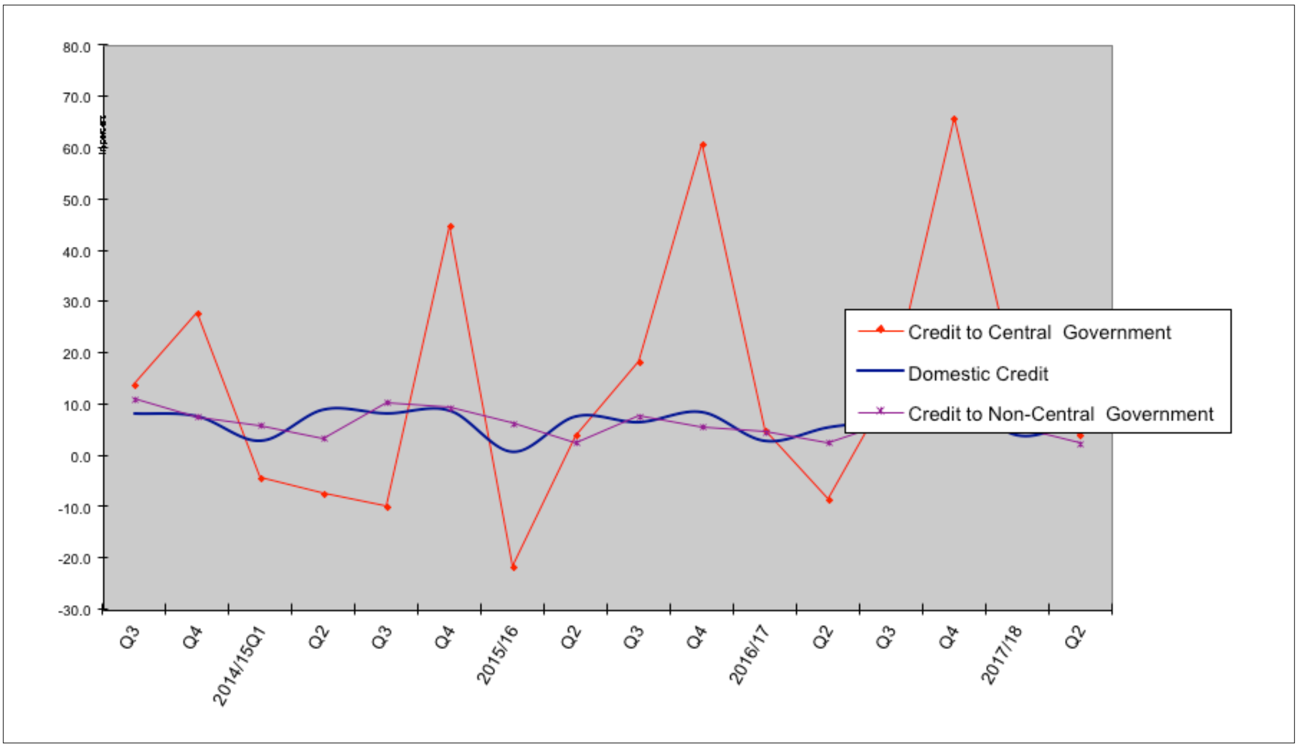
(Quarterly Change in Percent)



Source: Staff Computation, NBE

Fig IV.2: Composition of Domestic Credit

(Quarterly Change in Percent)



Source: Staff computation, NBE;

Quasi-money supply (saving deposit and time deposits) showed 32.1 percent annual and 6.3 percent quarterly expansion while , narrow money supply (currency outside banks and demand deposits) expanded by 26.3 percent and 8.0 percent respectively. Year-on-year basis, narrow money contributed 34.9 percent to the broad money growth, while that of quasi money was 65.1 percent (Table 4.2).

The surge in quasi-money was associated with expansion of bank branches with a view of enhancing deposit mobilization and improve access to finance. In addition, the increase in the minimum deposit interest rate from 5 percent to 7 percent has contributed to higher deposit mobilization to certain extent.

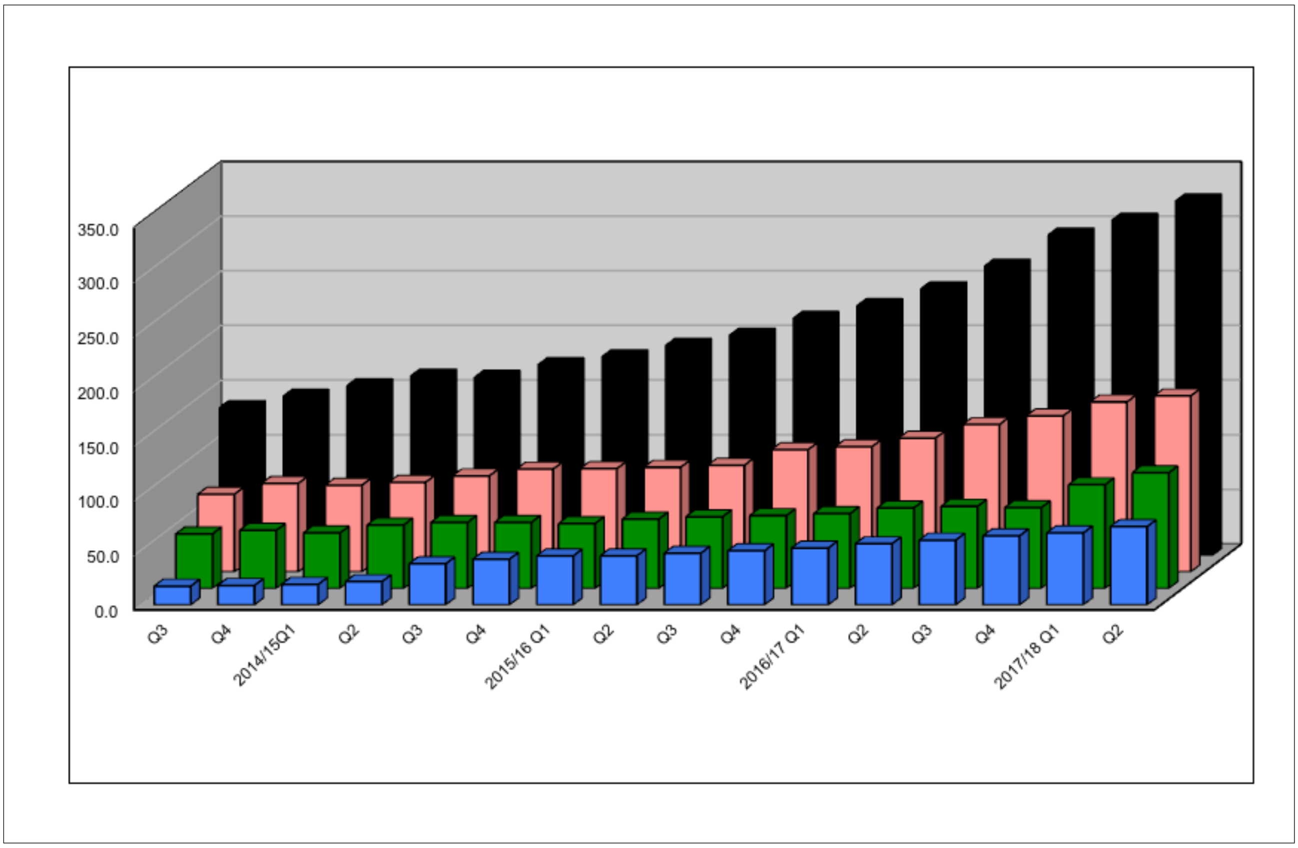
Table 4.2: Components of Broad Money

(In millions of Birr, unless specified)

Particulars	Qtr. II	Qtr. I	Qtr. II	Percentage Change		Contributions of Each Component to Broad Money Growth
	(Dec. 16)	(Sep. 17)	(Dec. 17)	C/A	C/B	Annual
	A	B	C			
1. Narrow Money Supply	**196,254.2**	**229,515.0**	**247,878.9**	**26.3**	**8.0**	**34.9**
. Currency outside banks	73,702.5	73,927.0	86,784.2	17.7	17.4	8.8
. Demand Deposits (net)	122,551.6	155,587.9	161,094.7	31.5	3.5	26.1
2. Quasi-Money	**300,041.1**	**372,790.0**	**396,274.2**	**32.1**	**6.3**	**65.1**
. Savings Deposits	244,021.9	306,899.4	324,547.4	33.0	5.8	54.5
. Time Deposits	56,019.1	65,890.6	71,726.8	28.0	8.9	10.6
3. Broad Money Supply	**496,295.2**	**602,305.0**	**644,153.1**	**29.8**	**6.9**	**100.0**

Source: Staff Computation, NBE

Fig. IV. 3: Composition of Monetary Stock



Source: Staff computation, NBE;

4.2. Developments in Reserve Money and Monetary Ratio

Reserve money or base money showed a 17.6 percent year-on-year growth as both currency in circulation and banks' deposit at NBE tended to increase by over 17 percent. Similarly, excess reserves of commercial banks rose by 27.5 percent although it dropped by 44.5 percent compared to the previous quarter. It is also worth noting that both reserve requirement and actual reserves of commercial banks depicted a 29.7 percent and 28.9 percent yearly increase, respectively.

Meanwhile, the money multiplier, measured by the ratio of broad money to reserve money and narrow money to reserve money, grew both on year-on-year and quarterly basis. The ratio of broad money to reserve money increased by 10.4 percent compared to the corresponding quarter of last year. Commercial banks' strong performance in mobilizing time and saving deposit attributed for the rise in money multiplier (Table 4.3).

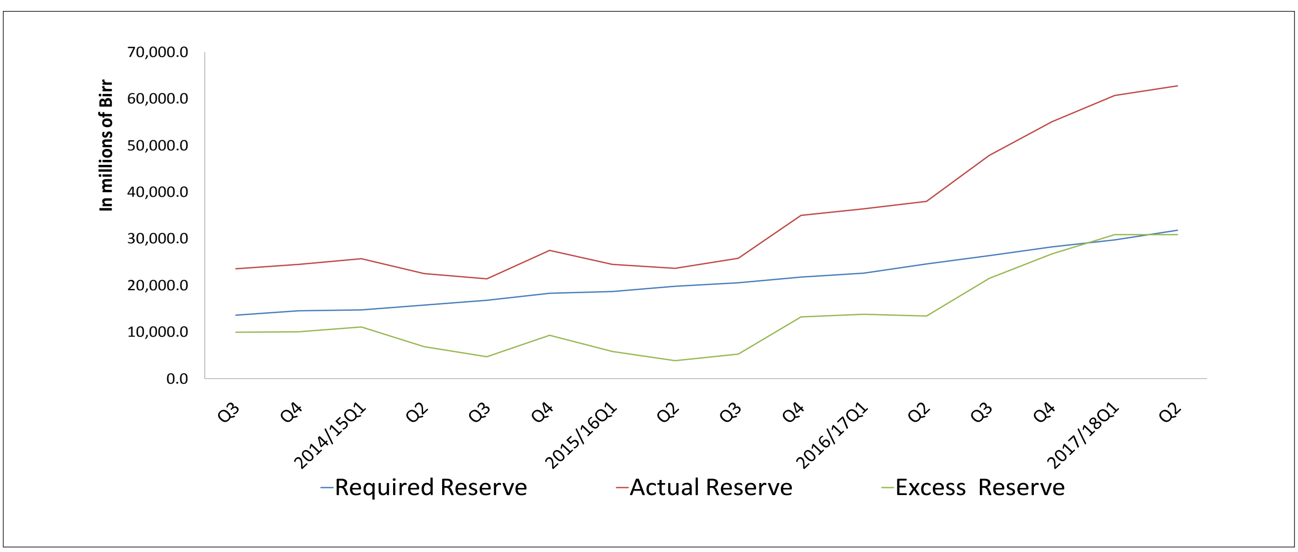
Table 4.3: Monetary Aggregates and Ratios

(In millions of Birr unless otherwise indicated)

Particulars	Qtr. II (Dec. 16)	Qtr. I (Sep. 17)	Qtr. II (Dec. 17)	Percentage Change	
	A	B	C	C/A	C/B
1. Reserve Requirement (CB's)	24,534.17	29,781.3	31,821.6	29.7	6.9
2. Actual Reserve (CB's)	37,955.27	60,648.2	48,938.8	28.9	-19.3
3. Excess Reserve (CB's)	13,421.10	30,866.9	17,117.2	27.5	-44.5
4. Reserve Money	128,527.57	152,004.9	151,169.3	17.6	-0.5
. Currency in Circulation	90,247.04	94,962.7	105,936.8	17.4	11.6
. Banks deposits at NBE	38,280.53	57,042.2	45,232.5	18.2	-20.7
5. Money Multiplier (Ratio):					
. Narrow Money to Reserve Money	1.53	1.5	1.6	7.4	8.6
. Broad Money to Reserve Money	3.86	4.0	4.3	10.4	7.5
6. Other Monetary Ratios (%):					
. Currency to Narrow Money	45.98	41.4	42.7	-7.1	3.3
. Currency to Broad Money	18.18	15.8	16.4	-9.6	4.3
. Narrow Money to Broad Money	39.54	38.1	38.5	-2.7	1.0
. Quasi Money to Broad Money	60.46	61.9	61.5	1.8	-0.6

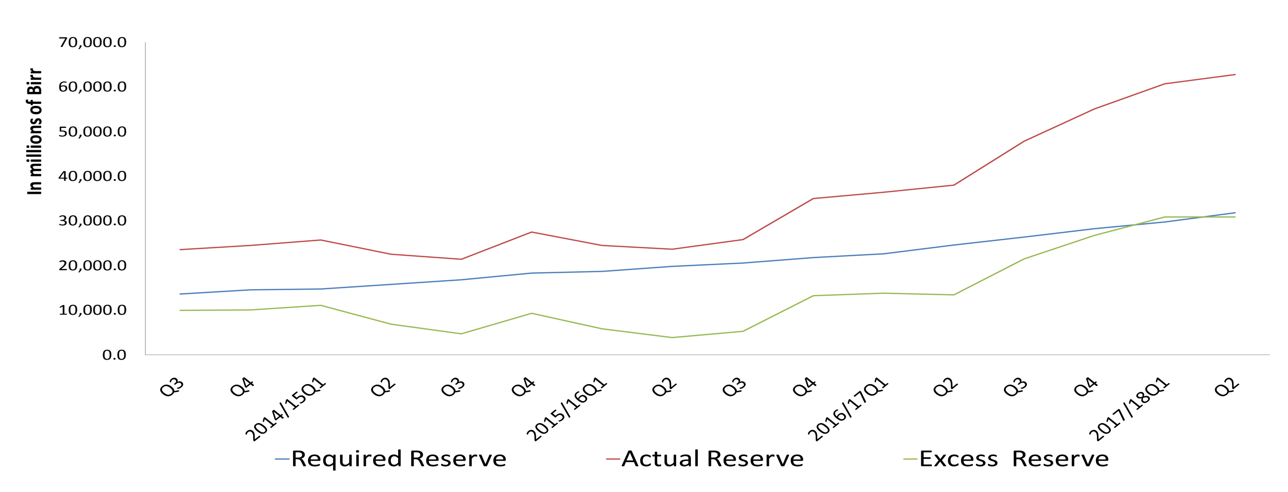
Source: Staff Computation, NBE

Fig. IV.4: Quarterly Growth of Reserve Money and Its Components



Source: Staff Computation NBE

Figure 5: Monetary Aggregates



Source: Staff Computation NBE

4.3. Interest Rate Developments

Average savings deposit rate increased from 5.38 percent to 8.0 percent and average lending rate to 13.5 percent from 12.75 percent a year ago. In contrast, weighted average time deposit rate, slightly decreased (by 0.03 percentage points) and stood at 5.51 percent. Weighted average yield on T-bills at 1.43 percent showed marginal increase over last year same quarter. Hence, in review of the December 2017 headline inflation of 13.6 percent, all deposit rates, T-bill yield and average lending rate remained negative in real terms. (Table 4.4)

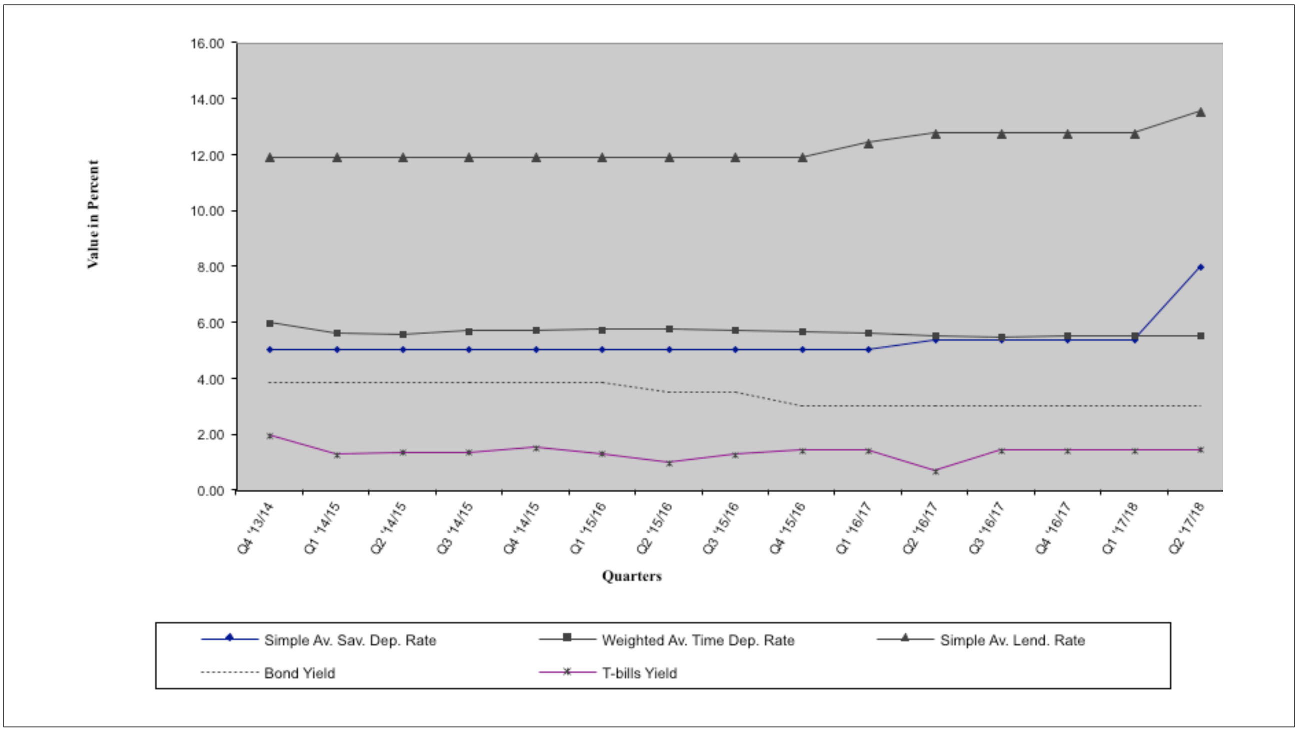
Table 4.4: Interest Rate Structure of Commercial Banks (Percent per annum)

Pariticulars	2016/17	2017/18		Percentage point Changes	
	QII	QI	QII	Annual	Quarterly
1. Savings Deposit Rate 1/					
Minimum	5.00	5.00	7.00	2.00	2.00
Maximum	5.75	5.75	9.00	3.25	3.25
Average Saving Rate	**5.38**	**5.38**	**8.00**	**2.63**	**2.63**
2. Time Deposits					
Up to 1yr	5.46	5.43	5.41	(0.06)	(0.03)
1-2 years	5.56	5.55	5.53	(0.03)	(0.02)
Over 2 yrs	5.60	5.60	5.58	(0.02)	(0.02)
Average Time Dep. Rate (Weighted)	**5.54**	**5.53**	**5.51**	**(0.03)**	**(0.02)**
3. Demand Deposit (Weighted)	**0.04**	**0.04**	**0.04**	**(0.00)**	**(0.00)**
4. Lending Rate 2/					
Minimum	7.50	7.50	7.00	(0.50)	(0.50)
Maximum	18.00	18.00	20.00	2.00	2.00
Average Lending Rate	**12.75**	**12.75**	**13.50**	**0.75**	**0.75**
5. T-bills Rate (Weighted)	**1.41**	**1.42**	**1.43**	**0.02**	**0.01**
6. GERD Bond Yield 3/					
6.1 Maturity within 5 Years	5.50	5.50	5.50	-	-
6.1 Maturity above 5 Years	6.00	6.00	6.00	-	-
7. Headline Inflation (Year-on-year)	**6.67**	**10.84**	**13.59**	**6.92**	**2.75**
8. Food Inflation (Year-on-year)	**5.27**	**13.24**	**17.43**	**12.16**	**4.19**
9. Core/non-food Inflation (Year-on-year)	**8.23**	**8.06**	**9.44**	**1.21**	**1.38**

Source: Staff Computation NBE

Fig IV.6: Interest Rate Structure of Commercial Banks

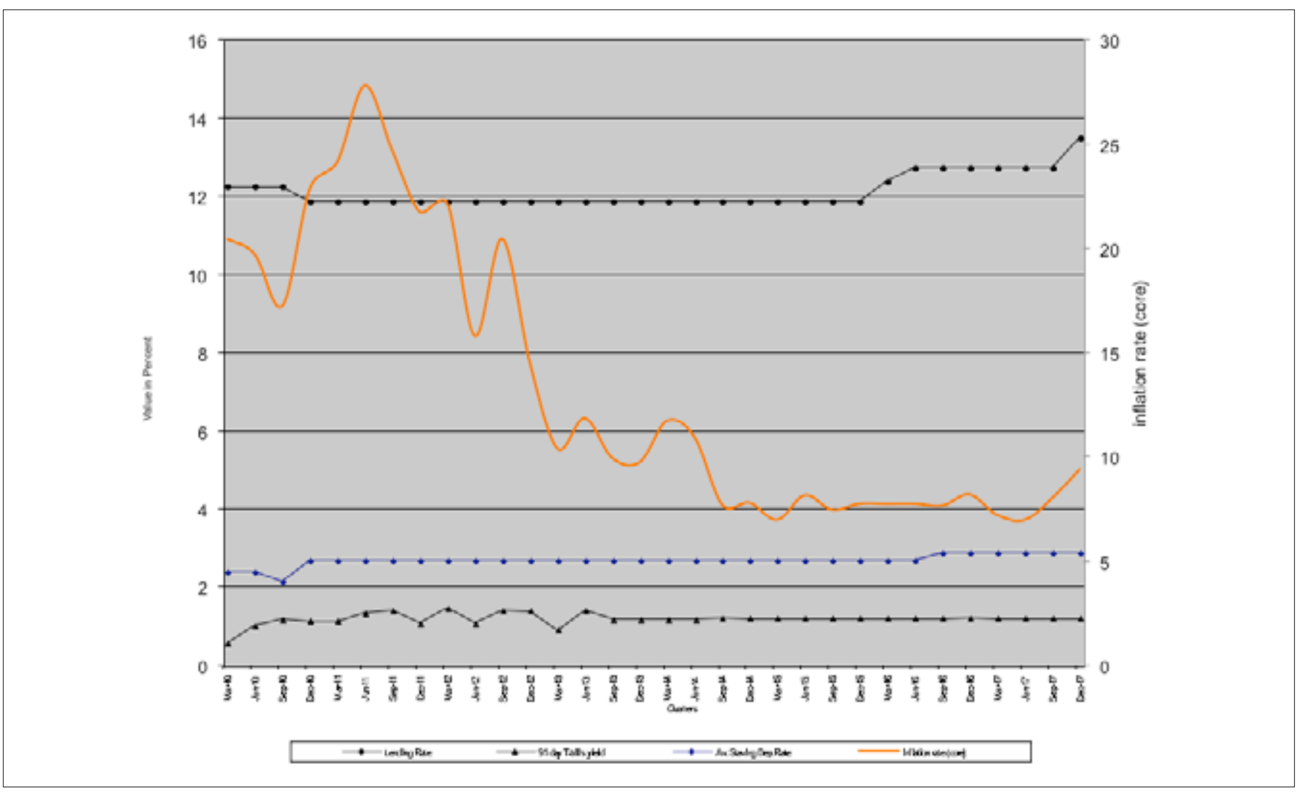
(In percent per annum)



Source: NBE and Commercial Banks

Fig IV.7: Average Lending Rate, Average Saving Deposit Rate, 91-day T-bills Yield & Core Inflation Rate

(in percent per annum)



*While the inflation rate (core) is depicted on the right axis lending rate, 91 day T-bills yield and average saving deposit rate is depicted on the left axis

Source: Staff computation, NBE

4.4. Developments in the Financial Sector

As of December 2017 the number of banks remained at 18 of which 16 were private and 2 public. These banks opened 164 new bank branches during the review quarter, raising the total number of bank branches to 4,625 of which about 34.4 percent were found in Addis Ababa. Consequently, population to bank branch ratio stood at 20,865.5[6]. Of the total bank branches, the share of public banks was 31.8 percent while private banks accounted for 68.2 percent

Meanwhile, total capital of the banking system reached Birr 82.0 billion, of which public banks accounted for 63.5 percent and private banks 36.5 percent. The share of Commercial Bank of Ethiopia, the biggest state owned bank, in total capital of the banking system, was 54.1 percent (Table 4.5).

Similarly, 17 insurance companies, of which 16 were private, were operating in Ethiopia. Their branches increased to 518 from 465 a year ago and their total capital reached Birr 4.7 billion, of which 74.6 percent was that of private insurers. Of the total branches, about 53.9 percent were located in Addis Ababa. (Table 4.6)

Likewise, there were 36 micro-finance institutions (MFIs) which mobilized Birr 28.4 billion in saving deposit and having outstanding credit to the tune of Birr 37.03 billion. Their deposits saw 40.2 percent annual increase while their credit expanded 38.5 percent. Their total asset also grew by 43.7 percent to reach Birr 56.3 billion at the end of December, 2017 (Table 4.7). These MFIs had 1755 branches and sub branches.

In a nutshell, the top five largest MFIs (Amhara, Dedebit, Oromia, Omo & Addis Credit and Savings Institutions) accounted for 84.2 percent of the total capital, 92.2 percent of the deposits, 87.9 percent of the credit and 89.2 percent of the total assets of MFIs.

Table 4.5: Branch Network and Capital of the Banking System

(Branch in Number & Capital in Millions of Birr)

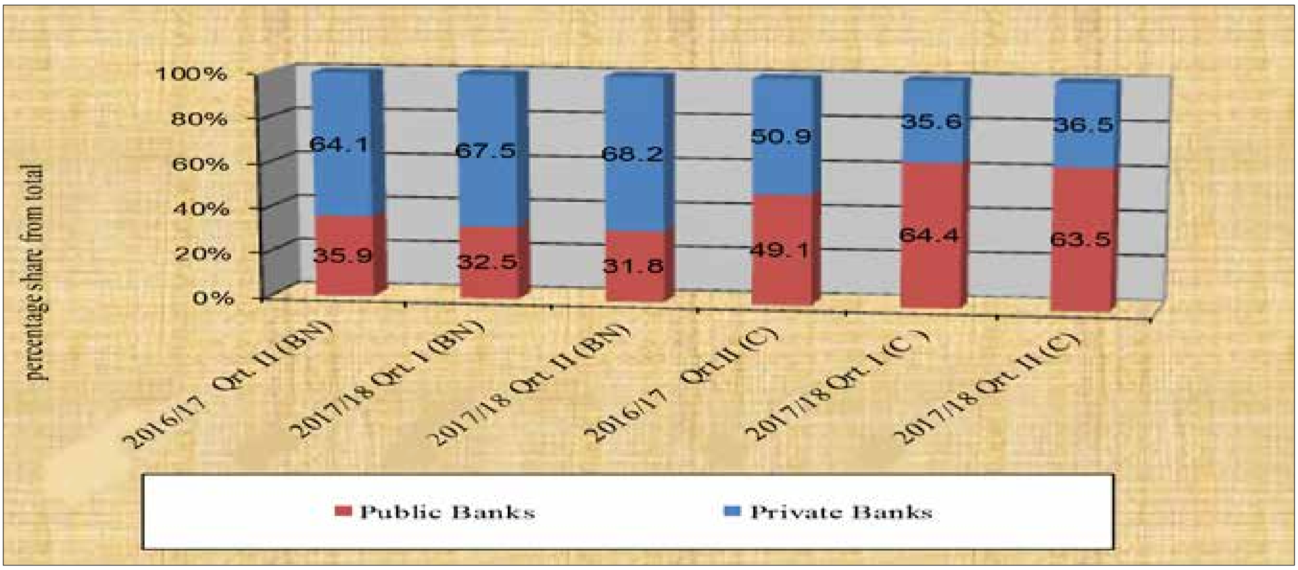
Banks	Branch Network												Capital		
	2016/17				2017/18								2016/17	2017/18	
	Quarter II				Quarter I				Quarter II				Quarter II	Quarter I	Quarter II
	Reg	A.A	Total	% Share	Reg.	A.A	Total	% Share	Reg.	A.A	Total	% Share			
1. Public Banks															
Commercial Bank of Ethiopia	917	270	1187	32.9	1,032	310	1,342	30.1	1,045	314	1,359	29.4	15,910.5	44,404.1	44,389.1
Development Bank of Ethiopia	106	4	110	3.0	106	4	110	2.5	106	4	110	2.4	7,595.1	7,692.6	7,686.3
Total Public Banks	**1,023**	**274**	**1,297**	**36**	**1,138**	**314**	**1,452**	**32.5**	**1,151**	**318**	**1,469**	**31.8**	**23,505.6**	**52,096.7**	**52,075.4**
2. Private Banks															
Awash International Bank	156	145	301	8.3	186	161	347	7.8	187	161	348	7.5	3,488.7	3,811.0	4,106.0
Dashen Bank	97	71	168	4.7	208	134	342	7.7	228	137	365	7.9	2,813.1	3,426.0	3,426.0
Abyssinia Bank	94	101	195	5.4	139	128	267	6.0	149	134	283	6.1	1,936.3	2,620.9	2,941.7
Wegagen Bank	114	79	193	5.3	154	98	252	5.6	164	107	271	5.9	2,921.6	2,793.3	2,926.4
United Bank	89	86	175	4.8	114	109	223	5.0	117	110	227	4.9	1,912.0	2,234.4	2,240.7
Nib International Bank	85	100	185	5.1	94	113	207	4.6	98	122	220	4.8	2,331.1	2,628.4	2,653.0
Cooperative Bank of Oromiya	192	52	244	6.8	241	59	300	6.7	264	61	325	7.0	1,281.7	1,291.0	1,345.5
Lion International Bank	86	47	133	3.7	125	54	179	4.0	134	60	194	4.2	1,046.6	1,233.3	1,301.2
Oromia International Bank	154	66	220	6.1	165	74	239	5.4	169	76	245	5.3	1,389.9	1,707.0	1,792.5
Zemen Bank	7	5	12	0.3	12	11	23	0.5	13	11	24	0.5	850.7	1,050.7	1,050.7
Buna International Bank	63	61	124	3.4	88	72	160	3.6	94	79	173	3.7	922.7	1,203.3	1,227.3
Berhan International Bank	59	54	113	3.1	97	87	184	4.1	97	87	184	4.0	990.0	1,624.2	1,631.4
Abay Bank	103	35	138	3.8	112	45	157	3.5	113	49	162	3.5	922.0	1,164.1	1,164.1
Addis Interational Bank	19	30	49	1.4	23	33	56	1.3	24	34	58	1.3	596.6	704.3	721.5
Debub Global Bank	18	17	35	1.0	19	19	38	0.9	19	19	38	0.8	294.6	490.7	541.0
Enat Bank S.C	8	19	27	0.7	12	23	35	0.8	14	25	39	0.8	677.2	842.8	903.5
Total Private Banks	**1,344**	**968**	**2,312**	**64**	**1,789**	**1,220**	**3,009**	**67**	**1,884**	**1,272**	**3,156**	**68.2**	**24,374.8**	**28,825.4**	**29,972.5**
3.Grand Total Banks	**2,367**	**1,242**	**3,609**	**100**	**2,927**	**1,534**	**4,461**	**100.0**	**3,035**	**1,590**	**4,625**	**100.0**	**47,880.4**	**80,922.1**	**82,047.9**

Source: Bank Supervision Directorate, NBE

Reg. Stands for Region and A.A for Addis Ababa

[6] Total population is 96,503,000 estimation for 2018

Fig.IV.8: Branch Network and Capital of Banking System



Source: Staff Compilation, NBE

Table 4.6: Branch Network & Capital of Insurance Companies

(Branch in Number & Capital in Millions of Birr)

S.No.	Insurance Companies	Branch									Capital		
		2016/17			2017/18						2016/17	2017/18	
		Quarter II			Quarter I			Quarter II			Quarter II	Quarter I	Quarter II
		A.A	Reg	Total	A.A	Reg	Total	A.A	Reg	Total	Capital	Capital	Capital
1	Ethiopian Insurance Corporation	18	52	70	25	55	80	25	58	83	946	1,150	1,179
2	Awash Insurance Company	26	15	41	26	16	42	27	17	44	289	396	368
3	Africa Insurance Company	14	11	25	14	13	27	15	13	28	256	258	242
4	National Insurance Corporation of Ethiopia	18	15	33	19	15	34	19	15	34	108	112	127
5	United Insurance Company	20	11	31	22	11	33	23	12	35	300	354	364
6	Global Insurance Company	6	7	13	8	7	15	8	7	15	112	132	139
7	Nile Insurance Company	19	20	39	19	20	39	19	20	39	261	362	384
8	Nyala Insurance Company	15	11	26	15	16	31	15	16	31	416	453	464
9	Nib Insurance Company	22	11	33	24	13	37	24	13	37	296	316	282
10	Lion Insurance Company	16	14	30	16	15	31	16	15	31	97	99	104
11	Ethio-Life Insurance Company	15	4	19	15	5	20	15	5	20	90	109	101
12	Oromia Insurance Company	18	18	36	18	19	37	18	19	37	164	224	212
13	Abay Insurance Company S.C.	10	10	20	12	11	23	12	11	23	141	221	243
14	Berhan insurance S.C	9	2	11	9	2	11	9	2	11	73	101	112
15	Tsehay Insurance S.C.	10	4	14	10	6	16	12	6	18	94	112	120
16	Lucy	6	2	8	8	4	12	11	4	15	102	125	130
17	Bunna Insurance S.C.	11	5	16	11	5	16	11	6	17	66	74	79
	TOTAL	**253**	**212**	**465**	**271**	**233**	**504**	**279**	**239**	**518**	**3,810**	**4,598**	**4,650**

Source: Insurance Supervision Directorate, NBE

Table 4.7: Microfinance Institutions Performance as of December 31, 2017

(In Thousands of Birr)

Particulars	2016/17	2017/18		% Change	
	Qtr.II	Qtr.I	Qtr.II		
	A	B	C	C/A	C/B
Total Capital	9,322,127.5	11,726,337.3	12,306,187.6	32.0	4.9
Saving	20,248,566.8	26,826,176.8	28,383,487.2	40.2	5.8
Credit	26,728,748.5	34,896,856.2	37,032,631.5	38.5	6.1
Total Assets	39,196,916.5	53,710,083.4	56,338,699.4	43.7	4.9

Source: Microfinance Supervision Directorate, NBE

4.5. Activities of the Banking System

4.5.1. Resource Mobilization

Total resources mobilized by the banking system (the sum of net change in deposit, loans collected and net change in borrowings) depicted a 12.7 percent annual increase (Table 4.8).

Table 4.8: Summary of Resource Mobilization & Disbursement of the Banking System

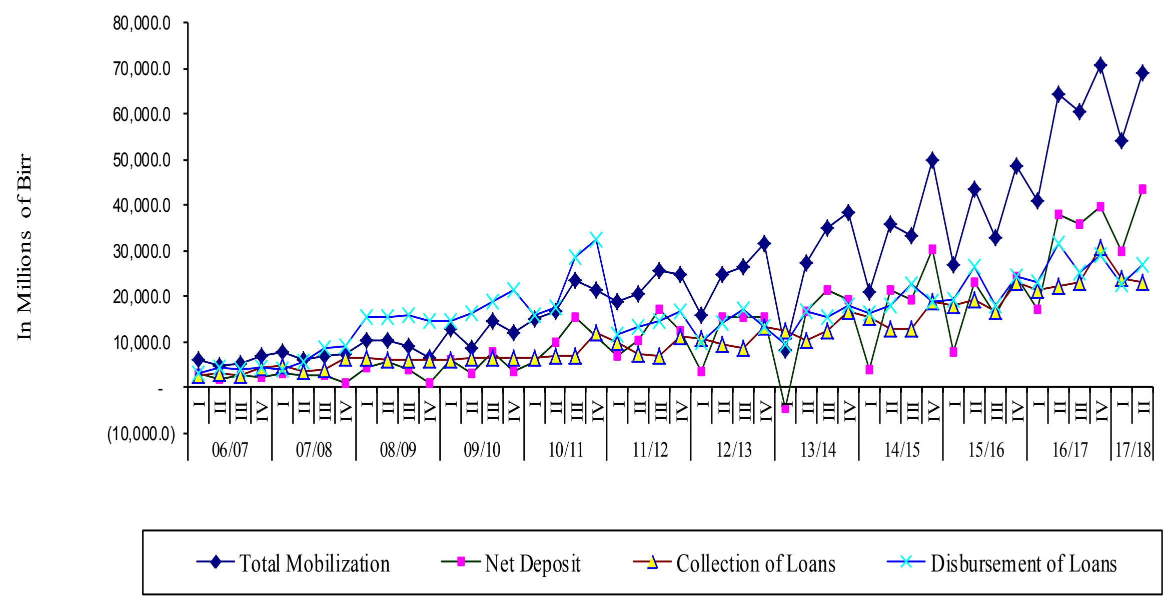
(In Millions of Birr)

Particulars	Public Banks		Private Banks		Grand Total			% Change	
	1		2		(3) = (1) + (2)				
	Qtr. I 2017/18	Qtr.II 2017/18	Qtr.I 2017/18	Qtr.II 2017/18	Qtr.II 2016/17	Qtr.I 2017/18	Qtr.II 2017/18		
					A	B	C	C/A	C/B
1.Deposits (net change)	**17,293.1**	**26,910.1**	**12,511.2**	**16,670.8**	**38,028.0**	**29,804.3**	**43,580.8**	**14.6**	**46.2**
-Demand	12,467.0	12,608.2	1,120.5	5,751.1	18,709.0	13,587.5	18,359.3	-1.9	35.1
-Saving	5,060.4	11,369.7	8,426.8	8,508.4	15,413.4	13,487.2	19,878.1	29.0	47.4
-Time	-234.3	2,932.1	2,963.8	2,411.3	3,905.6	2,729.6	5,343.5	36.8	95.8
2. Borrowing (net change)	**655.1**	**2,653.3**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**1,341.0**	**655.1**	**2,653.3**	**97.9**	**305.0**
-Local	380.9	2,523.3	0.0	0.0	1,319.8	380.9	2,523.3	91.2	562.5
-Foreign	274.2	130.0	0.0	0.0	21.2	274.2	130.0	513.0	-52.6
3. Collection of Loans	9,407.8	7,055.8	14,399.9	15,905.5	22,023.0	23,807.7	22,961.4	4.3	-3.6
4. Total Resources Mobilized (1+2+3)	**27,356.0**	**36,619.2**	**26,911.1**	**32,576.3**	**61,392.0**	**54,267.1**	**69,195.5**	**12.7**	**27.5**
5. Disbursement	7,556.0	7,446.7	15,249.3	19,643.5	31,403.9	22,805.3	27,090.2	-13.7	18.8
6. Change in Liquidity (4-5)	**19,800.1**	**29,172.5**	**11,661.8**	**12,932.8**	**29,988.1**	**31,461.9**	**42,105.3**	**40.4**	**33.8**
Memorandum Item:									
Outstanding Credit*	187,676.9	192,780.9	142,966.5	161,972.4	292,066.6	330,643.4	354,753.3	21.5	7.3

Source: Commercial Banks and staff computation

Notes: *Excludes bonds and treasury bills holding of commercial banks and Development Bank of Ethiopia (DBE)

Fig.IV.9: Trends in Resource Mobilization and Disbursement of Loans



Source: Staff computation, NBE

4.5.1.1. Deposit Mobilization

Total deposit liabilities of the banking system reached Birr 642.2 billion, indicating a 30.2 percent yearly growth rate spurred by strong expansion of bank branches and improved access to finance, as well as improved saving culture of the society as per capita income grew.

Demand deposits, which accounted for 38 percent of total deposits, reached Birr 244.02 billion showing a 26.5 percent annual growth. Similarly, saving deposits went up 33.9 percent and accounted for 51.9 percent of the total deposits while time deposits, which constituted 11.1 percent of the total deposit liabilities, increased by 26.6 percent over the same period of last year. The share of public banks in total deposits outstanding was 64 percent and that of private banks 40 percent (Table 4.9).

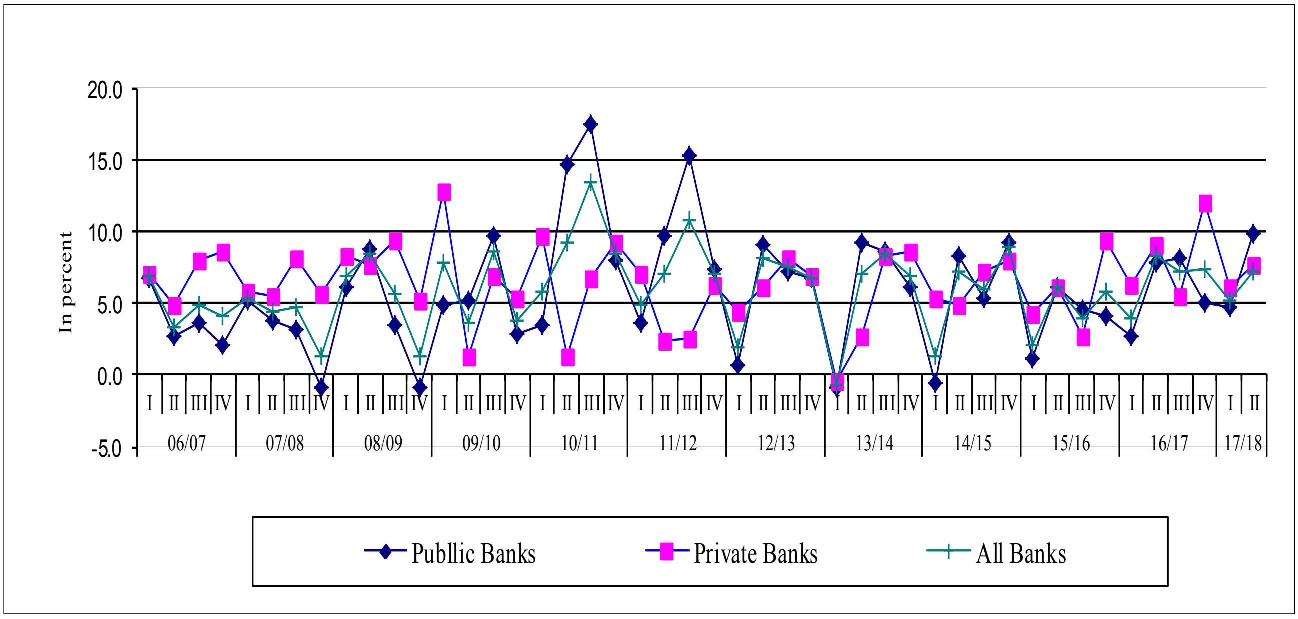
Table 4.9: Stock of Deposits Mobilized by the Banking System

(In Millions of Birr)

Deposit by types	Quarter II 2016/17	% Share	Quarter I 2017/18	% Share	Quarter II 2017/18	% Share	C/A	C/B
	A		B		C			
Demand Deposit	192,870.75	39.1	225,669.6	37.7	244,028.9	38.0	26.5	8.1
Saving Deposit	244,039.31	49.5	306,938.1	51.3	326,816.2	50.9	33.9	6.5
Time Deposit	56,382.28	11.4	66,015.3	11.0	71,358.8	11.1	26.6	8.1
Total	**493,292.34**	**100.0**	**598,623.1**	**100.0**	**642,203.9**	**100.0**	**30.2**	**7.3**
Share of Public Banks	*67.1*		*65.6*		*64.0*			
Share of Private Banks	*32.9*		*34.4*		*36.0*			

Source: Commercial Banks and DBE

Fig.IV.10: Quarterly Growth of Banks Deposit Liabilities by Ownership



Source: Staff Computation, NBE

4.5.1.2. Collection of Loans

During the review period, the banking system collected loans amounting to Birr 22.96 billion, about 4.3 percent higher than a year earlier (Table 4.8).

Of the total loan collection, the share of private banks was 69.3 percent and that of public bank 30.7 percent. About 96 percent of the loan was collected from private sectors (Table 4.10).

Table 4.10: Breakdown of Banking System Credit by Clients

(In Millions of Birr)

Particulars	Loan Disbursement	% Share	Loan Collection	% Share	Outstanding Loan	% Share
Public Banks	**7,446.7**	**27.5**	**7,055.8**	**30.7**	**230,540.0**	**58.7**
Central Government*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	37,759.2	16.4
State Enterprises	2,130.8	28.6	894.8	12.7	97,295.8	42.2
Cooperatives	527.7	7.1	680.4	9.6	9,278.6	4.0
Private Enterprises	4,788.2	64.3	5,480.6	77.7	86,206.5	37.4
Private Banks	**19,643.5**	**72.5**	**15,905.5**	**69.3**	**161,972.4**	**41.3**
Central Government*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
State Enterprises	3.5	0.0	17.4	0.1	210.7	0.1
Cooperatives	976.5	5.0	169.8	1.1	2,597.6	1.6
Private Enterprises	18,663.6	95.0	15,718.4	98.8	159,164.2	98.3
Grand Total	**27,090.2**	**100.0**	**22,961.4**	**100.0**	**392,512.4**	**100.0**

Source: Commercial banks and staff computation

Notes: *Refers to government borrowing in the form of bonds and treasury bills from commercial banks and DBE

4.5.1.3. Borrowing

Total outstanding borrowing of the banking system stood at Birr 43.1 billion, showing a 13.7 percent annual increase. Of the total borrowing, Birr 37.9 billion (87.9 percent) was from domestic and Birr 5.23 billion (12.1 percent) from external sources (Table 4.11).

Table 4.11: Public Outstanding Borrowing of the Banking System by Sources

(In Millions of Birr)

Banks	2016/17 Quarter II	2017/18 Quarter I	2017/18 Quarter II	Percentage change	
	A	B	C	C/B	C/A
Domestic Borrowing	33,091.6	35,365.33	37,888.6	7.1	14.5
Foreign Borrowing	4,816.9	5,096.40	5,226.4	2.6	8.5
Total	**37,908.5**	**40,461.7**	**43,115.0**	6.6	13.7

Source: Commercial Banks and Development Bank of Ethiopia

4.5.2. Disbursement of Fresh Loans

During the review quarter, Birr 27.1 billion was disbursed in fresh loans, indicating a 13.7 percent annual decrease. The share of public banks in new loans was 27.5 percent and that of private banks 72.5 percent (Table 4.10).

The major beneficiary of the fresh loans was domestic trade accounting for Birr 7.1 billion (26.3 percent) followed by industry (Birr 5.1 billion or 18.8 percent), international trade (Birr 4.6 billion or 17.1 percent) & housing & construction (Birr 3 billion or 11 percent), agriculture (Birr 658 million or 2.4 percent).The remaining balance was taken up by other economic sectors (Table 4.12).

Table 4.12: Summary of Banking System Loans & advances by receiving Sectors

(In Millions of Birr)

Borrowing Sector	Public Banks (1)			Private Banks (2)			Total (3)		
	D**	C**	O/S**	D**	C**	O/S **	D**	C**	O/S**
Central Government *	-	-	37,759	-	-	-	-	-	37,759
Agriculture	454	842	16,845	203	152	1,794	658	994	18,639
Industry	2,785	2,710	116,987	2,320	1,477	18,619	5,105	4,187	135,606
Domestic Trade	680	440	4,385	6,431	5,110	40,334	7,112	5,550	44,719
International Trade	270	430	16,120	4,373	5,112	48,977	4,643	5,542	65,098
Export	260	136	6,757	3,044	2,834	31,001	3,305	2,970	37,758
Imports	10	295	9,363	1,329	2,278	17,976	1,338	2,572	27,340
Hotels and Tourism	296	260	2,639	333	328	5,072	629	588	7,711
Transport & Communication	92	278	2,690	1,329	1,067	12,038	1,422	1,345	14,728
Housing & Construction	801	1,046	19,239	2,239	1,550	23,237	3,040	2,596	42,476
Mines, Power & Water Res.	32	18	189	8	4	81	40	21	270
Others	1,997	914	12,641	1,558	771	7,036	3,555	1,685	19,677
Personal	38	117	1,046	849	335	4,784	887	451	5,830
Total	**7,447**	**7,056**	**230,540**	**19,644**	**15,906**	**161,972**	**27,090**	**22,961**	**392,512**

Notes: *Refers to government borrowing in the form of bonds and treasury bills from commercial banks and DBE

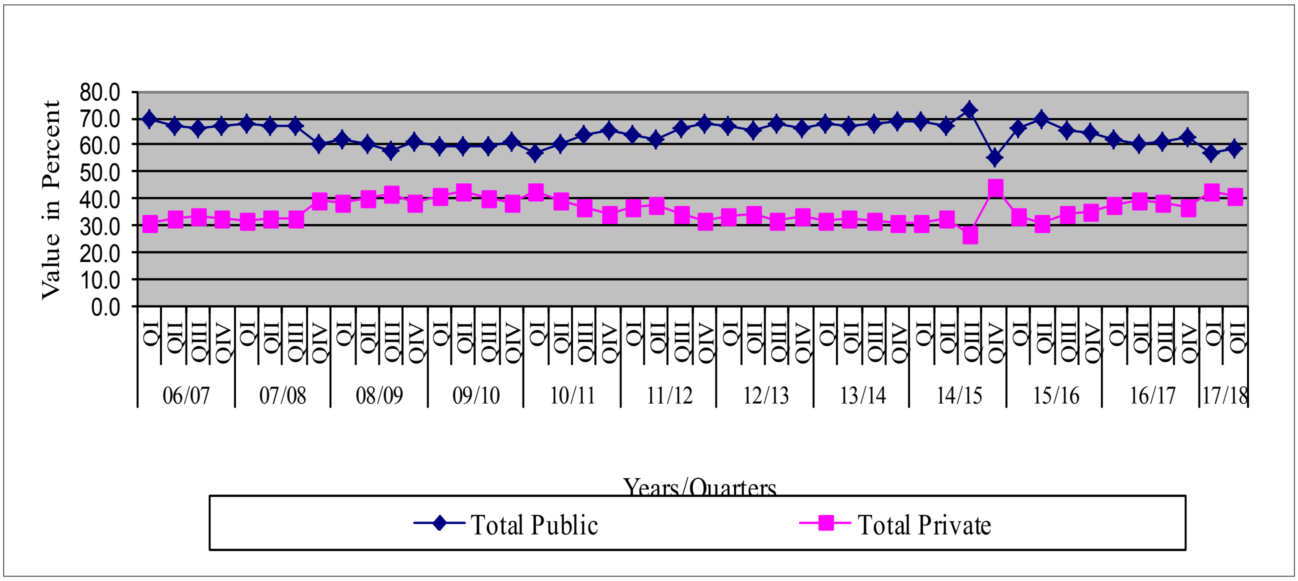
D** = Disbursement, C** = Collection, O/S**= Outstanding Credit

4.5.3. Outstanding Credit

Total outstanding credit of the banking system (excluding credit to government) increased to Birr 354.8 billion, which was 21.5 percent higher than last year same quarter. Of the total outstanding loans and advance of the private banks, 72.5 percent was claims on the private sector compared with 27.5 percent for public banks (Table 4.10)

Credit to industry stood at Birr 135.6 billion (38.2 percent) followed by international trade (Birr 65.1 billion or 18.4 percent), domestic trade (Birr 44.7 billion or 12.6 percent), housing & construction (Birr 42.5 billion or 12 percent), agriculture (Birr 18.6 billion or 5.3 percent) and Credit to other economic sectors took the remaining balance (Table4.12).

Fig.IV.11: Share of Public and Private Banks in Credit Outstanding



Source: Staff computation, NBE

4.6. Financial Activities of NBE

By end of December 2017 gross claims of NBE on the central government was Birr 160.13 billion depicting a 32.7 percent growth over last year same quarter. Of the credit to the central government, direct advances accounted for 95 percent and bonds 5 percent. Direct advance went up by 35 percent during the review period. On the liability side, financial institutions' deposit at NBE increased by 16.1 percent as compared to last year same period (Table 4.13).

Table 4 .13: Financial Activities of NBE during the Second Quarter of 2017/18

(In Millions of Birr)

Particulars	2016/17 Qtr.II	2017/18 Qtr.I	2017/18 Qtr.II	% Change	
	A	B	C	C/A	C/B
1.Loans and Advances	**146,747.85**	**177,858.85**	**188,184.56**	**28.2**	**5.8**
1.1. To Central Government	120,640.85	150,632.85	160,128.85	32.7	6.3
Direct Advances	112,764.95	142,764.95	152,264.95	35.0	6.7
Bonds	7,875.90	7,867.90	7,863.90	-0.2	-0.1
1.2.To Development Bank of Ethiopia	26,107.00	27,226.00	28,055.71	7.5	3.0
2.Deposit Liabilities	**54,692.75**	**76,678.53**	**62,049.54**	**13.5**	**-19.1**
2.1. Government	15,628.13	19,337.75	16,680.94	6.7	-13.7
2.2. Financial Institutions	39,064.62	57,340.77	45,368.60	16.1	-20.9
O/W:					
-Banks	39,015.50	57,306.53	45,331.99	16.2	-20.9
-Insurance companies	49.1	34.2	36.6	-25.5	6.9
3.Net Claims of NBE(1-2)	**92,055.1**	**101,180.3**	**126,135.0**	**37.0**	**24.7**

Source: NBE

4.7. Developments in Financial Markets

4.7.1. Treasury Bills Market

The amount of T-bills supplied to the weekly T-bills auction market during the second quarter of 2017/18, reached Birr 73.2 billion, reflecting a 37.9 percent growth over the same period last year. Demand for T-bills also expanded by 33.6 percent relative to a year earlier and reached Birr 78.9 billion (Table 4.13).

All the T-bills were sold, to non-bank institutions and their total outstanding T-bills as of end December 2017 was Birr 84.9 billion, showing a 30.5 percent annual increase.

The annual average weighted yield of T-bills during the review quarter was 1.43 percent which was 0.03 percentage points higher than that of a year ago (Table 4.13).

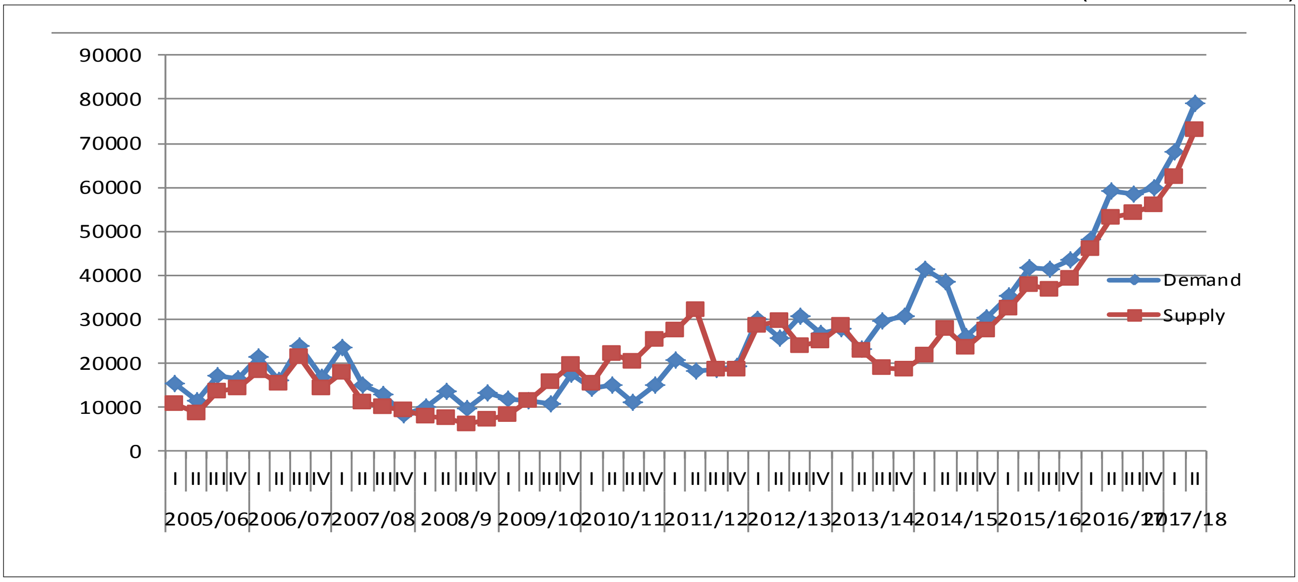
Table 14: - Results of Treasury Bills Auction (2017/18 second quarter) **(In Millions)**

	2016/17	2017/18		% Change	
	Quarter II	Quarter I	Quarter II		
	A	B	C	C/A	C/B
Number of Bidders	**55**	**47.00**	**50.00**	**-9.09**	**6.38**
Public	55	47.00	50.00	**-9.09**	**6.38**
Private	0	-	-	**0.00**	**0.00**
Number of Bids received	**35**	**50.00**	**50.00**	**42.86**	**0.00**
Public	35	50.00	50.00	**42.86**	**0.00**
Private	0	-	-		
Amount Demanded (Mn. Birr)	**59,133.56**	**68,092.56**	**78,973.56**	**33.55**	**15.98**
28-day bill	260.00	240.00	240.00	**-7.69**	**0.00**
91-day bill	50,522.56	64,586.56	70,382.56	**39.31**	**8.97**
182-day bill	685.00	516.00	685.00	**0.00**	**32.75**
364-day bill	7,666.00	2,750.00	7,666.00	**0.00**	**178.76**
Amount Supplied (Mn. Birr)	**53,093.56**	**62,480.56**	**73,202.56**	**37.87**	**17.16**
28-day bill	260.00	240.00	240.00	**-7.69**	**0.00**
91-day bill	44,482.56	58,974.56	64,586.56	**45.20**	**9.52**
182-day bill	685.00	516.00	710.00	**3.65**	**37.60**
364-day bill	7,666.00	2,750.00	7,666.00	**0.00**	
Amount Sold (Mn. Birr)	**59,133.56**	**68,092.56**	**78,973.56**	**33.55**	**15.98**
Banks	0.00	-	-		
Non-Banks	59,133.56	68,092.56	78,973.56	**33.55**	**15.98**
Average Weighted Price for Successful bids (%)	**99.10**	**99.10**	**99.10**	**0.00**	**0.00**
28-day bill	99.941	99.94	99.94	-0.01	0.00
91-day bill	99.701	99.70	99.70	0.00	0.00
182-day bill	99.671	99.69	99.67	0.00	-0.01
364-day bill	97.095	97.10	97.10	0.00	
Average Weighted Yield for Successful bids (%)	**1.408**	**1.42**	**1.43**	**0.52**	**0.52**
28-day bill	0.768	0.85	0.85	10.38	0.00
91-day bill	1.202	1.20	1.20	0.09	0.04
182-day bill	0.661	0.63	0.66	0.00	4.55
364-day bill	3.000	3.00	3.00	0.00	
Outstanding bills at the end of Period (Mn.Br.)	**65,019.56**	**79,083.56**	**84,879.56**	**30.54**	**7.33**
Banks	0.00	-	-		
Non-Banks	65019.56	79,083.56	84,879.56	30.54	7.33

Source: NBE

Fig IV.12: Developments in T-Bills Market

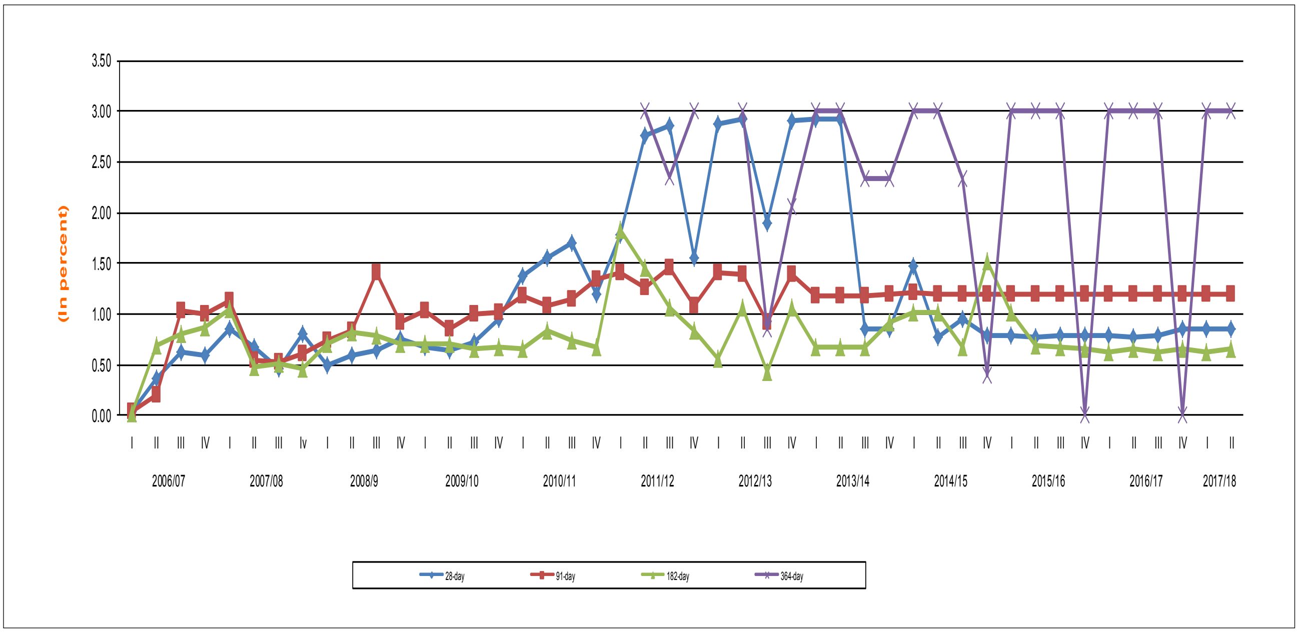
(In Millions of Birr)



Source: NBE

Fig IV.13: Developments in Average Weighted Yields of T-bills with Different Maturities

(In Percent)



Source: NBE

4.7.2. Inter- Bank Money Market

There has been no inter-bank money market transaction during the quarter under review (Table 4.12)

4.7.3. Corporate Bond Market

The issuance of corporate bond is limited to a few public institutions and regional governments and the purchaser of these bonds is solely the Commercial Bank of Ethiopia (CBE).

During the quarter under review, CBE purchased corporate bonds to the tune of Birr 19.3 billion, where the respective shares of Ethiopian Electric Power Corporation (EEPCo), Railway Corporation and Addis Ababa City Administration were 63.65 percent (Birr 12.3 billion), 31.2 percent (Birr 6.0 billion) and 5.2 percent (Birr 1.0 billion).

Hence, the stock of corporate bonds held by CBE stood at Birr 263.8 billion by end December 2017, of which 84.5 percent was claims on public enterprises and the rest claims on regional governments (Table 4.15). EEPCO accounted for 88.9 percent of the corporate bonds issued by public enterprises and 75.5 percent of the entire outstanding corporate bond balance.

Table 4.15: Corporate Bond by holders

(In Millions of Birr)

Issuer of the Bond	2016/17			2017/18					
	QII			QI			QII		
	NP	Red	O/S	NP	Red	O/S	NP	Red	O/S
1.Puplic Enterprises	**10,142.5**	**0.0**	**174,042.5**	**7,500.0**	**0.0**	**205,721.4**	**18,348.9**	**221.4**	**223,848.9**
EEPCO	9,500.0	-	156,400.0	7,500.0	-	186,800.0	12,300.0	-	199,100.0
Railways Corporation	642.5	-	17,642.5	-	-	18,921.4	6,048.9	221.4	24,748.9
DBE		-	-	-	-	.	-	-	.
2. Regional Governments	**1,000.0**	**2,330.9**	**29,827.8**	**1,000.0**	**750.7**	**39,812.5**	**1,000.0**	**846.9**	**39,968.1**
Oromia	-	28.8	474.0	-	1.7	459.5	-	12.2	449.7
Amhara	-	-	0.2	-	-	0.2	-	-	0.2
Tigray	-	21.5	156.5	-	-	156.5	-	12.5	144.0
SNNPRS	-	-	7.6	-	-	7.6	-	-	7.6
Addis Ababa Housing Development Agency	1,000.0	2,280.6	29,189.5	1,000.0	749.1	39,188.7	1,000.0	822.1	39,366.6
3.Grand Total (1+2)	**12,807.5**	**1,477.6**	**215,200.2**	**8,500.0**	**750.7**	**245,533.9**	**19,348.9**	**1,068.3**	**263,817.0**

Source: NBE

Note: NP= New Purchase, Red. = Redemption, O/S= outstanding

V. External Sector Developments

5.1. Balance of Payments

During the second quarter of 2017/18, the overall balance of payments registered USD 510.7 million in deficit compared to USD 83.9 million surplus a year ago. This was mainly attributed to deficit in merchandise trade balance and net services (Table 5.1).

Table 5.1: Balance of Payments*

(In Millions of USD)

S/N	Particulars	2016/17	2017/18		Percentage Change	
		QII	QI	QII		
		A	B	C	D=C/A	E=C/B
1	**Exports, f.o.b.**	**575.0**	**678.5**	**667.9**	**16.2**	**-1.6**
	Coffee	132.68	215.6	166.7	25.7	-22.7
	Other	442.3	462.9	501.2	13.3	8.3
2	**Imports**	**3,941.5**	**3,990.8**	**3,963.7**	**0.6**	**-0.7**
	Fuel	466.9	461.4	571.1	22.3	23.8
	Cereals	121.0	196.5	221.8	83.3	12.9
	Aircraft	51.3	27.0	221.9	332.4	721.2
	Imports excl. fuel, cereals, aircraft	3,302.2	3,305.9	2,949.0	-10.7	-10.8
3	**Trade Balance (1-2)**	**-3,366.5**	**-3,312.3**	**-3,295.8**	**-2.1**	**-0.5**
4	**Services, net**	**-103.1**	**127.9**	**-59.3**	**-42.4**	**-146.4**
	Non-factor services, net	5.7	215.7	98.6	1,625.4	-54.3
	Exports of non-factor services	861.5	1,014.3	988.0	14.7	-2.6
	Imports of non-factor services	855.8	798.7	889.4	3.9	11.4
	Factor services (Investment income), net	**-108.8**	-87.7	-157.9	45.2	80.0
	Interest, net	-100.4	-87.7	-157.9	57.3	80.1
	Dividend, net	-8.4	-0.1		-100.0	-100.0
5	**Private transfers, net**	**1,278.7**	**1,531.5**	**1,502.5**	**17.5**	**-1.9**
	o/w: NGO's, net	229.1	272.6	307.6	**34.3**	**12.9**
	Private Individuals, net	1,049.7	1,258.9	1,194.9	13.8	**-5.1**
6	**Current account balance excluding official transfers (3+4+5)**	**-2,190.8**	**-1,652.9**	**-1,852.6**	**-15.4**	**12.1**
7	**Official transfers, net**	**357.2**	**198.6**	**582.5**	**63.1**	**193.3**
8	**Current account balance including official transfers(6+7)**	**-1,833.6**	**-1,454.3**	**-1,270.1**	**-30.7**	**-12.7**
9	**Capital account**	**1,719.9**	**1,226.2**	**1,701.6**	**-1.1**	**38.8**
	Official Long-term Capital, net	313.3	385.2	236.5	-24.5	-38.6
	Disbursements	346.0	411.2	285.4	-17.5	-30.6
	Amortization	32.7	25.9	48.9	49.8	88.9
	Other public long-term capital, net	122.1	43.1	110.8	-9.2	157.2
	Private sector, long term	295.1	47.0	48.9	-83.4	4.0
	Foreign Direct Investment, net	922.3	864.2	1,327.3	43.9	53.6
	Short-term Capital	67.1	-113.3	-21.9	-132.6	-80.7
10	**Errors and Omissions**	**197.6**	**-92.9**	**-942.2**		
11	**Overall balance (8+9+10)**	**83.9**	**-321.0**	**-510.7**		
12	**Financing**	**-83.9**	**321.0**	**510.7**		
13	Reserves [Increase(-), Decrease (+)]	-83.9	321.0	510.7		
14	Central Bank (NFA)	-90.1	282.8	336.1		
	Asset	168.0	261.9	-88.5		
	Liabilities	-258.1	20.9	424.6		
15	Commercial banks (NFA)	6.2	38.2	174.6		
16	Debt Relief					
	Principal					
	Interest					
	Memorandum Items					
	Gross Reserve in months of imports of the next year (goods & services)	2.4	2.2	2.3		
	NBE's Gross Reserve	3,230.5	2,935.0	3,023.4		
	Average Exchange Rates	22.2	23.2	26.7		
	Export as percentage of GDP	2.9	3.0	2.9		
	Import as percentage of GDP	19.6	17.4	17.3		
	Trade balance as percentage of GDP	-16.7	-14.5	-14.4		
	Net services as percentage of GDP	-0.51	0.6	-0.3		
	Private Transfers as percentage of GDP	6.3	6.7	6.6		
	Official Transfers as percentage of GDP	1.77	0.9	2.5		
	Current account balance as percentage of GDP	-9.1	-6.4	-5.5		
	Capital account balance as percentage of GDP	8.5	5.4	7.4		
	Overall balance as percentage of GDP	0.42	-1.4	-2.2		

Source: NBE Staff Compilation

*Preliminary

Current account receipts during the review quarter amounted to USD 3.8 billion, about 22.2 percent higher than a year earlier. This growth was ascribed to 16.2 percent growth in merchandise exports, 15.2 percent increase in service exports, 18.2 percent rise in private transfers and 62.4 percent surge in public transfers.

On the other hand, current account payments slightly rose to USD 5.1 billion due to 0.6 percent increase in import payments, 9.1 percent growth in service payments, 93.1 percent hike in private transfers and 29.6 percent swell in public transfer payments. Thus, the current account balance recorded USD 1.3 billion in deficit which saw a 30.7 percent slowdown compared to a year earlier (Table 5.2).

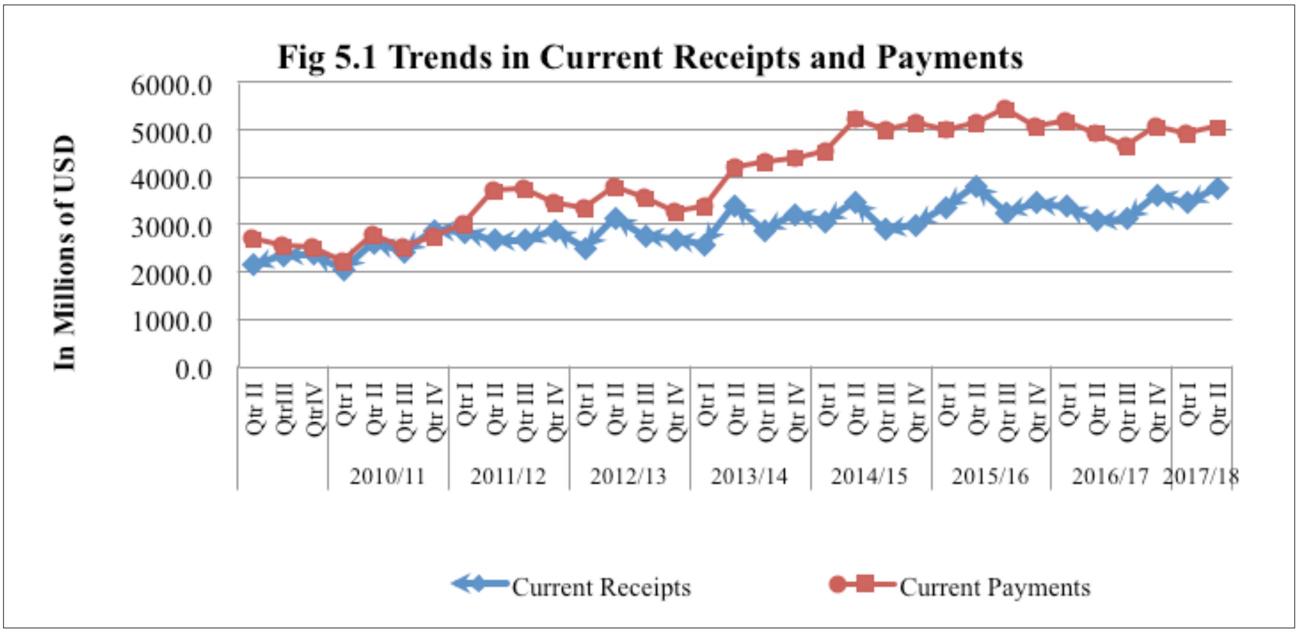
Table 5.2 Current Receipts and Payments*

(In millions of USD)

	2016/17	2017/18		Percentage Change	
	QII	QI	QII		
Particulars	A	B	C	D=C/A	E=C/B
1. **Current Receipts**	**3,094.42**	**3,470.01**	**3,781.15**	**22.2**	**9.0**
Export Proceeds	575.0	678.5	667.9	16.2	-1.6
Service Proceeds	864.61	1,022.5	996.2	15.2	-2.6
Private Transfers	1,290.53	1,567.2	1,525.3	18.2	-2.7
Public Transfer	364.31	201.85	591.76	62.4	193.2
2. Current Payments	**4,928.04**	**4,924.27**	**5,051.24**	**2.5**	**2.6**
Import Payments	3,941.5	3,990.8	3,963.7	0.6	-0.7
Service Payments	967.66	894.6	1,055.5	9.1	18.0
Private Transfers	11.79	35.7	22.8	93.1	-36.2
Public Transfer	7.13	3.2	9.2	29.6	185.7
3. Net(1-2)	**-1,833.6**	**-1,454.3**	**-1,270.1**	**-30.7**	**-12.7**

Source: NBE Staff Compilation

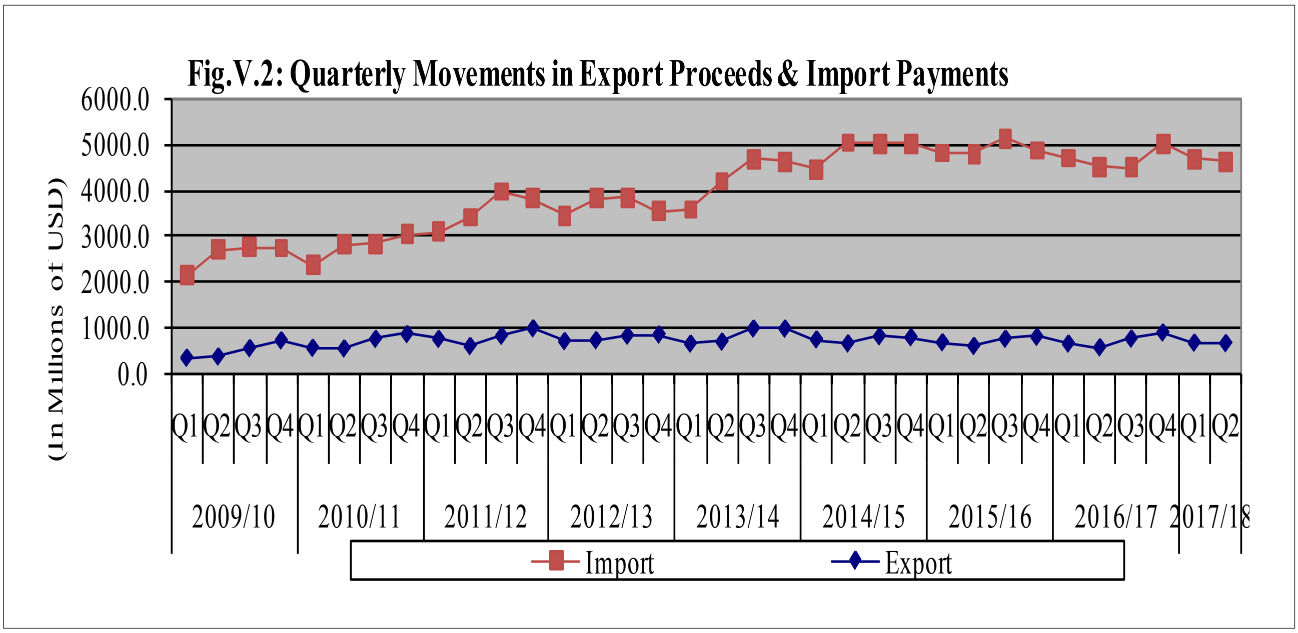
*Preliminary



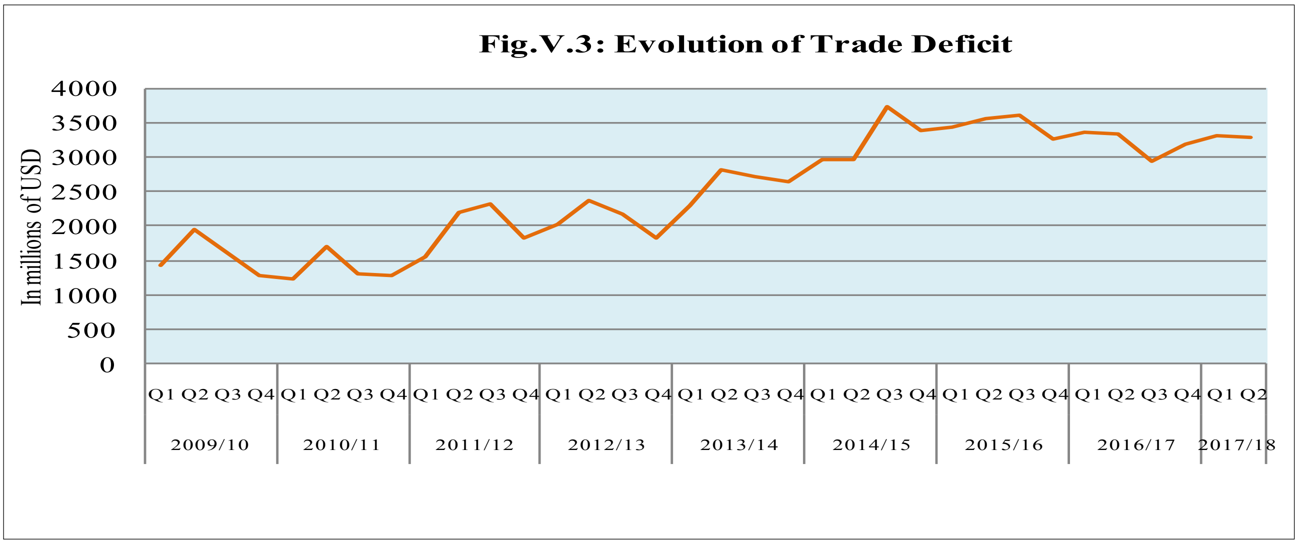
Source: NBE Staff Compilation

5.2 Balance of Trade

Merchandise trade deficit during the second quarter reached USD 3.2 billion which was, 2.2 percent lower than last year same period This was ascribed to relatively higher growth in merchandise export earnings vis-à-vis an increase in merchandise import payments.



Source: Ethiopian Revenue and Customs Authority



Source: NBE Staff Computation

5.2.1 Export of Goods

Total earnings from goods export grew by 16.2 percent over same quarter last year on account of the rise in export revenue from coffee (25.7 percent), oilseeds (105.1 percent), leather & leather products (22.9 percent), fruit & vegetables (6.5 percent), flower (5.4 percent), and other exports (20.6 percent). In contrast, export earnings from gold, live animals, pulses, meat & meat products, chat and electricity tended to slowdown.

Revenue from coffee surged by 25.7 percent vis-à-vis last year same quarter and reached USD 166.7 million on account of 37.4 percent growth in volume despite 8.5 percent decline in price. Thus, the share of coffee in total merchandise export earnings rose to 25.0 percent from 23.1 percent a year earlier.

Similarly, export revenue from oilseeds depicted a significant growth of 105.1 percent owing to a 69.0 percent increase in export volume and 21.4 percent rise in international price. As a result, the share of oilseeds in total merchandise export went up to 21.3 percent from 12.1 percent a year ago.

Export earnings from leather & leather products saw a 22.9 percent hike due to growth in export volume and international unit. Consequently, their share in total merchandise export earnings slightly increased to 5.3 percent from 5.0 percent.

Export revenue from fruits & vegetables increased by 6.5 percent compared to last year same quarter on account of 4.7 percent rise in volume and 1.7 percent in international price. Fruit & vegetables had 2.3 percent share in total export earnings during the review quarter.

Receipts from flower export increased by 5.4 percent owing to higher export volume and better international price, which resulted in the share of flower in total merchandise export being 7.4 percent.

Revenue from export of live-animals declined by 16.8 percent compared to last year same quarter as export volume dropped by 16.1 percent and international price by 0.9 percent. As a result, the share of live animals in total merchandise exports fell to 1.2 percent from 1.7 percent a year earlier.

Export of pulses fetched USD 68.7 million in revenue, about 12.1 percent lower than last year same quarter, This was attributed to decline in international unit price (13.9 percent) despite rise in volume (2.1 percent). As a result, the share of pulses in total export earnings decreased to 10.3 percent from 13.6 percent a year ago.

Export revenue from meat & meat products declined by 12.0 percent quarter-on-quarter basis owing to a fall in volume by 12.2 percent despite a rise in international price by 0.1 percent. Hence, the share of meat & meat products in total merchandise export earnings marginally decreased to 3.2 percent from 4.2 percent a year earlier.

Export earnings from gold also went down 44.9 percent due to the decline in export volume and international price by 32.4 and 18.4 percent, respectively. Thus, the share of gold in total merchandise export decreased to 2.8 percent from 5.9 percent last year same quarter.

Similarly, export revenue from chat dropped by 9.3 percent vis-à-vis the same quarter of last year due to a 7.5 percent fall in volume and 2 percent decline in international price. Thus, the share of chat in total export earnings declined from 11.8 percent to 9.2 percent.

Export earnings from electricity showed a 0.7 percent slowdown compared to last year same quarter as a result of 0.7 percent fall in volume despite 0.02 percent rise in international price. Hence, the share of electricity in total merchandise export revenue decreased to 2.0 percent from 2.3 percent a year ago (Tables 5.3, 5.4 and 5.5).

Table 5.3: Values of Major Export Items

(In millions of USD)

Particulars	2016/17		2017/18				Percentage Change	
	QII		QI		QII			
	A	%share	B	%share	C	%share	C/A	C/B
Coffee	132.7	23.1	215.6	31.8	166.7	25.0	25.7	-22.7
Oilseeds	69.5	12.1	75.0	11.1	142.5	21.3	105.1	89.9
Leather and Leather products	28.9	5.0	33.1	4.9	35.5	5.3	22.9	7.3
Pulses	78.1	13.6	45.9	6.8	68.7	10.3	-12.1	49.5
Meat & Meat Products	24.0	4.2	24.2	3.6	21.1	3.2	-12.0	-12.9
Fruits & Vegetables	14.7	2.6	15.6	2.3	15.6	2.3	6.5	0.0
Live Animals	9.6	1.7	30.1	4.4	8.0	1.2	-16.8	-73.3
Chat	67.7	11.8	63.6	9.4	61.4	9.2	-9.3	-3.5
Gold	34.0	5.9	28.6	4.2	18.7	2.8	-44.9	-34.5
Flower	47.0	8.2	54.5	8.0	49.5	7.4	5.4	-9.0
Electricity	13.5	2.3	22.3	3.3	13.4	2.0	-0.7	-39.8
Others	55.3	9.6	69.8	10.3	66.7	10.0	20.6	-4.5
Total Export	**575.0**	**100**	**678.3**	**100**	**667.9**	**100**	**16.2**	**-1.5**
Total Export excluding electricity	**561.5**		**656.0**		**654.5**		**16.6**	**-0.2**

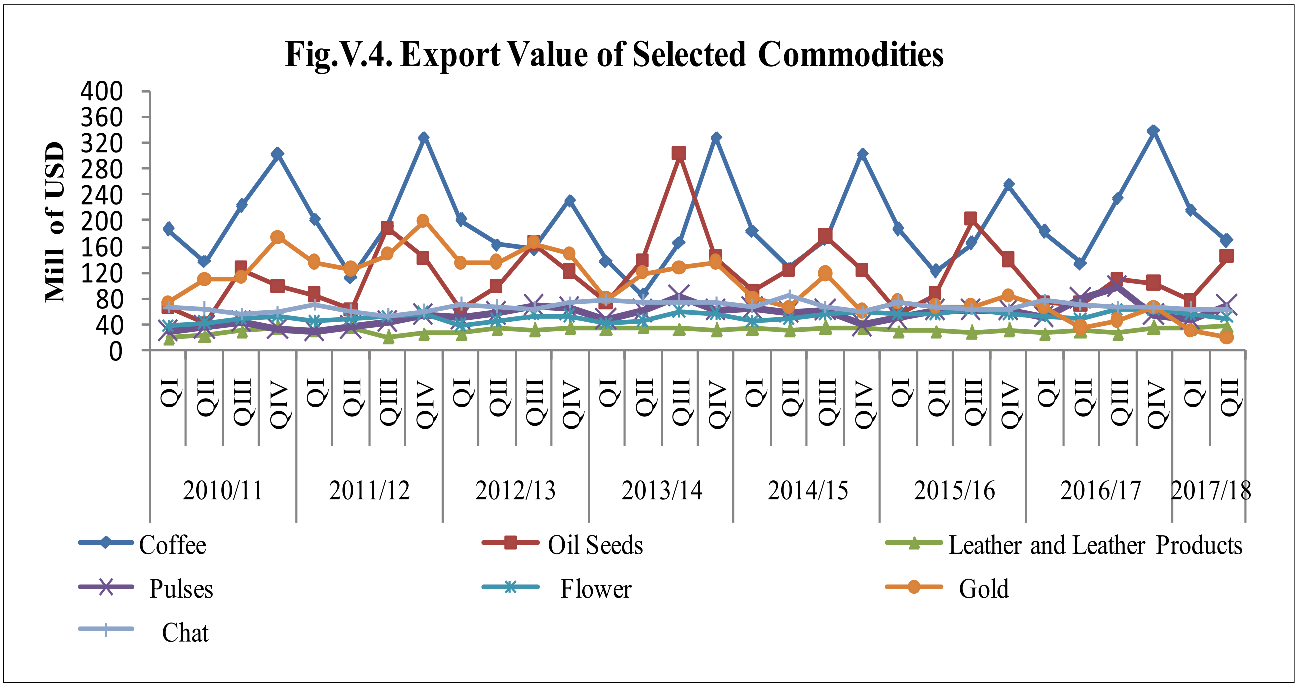
Source: Ethiopian Revenues and Customs Authority, Ethiopian Electric Utility and Ethiopian Electric Power

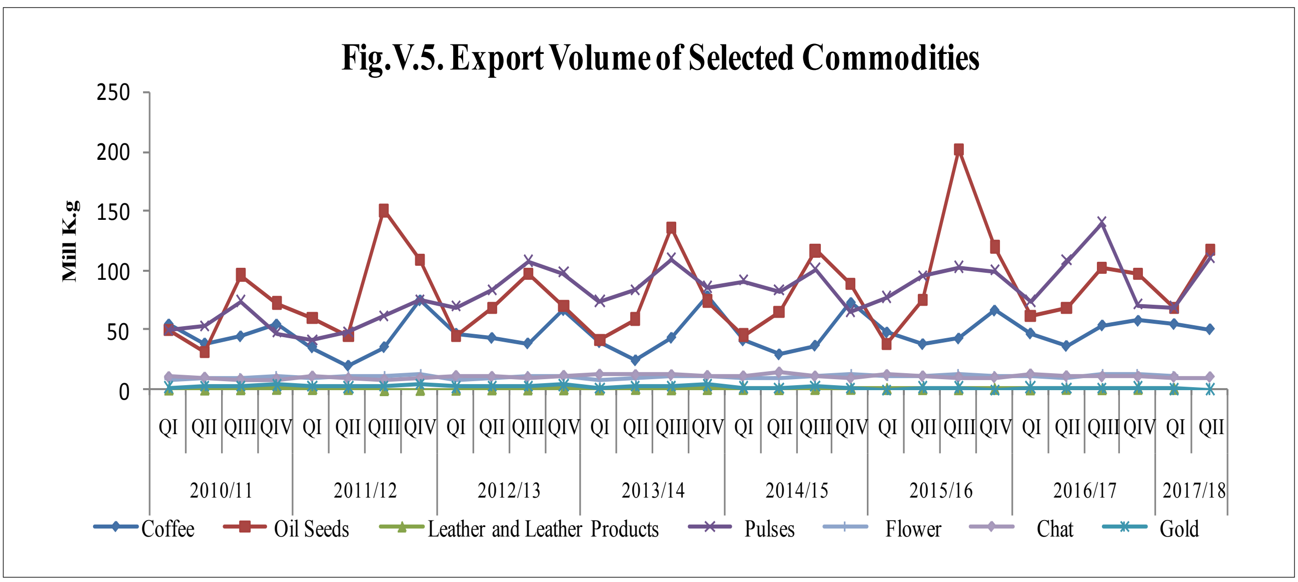
Table 5.4: Volume of Major Export Items

(In millions of Kg)

Particulars	2016/17	2017/18		Percentage Change	
	QII	QI	QII		
	A	B	C	C/A*100-100	C/B*100-100
Coffee	37.5	55.9	51.5	37.4	-7.8
Oilseeds	69.6	69.5	117.7	69.0	69.3
Leather and Leather products	1.6	1.6	1.7	2.8	6.1
Pulses	108.1	68.8	110.4	2.1	60.6
Meat & Meat Products	4.7	4.7	4.2	-12.2	-11.5
Fruits & Vegetables	45.2	46.8	47.4	4.7	1.2
Live Animals	5.2	15.2	4.4	-16.1	-71.3
Chat	12.1	11.2	11.2	-7.5	-0.3
Gold(*in mill of grams*)	0.8	0.8	0.5	-32.4	-37.1
Flower	10.7	12.4	10.7	0.3	-13.3
Electricity	237.3	407.1	235.6	-0.7	-42.1

Source: Ethiopian Revenues and Customs Authority, Ethiopian Electric Utility and Ethiopian Electric Power





Source: NBE Staff Computation

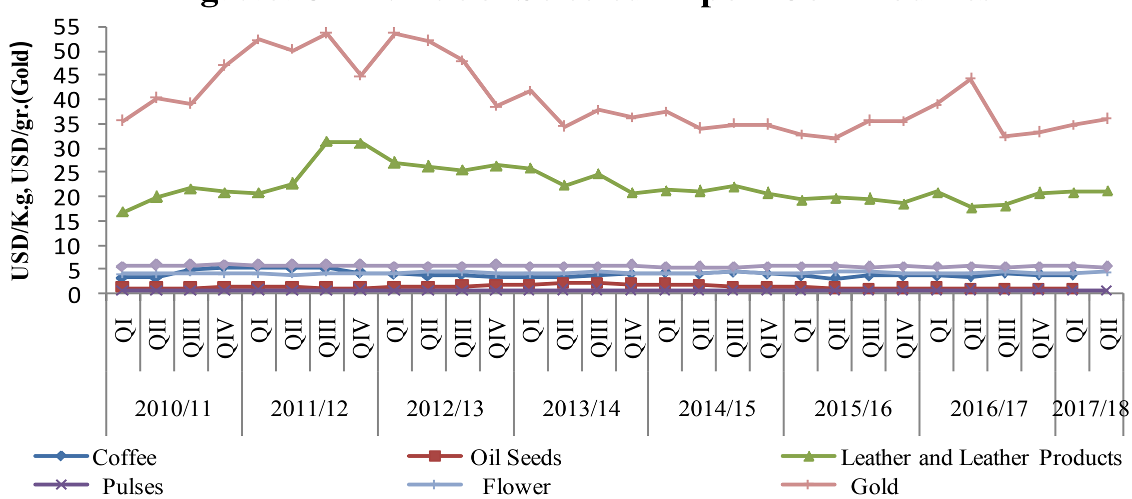
Table 5.5: Unit Value of Major Export Items

(In USD/kg)

Particulars	2016/17	2017/18		Percentage Change	
	QII	QI	QII		
	A	B	C	C/A*100-100	C/B*100-100
Coffee	3.5	3.9	3.2	-8.5	-16.1
Oilseeds	1.0	1.1	1.2	21.4	12.1
Leather and Leather products	17.7	21.0	21.2	19.6	1.2
Pulses	0.7	0.7	0.6	-13.9	-6.9
Meat & Meat Products	5.1	5.2	5.1	0.1	-1.6
Fruits & Vegetables	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.7	-1.1
Live Animals	1.9	2.0	1.8	-0.9	-6.9
Chat	5.6	5.7	5.5	-2.0	-3.2
Gold	44.2	34.6	36.0	-18.4	4.2
Flower	4.4	4.4	4.6	5.0	4.9
Electricity	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.02	4.1

Source: Ethiopian Revenues and Customs Authority, Ethiopian Electric Utility and Ethiopian Electric Power

Fig.V.6. Unit Value of Selected Export Commodities



Source: NBE Staff Computation

5.2.2 Import of Goods

In the second quarter of 2017/18, total merchandise import reached USD 4.0 billion, depicting a 0.6 percent modest increase over last year same quarter as a result of higher import values of consumer goods, fuel and miscellaneous.

Import payments for consumer goods increased 3.8 percent vis-à-vis same quarter last year owing to 5.2 percent growth in payments for durables and 3.2 percent for non-durable goods. Thus, the share of consumer goods in total import bill was up to 30.6 percent from 29.6 percent a year earlier.

Import value of fuel surged 22.3 percent increasing its share in total imports from 11.8 percent to 14.4 percent (Table 5.6).

In contrast, import of capital goods showed a 6.9 percent drop as import bills of industrial goods declined 12.9 percent and that of agricultural capital goods 7.3 percent while transport capital goods import rose 8.9 percent. As a result, the share of capital goods in total goods import bill declined to 37.5 percent from 40.5 percent a year ago.

Similarly, imports of semi-finished goods dropped by 2.0 percent and their share in total imports fell to 14.9 percent from 15.3 percent.

Likewise, import of raw materials plummeted 18.0 percent over last year same quarter and their share in total merchandise import stood at 0.7 percent.

Meanwhile, total franco-valuta import at USD 1.2 billion was down by 0.6 percent and accounted for 31.4 percent of the total imports.

Table 5.6: Values of Major Import Items

(In millions Of USD)

Particular	2016/17 Qtr II A	2016/17 % share from total Import	2017/18 Qtr I B	2017/18 % share from total Import	2017/18 Qtr II C	2017/18 % share from total Import	Percentage Changes C/A	Percentage Changes C/B
Raw Materials	**34.3**	**0.9**	**31.3**	**0.8**	**28.1**	**0.7**	**-18.0**	**-10.2**
Semi-finished Goods	**601.3**	**15.3**	**709.7**	**17.8**	**589.3**	**14.9**	**-2.0**	**-17.0**
Fertilizers	67.6	1.7	5.7	0.1	79.5	2.0	17.6	1,301.1
Fuel	**466.9**	**11.8**	**461.4**	**11.6**	**571.1**	**14.4**	**22.3**	**23.8**
Petroleum Products	440.0	11.2	439.5	11.0	540.7	13.6	22.9	23.0
Others	26.9	0.7	21.9	0.5	30.4	0.8	13.0	38.7
Capital Goods	**1,596.7**	**40.5**	**1,480.1**	**37.1**	**1,487.2**	**37.5**	**-6.9**	**0.5**
Transport	**435.0**	**11.0**	**294.2**	**7.4**	**473.7**	**12.0**	**8.9**	**61.0**
Agricultural	**25.0**	**0.6**	**9.9**	**0.2**	**23.2**	**0.6**	**-7.3**	**133.2**
Industrial	**1,136.7**	**28.8**	**1,176.0**	**29.5**	**990.4**	**25.0**	**-12.9**	**-15.8**
Consumer Goods	**1,167.6**	**29.6**	**1,207.8**	**30.3**	**1,212.1**	**30.6**	**3.8**	**0.4**
Durables	349.9	8.9	388.7	9.7	368.0	9.3	5.2	-5.3
Non-durables	**817.7**	**20.7**	**819.0**	**20.5**	**844.1**	**21.3**	**3.2**	**3.1**
Miscellaneous	**74.6**	**1.9**	**100.5**	**2.5**	**75.9**	**1.9**	**1.7**	**-24.5**
Total Imports	**3,941.5**	**100.0**	**3,990.8**	**100.0**	**3,963.7**	**100.0**	**0.6**	**-0.7**

Table 5.7: The Value of Franco Valuta Import

(In millions of USD)

Commodity Group	2016/17	2017/18		Percentage Change	
	Qtr II	Qtr I	Qtr II		
	A	B	C	C/A	C/B
Beverages	0.1	1.0	0.3	215.4	-72.7
Chemicals	3.7	2.5	9.2	147.2	264.2
Clothing	14.3	15.1	15.6	9.4	3.3
Food and live animals	39.9	94.3	152.8	283.4	62.0
Textiles	6.2	5.2	4.7	-24.4	-9.4
Tobacco	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.3	16.1
Soap & polish	0.2	0.2	0.3	103.2	82.1
Fertilizer	109.8	43.2	26.8	-75.6	-38.1
Paper & paper manufacturing	0.4	0.6	1.0	164.1	57.2
Metal & metal manufacturing	166.7	119.1	103.6	-37.9	-13.1
Medical and pharmaceuticals products	36.0	11.1	18.9	-47.3	70.6
Rubber products	10.6	9.5	10.5	-0.8	10.3
Petroleum Crude	0.0	-	0.0	-	-
Petroleum product	5.1	49.8	4.9	-4.2	-90.1
Glass & glass ware	2.6	7.2	6.7	158.7	-6.9
Electrical material	140.2	95.9	79.2	-43.5	-17.5
Machine	271.8	456.9	302.0	11.1	-33.9
Road & motor vehicles	72.9	42.8	55.0	-24.6	28.4
Tele apparatus	2.1	4.2	1.6	-21.9	-61.3
Cement	-	0.08	0.08	-	0.0
Others	370.1	321.2	451.6	22.0	40.6
Total	**1,252.6**	**1,279.9**	**1,244.6**	**-0.6**	**-2.8**

5.2.3 Direction of Trade

5.2.3.1 Export of Goods

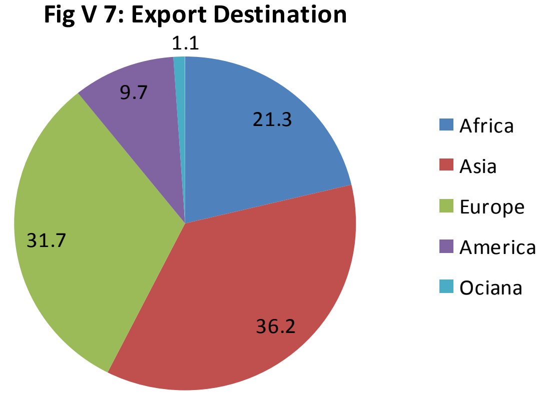
The major export destinations for Ethiopian goods were Asia, Europe and Africa. Asia accounted for 36.2 percent of the total exports. China was the largest market for Ethiopia's export with a 22.1 percent share in total export earnings from Asia, followed by Saudi Arabia (15.9 percent), United Arab Emirates (12.5 percent), Israel (7.3 percent), Japan (7.1 percent), Yemen (7.1 percent), Indonesia (5.4 percent) and South Korea (5.0 percent). All these countries accounted for 82.5 percent of Ethiopia's total export to Asia.

Europe accounted for 31.7 percent of Ethiopia's total export revenue, with the Netherlands taking a 22.1 percent share, followed by Germany (20.2 percent), Switzerland (13.4 percent), Belgium (10.6 percent), United Kingdom (7.0 percent), Italy (6.8 percent), and France (4.6 percent). These countries together had a 84.7 percent share of Ethiopia's total exports to Europe.

On the other hand, about 21.3 percent of Ethiopia's export earnings originated from markets in Africa, mainly Somalia (44.0 percent), Djibouti (20.0 percent), Sudan (14.7 percent) and Kenya (10.7 percent) which altogether accounted for 89.3 percent of the total exports to Africa.

America accounted for 9.7 percent of Ethiopia's total export earning, of which 92.1 percent was from exports to the United States and 6.6 percent to Canada.

Fig V 7: Export Destination



Source: NBE Staff Compilation

5.2. Import of Goods

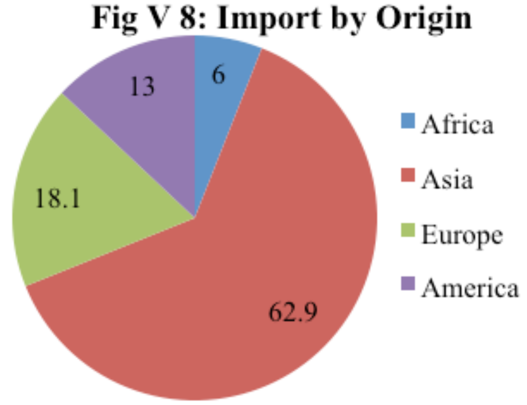
During the second quarter of 2017/18, Asia accounted for 62.9 percent of the total imports of Ethiopia. The major imports from Asia originated from China (43.7 percent), Kuwait (17.0 percent), India (10.4 percent), Japan (6.8 percent), Saudi-Arabia (3.8 percent), Malaysia (3.7 percent), Thailand (2.6 percent), U.A.E. (2.6 percent), Indonesia (2.5 percent) and South Korea (1.7 percent) whose combined share was 94 percent.

Imports from Europe accounted for 18.1 percent of Ethiopia's total imports with the major countries, namely Italy (23.3 percent), Turkey (18.6 percent), Germany (8.3 percent), France (6.1 percent), Ukraine (5.5percent), Russia (4.7 percent), Belgium (4.6 percent), United Kingdom (4.4 percent), Netherlands (3.3 percent), Austria (3.2 percent) and Spain (3.1percent).These countries jointly accounted for 85.2 percent of Ethiopia's total imports.

Imports from America accounted for 13.0 percent of the total import bill, of which the share of United States was 85.5 percent followed by Brazil and Canada by 10.5 percent and 3.3 percent, respectively.

Africa accounted for about 6.0 percent of Ethiopia's total merchandise import. The major countries of origin were Morocco (31.9 percent), Egypt (21.6 percent), South Africa (21.5 percent), Sudan (10.0 percent) and Kenya (3.6 percent), which altogether constituted 88.6 percent of the total imports from the continent.

Fig V 8: Import by Origin

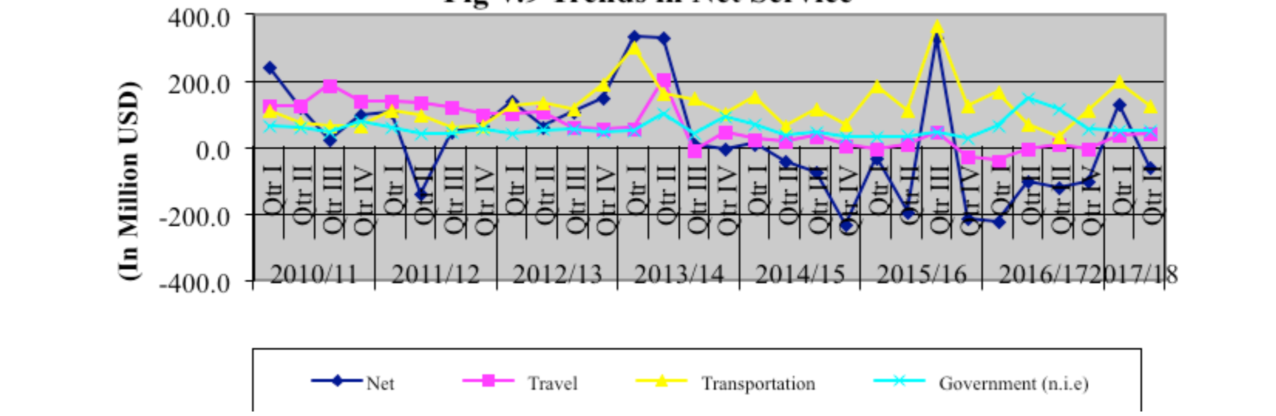


Source: NBE Staff Compilation

5.3. Services and Transfers

Deficit in net services at USD 59.3 million depicted a 42.4 percent improvement over last year owing to improvement in net travel (872.0 percent), net transport services (75.5 percent), and other services (44.9 percent).

Fig V.9 Trends in Net Service



Source: NBE Staff Compilation

Table 5.8: Developments in Services Accounts

(In Millions of USD)

S/N	Particulars	2016/17	2017/18		Percentage Change	
		QII	QI	QII		
		A	B	C	D=C/A	E=C/B
1	**Investment Income (2+5)**	**-108.8**	**-87.7**	**-157.9**	**45.2**	**80.0**
2	Interest, net (3-4)	-100.4	-87.7	-157.9	57.3	80.1
3	Credit	3.1	8.2	8.2	164.2	0.4
4	Debit	103.5	95.8	166.1	60.5	73.3
5	Dividend, net	-8.4	-0.1		-100.0	-100.0
6	**NON-FACTOR SERVICES, net (7-8)**	**5.7**	**215.7**	**98.6**	**1,625.4**	**-54.3**
7	Exports of non-factor services	861.5	1,014.3	988.0	14.7	-2.6
8	Travel	77.9	121.8	144.1	85.0	18.3
9	Transport 1	543.5	768.1	710.0	30.6	-7.6
10	Gov't 2	174.0	58.5	74.9	-56.9	28.1
11	Other 3	66.1	65.9	59.0	-10.8	-10.5
12	Imports of non-factor services	855.8	798.7	889.4	3.9	11.4
13	Travel	83.1	86.4	103.7	24.7	20.0
14	Transport 1	472.9	570.6	586.1	23.9	2.7
15	Gov't 2	24.6	8.6	25.4	3.2	193.9
16	Other 3	275.1	133.0	174.2	-36.7	31.0
17	**Net Services (18+19+20+21+22)**	**-103.1**	**127.9**	**-59.3**	**-42.4**	**-146.4**
18	Travel (8-13)	-5.2	35.4	40.4	-872.0	14.1
19	Transport (9-14)	70.6	197.5	123.9	75.5	-37.3
20	Gov't (10-15)	149.3	49.9	49.5	-66.8	-0.7
21	Other (11-16)	-209.0	-67.1	-115.2	-44.9	71.8
22	Investment Income (2+5)	-108.8	-87.7	-157.9	45.2	80.0

Source: MoFEC, Transport and Telecommunication Companies, NBE- FEMRMD and Staff Compilation

Similarly, total transfer receipts showed a 27.9 percent surge and reached USD 2.1 billion on account of 18.2 percent increase in private transfers and 62.4 percent hike in official transfers. Private individual transfers grew 13.8 percent and NGO transfers rose 37.2 percent.

Meanwhile, total transfer payments went up by 69.2 percent due to 93.1 percent growth in private transfer payments and 29.6 percent in official transfer payments. Hence, net transfers reached USD 2.08 billion which was 27.5 percent higher than a year ago.

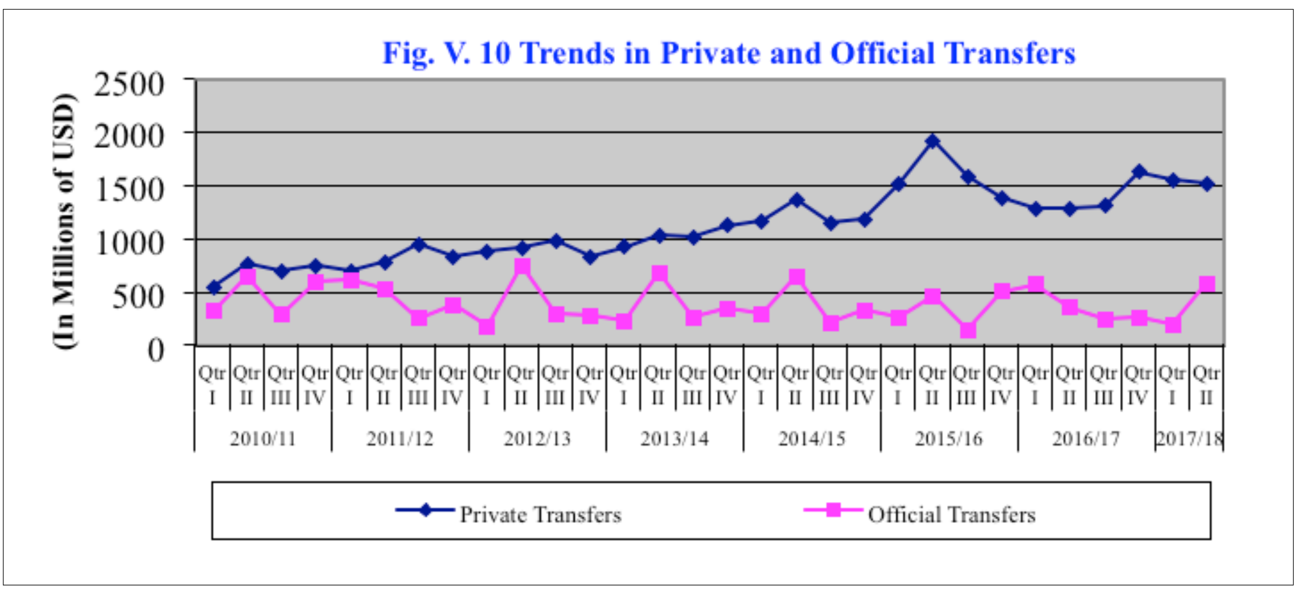
Table 5.9: Developments in Transfer Accounts*

(In Millions of USD)

S/N	Particulars	2016/17		2017/18				Percentage Change	
		QII	% Share	QI	% Share	QII	% Share		
		A		B		C		D=C/A	E=C/B
1	**Private transfers, net (2-5)**	**1,278.7**	**78.2**	**1,531.5**	**88.5**	**1,502.5**	**72.1**	**17.5**	**-1.9**
2	Credit (3+4)	1,290.5	77.985	1,567.2	88.6	1,525.3	72.0	18.2	-2.7
3	NGO's	240.8	14.6	308.2	17.4	330.4	15.6	37.2	7.2
4	Private individuals	1,049.7	63.4	1,258.9	71.2	1,194.9	56.4	13.8	-5.1
5	Debit	11.8	62.3	35.7	91.7	22.8	71.1	93.1	-36.2
6	**Official transfers, net (7-8)**	**357.2**	**21.8**	**198.6**	**11.5**	**582.5**	**27.9**	**63.1**	**193.3**
7	Credit	364.3	22.0	201.8	11.4	591.8	28.0	62.4	193.2
8	Debit	7.1	37.7	3.2	8.3	9.2	28.9	29.6	185.7
9	Total Receipts	1,654.8	100	1,769.0	100	2,117.0	100	27.9	19.7
10	Total Payments	18.9	100.0	38.9	100.0	32.0	100.0	69.2	-17.7
11	**Net Transfers**	**1,635.9**	**100.0**	**1,730.1**	**100.0**	**2,085.0**	**100.0**	**27.5**	**20.5**

Source: NBE Staff Computation

*Preliminary



Source: NBE Staff Compilation

5.4. Current Account Balance

Current account balance (including official transfers) registered USD 1.3 billion in deficit during the second quarter of 2017/18, compared with USD 1.8 billion deficit a year earlier (Table 5.1).

5.5. Capital Account

In the review period, capital account recorded USD 1.7 billion surplus, showing a 1.1 percent decline over last year same quarter as a result of slowdown in net official long term capital (24.5 percent), other public long term capital net (9.2 percent), private sector long term capital (83.4 percent) and short term capital (132.6 percent) (Table 5.1).

5.6. Changes in Reserve Position

As net foreign assets of the National Bank of Ethiopia and that of commercial banks showed a decline of USD 336.1 million and USD 174.6 million, respectively, the country's foreign reserve as of December 31, 2017 was adequate to cover 2.3 months of imports of next fiscal year (Table 5.1).

5.7. Developments in the Foreign Exchange Market

5.7.1 Exchange Rate Movements

Weighted average official exchange rate of Birr in the inter-bank forex market reached Birr 26.7099/USD, at the end of the second quarter of 2017/18 showing a 20.19 percent annual depreciation. The end period exchange rate of the Birr was 27.2051/USD, indicating the Birr losing ground against USD by 21.39 percent. This was compounded due to the NBE measure to devalue the Birr by 15 percent against USD since October 11, 2017.

Table 5.10: Developments in Inter-bank Market Forex Traded and Exchange Rates (USD/ETB)

Period		Official Market			
		End Period Weighted Rate	Average Weighted rate	Amount Traded in Millions of USD	
				Total	Among CBs
2016/17		**23.1081**	**22.4137**	**12.6**	**0.0**
Qtr. II	**C**	**22.4104**	**22.2228**	**3.25**	**0.00**
October		22.1555	22.1069	1.05	0.00
November		22.2728	22.2168	1.10	0.00
December		22.4104	22.3447	1.10	0.00
2017/18					
Qtr. I	**B**	**23.1081**	**22.9225**	**3.05**	**0.00**
July		23.1956	23.1539	1.05	0.00
August		23.2972	23.2486	1.15	0.00
September		23.3854	23.3438	0.90	0.00
Qtr. II	**A**	**27.2051**	**26.7099**	**3.20**	**0.00**
October		27.0234	25.8431	1.10	0.00
November		27.1657	27.0979	1.05	0.00
December		27.2051	27.1888	1.05	0.00
Percentage Changes	**A/B**	**17.73**	**16.52**	**4.92**	
	A/C	**21.39**	**20.19**	**-1.54**	

Source: National Bank of Ethiopia

In retail foreign exchange market, the average buying rate in the forex bureau of commercial banks stood at Birr 26.8186/USD, while the selling rate was Birr 27.3288/USD showing 20.6 percent and 15.3 percent respective depreciation over last year same quarter. Hence, the average spread between the buying and the selling rates was 1.90 percent down from 1.94 percent a year ago (Table 5.11).

Table 5.11: Amount of Foreign Exchange Purchased and Sold by Forex Bureau of Commercial Banks

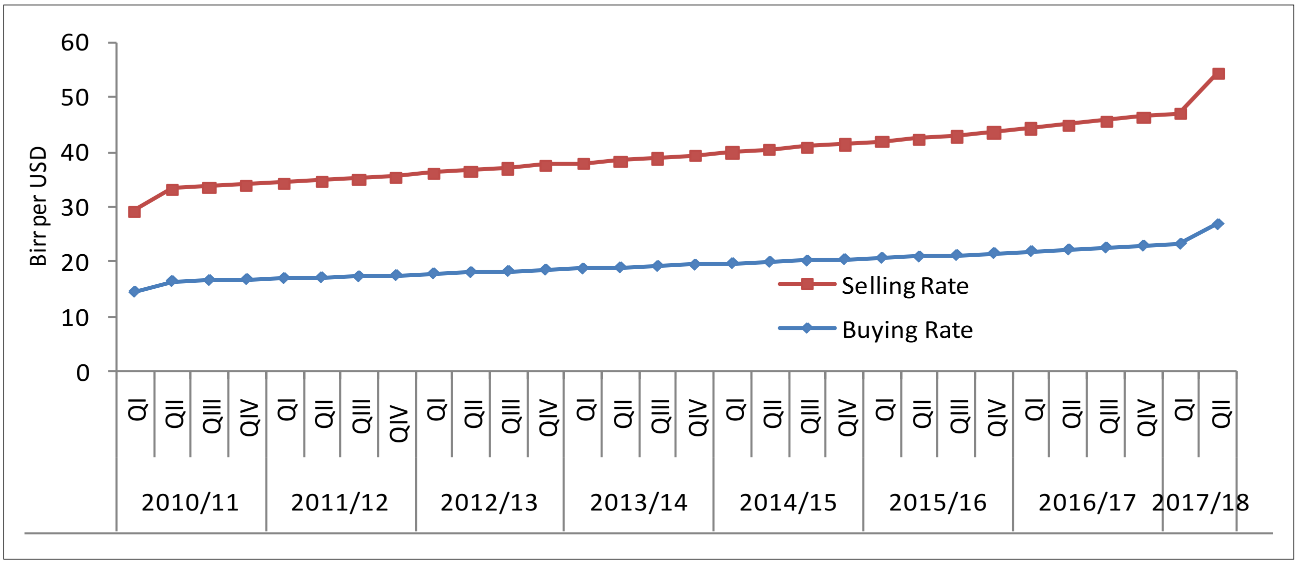
(In '000 of USD)

No.	Name of Forex Bureaux	2016/17		2017/18				Percentage change			
		Quarter II		Quarter I		Quarter II		C/B		C/A	
		A		B		C					
		Purchases	Sales	Purchases	Sales	Purchases	Sales	Purchases	Sales	Purchases	Sales
1	Commercial Bank of Ethiopia	55,337.0	10,318.8	60,986.8	9,570.0	55,804.6	38,839.5	-8.50	305.85	0.85	276.40
2	Bank of Abyssinia	973.6	3,257.2	614.8	7,048.6	773.7	1,995.8	25.84	-71.68	-20.53	-38.73
3	Dashen Bank	2,748.8	5,810.3	2,947.1	4,174.9	3,049.2	3,578.9	3.46	-14.27	10.93	-38.40
4	Awash International Bank	1,584.0	4,111.8	1,137.9	3,913.5	1,655.2	3,334.6	45.46	-14.79	4.50	-18.90
5	Wegagen Bank	711.8	1,263.1	993.4	2,102.9	1,446.9	1,462.8	45.66	-30.44	103.26	15.81
6	United Bank	1,832.6	3,831.3	1,504.3	4,769.4	1,646.3	2,560.7	9.44	-46.31	-10.16	-33.16
7	Development Bank	0.2	115.2	0.3	85.3	-	63.5		-25.49		-44.87
8	Nib International Bank	290.1	1,980.3	298.8	1,605.9	586.0	917.9	96.11	-42.84	101.99	-53.65
9	Lion International Bank	8,244.2	1,558.3	2,494.1	1,774.0	2,371.0	522.7	-4.94	-70.53	-71.24	-66.46
10	Oromia International Bank	626.5	997.1	927.4	1,687.9	1,583.2	1,571.3	70.72	-6.91	152.70	57.59
11	Zemen Bank	167.8	5,543.1	102.4	2,126.8	110.5	1,813.8	7.86	-14.72	-34.17	-67.28
12	Cooperative Bank of Oromia	196.8	690.4	287.0	1,283.2	236.1	1,227.4	-17.73	-4.35	19.97	77.77
13	Buna International Bank	634.5	537.7	4,916.8	1,140.8	1,734.9	859.0	-64.71	-24.70	173.45	59.74
14	Birhan International Bank	79.6	364.4	157.7	1,006.2	195.5	644.2	-	-35.98	145.48	-
15	Abay Bank	885.5	358.7	374.9	389.9	341.9	239.0	-8.79	-38.71	-61.39	-33.37
16	Addis International Bank	156.8	310.4	1,549.1	517.8	551.4	439.8	-64.41	-15.06	251.62	41.68
17	Debub Global Bank	10.0	105.8	23.8	32.7	7.6	30.7	-68.06	-5.94	-24.38	-70.96
18	Enat Bank	82.8	148.1	202.2	342.0	236.6	266.6	17.02	-22.03	185.77	80.04
	Total	**74,562.7**	**41,302.1**	**79,518.7**	**43,571.7**	**72,330.7**	**60,368.4**	**-9.04**	**38.55**	**-2.99**	**46.16**
	Average Exchange Rate	**22.2252**	**22.6572**	**23.2586**	**23.7021**	**26.8186**	**27.3288**	**15.31**	**15.30**	**20.67**	**20.62**

Source: National Bank of Ethiopia

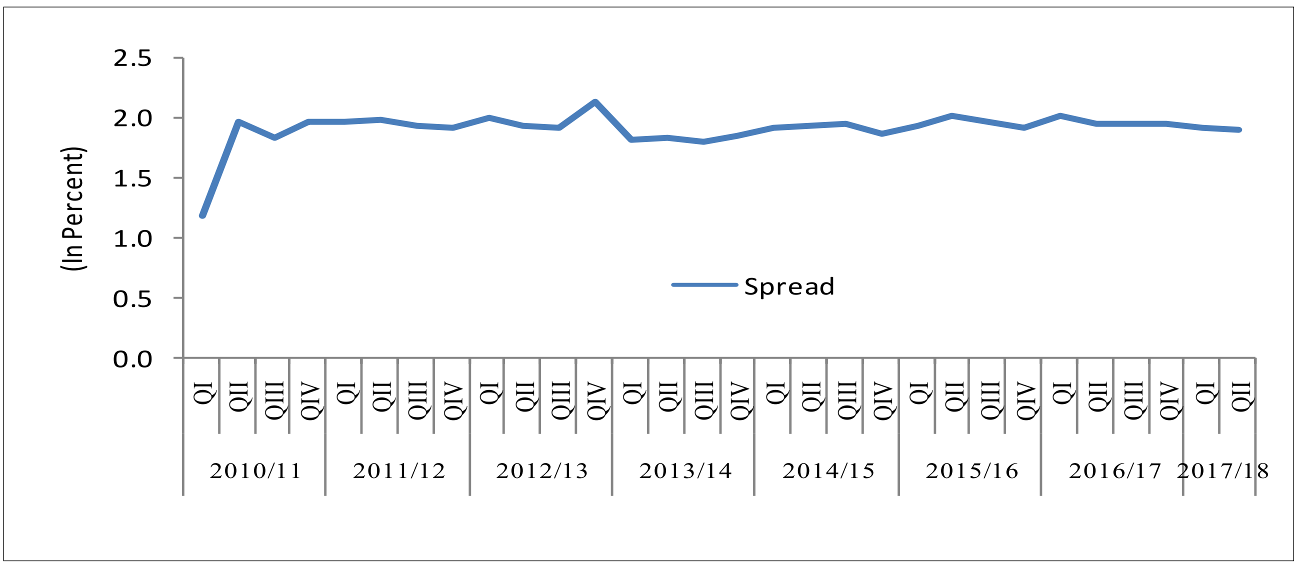
Note: * refers the percentage spread between forex bureaus average buying and selling exchange rate in a given quarter.

Fig. V.11 Average Buying and Selling Rates of Forex Bureau of Commercial Banks



Source: NBE Staff Compilation

Fig. V.12: Spread between Buying and Selling Rates in the Retail Foreign Exchange Market



Source: NBE Staff Compilation

In the official forex market, US dollar has depreciated against pound sterling and Euro while it has appreciated against selected major currencies on quarterly basis whereas it has depreciated against all major currencies except Japanese yen on annual terms. USD depreciated against Euro by 0.28 percent on quarter and 8.99 percent annual basis. Similarly, compared to Pound Sterling, USD has depreciated by 1.4 and 6.77 percent, respectively.While it strengthened by 1.68 and 3.53 percent against Japanese Yen. USD appreciated against SDR by 3.35 percent on annual bases but depreciated by 0.09 percent on quarterly terms (Table 5.12).

Table 5.12: Average Official Exchange Rates (USD per Major International Currencies)

Period		EURO			JAPANESE YEN			SDR			POUNDSTELING			SWISS FRANK		
		Buying	Selling	Mid Rate	Buying	Selling	Mid Rate	Buying	Selling	Mid Rate	Buying	Selling	Mid Rate	Buying	Selling	Mid Rate
2016/17																
QII	**C**	**1.0801**	**1.0801**	**1.0801**	**0.0092**	**0.0092**	**0.0092**	**1.3615**	**1.3615**	**1.3615**	**1.2427**	**1.2427**	**1.2427**	**0.9998**	**0.9998**	**0.9998**
October		1.1039	1.1039	1.1039	0.0096	0.0096	0.0096	1.3824	1.3824	1.3824	1.2377	1.2377	1.2377	1.0137	1.0137	1.0137
November		1.0814	1.0814	1.0814	0.0093	0.0093	0.0093	1.3676	1.3676	1.3676	1.2412	1.2412	1.2412	1.0049	1.0049	1.0049
December		1.0549	1.0549	1.0549	0.0086	0.0086	0.0086	1.3343	1.3343	1.3343	1.2491	1.2491	1.2491	0.9807	0.9807	0.9807
2017/18																
QI	**B**	**1.1739**	**1.1739**	**1.1739**	**0.0090**	**0.0090**	**0.0090**	**1.4084**	**1.4084**	**1.4084**	**1.3085**	**1.3085**	**1.3085**	**1.0384**	**1.0384**	**1.0384**
July		1.1492	1.1492	1.1492	0.0089	0.0089	0.0089	1.3940	1.3940	1.3940	1.2980	1.2980	1.2980	1.0411	1.0411	1.0411
August		1.1800	1.1800	1.1800	0.0091	0.0091	0.0091	1.4104	1.4104	1.4104	1.2967	1.2967	1.2967	1.0355	1.0355	1.0355
September		1.1925	1.1925	1.1925	0.0090	0.0090	0.0090	1.4206	1.4206	1.4206	1.3307	1.3307	1.3307	1.0386	1.0386	1.0386
QII	**A**	**1.1772**	**1.1772**	**1.1772**	**0.0089**	**0.0089**	**0.0089**	**1.4070**	**1.4070**	**1.4070**	**1.3268**	**1.3268**	**1.3268**	**1.0131**	**1.0131**	**1.0131**
October		1.1767	1.1767	1.1767	0.0089	0.0089	0.0089	1.4106	1.4106	1.4106	1.3208	1.3208	1.3208	1.0201	1.0201	1.0201
November		1.1720	1.1720	1.1720	0.0089	0.0089	0.0089	1.3959	1.3959	1.3959	1.3198	1.3198	1.3198	1.0073	1.0073	1.0073
December		1.1829	1.1828	1.1829	0.0089	0.0089	0.0089	1.4146	1.4146	1.4146	1.3397	1.3397	1.3397	1.0118	1.0118	1.0118
Percentage Changes	**A/B**	**0.28**	**0.28**	**0.28**	**-1.68**	**-1.68**	**-1.68**	**-0.09**	**-0.09**	**-0.09**	**1.40**	**1.40**	**1.40**	**-2.44**	**-2.44**	**-2.44**
	A/C	**8.99**	**8.99**	**8.99**	**-3.53**	**-3.54**	**-3.53**	**3.35**	**3.35**	**3.35**	**6.77**	**6.77**	**6.77**	**1.33**	**1.33**	**1.33**

Source: National Bank of Ethiopia

Likewise, the Birr has depreciated against all selected major currencies on quarterly and annual terms. It depreciated by 31.02 percent against Euro, 21.78 percent against Swiss Franc, 24.22 percent against SDR, 20.19 percent against USD, 28.34 percent against Pound Sterling and 15.29 percent against Japanese Yen compared to last year same quarter. On quarterly bases, it also lost ground against Euro (15.21 percent), Pound Sterling (16.5 percent), SDR (14.77 percent), Swiss Franc (12.06 percent), USD (14.89 percent) and Japanese Yen (12.95 percent) (Table5.13).

Table 5.13: Period Average Exchange Rates

(Birr per Major Currencies)

Period		Currency																	
		USD			EURO			JAPANESE YEN			SDR			POUNDSTERLING			SWISS FRANK		
		Buying	Selling	Mid Rate	Buying	Selling	Mid Rate	Buying	Selling	Mid Rate	Buying	Selling	Mid Rate	Buying	Selling	Mid Rate	Buying	Selling	Mid Rate
2016/17																			
QII	C	**22.2228**	**22.4450**	**22.3339**	**23.9995**	**24.2395**	**24.1195**	**0.2040**	**0.2060**	**0.2050**	**30.2530**	**30.5555**	**30.4043**	**27.6153**	**27.8915**	**27.7534**	**22.2161**	**22.4381**	**22.3271**
October		22.1069	22.3280	22.2174	24.4034	24.6474	24.5254	0.2133	0.2154	0.2144	30.5611	30.8667	30.7139	27.3602	27.6337	27.4970	22.4102	22.6343	22.5222
November		22.2168	22.4389	22.3279	24.0238	24.2640	24.1439	0.2060	0.2081	0.2070	30.3839	30.6878	30.5358	27.5765	27.8523	27.7144	22.3244	22.5473	22.4358
December		22.3447	22.5681	22.4564	23.5712	23.8069	23.6890	0.1927	0.1946	0.1937	29.8141	30.1122	29.9631	27.9093	28.1884	28.0489	21.9136	22.1328	22.0232
QI	B	**23.2487**	**23.4812**	**23.3650**	**27.2933**	**27.5663**	**27.4298**	**0.2095**	**0.2115**	**0.2105**	**32.7437**	**33.0712**	**32.9075**	**30.4215**	**30.7258**	**30.5736**	**24.1414**	**24.3828**	**24.2621**
July		23.1539	23.3854	23.2697	26.6090	26.8751	26.7420	0.2058	0.2078	0.2068	32.2777	32.6004	32.4391	30.0546	30.3551	30.2048	24.1045	24.3455	24.2250
August		23.2486	23.4811	23.3648	27.4329	27.7072	27.5700	0.2116	0.2137	0.2127	32.7907	33.1186	32.9547	30.1455	30.4470	30.2962	24.0741	24.3149	24.1945
September		23.3438	23.5772	23.4605	27.8381	28.1165	27.9773	0.2110	0.2131	0.2120	33.1628	33.4944	33.3286	31.0646	31.3752	31.2199	24.2455	24.4879	24.3667
2017/178																			
QII	A	**26.7099**	**26.9770**	**26.8435**	**31.4439**	**31.7583**	**31.6011**	**0.2366**	**0.2389**	**0.2378**	**37.5813**	**37.9571**	**37.7692**	**35.4405**	**35.7949**	**35.6177**	**27.0538**	**27.3243**	**27.1891**
October		25.8431	26.1015	25.9723	30.4119	30.7160	30.5639	0.2290	0.2312	0.2301	36.4543	36.8188	36.6366	34.1312	34.4725	34.3018	26.3565	26.6200	26.4883
November		27.0979	27.3688	27.2334	31.7596	32.0772	31.9184	0.2400	0.2423	0.2411	37.8279	38.2062	38.0170	35.7653	36.1229	35.9441	27.2950	27.5679	27.4314
December		27.1888	27.4607	27.3247	32.1603	32.4818	32.3211	0.2408	0.2432	0.2420	38.4616	38.8462	38.6539	36.4252	36.7894	36.6073	27.5099	27.7850	27.6475
Percentage Change	A/B	**14.89**	**14.89**	**14.89**	**15.21**	**15.21**	**15.21**	**12.95**	**12.95**	**12.95**	**14.77**	**14.77**	**14.77**	**16.50**	**16.50**	**16.50**	**12.06**	**12.06**	**12.06**
	A/C	**20.19**	**20.19**	**20.19**	**31.02**	**31.02**	**31.02**	**15.97**	**15.96**	**15.97**	**24.22**	**24.22**	**24.22**	**28.34**	**28.34**	**28.34**	**21.78**	**21.78**	**21.78**

Table 5.14: Birr per Unit of Currency End Period mid Market Rate

Currency	16-Dec	17-Sep	17-Dec	Percentage Change	
	A	B	C	C/B	C/A
USD	22.5225	23.5024	27.3412	16.33	21.40
Pound	27.6373	31.5261	36.7437	16.55	32.95
Swedish Kroner	2.4632	2.8890	3.3092	14.54	34.35
Djibouti Frank	0.1264	0.1319	0.1534	16.34	21.41
Swiss Frank	22.0161	24.1496	27.8679	15.40	26.58
Saudi Riyal	6.0044	6.2668	7.2900	16.33	21.41
UAE Dirhams	6.1312	6.3977	7.4432	16.34	21.40
Canadian Dollar	16.6685	18.8381	21.6770	15.07	30.05
Japanese Yen	0.1935	0.2086	0.2422	16.14	25.20
Euro	23.5856	27.6834	32.6071	17.79	38.25
SDR	30.1261	33.1571	38.7670	16.92	28.68

Source: NBE Staff Compilation

5.7.2. Movements in the Real Effective Exchange Rate

During the second quarter of 2017/18, the REERI of the Birr depreciated by 9.0 percent on yearly and 12.5 percent on quarterly basis. This was mainly attributed to the 15 percent devaluation of Birr and higher inflation relative to that of Ethiopia's major trading partners' currencies.

Likewise, the NEERI depreciated by 15.7 percent vis-à-vis last year same quarter due to relative weakening of Birr against dollar mainly due to the devaluation of Birr in October 2017, and by 11.9 percent as a result of the weakening of USD against some major currencies in the recent quarters (Table 5.15).

Table 5.15 Trends in the Real and Nominal Effective Exchange Rates

Item	2016/17		2017/18	Percentage Change	
	QII	QI	QII		
	A	B	C	C/B	C/A
REERI	165.6	172.1	150.7	-12.5	-9.0
NEERI	42.3	40.5	35.7	-11.9	-15.7

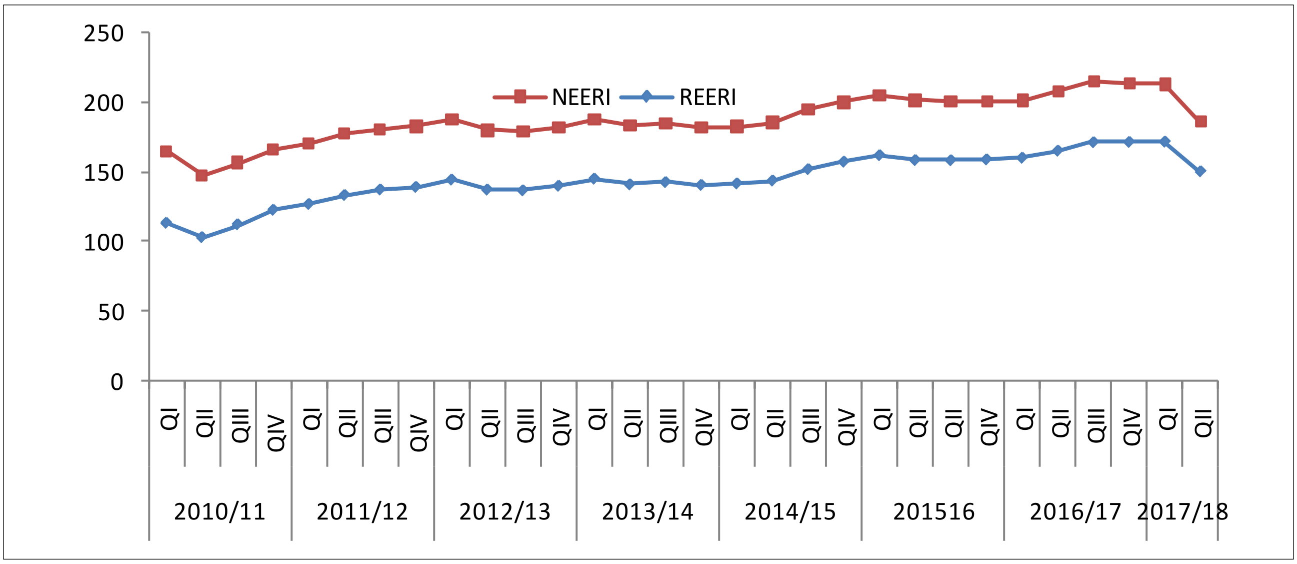
Source: NBE Staff Compilation

NB:

REERI = Real Effective Exchange Rate Index, NEERI = Nominal Effective Exchange Rate Index

A decrease in the REERI and NEERI implies depreciation and vice versa.

Fig.V.13: Movements in the Real and Nominal Effective Exchange Rate

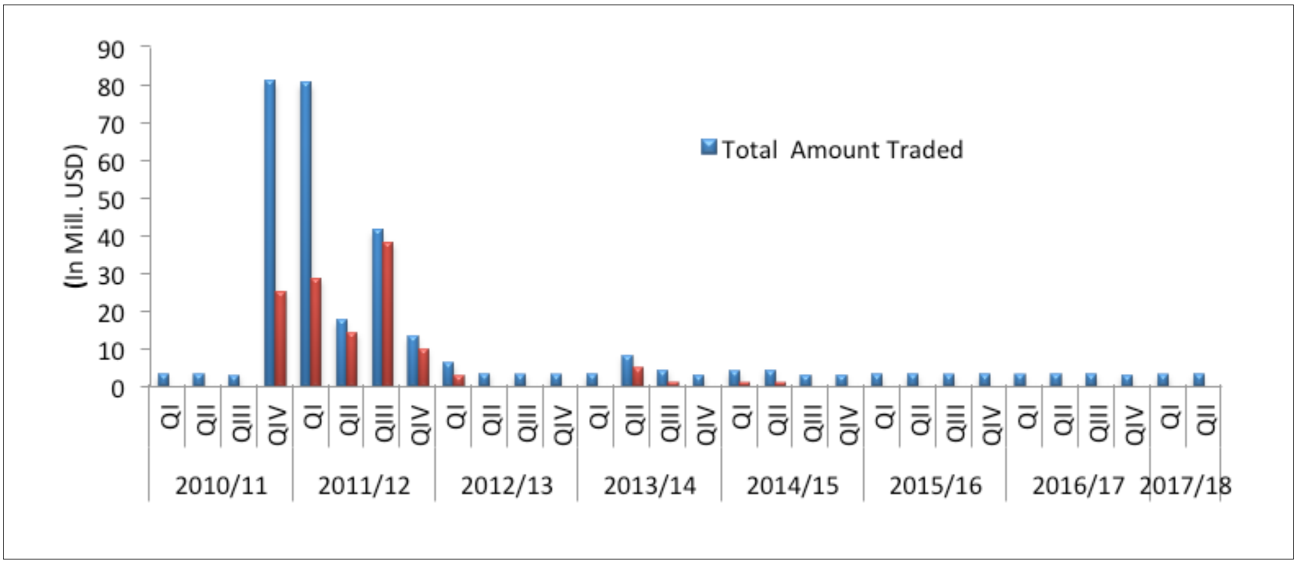


Source: NBE Staff Compilation

5.7.3 Volume of Transactions

In the second quarter of 2017/18, foreign exchange traded in the inter-bank foreign exchange market reached USD 3.2 million, which was 1.54 percent lower than that of a year earlier, but 4.92 percent up compared to the preceding quarter. The total amount traded in the inter-bank market during the review period was supplied exclusively by NBE to stabilize the foreign exchange markets (Table 5:10).

Fig V.14 Foreign Exchange Trade in the Interbank Foreign Exchange Market



Source: NBE Staff Compilation

In the same period, forex bureaux of commercial banks purchased USD 72.3 million and sold USD 60.4 million. Hence, the amount of forex purchased dropped 3.0 percent while it surged 46.2 percent relative to last year same quarter (Table 5.11).

VI.FEDERAL GOVERNMENT FINANCE

6.1. Revenue and Grants

During the second quarter of 2017/18, total revenue and grants collected by federal government stood at Birr 55.6 billion which showed a 16.3 percent quarterly and 11.6 percent annual growth. The quarterly revenue and grant performance was 24.9 percent against the annual budget plan (Table 6.1).

Of the total Birr 55.6 billion collected during the review period Birr 53.1 billion (95.5 percent) was from domestic sources and Birr 2.5 billion (4.5 percent) from grant and relief. About Birr 48.5 billion or 91.3 percent of the domestic revenue was generated through taxes and the rest Br 4.6 billion or 8.7 percent from non-taxes.

The amount of grant & relief obtained during the quarter was significantly higher than that of last year same quarter (Table 6.2).

Table 6.1 Summary of Quarterly Federal Government Finance

(In millions of Birr)

No	Particulars	17/2016		2017/18		Percentage changes		Performance rate
		A	B	C	D	D/A	D/C	D/B
		QII	Budget	QI	QII			
1	**Revenue and Grants**	**49,889.7**	**223,431.0**	**47,911.4**	**55,697.5**	**11.6**	**16.3**	**24.9**
1.1	**Total Revenue**	**49,302.2**	**221,167.7**	**47,911.4**	**53,150.7**	**7.8**	**10.9**	**24.0**
	Tax Revenue	40,202.2	196,382.7	40,208.0	48,544.5	20.8	20.7	24.7
	Direct tax	13,523.9	52,729.6	10,875.3	16,392.1	21.2	50.7	31.1
	Indirect tax	26,678.3	143,653.1	29,332.6	32,152.4	20.5	9.6	22.4
	Non-Tax Revenue	9,100.0	24,785.0	7,703.4	4,606.2	(49.4)	(40.2)	18.6
1.2	Grant & Relief	587.5	2,263.3	-	2,546.8	333.5		112.5
2	Current Expenditure	16,505.2	76,922.5	16,527.4	20,316.6	23.1	22.9	26.4
3	Current Surplus/Deficit				-			
	Including Grants	33,384.5	146,508.5	31,384.0	35,380.9	6.0	12.7	24.1
	Excluding Grants	32,797.0	144,245.2	31,384.0	32,834.1	0.1	4.6	22.8
4	Capital Expenditure	20,279.0	100,361.3	22,276.9	19,990.6	(1.4)	(10.3)	19.9
5	Regional Transfers	27,294.5	122,104.1	29,122.3	31,378.8	15.0	7.7	25.7
6	**Total Expenditure (2+4+5)**	**64,078.6**	**299,387.9**	**67,926.7**	**71,685.9**	**11.9**	**5.5**	**23.9**
7	Overall Surplus/Deficit				-			
	Including Grants	(14,188.9)	(75,956.9)	(20,015.3)	(15,988.5)	12.7	(20.1)	21.0
	Excluding Grants	(14,776.4)	(78,220.3)	(20,015.3)	(18,535.3)	25.4	(7.4)	23.7
8	**Total Financing**	**14,188.9**	**75,956.9**	**20,015.3**	**15,988.5**	**12.7**	**(20.1)**	**21.0**
8.1	**Net External Borrowings**	**7,930.8**	**22,673.1**	**4,376.4**	**4,080.1**	**(48.6)**	**(6.8)**	**18.0**
	External Borrowing	7,997.8	20,013.5	3,939.1	4,481.7	(44.0)	13.8	22.4
	Amortization	667.6	4,321.4	983.0	1,009.1	51.2	2.6	23.4
8.2	**Net Domestic Borrowings**	**7,322.8**	**53,283.8**	**16,394.2**	**16,200.1**	**121.2**	**(1.2)**	**30.4**
	Banking System	2,331.9	-	11,324.2	10,401.1	346.0	(8.2)	
	Non-Bank Sources	4,990.9	-	5,070.0	5,799.0	16.2	14.4	
8.3	**Privatization receipts**	-	-	0.0	-			
8.4	**Others and Residuals**	**(1,064.7)**	**(0.0)**	**(755.4)**	**(4,291.7)**	**303.1**	**468.1**	

Source: Minstry of Finance and Economic Co-operation

Table 6.2.Summary of Federal Government Revenue by Component

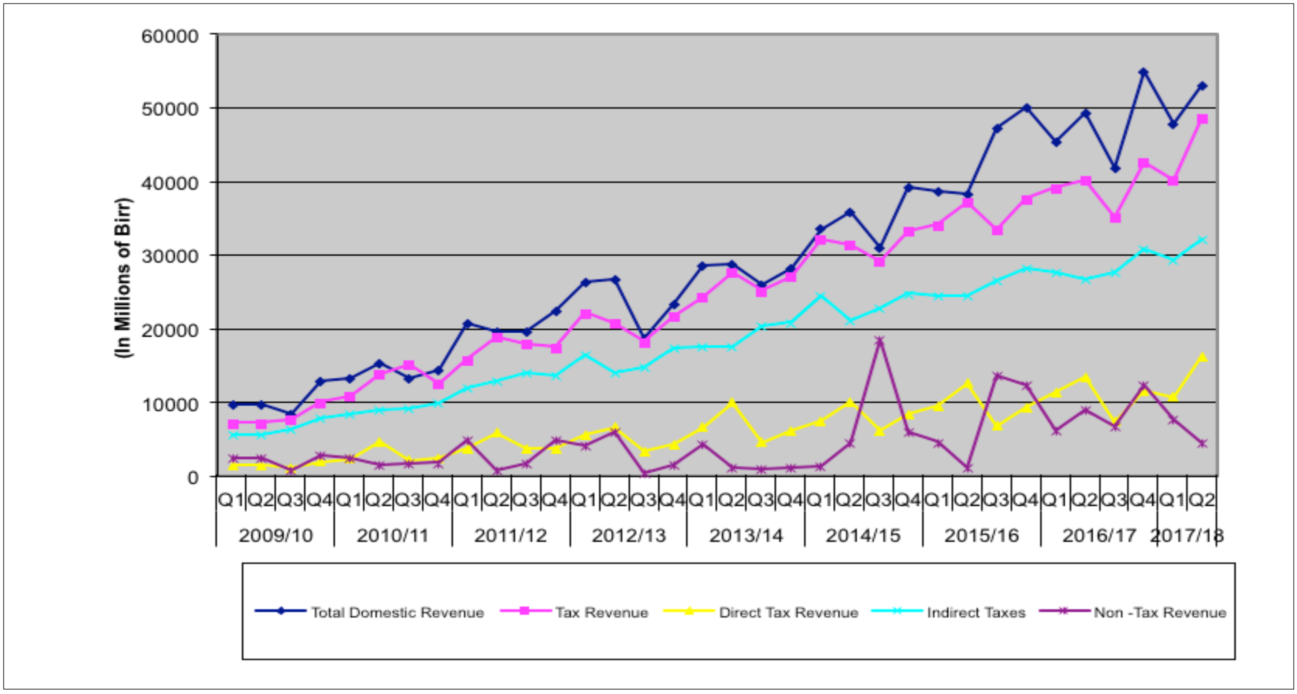
(In Millions of Birr)

No	Particulars	2016/17		2017/18		Percentage Change		Performance Rate
		QII	Budget	QI	QII			
		A	B	C	D	[D/A]	[D/C]	[D/B]
	Total Revenue and Grants	**49,889.7**	**223,431.0**	**47,911.4**	**55,697.5**	**11.6**	**16.3**	**24.9**
	Total Domestic Revenue	**49,302.2**	**221,167.7**	**47,911.4**	**53,150.7**	**7.8**	**10.9**	**24.0**
1	**Tax Revenue**	**40,202.2**	**196,382.7**	**40,208.0**	**48,544.5**	**20.8**	**20.7**	**24.7**
1.1	**Direct Tax**	**13,523.9**	**52,729.6**	**10,875.3**	**16,392.1**	**21.2**	**50.7**	**31.1**
1.1.1	Income Taxes	12,088.9	45,925.7	9,320.8	14,621.3	20.9	56.9	31.8
	- Personal	1,608.3	6,655.1	1,866.0	2,374.0	47.6	27.2	35.7
	- Business	10,480.6	39,270.7	7,454.8	12,247.3	16.9	64.3	31.2
1.1.2	Others1	1,435.1	6,803.9	1,554.6	1,770.8	23.4	13.9	26.0
1.2	**Indirect Taxes**	**26,678.3**	**143,653.1**	**29,332.6**	**32,152.4**	**20.5**	**9.6**	**22.4**
1.2.1	Domestic Taxes	10,571.7	57,315.4	10,391.8	12,526.1	18.5	20.5	21.9
1.2.2	Foreign Trade Taxes	16,106.6	86,337.7	18,940.9	19,626.3	21.9	3.6	22.7
	- Import	16,106.6	86,337.7	18,940.9	19,626.3	21.9	3.6	22.7
2	**Non-Tax Revenue**	**9,100.0**	**24,785.0**	**7,703.4**	**4,606.2**	**(49.4)**	**(40.2)**	**18.6**
3	**Privatization**							
4	**Grants and Relief**	587.5	**2,263.3**		**2,546.8**	**333.5**		**112.5**

Source: Ministry of Finance and Economic Co-operation

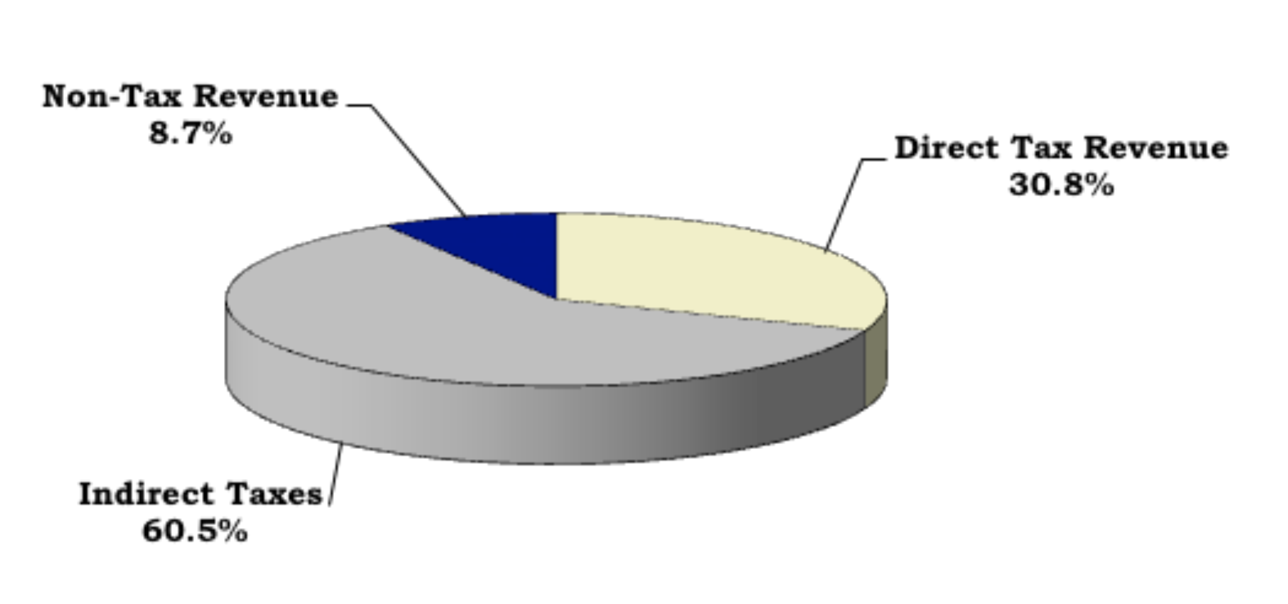
1/ includes withholding tax on import, tax on dividend, royalty and interest income

Fig. VI.1 Quarterly Developments in Major Components of Domestic Revenue of the Federal Government



Of the total revenue, about 66.2 percent came from indirect taxes, which amounted to Birr 32.1 billion and showed a 20.5 percent annual growth. About 61 percent of the indirect tax revenue originated from foreign trade taxes. Meanwhile, direct tax revenue surged by about 21.2 percent compared to last year same quarter and stood at Birr 16.4 billion accounting for 33.8 percent of the tax revenue.

Fig.VI.2 Domestic Revenue of federal government by Major Components during the Second Quarter of 2017/18



6.2 Expenditure

Total Federal government expenditure (including regional transfers) reached Birr 71.6 billion, depicting a 11.9 annual and 5.5 percent quarterly growth, due to higher current expenditure and regional transfers.

Current expenditure at Birr 20.3 billion accounted for 28.3 percent of the total expenditure while capital expenditure stood at Birr 19.9 billion or 27.9 percent of total expenditure. The remaining Birr 31.3 billion or 43.8 percent constituted regional transfers (Table 6.3).

Tale 6.3 Summary of Federal Government Expenditure by components

(In Millions of Birr)

No	Particulars	2016/17		2017/18		Percentage Change		Performance Rate
		QII	Budget	QI	QII			
		[A]	[B]	[C]	[D]	[D/A]	[D/C]	[D/B]
	Total Expenditure	**64,078.6**	**299,387.9**	**67,926.7**	**71,685.9**	**11.9**	**5.5**	**23.9**
1	**Current Expenditure**	**16,505.2**	**76,922.5**	**16,527.4**	**20,316.6**	**23.1**	**22.9**	**26.4**
	- General Services	6,369.1	24,212.3	6,444.8	6,434.5	1.0	(0.2)	26.6
	- Economic Services	737.4	4,963.3	907.8	1,170.7	58.7	29.0	23.6
	- Social Services	6,934.4	24,189.1	6,946.1	8,620.6	24.3	24.1	35.6
	- Debt Service	2,464.3	23,557.9	2,228.8	4,090.9	66.0	83.5	17.4
2	**Capital Expenditure**	**20,279.0**	**100,361.3**	**22,276.9**	**19,990.6**	**(1.4)**	**(10.3)**	**19.9**
	- Economic Development	13,679.8	68,110.4	13,320.7	12,328.5	(9.9)	(7.4)	18.1
	- Social Development	6,005.9	23,959.2	7,446.8	6,534.1	8.8	(12.3)	27.3
	- General Development	593.3	8,291.7	1,509.4	1,128.0	90.1	(25.3)	13.6
3	**Regional Transfers**	**27,294.5**	**122,104.1**	**29,122.3**	**31,378.8**	**15.0**	**7.7**	**25.7**

Source: Ministry of Finance and Economic Co-operation

Fig VI.3: Major Components of Federal Governments Expenditure during the Second Quarter of 2017/18

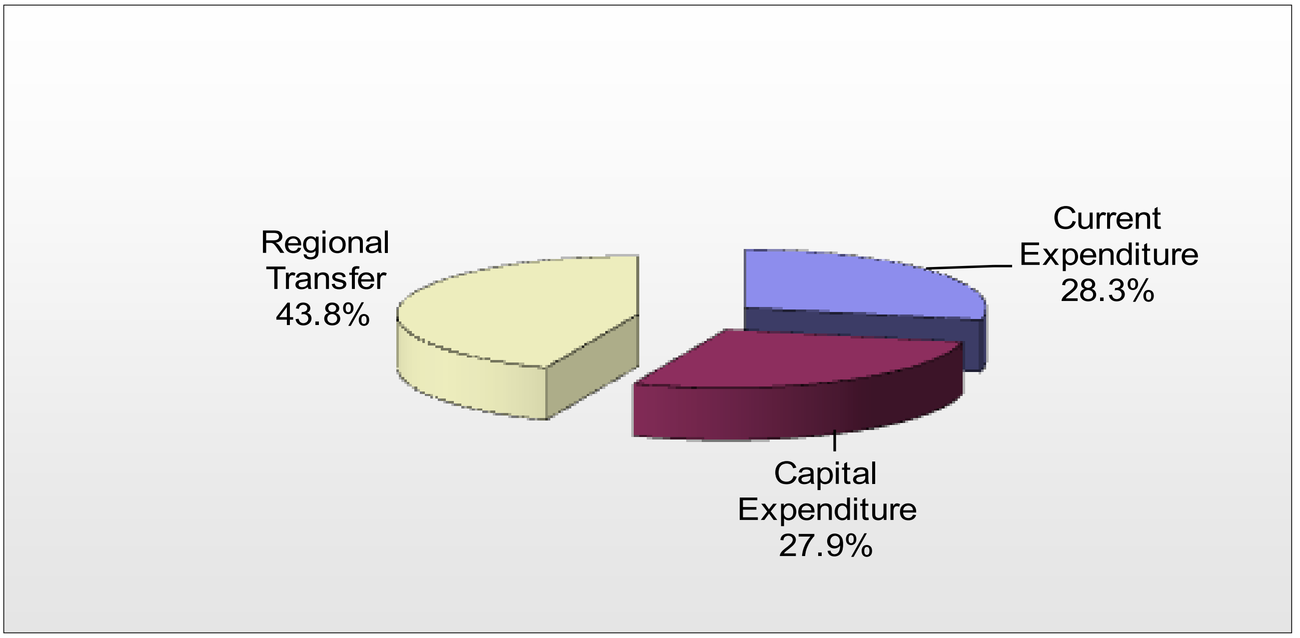
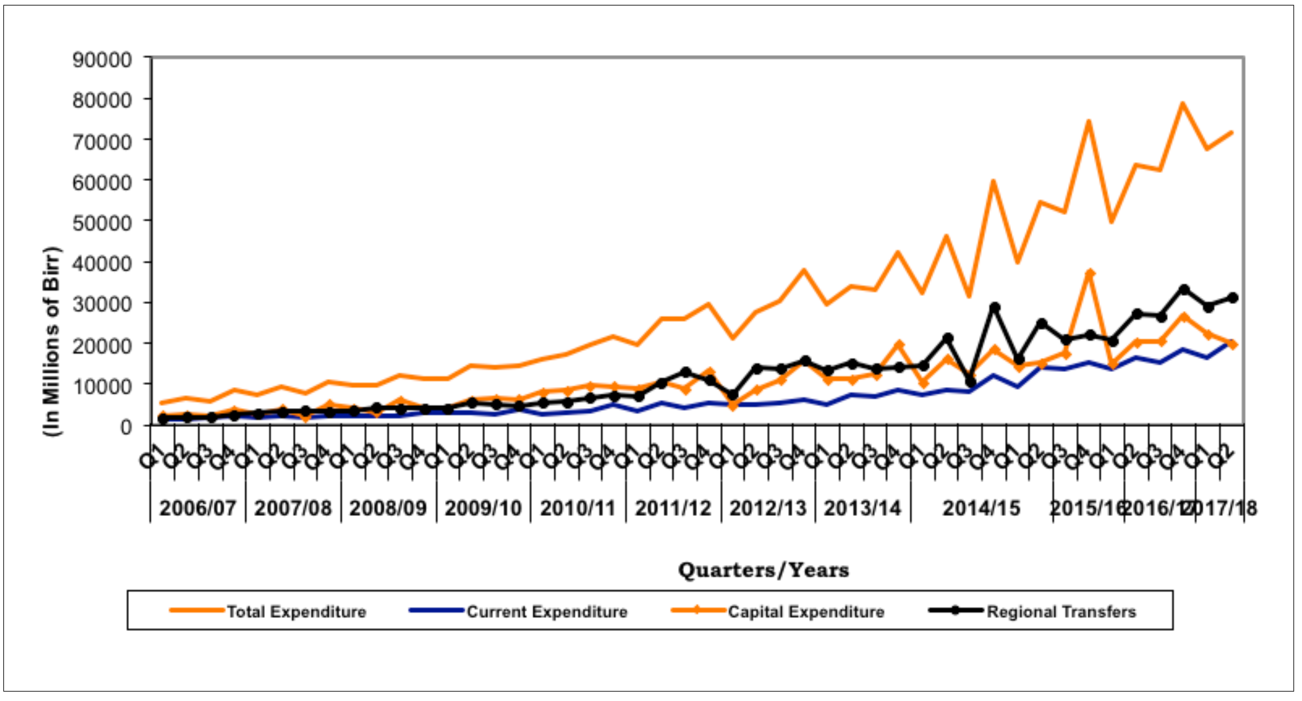


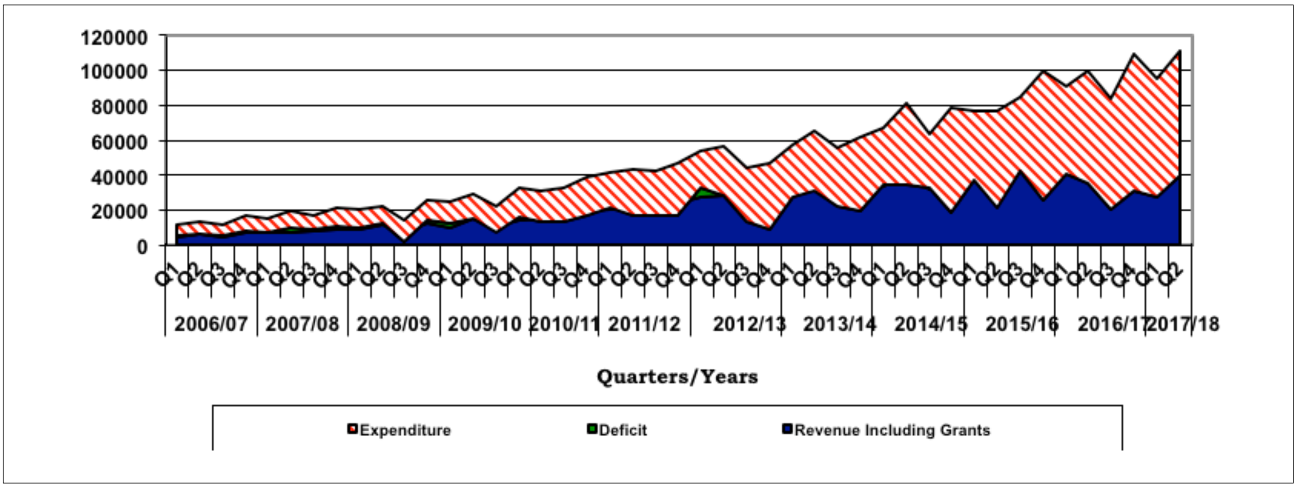
Fig.VI.4: Quarterly Developments in Federal Government Expenditure by components



6.3 Deficit Financing

The Federal government fiscal operations resulted in an overall deficit (including grant) of Birr 15.9 billion, which was higher than Birr 14.1 billion deficit a year ago. The deficit was financed from net external and domestic borrowing.

Fig.VI.5 Federal Government Finance during Second Quarter of F.Y 2017/18



VII. Developments in Investment

During the second quarter of 2017/18, 103 investment projects having Birr 612.5 million investment capital became operational. Compared to last year same quarter, however, both the number of investment projects and investment capital tended to slowdown.

Virtually all the investment projects were private, of which 99 percent were domestic and one percent foreign. Domestic investment projects had investment capital of Birr 609.8 million (99.6 percent) while that of foreign projects was Birr 2.7 million (0.4 percent).

These investment projects have created employment opportunities for 1,804 employees, of which, 46.4 percent were permanent and 53.6 percent casual (Table 7.1).

Table 7.1: Performance of Operational Investment Projects

Capital (In millions of Birr)

Type of Projects	Items	2016/17	2017/18			Percentage Changes	
		QII	QI	QII			
		A	B	C	Share	C/A	C/B
1. Total Investment	Number of projects	124	97	103	100	-16.9	6.2
	Capital	963.0	668.5	612.5	100	-36.4	-8.4
	Permanent Employment	3,655	1,549	837	100	-77.1	-46.0
	Temporary Employment	3,896	1,099	967	100	-75.2	-12.0
2. Private Investment	Number of projects	124	97	103	100	-16.9	6.2
	Capital	963.0	668.5	612.5	100	-36.4	-8.4
	Permanent Employment	3,655	1,549	837	100	-77.1	-46.0
	Temporary Employment	3,896	1,099	967	100	-75.2	-12.0
2.1 Domestic Investment	Number of projects	117	96	102	99.0	-12.8	6.3
	Capital	925.0	663.8	609.8	99.6	-34.1	-8.1
	Permanent Employment	3,108	1,519	817	97.6	-73.7	-46.2
	Temporary Employment	3,776.0	1,099	967	100.0	-74.4	-12.0
2.2. Foreign Investment	Number of projects	7	1	1	1.0	-85.7	0.0
	Capital	38.0	4.7	2.7	0.4	-92.9	-42.4
	Permanent Employment	547	30	20	2.4	-96.3	-33.3
	Temporary Employment	120	0	0	0.0	-100.0	
3. Public Investment	Number of projects						
	Capital						
	Permanent Employment						
	Temporary Employment						

Source: Ethiopian Investment Commission.

As for sectoral distribution, construction accounted for 45.6 percent of the total investment projects followed by real estate, renting & business activities (23.3 percent), manufacturing (20.4 percent) and health & social work (3.9 percent).

Out of the total Birr 612.5 million capital invested, the share of manufacturing sector was 42.7 percent followed by construction (32.1 percent), real estate, renting & business activities (19.1 percent), mining & quarrying (3.1 percent).

About 37.5 percent of the permanent employment was created by construction, 36.9 percent by manufacturing and 16.2 percent by real estate, renting & temporary business activities. Similarly, in terms of employment, the construction sector was the leading by employing 63.5 percent of temporary labor force followed by real estate, renting & business activities (15.6 percent), mining & quarrying (8.3 percent), and manufacturing (7.5 percent) (Table 7.2).

Table 7.2: Investment Distribution by Sector during the Second Quarter of 2017/18

Sectors	No. of Proj.	Share (%)	Capital (in Million Birr)	Share (%)	Perm. Emp.	Share (%)	Temp. Emp.	Share (%)
Agriculture, hunting and forestry	1.0	1.0	2.0	0.3	10	1.2	20.0	2.1
Construction	47.0	45.6	196.4	32.1	314	37.5	614.0	63.5
Education	2.0	1.9	1.8	0.3	9	1.1	12	1.2
Electricity, gas, steam and water supply								
Health and social work	4.0	3.9	11.2	1.8	36	4.3	11.0	1.1
Hotels and restaurants		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Manufacturing	21.0	20.4	261.7	42.7	309	36.9	73.0	7.5
Mining and quarrying	2.0	1.9	19.2	3.1	19	2.3	80	8.3
Other community, social and personal service activities	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.2	2	0.2	2.0	0.2
Real estate, renting and business activities	24.0	23.3	117.1	19.1	136	16.2	151.0	15.6
Tour operation, transport, and communication	1.0	1.0	2.0	0.3	2.0	0.2	4	0.4
Wholesale, retail trade & repair service								
Grand Total	**103**	**100**	**612.5**	**100**	**837**	**100**	**967**	**100**

Source: Ethiopian Investment Commission.

Fewer regions had significant number o of projects having larger investment. About 59.2 percent of the total projects having 55.5 percent of total investment capital were in Addis Ababa, followed by Afar, Tigray and Amhara. These regions had similar pattern in terms of job creation (Table 7.3).

Table 7.3: Performance of Operational Investment Projects by Region

Capital in million Birr

	2016/17				2017/18												Growth Rate							
	QII				QI				QII															
	A				B				C				Share In (%)				C/A				C/B			
Region	No of Proj	Capital	Perm emp	Tempemp	No of Proj	Capital	Permemp	Tempemp	No of Proj	Capital.	Perm.emp	Tempemp	No of Proj	Capital.	Perm.emp	Temp.emp	No of Proj	Capital.	Perm emp	Temp emp	No of Proj	Capital.	Perm emp	Temp emp
Addis Ababa	117	918.5	3086	3350	83	503.9	1237	679	61	340	382	218	59.2	55.5	45.6	22.5	-47.9	-63.0	-87.6	-93.5	-26.5	-32.6	-69.1	-67.9
Afar					2	7.0	25	65	21	151.0	363	575	20.4	24.7	43.4	59.5					950.0	2057.1	1352.0	784.6
Amhara					4	9.1	90	10	1	2.0	2	4	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.4					-75.0	-78.3	-97.8	-60.0
B.Gumuz																								
Dire Dawa																								
Oromia	2	19.3	88	0													-100	-100	-100					
SNNPR	2	9.2	425	500													-100	-100	-100	-100				
Gamb																								
Somali																								
Harari																								
Tigray	3	16.0	56	46	8	148.5	197	345	20	119.7	90	170	19.4	19.5	10.8	17.6	566.7	648.3	60.7	269.6	150.0	-19.4	-54.3	-50.7
Multi-regional																								
Grand Total	124	963.0	3655	3896	97	668.5	1,549	1099	103	612	837	967	100	100	100	100	-16.9	-36.4	-77.1	-75.2	6.2	-8.4	-46.0	-12.0

Source: Ethiopian Investment Commission

VIII. International Economic Developments

8.1 Overview of the World Economy[7]

In the second quarter of 2017/18, survey indicators showed sustained global growth following solid global GDP growth in the previous quarters. During this period, the global composite output Purchasing Managers' Index (PMI) increased supported by robust expansion in advanced economies and a pick-up in emerging economies, driven by China and India in particular.

In United States, real GDP growth is expected to have remained robust at annualized rate of 3.2% growth in the second quarter of 2017/18. Accommodative financial conditions and buoyant confidence as well as the temporary boost associated with the reconstruction efforts after the hurricanes supported the growth. In line with robust economic activity, the labour market continued to tighten, with a gain in non-farm payroll employment of 148,000 in December, while the unemployment rate stayed unchanged at 4.1%.

In Japan, economic activity remains strong. Real GDP increased by 0.6% quarter on quarter, in the first quarter of 2017/18. Economic indicators continue to indicate firm growth in the second quarter of 2017/18. The labour market continues to tighten, with the unemployment rate falling to 2.7% in November, close to the levels of the early 1990s.

In Euro area real GDP continued to increase by 0.7% in the first quarter of 2017/18, due to the strong positive contributions from domestic demand and net trade. While, changes in inventories made neutral contribution to GDP growth. The latest economic indicators remain optimistic and confirm the expectation of continued robust growth in the second quarter of 2017/18, around the same rates as in the previous quarters.

In the United Kingdom, economic activity rebounded slightly. In the first quarter real GDP growth slightly accelerated to 0.4% according to the final estimate. Recent indicators point to a continuation of growth at similar rates. Survey indicators suggest a buoyant performance for export business. The PMI Export Climate Index and data on new export orders from the manufacturing sector remaining at high levels in the second quarter of 2017/18. In China, during the second quarter of 2017/18, economic growth remained robust following with a real GDP growth of 6.8% year on year.

8.2. Inflation Developments

Global inflation has picked up in November supported by increase in energy prices. Annual consumer price inflation in the member countries of the Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) increased to 2.4% in November, from 2.2% in October driven by a pick-up in energy and food prices. Excluding food and energy, annual inflation in the OECD remained stable at 1.8%.

Annual CPI inflation in the United States declined to 2.1% in December due to lower energy price inflation, while inflation excluding food and energy was rising to 1.8% on annual basis in December, from 1.7% in the previous month.

In Japan, headline CPI inflation picked up in November, standing at 0.6%, year on year, while inflation excluding food and energy remained close to zero. Moreover, the latest enterprises survey of inflation expectations suggests that firms remain cautious about further price increases.

In U.K, annual CPI inflation marginally decelerated to 3.0% in December, from 3.1% in November, but is expected to continue to weigh on disposable income

8.3 Commodity Price

Oil prices showed upward trends due to partly supply disruptions, due to the closing of the Forties pipelines in the North Sea for repairs and political unrest in the Middle East. Strong demand for crude oil imports in China and increased US refining activity that drew more crude from inventories.

Non-oil commodity prices have also increased in recent weeks, driven particularly by increases in metal prices. Rising metal prices are related to supply disruptions in non-ferrous metal industries following the introduction of environmental regulation in China and rising demand for iron ore.

[7] Sections 8.1 – 8.4 are excerpted from European Central Bank monthly bulletin of 7/2017.

8.4 Exchange Rate Developments

In foreign exchange markets, the euro appreciated vis-à-vis the currencies of most advanced economies, including the US dollar in particular (by 4.3%), the Japanese yen (by 1.3%) and the Swiss franc (by 0.4%). The euro also mostly strengthened against the currencies of emerging economies, including, the Chinese renminbi (by 0.6%), as well as currencies of other major trading partners in Asia. On the other hand the euro has weakened against the currencies of other EU Member States, including the pound sterling against which it weakened 1.1%.

8.5. Impact of Global Economic Development on Ethiopian Economy

During the second quarter of F.Y. 2017/18, global economic activities indicators pointed to a sustained momentum. The global composite output Purchasing Managers' Index (PMI), which measures economic health of the manufacturing sector, increased

supported by robust expansion in advanced economies and a pick-up in emerging economies. This has positively affected the performance of Ethiopian's major export items.

During same period, global inflation has picked up supported by the increase in energy and metal prices. Non-oil commodity prices have increased driven particularly by increase in metal prices. Thus, the increase in energy and metal prices could increase the country's import bills to have depressing effect on the current account deficit.

STATISTICAL TABLES

Table 1(a): Statement of Condition of National Bank of Ethipia:

Assets

(In Millions of Birr)

End of Period	Foreign Assets					Claims on Government				Advance To DBE	Silver Coins	Other Assets
	Total	Gold	Reserve Tranche	Foreign Exchange	Others	Total	Bond	Direct Advance	Others			
2007/08												
Qtr.I	13,021.85	375.82	102.13	12,080.02	463.88	30,269.27	9,899.27	20,370.00	-	-	-	2,193.03
Qtr.II	12,829.31	491.81	105.68	11,759.64	472.18	31,995.27	9,899.27	22,096.00	-	-	-	2,159.20
Qtr.III	10,875.89	502.52	113.69	9,772.72	486.96	33,917.27	9,899.27	24,018.00	-	-	-	2,109.17
Qtr.IV	8,708.66	5.47	113.96	8,093.97	495.26	41,563.08	9,745.08	31,818.00	-	-	-	2,451.20
2008/09												
Qtr.I	8,636.72	15.01	110.78	8,010.33	500.60	44,270.98	9,692.98	34,578.00	-	-	-	2,516.61
Qtr.II	9,260.43	81.90	112.13	8,551.39	515.01	42,948.98	9,692.98	33,256.00	-	-	-	2,567.86
Qtr.III	13,284.94	8.60	120.45	12,580.96	574.93	42,248.98	9,692.98	32,556.00	-	-	-	2,690.57
Qtr.IV	17,214.61	18.17	127.45	16,488.13	580.86	44,498.73	9,607.73	34,891.00	-	-	-	2,627.60
2009/10												
Qtr.I	22,262.14	120.26	143.91	21,002.66	995.32	44,326.63	9,555.63	34,771.00	-	-	-	2,664.26
Qtr.II	23,445.68	287.33	144.34	22,018.26	995.76	43,610.83	9,555.63	34,055.20	-	-	-	2,705.57
Qtr.III	27,285.95	267.70	148.18	24,480.32	2,389.76	45,989.73	9,555.63	36,434.10	-	-	-	3,048.61
Qtr.IV	27,289.34	443.30	145.70	23,490.22	3,210.12	45,522.78	9,478.68	36,044.10	-	-	-	3,041.10
2010/11												
Qtr.I	35,852.22	490.52	184.31	31,229.17	3,948.22	47,983.68	9,426.58	38,557.10	-	-	-	3,150.64
Qtr.II	40,042.00	444.17	184.63	34,418.71	4,994.49	50,488.58	9,426.58	41,062.00	-	-	-	3,269.68
Qtr.III	45,367.31	1,636.24	192.33	38,413.88	5,124.86	51,930.58	9,426.58	42,504.00	-	-	-	7,413.23
Qtr.IV	51,551.39	1,395.23	195.67	44,738.80	5,221.68	55,614.64	9,349.64	46,265.00	-	6,250.00	-	7,650.19
2011/12												
Qtr.I	59,724.20	1,037.56	195.24	53,248.95	5,242.45	55,566.48	9,301.54	46,264.95	-	7,400.00	-	7,928.55
Qtr.II	51,965.40	479.44	193.30	46,056.19	5,236.48	55,562.48	9,297.54	46,264.95	-	10,070.00	-	10,747.88
Qtr.III	40,349.89	669.26	195.77	34,192.43	5,292.44	55,562.48	9,297.54	46,264.95	-	11,870.00	-	10,948.76
Qtr.IV	40,101.45	2,038.08	195.32	32,528.76	5,339.29	55,562.48	9,297.54	46,264.95	-	12,502.00	-	12,951.32
2012/13												
Qtr.I	44,307.75	(24.32)	201.51	38,671.89	5,458.67	55,510.38	9,245.44	46,264.95	-	12,502.00	-	16,383.71
Qtr.II	46,620.93	1,964.27	203.98	38,926.61	5,526.08	55,510.38	9,245.44	46,264.95	-	13,307.00	-	20,867.63
Qtr.III	50,358.05	1,310.29	201.42	43,334.32	5,512.02	59,510.38	9,245.44	50,264.95	-	14,807.00	-	25,469.44
Qtr.IV	44,140.03	2,253.17	201.78	36,078.39	5,606.69	64,510.38	9,245.44	55,264.95	-	16,507.00	-	20,560.93
2013/14												
Qtr.I	46,471.52	2,656.15	209.91	37,900.27	5,705.18	64,381.33	9,116.39	55,264.95	-	16,807.00	-	25,388.28
Qtr.II	49,513.05	1,522.50	214.30	41,971.87	5,804.38	64,381.33	9,116.39	55,264.95	-	17,207.00	-	28,944.33
Qtr.III	45,838.73	1,333.55	217.05	38,439.61	5,848.52	73,381.33	9,116.39	64,264.95	-	17,507.00	-	26,128.62
Qtr.IV	50,624.47	1,217.59	218.41	43,237.44	5,951.02	73,304.39	9,039.44	64,264.95	-	20,257.00	-	25,566.64
2014/15												
Qtr.I	52,555.40	1,217.59	215.08	45,256.47	5,866.25	73,175.34	8,910.39	64,264.95	-	21,957.00	-	26,679.17
Qtr.II	74,840.58	741.24	317.35	67,914.12	5,867.87	78,175.34	8,910.39	69,264.95	-	22,157.00	-	27,953.04
Qtr.III	64,152.02	206.89	307.11	57,837.68	5,800.34	81,175.34	8,910.39	72,264.95	-	22,857.00	-	33,275.33
Qtr.IV	66,817.67	79.30	315.26	60,856.52	5,566.59	92,175.34	8,910.39	83,264.95	-	23,357.00	-	27,477.29
2015/16												
Qtr.I	65,085.59	(101.65)	318.69	59,349.29	5,519.27	99,657.34	8,392.40	91,264.95	-	23,857.00	-	27,240.74
Qtr.II	84,226.48	222.87	319.06	78,442.72	5,241.83	104,657.34	8,392.40	96,264.95	-	24,857.00	-	36,166.96
Qtr.III	72,889.54	1,136.99	325.65	66,362.68	5,064.22	104,657.34	8,392.40	96,264.95	-	24,857.00	-	49,245.99
Qtr.IV	74,156.73	1,113.92	331.50	67,851.69	4,859.62	109,080.40	8,315.45	100,764.95	-	25,607.00	-	53,471.19
2016/17												
Qtr.I	74,949.60	8.43	336.04	69,963.93	4,641.20	115,640.85	7,875.90	107,764.95	-	25,607.00	-	60,022.94
Qtr.II	72,397.44	1,139.58	326.66	66,561.06	4,370.15	120,640.85	7,875.90	112,764.95	-	26,107.00	-	60,244.19
Qtr.III	70,874.56	1,135.37	337.66	61,851.06	7,550.46	129,640.85	7,875.90	121,764.95	-	26,607.00	-	61,151.48
Qtr.IV	73,874.32	741.33	349.42	68,851.84	3,931.73	135,632.85	7,867.90	127,764.95	-	27,226.00	-	53,200.57
2017/18												
Qtr.I	68,636.42	0.01	359.52	64,643.51	3,633.38	150,632.85	7,867.90	142,764.95	-	27,226.00	-	53,714.62
QII	82,254.04	0.01	420.35	77,584.06	4,249.63	160,128.85	7,863.90	152,264.95	-	28,055.71	-	55,288.17

Table 1(b): Statement of Condition of National Bank of Ethipia:

Liabilities

(In Millions of Birr)

End of Period	Total Liab.= Assets	Currency (Notes + Coins)	Deposits				Foreign Liabilities		Capital Account	Other Liab.
			Total	Gov't	Banker	Total	Fund Credit	Others		
2007/08										
Qtr.I	45,484.15	14,847.95	20,238.35	8,032.28	12,206.08	2,674.04	-	2,674.04	3,115.04	4,608.76
Qtr.II	46,983.78	16,355.52	19,216.37	6,740.91	12,475.46	2,761.94	-	2,761.94	3,116.72	5,533.24
Qtr.III	46,902.32	18,958.53	16,917.68	5,966.52	10,951.16	3,621.19	-	3,621.19	2,129.14	5,275.79
Qtr.IV	52,722.94	20,216.39	21,492.02	6,157.32	15,334.70	2,768.01	-	2,768.01	2,124.40	6,122.12
2008/09										
Qtr.I	55,424.30	19,640.12	23,365.96	7,222.97	16,143.00	3,660.06	-	3,660.06	3,592.76	5,165.40
Qtr.II	54,777.27	20,870.35	25,148.92	6,215.84	18,933.09	3,123.02	-	3,123.02	2,088.31	3,546.68
Qtr.III	58,224.49	23,303.92	24,710.29	6,682.81	18,027.48	3,713.38	556.02	3,157.36	2,101.15	4,395.76
Qtr.IV	64,340.94	23,836.35	27,942.19	6,671.53	21,270.67	5,380.94	588.35	4,792.59	2,094.84	5,086.60
2009/10										
Qtr.I	69,253.03	22,773.23	31,494.51	7,373.32	24,121.19	8,049.53	2,127.19	5,922.33	1,588.53	5,347.24
Qtr.II	69,762.08	25,663.17	28,307.16	7,785.92	20,521.24	8,693.10	2,132.24	6,560.86	1,576.74	5,521.92
Qtr.III	76,324.29	27,277.96	30,107.70	7,036.56	23,071.13	10,995.53	2,188.91	8,806.62	1,576.18	6,366.93
Qtr.IV	75,853.22	28,802.93	26,803.98	6,182.46	20,621.52	11,906.03	2,152.27	9,753.76	1,574.95	6,765.34
2010/11										
Qtr.I	86,986.54	29,711.72	31,872.51	8,265.64	23,606.88	12,848.92	2,722.65	10,126.26	2,809.67	9,743.72
Qtr.II	93,800.26	33,949.03	32,141.88	9,369.75	22,772.12	15,062.65	4,769.71	10,292.95	2,757.53	9,889.18
Qtr.III	104,711.13	37,456.68	37,453.93	11,276.68	26,177.25	15,282.84	4,972.05	10,310.80	2,757.53	11,760.16
Qtr.IV	121,066.21	39,100.58	40,233.45	10,290.93	29,942.52	18,695.39	5,058.24	13,637.15	2,749.74	20,287.05
2011/12										
Qtr.I	130,619.23	38,732.57	48,523.29	19,133.30	29,389.99	20,368.49	5,047.27	15,321.22	8,848.06	14,146.82
Qtr.II	128,345.76	42,048.13	43,045.28	17,307.05	25,738.23	17,289.74	4,996.96	12,292.78	8,848.06	17,114.54
Qtr.III	118,731.13	44,710.64	29,832.27	11,962.11	17,870.17	15,825.84	5,060.88	10,764.96	8,831.80	19,530.58
Qtr.IV	121,117.25	45,785.24	30,405.78	10,218.40	20,187.38	18,847.12	5,049.31	13,797.81	4,841.48	21,237.65
2012/13										
Qtr.I	128,703.84	46,183.34	38,073.19	17,980.48	20,092.72	19,311.91	5,209.14	14,102.77	4,841.92	20,293.48
Qtr.II	136,305.95	50,971.94	36,872.57	12,778.13	24,094.44	20,263.30	5,273.03	14,990.27	4,833.78	23,364.36
Qtr.III	150,144.87	54,292.91	34,503.60	17,952.55	16,551.06	20,750.51	5,181.16	15,569.34	4,833.78	35,764.07
Qtr.IV	145,718.34	54,917.74	29,031.39	9,133.04	19,898.35	19,494.41	5,297.81	14,196.60	4,834.47	37,440.33
2013/14										
Qtr.I	153,048.13	50,571.65	37,323.17	16,548.01	20,775.16	23,064.82	5,426.52	17,638.30	4,842.06	37,246.44
Qtr.II	160,045.71	53,864.09	32,759.15	14,339.95	18,419.21	28,216.04	5,456.21	22,759.83	4,842.06	40,364.38
Qtr.III	162,855.69	61,372.47	35,971.75	12,807.36	23,164.39	22,394.73	5,468.90	16,925.83	4,842.06	38,274.68
Qtr.IV	169,752.50	64,355.05	33,760.96	8,793.48	24,967.48	23,910.57	5,685.44	18,225.13	4,849.06	42,876.86
2014/15										
Qtr.I	174,366.91	63,714.21	37,053.76	14,407.98	22,645.78	25,489.57	5,577.32	19,912.25	4,849.07	43,260.30
Qtr.II	203,125.95	70,709.06	33,899.35	13,882.20	20,017.15	46,447.12	5,577.32	40,869.81	4,849.07	47,221.36
Qtr.III	201,459.69	74,337.79	42,291.49	21,308.75	20,982.74	36,511.44	5,490.54	31,020.90	4,849.07	43,469.91
Qtr.IV	209,827.30	75,240.70	42,325.60	15,098.54	27,227.06	36,844.30	5,034.04	31,810.26	4,849.07	50,567.64
2015/16										
Qtr.I	215,840.68	74,745.66	48,887.10	31,740.19	17,146.91	36,004.39	4,988.41	31,015.98	4,849.20	51,354.33
Qtr.II	249,907.78	77,830.00	49,034.83	25,739.39	23,295.44	61,731.80	4,662.00	57,069.80	4,849.20	56,461.95
Qtr.III	251,649.87	80,258.93	45,004.03	20,077.26	24,926.76	59,027.31	4,479.63	54,547.68	4,849.20	62,510.41
Qtr.IV	262,315.31	82,592.70	50,614.34	14,042.32	36,572.02	63,650.30	4,271.47	59,378.84	4,849.20	60,608.76
2016/17										
Qtr.I	276,220.38	85,811.90	54,484.65	18,220.23	36,264.42	71,483.16	4,027.65	67,455.51	4,849.20	59,591.48
Qtr.II	279,389.48	90,247.04	53,908.66	15,628.13	38,280.53	66,855.56	3,645.20	63,210.36	4,849.20	63,529.02
Qtr.III	288,273.88	92,212.49	66,239.19	19,084.80	47,154.39	56,579.86	3,434.90	53,144.96	4,849.20	68,393.15
Qtr.IV	289,933.74	94,245.51	66,754.22	14,741.81	52,012.41	49,897.29	3,296.00	46,601.29	4,849.20	74,187.52
2017/18										
Qtr.I	300,209.88	94,962.74	76,379.95	19,337.75	57,042.20	50,984.56	3,036.68	47,947.88	4,849.20	73,033.43
QII	325,726.77	105,936.80	61,913.44	16,680.94	45,232.50	70,862.22	3,239.47	67,622.75	4,849.20	82,165.11

Table 2(a): Statement of Condition of Commercial Banks:

Assets

(In Millions of Birr)

End of Period	Reserves		Deposits with NBE	Foreign Assets	Claims On Gov't	Total (7+8+9)	Claims on Non-Central Gov't			Other Assets
	Total (2+3)	Cash in Hand					Loans &Adv.	Invest-ment	Commercial Banks	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Qtr.I	13,865.27	1,850.51	12,014.76	6,994.50	16,049.88	32,245.60	22,920.83	8,408.81	915.96	20,572.93
Qtr.II	14,355.51	1,909.73	12,445.78	6,364.83	16,073.96	36,227.19	25,761.00	9,393.79	1,072.39	22,652.37
Qtr.III	12,463.60	2,185.95	10,277.65	8,129.78	12,177.81	43,758.44	31,682.65	11,075.06	1,000.74	25,214.98
Qtr.IV	17,795.25	2,562.29	15,232.97	8,026.85	6,648.16	47,826.76	33,600.67	13,292.93	933.17	26,336.28
2008/09										
Qtr.I	17,673.90	3,302.53	14,371.38	7,726.62	6,234.94	50,116.36	34,397.64	14,818.58	900.13	26,922.77
Qtr.II	20,659.25	3,437.48	17,221.77	6,950.64	5,547.24	54,252.77	35,946.71	17,436.57	869.49	33,601.83
Qtr.III	21,886.74	4,039.91	17,846.83	8,093.58	5,548.90	57,041.57	37,079.81	18,852.70	1,109.06	31,611.17
Qtr.IV	23,690.72	4,121.34	19,569.38	9,219.66	5,409.36	57,651.07	38,802.03	17,614.51	1,234.53	49,113.08
2009/10										
Qtr.I	27,119.02	4,226.02	22,893.00	9,172.96	5,740.11	60,703.15	39,701.38	19,805.10	1,196.66	40,436.92
Qtr.II	24,371.67	3,907.33	20,464.34	9,731.23	5,177.56	65,942.83	44,092.84	20,297.50	1,552.48	48,475.03
Qtr.III	26,921.09	4,209.86	22,711.23	12,949.12	5,627.86	70,716.27	46,900.67	21,733.09	2,082.51	48,973.02
Qtr.IV	25,217.08	4,596.14	20,620.94	15,060.75	7,415.27	73,299.81	47,540.18	23,796.85	1,962.79	36,932.92
2010/11										
Qtr.I	28,768.06	5,861.80	22,906.26	19,245.97	5,480.72	75,434.99	48,436.98	25,124.50	1,873.51	38,067.24
Qtr.II	27,486.93	5,636.70	21,850.23	20,194.12	4,102.86	85,357.09	55,653.80	27,485.93	2,217.36	44,732.22
Qtr.III	31,482.17	6,921.98	24,560.19	21,148.87	4,953.20	100,590.17	62,088.83	35,549.12	2,952.21	52,150.16
Qtr.IV	34,282.97	6,525.71	27,757.27	28,394.16	3,568.67	110,114.46	61,871.31	45,547.45	2,695.70	49,545.00
2011/12										
Qtr.I	34,514.38	6,658.96	27,855.43	22,565.30	4,121.67	118,399.53	64,979.01	50,781.33	2,639.19	51,494.85
Qtr.II	30,154.47	5,773.53	24,380.95	23,089.59	2,857.24	135,328.52	75,725.46	58,171.12	1,431.94	63,801.94
Qtr.III	17,652.45	6,982.96	10,669.49	28,640.04	3,068.28	156,445.50	88,608.28	66,455.73	1,381.50	70,487.48
Qtr.IV	29,039.93	7,248.10	21,791.83	24,017.57	4,421.18	170,379.68	94,617.04	73,472.51	2,290.12	105,360.90
2012/13										
Qtr.I	27,882.48	8,265.81	19,616.67	20,182.74	8,511.89	171,722.32	94,081.93	75,849.86	1,790.53	83,987.99
Qtr.II	33,108.11	8,294.92	24,813.19	19,475.22	6,693.03	188,001.68	102,409.08	83,727.13	1,865.48	80,835.23
Qtr.III	32,417.53	9,150.51	23,267.02	23,412.02	5,407.49	208,833.85	113,423.09	92,141.62	3,269.14	103,959.36
Qtr.IV	30,375.31	9,236.07	21,139.24	28,509.18	5,699.97	222,393.59	114,378.39	99,396.97	8,618.23	82,403.13
2013/14										
Qtr.I	31,747.72	9,699.16	22,048.56	22,706.08	4,089.11	228,006.18	112,906.99	106,635.50	8,463.70	75,318.88
Qtr.II	29,413.17	9,778.39	19,634.78	20,170.98	3,464.05	253,312.63	127,152.46	117,797.59	8,362.58	68,754.51
Qtr.III	34,921.78	11,397.19	23,524.59	21,162.46	1,753.80	272,894.01	138,291.24	126,344.08	8,258.68	66,924.58
Qtr.IV	35,672.30	11,179.02	24,493.28	27,253.50	1,629.68	288,212.71	141,975.83	136,904.30	9,332.58	70,099.87
2014/15										
Qtr.I	38,690.72	12,931.48	25,759.24	19,597.01	1,227.50	297,817.51	144,435.07	144,679.15	8,703.29	69,897.16
Qtr.II	35,148.79	12,580.20	22,568.59	18,800.84	1,246.35	329,512.50	162,570.66	159,004.32	7,937.52	68,417.37
Qtr.III	35,280.66	13,872.76	21,407.90	15,862.13	1,252.35	355,615.38	179,552.27	173,479.03	2,584.09	78,370.49
Qtr.IV	42,342.37	14,779.78	27,562.60	15,924.15	1,256.02	379,393.58	185,501.92	191,246.21	2,645.44	79,584.26
2015/16										
Qtr.I	39,809.59	15,337.93	24,471.66	15,463.04	905.43	390,966.45	188,671.02	199,896.80	2,398.62	79,531.91
Qtr.II	37,943.40	14,322.94	23,620.46	18,368.24	905.43	421,417.51	206,946.76	212,968.82	1,501.93	87,671.16
Qtr.III	40,401.93	14,635.18	25,766.75	21,316.42	905.43	445,653.52	219,399.61	225,001.87	1,252.04	92,444.68
Qtr.IV	50,905.91	15,906.53	34,999.38	20,898.27	785.65	461,664.43	226,849.25	231,953.28	2,861.91	98,731.37
2016/17										
Qtr.I	53,728.78	17,326.81	36,401.97	21,116.01	554.28	475,564.62	231,569.06	240,872.08	3,123.48	106,597.14
Qtr.II	54,499.76	16,544.49	37,955.27	20,370.84	554.28	509,890.48	253,196.53	252,915.43	3,778.52	101,539.01
Qtr.III	64,854.52	17,034.56	47,819.97	20,975.60	530.28	544,327.92	272,606.06	267,906.04	3,815.82	109,207.67
Qtr.IV	75,305.69	20,327.77	54,977.93	24,876.54	21,982.71	582,426.70	283,911.51	294,089.24	4,425.95	111,779.13
2017/18										
Qtr.I	81,683.92	21,035.73	60,648.19	25,253.39	22,208.82	594,599.99	288,878.52	300,579.22	5,142.26	110,830.25
QII	68,091.41	19,152.65	48,938.76	26,326.86	22,186.62	635,646.86	308,050.08	322,392.50	5,204.29	120,419.44

Table 2(b): Statement of Condition of Commercial Banks:

Liabilities

(In Millions of Birr)

End of Period	Total (Liab.= Assets)	Non-Central Gov't Deposits				Gov't Depos.	Foreign Liab.	Total (9+10+11)	Capital Account			Other Liab.
		Total= (3+4+5)	Demand	Time	Saving				Capital	Legal Reserve	Others	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
2007/08												
Qtr.I	89728.2	45987.1	17473.8	3519.0	24994.4	8168.9	2113.1	7946.8	6022.7	695.1	1229.0	25512.3
Qtr.II	95673.9	47523.9	17472.9	3750.4	26300.7	9083.0	2221.8	8502.6	6230.9	715.9	1555.8	28342.6
Qtr.III	101744.6	49881.9	18402.8	3649.3	27829.8	9410.2	2384.4	9480.3	6372.3	755.1	2352.8	30587.9
Qtr.IV	106633.3	51175.4	18343.6	3354.1	29477.6	8978.3	2301.9	8692.7	6650.6	1160.1	882.0	35485.1
2008/09												
Qtr.I	108674.6	56010.6	21545.8	3001.2	31463.7	8410.6	2315.5	9645.2	6733.5	1230.0	1681.7	32292.7
Qtr.II	121011.7	59279.8	23758.2	2977.8	32543.8	10336.0	2854.6	10537.1	7140.8	1251.8	2144.5	38004.2
Qtr.III	124182.0	62157.9	24447.5	3051.3	34659.0	11766.0	2801.5	11577.3	7188.2	1251.9	3137.2	35879.2
Qtr.IV	145083.9	64134.2	23737.1	3248.4	37148.7	10450.1	3076.5	10286.3	7289.9	1817.1	1179.3	57136.9
2009/10												
Qtr.I	143172.1	69799.5	26482.9	3502.1	39814.5	10193.0	3856.6	11615.7	7351.5	1865.0	2399.3	47707.3
Qtr.II	153698.3	70853.0	25540.1	3498.8	41814.1	12446.7	3690.8	12382.9	7779.3	1999.4	2604.2	54325.0
Qtr.III	165187.4	76069.0	28137.8	3568.7	44362.5	14542.9	3960.9	13733.7	7988.5	1999.4	3745.8	56880.9
Qtr.IV	157925.8	81081.4	29083.6	3956.2	48041.6	13742.5	3254.3	12410.9	8104.2	2627.1	1679.6	47436.8
2010/11												
Qtr.I	166997.0	85850.7	30488.1	3901.3	51461.4	13830.7	4246.1	16074.7	8251.8	2800.1	5022.8	46994.8
Qtr.II	181873.2	90753.8	33017.7	3860.1	53876.0	17847.5	4942.6	15372.0	8814.8	2875.6	3681.6	52957.3
Qtr.III	210324.6	101160.6	36557.4	4462.7	60140.4	22023.3	5595.2	17203.7	8993.7	2875.6	5334.4	64341.7
Qtr.IV	225905.3	114155.4	44949.5	4666.4	64539.6	20240.7	5715.5	15598.3	9352.3	3720.0	2526.0	70195.3
2011/12												
Qtr.I	231095.7	119908.9	47241.2	4679.9	67987.8	20211.7	6441.2	18039.7	9463.9	3874.0	4701.8	66494.3
Qtr.II	255231.8	120849.5	44105.8	5165.3	71578.4	27669.1	8419.7	20118.9	10273.8	4083.0	5762.2	78174.6
Qtr.III	276293.8	135663.6	49133.4	10136.4	76393.8	30994.8	7392.2	23505.5	10588.9	4083.0	8833.7	78737.7
Qtr.IV	333219.2	152894.7	58345.8	12061.1	82487.8	28207.9	5484.2	26333.7	10766.2	4341.9	11225.7	120298.7
2012/13												
Qtr.I	312287.4	154727.0	55112.8	12112.5	87501.8	29561.0	5874.0	22096.5	10848.5	5848.5	5399.6	100028.9
Qtr.II	328113.3	163882.2	57818.5	12930.1	93133.7	35693.3	6078.3	23819.5	11410.2	6095.9	6313.4	98640.0
Qtr.III	374030.3	181078.6	66836.5	13515.7	100726.5	34173.1	6038.1	26732.9	11848.3	6095.8	8788.7	126007.5
Qtr.IV	369381.2	189762.8	69253.3	14278.7	106230.8	39111.8	7515.2	23668.9	16207.7	3737.1	3724.1	109322.4
2013/14												
Qtr.I	361868.0	196547.0	67873.9	15611.6	113061.5	30347.6	7787.7	27244.9	16648.3	4289.3	6307.3	99940.8
Qtr.II	375115.3	208389.3	69703.1	15928.7	122757.5	35196.6	7933.5	29890.4	18021.3	4432.1	7436.9	93705.5
Qtr.III	397656.6	223632.1	71185.4	17192.6	135254.1	41483.1	7843.1	34089.2	19040.2	4452.9	10596.1	90609.0
Qtr.IV	422868.0	244630.1	80947.3	17872.3	145810.5	39210.8	7995.1	28116.6	19412.6	4874.1	3829.9	102915.4
2014/15												
Qtr.I	427229.9	253720.4	79404.6	18878.4	155437.5	34524.9	7599.6	33579.7	19576.2	6809.3	7194.2	97805.3
Qtr.II	453125.9	267761.4	82145.6	21324.7	164291.1	41958.4	7784.8	35980.6	20786.7	7102.8	8091.1	99640.7
Qtr.III	486381.0	288748.6	87992.9	37731.1	163024.6	39876.9	7985.8	41100.7	21089.1	7150.1	12861.6	108668.9
Qtr.IV	518500.4	310905.5	94282.9	41990.6	174632.0	47597.6	8326.6	46346.0	21607.2	7657.4	17081.4	105324.8
2015/16												
Qtr.I	526676.4	321277.1	94511.0	44846.8	181919.2	44750.6	8351.7	40988.3	21854.9	10061.0	9072.4	111308.7
Qtr.II	566305.7	333108.0	95784.9	45039.0	192284.2	54814.9	9418.3	44605.5	22365.6	10260.6	11979.3	124359.0
Qtr.III	600722.0	346500.8	97666.7	47318.8	201515.3	55903.5	10021.1	50099.9	23925.7	10503.5	15670.6	138196.7
Qtr.IV	632985.6	378580.1	111923.5	49622.3	217034.3	48275.4	9880.5	54282.7	24742.0	11066.2	18474.5	141967.0
2016/17												
Qtr.I	657560.8	395284.0	114563.3	52113.6	228607.1	48122.1	10224.6	48306.1	25430.7	13555.8	9319.6	155624.1
Qtr.II	686854.4	422592.7	122551.6	56019.1	244021.9	59973.0	9442.5	53837.7	25907.5	14058.7	13871.5	141008.4
Qtr.III	739896.0	459035.8	134885.3	59330.9	264819.7	59514.1	9775.1	58827.9	28022.7	14160.6	16644.6	152743.1
Qtr.IV	816370.8	499497.5	142883.0	63182.7	293431.7	57431.9	10818.8	91591.8	60893.9	9875.3	20822.573	157030.8
QII	872671.2	557368.9	161094.7	71726.8	324547.4	65662.5	15190.8	82934.7	62190.7	12080.5	8663.537	151514.2

Table 3(a): Consolidated Statement of Condition of Development Bank of Ethipia:

Assets

(In Millions of Birr)

End of Period	Cash & Banks	Foreign Assets	Claims on Central Gov't	Claims on Non-Central Gov't				Other Assets	Total Assets
				Total	Public Enterprise	Cooper-atives	Private & Individuals		
2007/08									
Qtr.I	481.15	184.54	80.84	4,893.32	431.94	153.96	4,307.41	824.36	6,464.22
Qtr.II	565.81	157.13	253.93	5,061.27	316.45	227.85	4,516.97	828.84	6,866.96
Qtr.III	444.82	143.95	253.93	5,248.60	397.64	228.90	4,622.06	764.01	6,855.30
Qtr.IV	293.85	194.84	253.93	5,389.25	518.92	200.61	4,669.72	838.10	6,969.97
2008/09									
Qtr.I	639.13	226.80	253.93	5,579.55	527.45	178.53	4,873.57	688.57	7,387.97
Qtr.II	320.37	243.70	237.52	5,976.99	535.00	215.62	5,226.37	864.87	7,643.45
Qtr.III	174.66	248.80	219.42	6,246.95	539.70	222.66	5,484.59	834.94	7,724.78
Qtr.IV	137.89	374.59	219.42	6,435.92	546.22	193.14	5,696.57	743.24	7,911.07
2009/10									
Qtr.I	205.29	549.70	219.42	7,135.13	597.47	164.88	6,372.78	720.57	8,830.11
Qtr.II	303.62	595.20	218.83	7,671.64	582.63	246.00	6,843.01	1,103.73	9,893.01
Qtr.III	219.98	1,513.01	203.02	8,068.25	609.20	235.01	7,224.04	1,147.57	11,151.83
Qtr.IV	422.78	1,023.91	184.92	8,787.24	699.57	202.47	7,885.20	919.24	11,338.08
2010/11									
Qtr.I	505.43	1,058.79	184.92	8,952.77	703.88	143.97	8,104.93	1,140.16	11,842.07
Qtr.II	200.52	1,031.98	184.92	9,516.13	711.06	226.46	8,578.61	736.37	11,669.91
Qtr.III	810.38	1,175.29	176.42	10,355.88	928.65	202.34	9,224.88	995.52	13,513.49
Qtr.IV	810.38	1,175.29	176.42	10,355.88	928.65	202.34	9,224.88	995.52	13,513.49
2011/12									
Qtr.I	810.38	1,175.29	176.42	10,355.88	928.65	202.34	9,224.88	995.52	13,513.49
Qtr.II	810.38	1,175.29	176.42	10,355.88	928.65	202.34	9,224.88	995.52	13,513.49
Qtr.III	810.38	1,175.29	176.42	10,355.88	928.65	202.34	9,224.88	995.52	13,513.49
Qtr.IV	810.38	1,175.29	176.42	10,355.88	928.65	202.34	9,224.88	995.52	13,513.49
2012/13									
Qtr.I	710.96	1,122.00	7,866.42	15,323.90	1,385.16	102.91	13,835.83	1,867.93	26,891.21
Qtr.II	400.61	794.52	7,832.51	16,707.86	1,770.72	147.06	14,790.08	1,341.19	27,076.70
Qtr.III	281.13	190.20	8,814.41	17,657.91	1,910.88	196.39	15,550.65	856.25	27,799.89
Qtr.IV	379.77	457.00	9,819.44	17,928.90	1,660.21	87.79	16,180.91	1,374.79	29,959.90
2013/14									
Qtr.I	1,948.03	350.90	8,425.93	18,556.52	1,791.63	78.99	16,685.89	1,723.32	31,004.70
Qtr.II	380.83	1,575.49	9,664.19	20,103.24	1,880.18	152.18	18,070.87	1,905.11	33,628.87
Qtr.III	535.83	1,888.62	9,807.16	18,542.19	1,930.05	108.33	16,503.81	2,545.42	33,319.20
Qtr.IV	1,156.66	1,890.59	11,337.60	21,443.02	2,003.46	63.56	19,376.00	1,971.93	37,799.81
2014/15									
Qtr.I	1,175.45	1,511.30	13,148.05	20,197.59	1,996.89	54.11	18,146.59	2,550.90	38,583.28
Qtr.II	544.45	1,744.17	13,141.88	21,381.44	2,019.13	184.95	19,177.37	2,648.93	39,460.87
Qtr.III	1,143.62	1,803.01	13,112.08	22,224.86	2,002.19	165.61	20,057.07	2,719.16	41,002.74
Qtr.IV	1,173.92	1,635.37	13,289.06	25,677.84	2,675.48	130.93	22,871.43	2,343.58	44,119.75
2015/16									
Qtr.I	1,175.45	1,511.30	13,148.05	20,197.59	1,996.89	54.11	18,146.59	2,550.90	38,583.28
Qtr.II	544.45	1,744.17	13,141.88	21,381.44	2,019.13	184.95	19,177.37	2,648.93	39,460.87
Qtr.III	1,143.62	1,803.01	13,112.08	22,224.86	2,002.19	165.61	20,057.07	2,719.16	41,002.74
Qtr.IV	1,173.92	1,635.37	13,289.06	25,677.84	2,675.48	130.93	22,871.43	2,343.58	44,119.75
2016/17									
Qtr.I	2,434.51	2,430.84	15,836.85	29,770.27	2,838.72	104.12	26,827.43	3,846.72	54,319.19
Qtr.II	1,585.15	2,065.49	15,836.85	30,986.45	3,007.68	106.31	27,872.46	3,940.08	54,414.01
Qtr.III	1,462.81	2,849.59	15,816.87	31,734.09	2,765.88	107.49	28,860.71	4,032.03	55,895.39
QIV	1,232.72	3,225.53	15,816.87	31,590.85	2,632.74	108.69	28,849.42	5,223.28	57,089.25
2017/18 Qtr.I	824.85	2,902.01	15,816.87	32,396.06	2,605.80	127.06	29,663.20	5,273.55	57,213.34
QII	888.91	3,223.37	15,816.87	35,413.14	3,992.24	116.26	31,304.64	4,229.09	59,571.38

Table 3(b): Consolidated Statement of Condition of Development Bank of Ethiopia:

Liablities

(In Millions of Birr)

End of Period	Total Assets =Liab.	Demand Deposits	Time & Savings Deposits	Capital Accounts	Credit from Banks		Others	Credit from Gov't	Foreign Advance & Loan	Other Liability Items
					Total	N.B.E				
2007/08										
Qtr.I	6464.2	16.5	477.5	1867.2	1888.3	381.4	1506.9	0.7	434.3	1779.7
Qtr.II	6867.0	37.1	400.4	1883.0	2087.5	381.4	1706.1	0.7	457.1	2001.1
Qtr.III	6855.3	46.5	369.3	1916.2	2091.1	381.4	1709.7	0.7	505.4	1926.2
Qtr.IV	6970.0	126.0	374.5	1910.0	2102.2	381.4	1720.8	0.0	506.1	1951.1
2008/09										
Qtr.I	7388.0	187.0	379.1	1915.9	2338.6	381.4	1957.2	0.0	523.0	2044.5
Qtr.II	7643.5	141.7	381.3	1943.5	2340.0	381.4	1958.7	0.0	523.0	2314.0
Qtr.III	7724.8	102.0	385.1	1948.8	2341.2	381.4	1959.8	0.0	647.3	2300.4
Qtr.IV	7911.1	124.7	369.4	1934.2	2341.6	381.4	1960.2	0.0	647.3	2493.9
2009/10										
Qtr.I	8830.1	123.4	372.5	2014.7	2571.3	424.3	2147.0	0.0	887.9	2860.3
Qtr.II	9893.0	75.2	368.9	1943.1	3028.7	424.3	2604.4	0.0	900.5	3576.6
Qtr.III	11151.8	85.6	369.1	2084.5	4228.3	424.3	3804.0		884.5	3499.9
Qtr.IV	11338.1	179.0	376.2	2124.7	4618.9	381.4	4237.5	0.0	978.7	3060.7
2010/11										
Qtr.I	11842.1	141.5	382.4	2357.4	4799.2	381.4	4417.9	0.0	985.0	3176.6
Qtr.II	11669.9	235.2	384.0	2223.6	4951.9	381.4	4570.5	0.0	909.0	2966.2
Qtr.III	13513.5	414.9	373.3	2224.9	6403.1	381.4	6021.7	0.0	997.7	3099.7
Qtr.IV	13513.5	414.9	373.3	2224.9	6403.1	381.4	6021.7	0.0	997.7	3099.7
2011/12										
Qtr.I	13513.5	414.9	373.3	2224.9	6403.1	381.4	6021.7	0.0	997.7	3099.7
Qtr.II	13513.5	414.9	373.3	2224.9	6403.1	381.4	6021.7	0.0	997.7	3099.7
Qtr.III	13513.5	414.9	373.3	2224.9	6403.1	381.4	6021.7	0.0	997.7	3099.7
Qtr.IV	13513.5	414.9	373.3	2224.9	6403.1	381.4	6021.7	0.0	997.7	3099.7
2012/13										
Qtr.I	26891.2	374.8	384.1	2739.0	17154.1	642.5	16511.7	0.0	1209.7	5029.5
Qtr.II	27076.7	376.3	384.4	2856.4	16348.8	644.0	15704.8	0.0	1539.1	5571.7
Qtr.III	27799.9	355.7	375.8	3157.2	18741.4	740.0	18001.5	0.0	1771.2	4360.5
Qtr.IV	29959.9	347.3	380.8	3150.3	20889.9	610.1	20279.8	0.0	2301.2	2677.8
2013/14										
Qtr.I	31004.7	299.0	390.5	3390.9	21434.5	17667.5	3767.0	0.0	2371.6	2922.9
Qtr.II	33628.9	248.0	377.3	3620.2	21340.4	17792.1	3548.2	0.0	2928.6	5114.4
Qtr.III	33319.2	348.3	378.0	3763.5	21746.5	18101.6	3645.0	0.0	3105.7	3977.5
Qtr.IV	37799.8	634.9	376.9	3567.6	27234.6	20851.6	6383.1	0.0	3409.4	2576.3
2014/15										
Qtr.I	38583.3	656.7	380.5	3895.2	25430.9	22551.6	2879.4	0.0	3621.7	4598.2
Qtr.II	39460.9	298.6	377.5	4086.6	25618.8	22751.2	2867.6	0.0	3770.0	5309.4
Qtr.III	41002.7	300.4	376.1	4082.9	26599.7	23451.6	3148.2	0.0	3880.6	5762.9
Qtr.IV	44119.7	427.2	376.4	4255.6	27411.0	23951.6	3459.4	0.0	4031.0	7618.5
2014/15										
Qtr.I	47977.8	445.9	375.4	7688.5	27369.2	23857.0	3512.2	0.0	4018.5	8080.3
Qtr.II	50132.2	436.7	375.3	7792.1	28428.5	24857.0	3571.5	0.0	4627.5	8472.2
Qtr.III	51587.2	1006.5	376.3	7858.8	28464.9	24935.9	3529.0	0.0	4727.4	9153.3
Qtr.IV	52696.4	1040.1	376.6	7968.7	29328.4	29251.5	76.9	0.0	4726.8	9255.8
2016/17										
Qtr.I	54319.2	1251.8	381.9	7834.4	31771.8	31711.6	60.2	0.0	4795.7	8283.6
Qtr.II	54414.0	903.6	380.5	7876.9	33091.6	33033.9	57.7	0.0	4816.9	7344.5
Qtr.III	55895.4	868.2	120.0	7960.9	34190.1	34131.5	58.6	0.0	4826.3	7929.9
QIV	57089.2	948.4	122.2	7918.9	34984.4	34309.7	674.7	0.0	4822.2	8293.1
2017/18 Qrt.I	57213.3	915.8	126.0	8032.8	35365.3	35304.9	60.4	0.0	5096.4	7677.0
QII	59571.4	1130.5	125.9	7999.9	37888.6	37832.6	56.0	0.0	5226.4	7200.1

Table 4: Money Supply and its Determinants

(In Millions of Birr)

End of Period	Money and Quasi-Money					Domestic Credit					Net Foreign Assets			Other Items Net
	Currency Outside Banks	Net Demand Deposit	Money Supply (1+2)	Quasi-Money	Total Volume (3+4)	Total Credit (7+10)	Net Claims on Gov't Total (8+9)	Nat. Bank	Comm. Banks	Claims on Non-Cen Gov't	Total (13+12)	Nat. Bank	Comm. Banks	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
2007/08														
Qtr.I	12997.4	16968.5	29966.0	28513.4	58479.4	61447.7	30118.0	22237.0	7881.0	31329.6	15229.2	10347.8	4881.4	18197.5
Qtr.II	14445.8	16652.0	31097.8	30051.0	61148.8	67400.1	32245.3	25254.4	6991.0	35154.8	14210.4	10067.4	4143.0	20461.7
Qtr.III	16772.6	17462.8	34235.3	31479.1	65714.4	73476.1	30718.4	27950.8	2767.6	42757.7	13000.1	7254.7	5745.4	20761.7
Qtr.IV	17654.1	17696.3	35350.4	32831.8	68182.1	79969.3	33075.7	35405.8	-2330.1	46893.6	11665.6	5940.7	5725.0	23452.7
2008/09														
Qtr.I	16337.6	20633.9	36971.5	34464.8	71436.3	84088.6	34872.4	37048.0	-2175.7	49216.2	10387.8	4976.7	5411.1	23040.0
Qtr.II	17432.9	22949.2	40382.1	35521.6	75903.7	85327.7	31944.4	36733.1	-4788.8	53383.3	10233.5	6137.4	4096.0	19657.4
Qtr.III	19264.0	23589.2	42853.2	37710.3	80563.5	85281.6	29349.1	35566.2	-6217.1	55932.5	14863.6	9571.6	5292.0	19581.6
Qtr.IV	19715.0	22397.6	42112.7	40397.1	82509.8	89203.0	32786.5	37827.2	-5040.7	56416.5	17976.8	11833.7	6143.1	24670.1
2009/10														
Qtr.I	18547.2	25572.4	44119.7	43316.6	87436.2	92006.9	32500.4	36953.3	-4452.9	59506.5	19529.0	14212.6	5316.3	24099.6
Qtr.II	21755.8	24372.3	46128.1	45312.9	91441.0	92946.2	28555.8	35824.9	-7269.1	64390.3	20793.0	14752.6	6040.4	22298.2
Qtr.III	23068.1	26271.8	49339.9	47931.1	97271.0	98671.9	30038.2	38953.2	-8915.0	68633.8	25278.6	16290.4	8988.2	26679.5
Qtr.IV	24206.8	27728.0	51934.8	51997.8	103932.6	104350.1	33013.1	39340.3	-6327.2	71337.0	27189.8	15383.3	11806.5	27607.3
2010/11														
Qtr.I	23849.9	29249.4	53099.3	55362.7	108462.0	104929.6	31368.1	39718.0	-8349.9	73561.5	38003.2	23003.3	14999.9	34470.8
Qrt II	28312.3	31751.8	60064.2	57736.1	117800.2	110514.0	27374.2	41118.8	-13744.6	83139.7	40230.9	24979.3	15251.5	32944.6
Qtr.III	30534.7	35172.0	65706.7	64603.1	130309.8	121221.7	23583.8	40653.9	-17070.1	97638.0	45638.1	30084.5	15553.6	36550.1
Qtr.IV	32574.9	43596.1	76171.0	69206.0	145377.0	142320.4	28651.7	45323.7	-16672.1	113668.8	55534.7	32856.0	22678.7	52478.1
2011/12														
Qtr.I	32073.6	46068.6	78142.2	72667.7	150809.9	143503.5	20343.1	36433.2	-16090.1	123160.3	55479.8	39355.7	16124.1	48173.4
Qtr.II	36274.6	42880.0	79154.6	76743.7	155898.2	157410.2	13443.6	38255.4	-24811.8	143966.6	49345.6	34675.7	14669.9	50857.5
Qtr.III	37727.7	47246.4	84974.1	86530.1	171504.3	182607.9	15673.9	43600.4	-27926.5	166934.0	45771.8	24524.1	21247.8	56875.5
Qtr.IV	38537.1	56312.7	94849.9	94548.9	189398.8	202149.0	21557.4	45344.1	-23786.7	180591.6	39787.7	21254.3	18533.4	52537.9
2012/13														
Qtr.I	37917.5	54544.8	92462.3	99614.2	192076.5	198914.6	16480.8	37529.9	-21049.1	182433.8	39304.6	24995.8	14308.8	46142.7
Qtr.II	42677.0	57524.7	100201.7	106063.7	206265.4	213175.2	13732.0	42732.3	-29000.2	199443.2	39754.6	26357.6	13396.9	46664.4
Qtr.III	45142.4	66203.3	111345.7	114242.2	225587.9	233163.9	12792.2	41557.8	-28765.7	220371.7	46981.5	29607.5	17373.9	54557.5
Qtr.IV	45681.7	69052.4	114734.1	120509.5	235243.6	252247.9	21965.5	55377.3	-33411.8	230282.4	45639.6	24645.6	20994.0	62643.9
2013/14														
Qtr.I	40872.5	67625.2	108497.7	128673.1	237170.8	257924.3	21574.8	47833.3	-26258.5	236349.5	38325.1	23406.7	14918.4	59078.5
Qtr.II	44085.7	69579.6	113665.3	138686.2	252351.5	280465.9	18308.9	50041.4	-31732.5	262157.1	33534.5	21297.0	12237.5	61648.9
Qtr.III	49975.3	71046.9	121022.2	152446.7	273468.9	302987.0	20844.6	60574.0	-39729.3	282142.3	36763.3	23444.0	13319.3	66281.3
Qtr.IV	53176.0	80887.8	134063.8	163682.8	297746.6	326066.9	26929.7	64510.9	-37581.2	299137.1	45972.3	26713.9	19258.4	74292.6
2014/15														
Qtr.I	50782.7	79355.5	130138.2	174315.9	304454.1	336541.2	25470.0	58767.4	-33297.4	311071.2	39063.2	27065.8	11997.4	71150.4
Qtr.II	58128.9	82081.5	140210.4	185615.8	325826.2	367313.1	23581.1	64293.1	-40712.0	343732.0	39409.4	28393.5	11016.0	80896.4
Qtr.III	60465.0	87943.8	148408.8	200755.7	349164.5	397130.3	21242.0	59866.6	-38624.6	375888.3	35516.9	27640.6	7876.3	83482.7
Qtr.IV	60460.9	94245.4	154706.3	216622.6	371328.9	430840.4	30735.3	77076.8	-46341.6	400105.1	37570.9	29973.4	7597.6	97082.4
2015/16														
Qtr.I	59407.7	94503.3	153911.1	226766.0	380677.1	436496.8	24072.0	67917.1	-43845.1	412424.8	36192.5	29081.2	7111.3	92012.2
Qtr.II	63507.1	95784.8	159291.9	237323.2	396615.0	469781.0	25008.5	78918.0	-53909.5	444772.6	31444.6	22494.7	8949.9	104610.6
Qtr.III	65623.8	97666.6	163290.4	248834.1	412124.5	498840.5	29582.0	84580.1	-54998.1	469258.5	25157.5	13862.2	11295.3	111873.5
Qtr.IV	66686.2	111923.5	178609.7	266656.6	445266.3	531957.9	47548.4	95038.1	-47489.7	484409.5	21524.2	10506.4	11017.8	108215.8
2016/17														
Qtr.I	68485.1	114563.3	183048.4	280720.7	463769.0	547901.0	49852.8	97420.6	-47567.8	498048.1	14357.8	3466.4	10891.4	98489.8
Qtr.II	73702.5	122551.6	196254.2	300041.1	496295.2	577812.9	45594.0	105012.7	-59418.8	532219.0	16470.2	5541.9	10928.4	97987.9
Qtr.III	75177.9	134885.3	210063.2	324150.6	534213.8	618691.4	51572.3	110556.0	-58983.8	567119.1	25495.2	14294.7	11200.5	109972.8
QIV	73917.7	142883.0	216800.8	356614.4	573415.2	690668.6	85441.8	120891.0	-35449.2	605226.7	38034.8	23977.0	14057.8	155288.2
2017/18 Qtr.I	73927.0	155588.0	229515.0	372790.0	602305.0	712905.0	96221.3	131295.1	-35073.8	616683.7	30984.6	17651.9	13332.7	141584.6
QII	86784.2	161094.7	247878.9	396274.2	644153.1	758470.3	99972.0	143447.9	-43475.9	658498.3	22527.9	11391.8	11136.1	136845.1

Table 5: Seasonally adjusted data of Monetary Variables (1)

(In Millions of Birr)

End of Period	Money and Quasi-Money					Domestic Credit		
	Currency Outside Banks	Net Demand Deposit	Money Supply	Quasi-Money	Total Volume	Central Gov't (Net)	Non-Cent. Gov't	Foreign Assets (Net)
2007/08								
Qtr.I	13712.3	16510.4	30222.7	29425.8	59648.5	59174.1	33710.7	14665.8
Qtr.II	11480.1	16418.9	27898.9	29450.0	57349.0	67467.5	24608.4	14224.6
Qtr.III	16554.5	17986.7	34541.2	30912.4	65453.6	76782.5	32495.9	13585.1
Qtr.IV	20537.0	18123.4	38660.5	32831.8	71492.2	81092.0	65088.3	11829.4
2008/09								
Qtr.I	17236.2	20076.8	37312.9	35567.7	72880.7	80977.3	52956.7	10003.4
Qtr.II	13853.9	22628.0	36481.9	34811.2	71293.0	85413.0	37368.3	10243.7
Qtr.III	19013.6	24296.9	43310.4	37031.6	80342.0	89119.2	42508.7	15532.5
Qtr.IV	22934.5	22938.3	45872.8	40397.1	86269.9	90455.4	78306.2	18229.2
2009/10								
Qtr.I	19567.3	24882.0	44449.3	44486.1	88935.4	88602.6	64029.0	18806.4
Qtr.II	17289.4	24031.0	41320.4	44406.7	85727.1	93039.1	45073.2	20813.8
Qtr.III	21937.8	26455.7	48393.5	47835.2	96228.7	98671.9	52161.7	25278.6
Qtr.IV	28159.8	28397.3	56557.1	51997.8	108554.9	105815.2	99015.8	27571.5
2010/11								
Qtr.I	25161.7	28459.7	53621.3	57134.3	110755.6	101047.2	79152.2	36597.1
Qrt.II	22499.8	31307.3	53807.1	56581.4	110388.5	110624.5	58197.8	40271.1
Qtr.III	30137.7	36227.1	66364.9	63440.3	129805.1	126676.7	74204.8	47691.8
Qtr.IV	37894.4	44648.5	82542.9	69206.0	151748.9	144318.6	157772.2	56314.4
2011/12								
Qtr.I	33837.7	44824.7	78662.4	74993.0	153655.4	138193.8	132520.5	53427.1
Qtr.II	28827.4	42279.6	71107.1	75208.8	146315.9	157567.6	100776.6	49394.9
Qtr.III	37237.2	48663.8	85901.0	84972.6	170873.6	190825.3	126869.8	47831.6
Qtr.IV	44830.3	57672.1	102502.4	94548.9	197051.3	204987.1	250661.1	40346.3
2012/13								
Qtr.I	40003.0	53072.0	93075.0	102801.9	195876.9	191554.8	196298.8	37850.3
Qtr.II	33915.4	56719.3	90634.7	103942.4	194577.2	213388.4	139610.2	39794.3
Qtr.III	44555.5	68189.4	112744.9	112185.8	224930.7	243656.3	167482.5	49095.7
Qtr.IV	53141.5	70719.3	123860.8	120509.5	244370.3	255789.4	319631.9	46280.4
2013/14								
Qtr.I	43120.5	65799.3	108919.8	132790.7	241710.5	248381.1	254312.0	36907.1
Qtr.II	35034.9	68605.5	103640.4	135912.5	239552.8	280746.4	183509.9	33568.0
Qtr.III	49325.6	73178.3	122503.9	149702.7	272206.6	316621.4	214428.2	38417.7
Qtr.IV	61859.7	82840.4	144700.1	163682.8	308382.8	330644.9	415202.3	46617.8
2014/15								
Qtr.I	53575.8	77212.9	130788.6	179894.0	310682.6	324089.2	334712.6	37617.9
Qtr.II	46195.0	80932.4	127127.4	181903.5	309030.9	367680.4	240612.4	39448.9
Qtr.III	59679.0	90582.1	150261.1	197142.1	347403.1	415001.2	285675.1	37115.2
Qtr.IV	70334.2	96520.5	166854.7	216622.6	383477.3	436889.4	555345.9	38098.4
2015/16								
Qtr.I	62675.2	91951.7	154626.9	234022.6	388649.5	420346.5	443769.1	34853.4
Qtr.II	50469.1	94443.8	144912.9	232576.7	377489.6	470250.8	311340.8	31476.1
Qtr.III	64770.6	100596.6	165367.3	244355.1	409722.4	521288.3	356636.4	26289.6
Qtr.IV	77576.0	114625.3	192201.3	266656.6	458857.9	539426.6	672360.4	21826.4
2016/17								
Qtr.I	72251.8	111470.1	183721.9	289703.7	473425.6	527628.6	535899.8	13826.6
Qtr.II	58571.4	120835.9	179407.3	294040.2	473447.6	578390.7	372553.3	16486.7
Qtr.III	74200.6	138931.8	213132.5	318315.8	531448.3	646532.5	431010.5	26642.5
QIV	85988.5	146332.2	232320.8	356614.4	588935.2	700365.6	840054.7	38568.8
2017/18 Qtr.I	77993.0	151387.1	229380.1	384719.3	614099.4	686527.5	663551.7	29838.2
QII	68967.4	158839.4	227806.8	388348.7	616155.5	759228.8	460948.8	22550.4

Table 6: International Reserves and Net Foreign Assets of National Bank & Commercial Banks

(In Millions of Birr)

End of Period	Gross Reserve							Foreign Liabilities Net Foreign Assets			Total	NBE	Comm. Banks
	National Bank of Ethiopia international Reserves				Others	Reserve Tranche Posi.	Comm. Banks Reserve						
	Gross Reserves	NBE Total	Gold	Foreign Exc.				Total Liab.	Comm. Banks	NBE			
	1=2+6	2=3 to 5	3	4		5	6	7=8+9	8	9	10=11+12	11=2-9	12=6-8
2007/08													
Qtr.I	20016.3	13021.8	375.8	12080.0	463.9	102.1	6994.5	4787.1	2113.1	2674.0	15229.2	10347.8	4881.4
Qtr.II	19194.1	12829.3	491.8	11759.6	472.2	105.7	6364.8	4983.7	2221.8	2761.9	14210.4	10067.4	4143.0
Qtr.III	19005.7	10875.9	502.5	9772.7	487.0	113.7	8129.8	6005.6	2384.4	3621.2	13000.1	7254.7	5745.4
Qtr.IV	16735.5	8708.7	5.5	8094.0	495.3	114.0	8026.8	5069.9	2301.9	2768.0	11665.6	5940.7	5725.0
2008/09													
Qtr.I	16363.3	8636.7	15.0	8010.3	500.6	110.8	7726.6	5975.6	2315.5	3660.1	10387.8	4976.7	5411.1
Qtr.II	16211.1	9260.4	81.9	8551.4	515.0	112.1	6950.6	5977.6	2854.6	3123.0	10233.5	6137.4	4096.0
Qtr.III	21378.5	13284.9	8.6	12581.0	574.9	120.4	8093.6	6514.9	2801.5	3713.4	14863.6	9571.6	5292.0
Qtr.IV	26434.3	17214.6	18.2	16488.1	580.9	127.5	9219.7	8457.5	3076.5	5380.9	17976.8	11833.7	6143.1
2009/10													
Qtr.I	31435.1	22262.1	120.3	21002.7	995.3	143.9	9173.0	11906.1	3856.6	8049.5	19529.0	14212.6	5316.3
Qtr.II	33176.9	23445.7	287.3	22018.3	995.8	144.3	9731.2	12383.9	3690.8	8693.1	20793.0	14752.6	6040.4
Qtr.III	40235.1	27286.0	267.7	24480.3	2389.8	148.2	12949.1	14956.5	3960.9	10995.5	25278.6	16290.4	8988.2
Qtr.IV	42350.1	27289.3	443.3	23490.2	3210.1	145.7	15060.8	15160.3	3254.3	11906.0	27189.8	15383.3	11806.5
2010/11													
Qtr.I	55098.2	35852.2	490.5	31229.2	3948.2	184.3	19246.0	17095.0	4246.1	12848.9	38003.2	23003.3	14999.9
Qrt.II	60236.1	40042.0	444.2	34418.7	4994.5	184.6	20194.1	20005.2	4942.6	15062.7	40230.9	24979.3	15251.5
Qtr.III	66516.2	45367.3	1636.2	38413.9	5124.9	192.3	21148.9	20878.1	5595.2	15282.8	45638.1	30084.5	15553.6
Qtr.IV	79945.5	51551.4	1395.2	44738.8	5221.7	195.7	28394.2	24410.9	5715.5	18695.4	55534.7	32856.0	22678.7
2011/12													
Qtr.I	82289.5	59724.2	1037.6	53248.9	5242.4	195.2	22565.3	26809.7	6441.2	20368.5	55479.8	39355.7	16124.1
Qtr.II	75055.0	51965.4	479.4	46056.2	5236.5	193.3	23089.6	25709.4	8419.7	17289.7	49345.6	34675.7	14669.9
Qtr.III	68989.9	40349.9	669.3	34192.4	5292.4	195.8	28640.0	23218.1	7392.2	15825.8	45771.8	24524.1	21247.8
Qtr.IV	64119.0	40101.4	2038.1	32528.8	5339.3	195.3	24017.6	24331.3	5484.2	18847.1	39787.7	21254.3	18533.4
2012/13													
Qtr.I	64490.5	44307.7	-24.3	38671.9	5458.7	201.5	20182.7	25185.9	5874.0	19311.9	39304.6	24995.8	14308.8
Qtr.II	66096.2	46620.9	1964.3	38926.6	5526.1	204.0	19475.2	26341.6	6078.3	20263.3	39754.6	26357.6	13396.9
Qtr.III	73770.1	50358.0	1310.3	43334.3	5512.0	201.4	23412.0	26788.6	6038.1	20750.5	46981.5	29607.5	17373.9
Qtr.IV	72649.2	44140.0	2253.2	36078.4	5606.7	201.8	28509.2	27009.6	7515.2	19494.4	45639.6	24645.6	20994.0
2013/14													
Qtr.I	69177.6	46471.5	2656.2	37900.3	5705.2	209.9	22706.1	30852.5	7787.7	23064.8	38325.1	23406.7	14918.4
Qtr.II	69684.0	49513.1	1522.5	41971.9	5804.4	214.3	20171.0	36149.5	7933.5	28216.0	33534.5	21297.0	12237.5
Qtr.III	67001.2	45838.7	1333.6	38439.6	5848.5	217.0	21162.5	30237.9	7843.1	22394.7	36763.3	23444.0	13319.3
Qtr.IV	77878.0	50624.5	1217.6	43237.4	5951.0	218.4	27253.5	31905.7	7995.1	23910.6	45972.3	26713.9	19258.4
2014/15													
Qtr.I	72152.4	52555.4	1217.6	45256.5	5866.3	215.1	19597.0	33089.2	7599.6	25489.6	39063.2	27065.8	11997.4
Qtr.II	93641.4	74840.6	741.2	67914.1	5867.9	317.4	18800.8	54232.0	7784.8	46447.1	39409.4	28393.5	11016.0
Qtr.III	80014.2	64152.0	206.9	57837.7	5800.3	307.1	15862.1	44497.2	7985.8	36511.4	35516.9	27640.6	7876.3
Qtr.IV	82741.8	66817.7	79.3	60856.5	5566.6	315.3	15924.1	45170.9	8326.6	36844.3	37570.9	29973.4	7597.6
2015/16													
Qtr.I	80548.6	65085.6	-101.7	59349.3	5519.3	318.7	15463.0	44356.1	8351.7	36004.4	36192.5	29081.2	7111.3
Qtr.II	102594.7	84226.5	222.9	78442.7	5241.8	319.1	18368.2	71150.1	9418.3	61731.8	31444.6	22494.7	8949.9
Qtr.III	94206.0	72889.5	1137.0	66362.7	5064.2	325.7	21316.4	69048.4	10021.1	59027.3	25157.5	13862.2	11295.3
Qtr.IV	95055.0	74156.7	1113.9	67851.7	4859.6	331.5	20898.3	73530.8	9880.5	63650.3	21524.2	10506.4	11017.8
2016/17													
Qtr.I	96065.6	74949.6	8.4	69963.9	4641.2	336.0	21116.0	81707.8	10224.6	71483.2	14357.8	3466.4	10891.4
Qtr.III	92768.3	72397.4	1139.6	66561.1	4370.1	326.7	20370.8	76298.0	9442.5	66855.6	16470.2	5541.9	10928.4
Qtr.III	91850.2	70874.6	1135.4	61851.1	7550.5	337.7	20975.6	66355.0	9,775.1	56579.9	25495.2	14294.7	11200.5
QIV	98750.9	73874.3	741.3	68851.8	3931.7	349.4	24876.5	60716.1	10,818.8	49897.3	38034.8	23977.0	14057.8
2017/18 Qtr.I	93889.8	68636.4	0.0	64643.5	3633.4	359.5	25253.4	62905.2	11,920.7	50984.6	30984.6	17651.9	13332.7
QII	108580.9	82254.0	0.0	77584.1	4249.6	420.4	26326.9	86053.0	15,190.8	70862.2	22527.9	11391.8	11136.1

Table 7: Domestic Credit by Sector

(In Millions of Birr)

End of Period	Gross Domestic Credit	Total	Claims on Central Gov't NBE	Comm. Banks	Claims on Non-Central Gov't Total	Loans & Advances	Invest-ments
	1=2+5	2=3+4	3	4	5=6+7	6	7
2007/08							
Qtr.I	77648.8	46319.1	30269.3	16049.9	31329.6	22920.8	8408.8
Qtr.II	83224.0	48069.2	31995.3	16074.0	35154.8	25761.0	9393.8
Qtr.III	88852.8	46095.1	33917.3	12177.8	42757.7	31682.6	11075.1
Qtr.IV	95104.8	48211.2	41563.1	6648.2	46893.6	33600.7	13292.9
2008/09							
Qtr.I	99722.1	50505.9	44271.0	6234.9	49216.2	34397.6	14818.6
Qtr.II	101879.5	48496.2	42949.0	5547.2	53383.3	35946.7	17436.6
Qtr.III	103730.4	47797.9	42249.0	5548.9	55932.5	37079.8	18852.7
Qtr.IV	106324.6	49908.1	44498.7	5409.4	56416.5	38802.0	17614.5
2009/10							
Qtr.I	109573.2	50066.7	44326.6	5740.1	59506.5	39701.4	19805.1
Qtr.II	113178.7	48788.4	43610.8	5177.6	64390.3	44092.8	20297.5
Qtr.III	120251.3	51617.6	45989.7	5627.9	68633.8	46900.7	21733.1
Qtr.IV	124275.1	52938.0	45522.8	7415.3	71337.0	47540.2	23796.9
2010/11							
Qtr.I	127025.9	53464.4	47983.7	5480.7	73561.5	48437.0	25124.5
Qrt.II	137731.2	54591.4	50488.6	4102.9	83139.7	55653.8	27485.9
Qtr.III	154521.7	56883.8	51930.6	4953.2	97638.0	62088.8	35549.1
Qtr.IV	172852.1	59183.3	55614.6	3568.7	113668.8	68121.3	45547.5
2011/12							
Qtr.I	182848.5	59688.2	55566.5	4121.7	123160.3	72379.0	50781.3
Qtr.II	202386.3	58419.7	55562.5	2857.2	143966.6	85795.5	58171.1
Qrt.III	225564.8	58630.8	55562.5	3068.3	166934.0	100478.3	66455.7
Qtr.IV	240575.2	59983.7	55562.5	4421.2	180591.6	107119.0	73472.5
2012/13							
Qtr.I	246456.1	64022.3	55510.4	8511.9	182433.8	106583.9	75849.9
Qtr.II	261646.6	62203.4	55510.4	6693.0	199443.2	115716.1	83727.1
Qtr.III	285289.6	64917.9	59510.4	5407.5	220371.7	128230.1	92141.6
Qtr.IV	300492.7	70210.4	64510.4	5700.0	230282.4	130885.4	99397.0
2013/14							
Qtr.I	304819.9	68470.4	64381.3	4089.1	236349.5	129714.0	106635.5
Qtr.II	330002.4	67845.4	64381.3	3464.0	262157.1	144359.5	117797.6
Qtr.III	357277.5	75135.1	73381.3	1753.8	282142.3	155798.2	126344.1
Qtr.IV	374071.2	74934.1	73304.4	1629.7	299137.1	162232.8	136904.3
2014/15							
Qtr.I	385474.1	74402.8	73175.3	1227.5	311071.2	166392.1	144679.2
Qtr.II	423153.7	79421.7	78175.3	1246.3	343732.0	184727.7	159004.3
Qtr.III	458316.0	82427.7	81175.3	1252.3	375888.3	202409.3	173479.0
Qtr.IV	493536.5	93431.4	92175.3	1256.0	400105.1	208858.9	191246.2
2015/16							
Qtr.I	512987.6	100562.8	99657.3	905.4	412424.8	212528.0	199896.8
Qtr.II	550335.4	105562.8	104657.3	905.4	444772.6	231803.8	212968.8
Qtr.III	574821.3	105562.8	104657.3	905.4	469258.5	244256.6	225001.9
Qtr.IV	594275.6	109866.0	109080.4	785.7	484409.5	252456.2	231953.3
2016/17							
Qtr.I	614243.3	116195.1	115640.8	554.3	498048.1	257176.1	240872.1
Qtr.II	653414.1	121195.1	120640.8	554.3	532219.0	279303.5	252915.4
Qtr.III	697290.2	130171.1	129640.8	530.3	567119.1	299213.1	267906.0
QIV	762842.3	157615.6	135632.8	21982.7	605226.7	311137.5	294089.2
2017/18 Qtr.I	789525.4	172841.7	150632.8	22208.8	616683.7	316104.5	300579.2
QII	840813.7	182315.5	160128.8	22186.6	658498.3	336105.8	322392.5

Table 8: Deposits by Type and Sector

(In Millions of Birr)

End of Period	Total Deposits	Non-Central Gov't Deposits with CBs				Central Gov't Dep. with		
		Total	Net Demand Deposit	Savings Deposit	Time Dep. (30 days & over)	Total	National Bank	Comm. Banks
	1=2+6	2=3 to 5	3	4	5	6=7+8	7	8
2007/08								
Qtr.I	61683.1	45481.9	16968.5	24994.4	3519.0	16201.1	8032.3	8168.9
Qtr.II	62527.0	46703.1	16652.0	26300.7	3750.4	15823.9	6740.9	9083.0
Qtr.III	64318.5	48941.8	17462.8	27829.8	3649.3	15376.7	5966.5	9410.2
Qtr.IV	65663.6	50528.0	17696.3	29477.6	3354.1	15135.6	6157.3	8978.3
2008/09								
Qtr.I	70732.3	55098.7	20633.9	31463.7	3001.2	15633.6	7223.0	8410.6
Qtr.II	75022.7	58470.9	22949.2	32543.8	2977.8	16551.8	6215.8	10336.0
Qtr.III	79748.3	61299.5	23589.2	34659.0	3051.3	18448.8	6682.8	11766.0
Qtr.IV	79916.4	62794.8	22397.6	37148.8	3248.4	17121.6	6671.5	10450.1
2009/10								
Qtr.I	86456.0	68889.7	25572.4	39815.2	3502.1	17566.3	7373.3	10193.0
Qtr.II	89917.8	69685.2	24372.3	41814.2	3498.8	20232.6	7785.9	12446.7
Qtr.III	95782.4	74203.0	26271.8	44362.5	3568.7	21579.4	7036.6	14542.9
Qtr.IV	99652.9	79727.9	27728.0	48043.7	3956.2	19925.0	6182.5	13742.5
2010/11								
Qtr.I	107047.1	84950.8	29584.5	51465.0	3901.3	22096.3	8265.6	13830.7
Qrt.II	116681.8	89464.6	31725.0	53879.5	3860.1	27217.2	9369.8	17847.5
Qtr.III	132852.1	99552.1	34948.6	60140.8	4462.7	33300.0	11276.7	22023.3
Qtr.IV	143339.3	112807.6	43596.1	64545.1	4666.4	30531.7	10290.9	20240.7
2011/12								
Qtr.I	158086.9	118741.9	46068.6	67993.4	4679.9	39345.0	19133.3	20211.7
Qtr.II	164606.2	119630.0	42880.0	71584.8	5165.3	44976.1	17307.1	27669.1
Qrt.III	176742.1	133785.2	47246.4	76402.4	10136.4	42956.9	11962.1	30994.8
Qtr.IV	189288.8	150862.5	56312.7	82488.7	12061.1	38426.3	10218.4	28207.9
2012/13								
Qtr.I	201701.3	154159.9	54544.8	87502.7	12112.5	47541.4	17980.5	29561.0
Qtr.II	212060.4	163589.0	57524.7	93134.3	12930.1	48471.4	12778.1	35693.3
Qtr.III	232572.1	180446.4	66203.3	100727.5	13515.7	52125.7	17952.5	34173.1
Qtr.IV	237807.9	189563.1	69052.4	106232.0	14278.7	48244.8	9133.0	39111.8
2013/14								
Qtr.I	243194.1	196298.5	67625.2	113061.7	15611.6	46895.7	16548.0	30347.6
Qtr.II	257802.6	208266.1	69579.6	122757.7	15928.7	49536.5	14339.9	35196.6
Qtr.III	277784.2	223493.7	71046.9	135254.2	17192.6	54290.5	12807.4	41483.1
Qtr.IV	292574.9	244570.6	80887.8	145810.5	17872.3	48004.3	8793.5	39210.8
2014/15								
Qtr.I	302604.2	253671.4	79355.5	155437.5	18878.4	48932.8	14408.0	34524.9
Qtr.II	323538.0	267697.4	82081.5	164291.2	21324.7	55840.6	13882.2	41958.4
Qtr.III	349885.3	288699.6	87943.8	163024.7	37731.1	61185.7	21308.8	39876.9
Qtr.IV	373564.1	310868.0	94245.4	174632.0	41990.6	62696.1	15098.5	47597.6
2015/16								
Qtr.I	397760.2	321269.4	94503.3	181919.2	44846.8	76490.8	31740.2	44750.6
Qtr.II	413662.3	333108.0	95784.8	192284.2	45039.0	80554.3	25739.4	54814.9
Qtr.III	422481.5	346500.7	97666.6	201515.3	47318.8	75980.8	20077.3	55903.5
Qtr.IV	440897.8	378580.1	111923.5	217034.3	49622.3	62317.7	14042.3	48275.4
2016/17								
Qtr.I	461626.2	395284.0	114563.3	228607.1	52113.6	66342.3	18220.2	48122.1
Qtr.II	498193.9	422592.7	122551.6	244022.0	56019.1	75601.2	15628.1	59973.0
Qtr.III	537634.7	459035.8	134885.3	264819.7	59330.9	78598.9	19084.8	59514.1
QIV	571671.2	499497.5	142883.0	293431.7	63182.7	72173.7	14741.8	57,431.9
2017/18 Qtr.I	605014.1	528393.7	155588.0	306915.1	65890.6	76620.4	19337.8	57282.7
QII	639712.4	557369.0	161094.7	324547.4	71726.8	82343.4	16680.9	65,662.5

Table 9: Reserve and Liquidity Position of the Commercial Banks, and Turnover of Deposits

(In Millions of Birr)

End of Period	Reserve Requir-ments	Actual Rese.	Excess Rese.	Foreign Assets	Foreign Liabilities			Actual Reserve+ Net For. Assets	Liqui-dity Ratio	Ratio: Loans Adv.to Dep.	Debit Bal-ance	Turn-Over of Deposit
					Total	Short Term	Long Term					
	1	2	3=2-1	4	5=6+7	6	7	7=2+4-5	8	9	10	11
2007/08												
Qtr.I	5365.1	13865.3	8500.2	6994.5	2113.1	2113.1	0.0	18746.7	41.2	42.7	76830.1	2.3
Qtr.II	5578.6	14355.5	8776.9	6364.8	2221.8	2221.8	0.0	18498.6	39.6	46.2	82185.6	2.5
Qtr.III	5835.2	12463.6	6628.4	8129.8	2384.4	2384.4	0.0	18209.0	37.2	54.3	90495.3	2.8
Qtr.IV	8925.9	17795.3	8869.3	8026.8	2301.9	2301.9	0.0	23520.2	46.5	56.5	90493.5	2.8
2008/09												
Qtr.I	9526.4	17673.9	8147.5	7726.6	2315.5	2315.5	0.0	23085.0	41.9	54.2	93429.4	2.6
Qtr.II	10321.0	20659.3	10338.2	6950.6	2854.6	2854.6	0.0	24755.3	42.3	52.2	102944.0	2.6
Qtr.III	10959.8	21886.7	10926.9	8093.6	2801.5	2801.5	0.0	27178.8	44.3	50.7	105249.6	2.5
Qtr.IV	10986.7	23690.7	12704.0	9219.7	3076.5	3076.5	0.0	29833.9	47.5	53.0	124300.7	3.1
2009/10												
Qtr.I	11399.0	27119.0	15720.0	9173.0	3856.6	3856.6	0.0	32435.4	48.6	51.3	119082.5	2.9
Qtr.II	11983.8	24371.7	12387.9	9731.2	3690.8	3690.8	0.0	30412.1	44.6	53.6	131681.5	3.0
Qtr.III	12695.8	26921.1	14225.3	12949.1	3960.9	3960.9	0.0	35909.3	50.5	54.0	140393.6	3.0
Qtr.IV	13973.2	25217.1	11243.9	15060.8	3254.3	3254.3	0.0	37023.5	47.1	52.6	135342.1	2.7
2010/11												
Qtr.I	14425.7	28768.1	14342.4	19246.0	4246.1	4246.1	0.0	43768.0	52.2	50.0	142217.2	2.9
Qrt.II	15192.5	27486.9	12294.5	20194.1	4942.6	4942.6	0.0	42738.5	49.3	51.1	157805.6	2.9
Qtr.III	17642.8	31482.2	13839.4	21148.9	5595.2	5595.2	0.0	47035.8	48.7	51.8	182812.2	2.7
Qtr.IV	19025.6	34283.0	15257.4	28394.2	5715.5	5715.5	0.0	56961.7	53.0	51.3	195452.3	2.8
2011/12												
Qtr.I	20126.7	34514.4	14387.7	22565.3	6441.2	6441.2	0.0	50638.5	43.7	52.7	-9492.7	-0.1
Qtr.II	21519.9	30154.5	8634.5	23089.6	8419.7	8419.7	0.0	44824.4	37.9	55.2	-2172.3	0.0
Qrt.III	23815.7	17652.5	-6163.2	28640.0	7392.2	7392.2	0.0	38900.2	29.9	60.5	17694.8	0.2
Qtr.IV	25253.9	29039.9	3786.0	24017.6	5484.2	5484.2	0.0	47573.3	33.7	61.6	4861.5	0.1
2012/13												
Qtr.I	26887.0	27882.5	995.4	20182.7	5874.0	5874.0	0.0	42191.2	27.9	59.2	1243.9	0.0
Qtr.II	28886.9	33108.1	4221.3	19475.2	6078.3	6078.3	0.0	46505.0	29.5	58.1	-393.1	0.0
Qtr.III	31682.7	32417.5	734.9	23412.0	6038.1	6038.1	0.0	49791.5	28.6	59.2	9287.2	0.1
Qtr.IV	33194.0	30375.3	-2818.7	28509.2	7515.2	7515.2	0.0	51369.3	27.8	59.2	17366.3	0.1
2013/14												
Qtr.I	11141.6	31747.7	20606.1	22706.1	7787.7	7787.7	0.0	46666.1	23.8	57.7	9229.0	0.1
Qtr.II	11623.5	29413.2	17789.7	20171.0	7933.5	7933.5	0.0	41650.7	20.9	59.2	5710.6	0.0
Qtr.III	12841.0	34921.8	22080.7	21162.5	7843.1	7843.1	0.0	48241.1	22.3	59.3	175.8	0.0
Qtr.IV	13653.8	35672.3	22018.5	27253.5	7995.1	7995.1	0.0	54930.7	23.4	58.5	4339.8	0.0
2014/15												
Qtr.I	14375.9	38690.7	24314.8	19597.0	7599.6	7599.6	0.0	50688.1	19.9	57.3	2953.3	0.0
Qtr.II	14936.1	35148.8	20212.7	18800.8	7784.8	7784.8	0.0	46164.8	17.8	59.3	6009.6	0.0
Qtr.III	16089.2	35280.7	19191.4	15862.1	7985.8	7985.8	0.0	43157.0	15.5	61.6	18712.0	0.1
Qtr.IV	17277.4	42342.4	25064.9	15924.1	8326.6	8326.6	0.0	49939.9	16.8	60.2	15260.5	0.1
2015/16												
Qtr.I	18154.8	39809.6	21654.8	15463.0	8351.7	8351.7	0.0	46920.9	14.7	58.0	12689.1	0.1
Qtr.II	18915.6	37943.4	19027.8	18368.2	9418.3	9418.3	0.0	46893.3	14.4	59.7	21979.3	0.1
Qtr.III	19737.1	40401.9	20664.9	21316.4	10021.1	10021.1	0.0	51697.2	15.4	60.8	21123.2	0.1
Qtr.IV	21091.1	50905.9	29814.8	20898.3	9880.5	9880.5	0.0	61923.7	17.3	59.0	11999.0	0.1
2016/17												
Qtr.I	21608.0	53728.8	32120.8	21116.0	10224.6	10224.6	0.0	64620.2	16.6	59.1	9035.9	0.1
Qtr.II	23442.0	54499.8	31057.7	20370.8	9442.5	9442.5	0.0	65428.1	15.9	57.1	1283.9	0.0
Qtr.III	25206.4	64854.5	39648.1	20975.6	9775.1	9775.1	0.0	76055.0	17.2	57.4	6627.2	0.0
QIV	26950.8	75305.7	48354.8	24876.5	10818.8	10818.8	0.0	89,363.5	18.7	56.1	1282.9	0.0
2017/18 Qtr.I	28587.0	81683.9	53096.9	25253.4	11920.7	11920.7	0.0	95016.7	18.3	54.9	-15668.4	-0.1
QII	30398.5	68091.4	37692.9	26326.9	15190.8	15190.8	0.0	79,227.5	14.7	54.2	-443.6	0.0

1. Actual Reserve: Reserves with the National Bank of Ethiopia Plus Cash in Hand (Local Currency).
2. Liquidity Ratio: Actual Reserves + Foreign Asset, net of short term liabilities, divided by Demand Deposits, net.
3. Ratio of Loans and Advances to Deposits: Gross Commercial Bank Loans and discounts plus credit to Central Government divided by Gross Demand Deposits (of private and others) + Demand Deposits of domestic banks + Time and Savings Deposits + Government Deposits with commercial banks.
4. Debit Balance: Total Debit Balance less debit against the deposits of the commercial banks.
5. Turnover of Deposits: Debit Balances divided by Gross Demand Deposits of private and others + Government Deposits.

Table 10: Circulating Notes and Coins by Denomination

(In Millions of Birr)

End of Period	Value of Notes & Coins	Total Value (Notes)	Denomination of Notes: Birr						Denominations of Coins: Cents					
			1	5	10	50	100	Total Value (Coins)	1	5	10	25	50	100 (coin)
2007/08														
Qtr.I	15130.3	14953.0	414.2	122.2	1809.0	2612.7	9994.9	177.3	0.8	28.3	65.6	32.1	50.7	
Qtr.II	17852.4	17673.6	454.4	189.8	2415.8	2974.2	11639.3	178.7	0.8	28.5	66.2	32.1	51.1	
Qtr.III	19492.3	19309.5	437.6	210.3	2697.2	3519.6	12444.9	182.8	0.8	28.9	66.6	33.4	53.1	
Qtr.IV	19780.8	19591.5	414.9	188.2	2574.3	3459.4	12954.8	189.2	0.8	29.8	68.0	34.9	55.7	
2008/09														
Qtr.I	20388.5	20191.0	417.0	162.8	2456.7	3554.5	13600.0	197.5	0.8	30.4	69.6	37.8	58.9	
Qtr.II	22129.9	21926.0	441.7	259.8	2514.7	3757.7	14952.0	203.9	0.8	31.3	71.5	39.4	60.8	
Qtr.III	24028.8	23818.7	459.8	268.9	2581.7	3931.9	16576.4	210.1	0.8	32.2	73.0	41.3	62.8	
Qtr.IV	24133.9	23918.2	449.0	245.7	2227.0	3897.3	17099.3	215.7	0.8	33.2	74.3	42.8	64.7	
2009/10														
Qtr.I	23036.3	22815.5	426.3	231.8	2023.7	3521.7	16612.0	220.7	0.9	33.9	75.6	44.1	66.2	
Qtr.II	26011.3	25786.8	458.5	258.6	2023.7	3724.2	19321.9	224.5	0.9	34.3	76.8	45.2	67.3	
Qtr.III	28333.2	28103.5	466.2	364.7	2943.1	3723.9	20605.6	229.6	0.9	34.8	78.9	45.9	69.2	
Qtr.IV	28812.7	28576.9	462.6	356.9	2842.9	3383.9	21530.6	235.8	0.9	35.4	80.6	46.6	72.3	
2010/11														
Qtr.I	30620.0	30277.1	482.3	366.6	2618.5	3493.4	23316.4	342.9	1.0	36.2	83.5	52.0	127.7	42.5
Qrt.II	34074.7	33731.2	404.1	223.3	3124.9	4082.8	25896.0	343.5	1.0	36.2	83.6	50.9	122.9	49.0
Qtr.III	37477.8	37199.9	471.9	310.0	4012.5	4601.5	27803.9	278.0	1.0	36.3	83.9	26.1	73.1	57.6
Qtr.IV	39144.3	38848.3	482.9	293.4	3425.0	4283.8	30363.2	296.0	0.8	37.0	86.0	30.1	76.3	65.9
2011/12														
Qtr.I	38781.8	38475.2	486.5	287.1	3526.7	4612.6	29562.4	306.6	0.8	37.2	86.8	31.0	77.6	73.2
Qtr.II	42056.0	41736.3	496.5	287.4	3563.9	5885.1	31503.3	319.7	0.8	37.2	87.0	32.4	81.3	80.9
Qrt.III	44718.0	44390.7	661.5	659.5	4605.1	7134.5	31330.1	327.3	0.8	37.2	87.7	33.9	84.5	83.1
Qtr.IV	45802.1	45468.4	626.3	514.8	1144.0	2482.0	40701.3	333.7	0.8	37.3	88.4	35.2	86.4	85.6
2012/13														
Qtr.I	46238.6	45991.0	677.6	626.9	1545.6	3113.7	40027.1	247.6	0.8	27.3	69.6	6.9	55.8	87.3
Qtr II	50982.9	50727.7	700.2	465.3	2533.4	5065.1	41963.6	255.3	0.8	28.2	70.7	8.9	58.6	88.1
Qtr II	54337.6	54065.5	614.7	513.6	3368.2	6488.9	43080.0	272.2	0.8	28.5	73.8	14.2	66.9	88.0
Qtr.IV	54993.7	54632.8	659.6	533.0	3430.7	6602.4	43407.0	360.9	0.8	34.2	84.0	57.7	96.0	88.3
2013/14														
Qtr.I	50591.9	50222.6	683.6	589.5	3222.9	6397.1	39329.5	369.3	0.8	34.2	84.9	59.0	98.1	92.2
Qtr.II	52495.9	52121.9	692.6	609.2	3321.6	6475.1	41023.4	374.0	0.8	34.4	85.3	59.6	99.1	94.9
Qtr.III	64642.3	64230.3	659.9	867.2	2421.4	6669.2	53612.6	412.0	0.8	39.3	94.9	61.9	100.1	114.9
Qtr.IV	64472.9	64048.1	634.9	906.9	2368.8	6773.2	53364.4	424.8	0.8	39.5	95.4	62.8	101.4	124.8
2014/15														
Qtr.I	63846.6	63406.6	618.3	964.8	2339.5	6555.3	52928.7	440.1	0.8	39.7	95.9	63.9	102.9	136.8
Qtr.II	70841.5	70384.8	602.5	1097.3	2550.7	7607.6	58526.7	456.6	0.8	39.9	96.2	64.5	104.0	151.2
Qtr.III	74470.2	73989.1	589.0	1161.0	2695.0	7767.3	61776.9	481.1	0.8	40.0	96.7	65.6	105.9	172.1
Qtr.IV	75358.8	74846.9	557.8	1177.8	2675.6	7459.8	62975.8	511.9	0.8	40.1	97.1	66.4	107.3	200.1
2015/16														
Qtr.I	74863.5	74313.7	538.9	1209.0	2725.7	7304.0	62536.1	549.8	0.8	40.3	97.6	67.1	108.6	235.4
Qtr.II	77947.8	77357.4	507.3	1306.8	2885.2	7573.2	65084.8	590.5	0.8	40.5	97.9	67.8	109.8	273.7
Qtr.III	80376.2	79731.9	479.6	1325.7	2807.1	7367.4	67752.0	644.4	0.8	40.6	98.3	68.3	110.7	325.6
Qtr.IV	82,765.0	82,067.9	455.8	1,337.4	2,766.9	7,906.8	69,600.9	697.1	0.8	40.7	98.4	68.7	111.5	376.9
2016/17														
Qtr.I	85,984.2	85,243.1	439.3	1,355.6	2,793.4	8,911.7	71,743.1	741.0	0.8	40.9	98.7	69.4	112.5	418.7
Qtr.II	90,418.9	89,629.2	425.9	1,456.3	2,925.0	9,417.7	75,404.3	789.6	0.8	41.0	98.9	69.9	113.5	465.6
Qtr.III	92,383.1	91,541.2	411.7	1,461.3	2,982.7	9,615.2	77,070.3	841.8	0.8	41.1	99.1	70.6	114.7	515.5
QIV	94,415.6	93,527.6	403.8	1,418.7	3,010.1	9,722.2	78,972.8	888.0	0.8	41.2	99.4	71.4	115.8	559.3
2017/18 Qtr.I	95,132.8	94,206.5	396.4	1,396.7	3,025.7	9,678.2	79,709.5	926.3	0.8	41.3	99.6	72.0	116.8	595.8
QII	106,106.9	105,137.4	393.8	1,506.7	3,423.5	10,701.5	89,111.8	969.5	0.8	41.3	99.7	72.4	117.7	637.6

Table 11: NTEREST RATE STRUCTURE

A. Lending rates (by CBE and specialized banks)

Particulars	Through September 30, 1992			Oct. 1, 1992-Aug 31, 1994		Sept.1,1994-Jan. 1, 1995
	Cooperatives	State	Private			
Sector						
Agriculture	5	6	7	11.0-12	Lending to all sectors	14-15
Industry, mining, power, and water resources	6	8	9	13.0-14		
Domestic trade	6	8	9.5	14.0-15	Lending to the Central Gov't	12-13
Transport and communications	6	8	8	13.0-14		
Export trade	6	6	6	13.0-14	NBE Lending to:	
Import trade (agricultural inputs)	5	6	7	14.0-15	CBEs/ Discount Rate/	10.5
Import trade (other)	6	8	9.5	14.0-15		
Hotels and tourism	6	8	9	14.0-15	Other Financial Inst.	10.5
Construction	6	8	9	11.0-12		
Housing (1) purchase	6	6	8	11.0-12	Interbank Rate	10
(2) construction	4.5	4.5	7	11.0-12		
Central Government	--	3.0-5.0	--	12.0-13		
Banks and financial institutions	--	2.5-4.5	--	10.0		
Personal loans	--	--	10	14.0-15		

B. Deposit rates

Particulars	Through September 30, 1992	Oct. 1, 1992-Aug 31, 1994	Sept.1,1994-Jan. 1, 1995
1.Time deposits			
30 days notice	--	10.5	10.5
3 months to less than 6 months	--	10.5	10.5
6 months to less than 12 months	--	11	11
1 year to less than 2 years	Differed by	11.5	11.5
2 years and above	ownership	12	12
	and maturity		
Memorandum Items:			
Rate differentials for 1 year and over			
Financial institutions (1 year):	1.0		
Gov'nt-owned under takings (1 year):	1.0		
Individuals, savings and credit			
cooperatives;self-help organizations:			
1 year	6.0		
2 years	6.5		
3 years	7.0		
5 years	7.5		
Others:1 year	4.0		
2 years	0.8		
3 years	5.0		
5 years	5.5		
2.Savings deposits	Differed by	10	10
	ownership		
	and maturity		
Rate differentials:			
Individuals, savings and credit cooperatives;			
self-help organizations:			
Up to Br. 100,000	6.0		
In excess of Br. 100,000	2.0		

C. Minimum and Maximum Interest Rates

Particulars	Jan. 2, 1995-Nov. 30, 1995	Dec. 1, 1995-May 30, 1996	June 1, 1996-Sep. 15, 1996	Sep.16,1996-Dec. 31,1997	Jan. 1,1998-Mar. 3, 2002	Mar. 4,2002-August-02	Aug. 2002 to 7-Feb-05	8-Feb-05 04-Jul-07	04-Jul-07 30-Nov-10	01-Dec-10 to todate
Minimum interest rates on Time										
and Savings Deposits	10	11	10	7	6	3	3	3	4	5
Maximum lending rate by commercial										
banks & other financial institutions,	15	16	15	10.5	Market	Market	Market	Market	Market	Market
except for central government loan					determined	determined	determined	determined	determined	determined
Central Government loan	12	12	12	12	6	6	5	3	3	3

Table 12: Government Internal Debt by Holder

(In Millions of Birr)

End of Period	Total Gov't Indebt-edness	National Bank of Ethiopia				Commercial Banks			Others Total	Others Gov't Bonds	Treasury Bills
		NBE Total	Direct Advance	Gov't Bonds Noninterest bearing	Interest bearing	Comm. Banks Total	Gov't Bonds	Treasury Bills			
	1=2+6+9	2=3 to 5	3	4	5	6=7+8	7	8	9=10+11	10	11
2007/08											
Qtr.I	48586.6	30269.3	20370.0	9417.1	482.2	16049.9	4070.5	11979.4	2267.4	282.4	1985.0
Qtr.II	50558.8	31995.3	22096.0	9417.1	482.2	16074.0	4059.4	12014.6	2489.5	274.5	2215.0
Qtr.III	50549.4	33917.3	24018.0	9417.1	482.2	12177.8	4058.3	8119.5	4454.3	430.3	4024.0
Qtr.IV	54229.6	41563.1	31818.0	9270.9	474.2	6648.2	3914.0	2734.1	6018.3	430.3	5588.0
2008/09											
Qtr.I	56674.5	44271.0	34578.0	9270.9	422.1	6234.9	3891.8	2343.1	6168.5	430.3	5738.2
Qtr.II	54951.3	42949.0	33256.0	9270.9	422.1	5547.2	3879.3	1668.0	6455.1	413.9	6041.2
Qtr.III	54449.5	42249.0	32556.0	9270.9	422.1	5548.9	3878.2	1670.7	6651.6	370.6	6281.0
Qtr.IV	56589.9	44498.7	34891.0	9193.6	414.1	5409.4	3741.6	1667.7	6681.8	370.6	6311.2
2009/10											
Qtr.I	56667.5	44326.6	34771.0	9193.6	362.0	5740.1	3469.4	2270.7	6600.8	370.6	6230.2
Qtr.II	55892.6	43610.8	34055.2	9193.6	362.0	5177.6	3456.8	1720.7	7104.2	354.2	6750.0
Qtr.III	58880.0	45989.7	36434.1	9193.6	362.0	5627.9	3456.8	2171.0	7262.4	310.9	6951.5
Qtr.IV	59921.2	45522.8	36044.1	9124.7	354.0	7415.3	3319.4	4095.8	6983.1	310.9	6672.2
2010/11											
Qtr.I	60527.5	47983.7	38557.1	9124.7	301.9	5480.7	3047.2	2433.5	7063.1	310.9	6752.2
Qtr.II	61613.2	50488.6	41062.0	9124.7	301.9	4102.9	2784.7	1318.2	7021.7	269.3	6752.4
Qtr.III	64015.5	51930.6	42504.0	9124.7	301.9	4953.2	2784.5	2168.7	7131.7	269.3	6862.4
Qtr.IV	69415.2	55614.6	46265.0	9055.7	293.9	3568.7	2670.3	898.4	10231.9	269.3	9962.6
2011/12											
Qtr.I	71052.0	55566.5	46264.9	9055.7	245.8	4121.7	2424.6	1697.1	11363.8	251.2	11112.6
Qrt.II	71122.3	55562.5	46264.9	9055.7	241.8	2857.2	2423.2	434.0	12702.6	251.2	12451.4
Qrt.III	75502.2	55562.5	46264.9	9055.7	241.8	3068.3	2419.2	649.1	16871.4	200.0	16671.4
Qtr.IV	77812.0	55562.5	46264.9	9055.7	241.8	4421.2	2419.2	2002.0	17828.4	200.0	17628.4
2012/13											
Qtr.I	82079.1	55510.4	46264.9	9055.7	189.7	8511.9	2455.9	6056.0	18056.8	200.0	17856.8
Qtr.II	81380.8	55510.4	46264.9	9055.7	189.7	6693.0	2397.6	4295.5	19177.4	200.0	18977.4
Qtr.III	85794.0	59510.4	50264.9	9055.7	189.7	5407.5	2419.7	2987.7	20876.1	200.0	20676.1
Qtr.IV	93019.2	64510.4	55264.9	9055.7	189.7	5700.0	2380.4	3319.6	22808.9	200.0	22608.9
2013/14											
Qtr.I	91279.3	64381.3	55264.9	8986.8	129.6	4089.1	1753.9	2335.2	22808.9	200.0	22608.9
Qtr.II	90654.2	64381.3	55264.9	8986.8	129.6	3464.0	1753.8	1710.2	22808.9	200.0	22608.9
Qtr.III	97944.0	73381.3	64264.9	8986.8	129.6	1753.8	1753.8	0.0	22808.9	200.0	22608.9
Qtr.IV	107318.5	73304.4	64264.9	8917.8	121.6	1629.7	1629.7	0.0	32384.5	97.6	32286.9
2014/15											
Qtr.I	109794.8	73175.3	64264.9	8848.9	61.5	1227.5	1227.5	0.0	35392.0	97.6	35294.4
Qtr.II	116383.3	78175.3	69264.9	8848.9	61.5	1246.3	1246.3	0.0	36961.7	54.3	36907.4
Qtr.III	121824.8	81175.3	72264.9	8848.9	61.5	1252.3	1252.3	0.0	39397.2	54.3	39342.9
Qtr.IV	135190.4	92175.3	83264.9	8848.9	61.5	1256.0	1256.0	0.0	41759.1	54.3	41704.8
2015/16											
Qtr.I	144937.8	99657.3	91264.9	8344.4	48.0	905.4	905.4	0.0	44375.1	54.3	44320.8
Qtr.II	154426.6	104657.3	96264.9	8344.4	48.0	905.4	905.4	0.0	48863.9	54.3	48809.6
Qtr.III	159157.7	104657.3	96264.9	8344.4	48.0	905.4	905.4	0.0	53595.0	72.4	53522.6
Qtr.IV	163461.0	109080.4	100764.9	8275.5	40.0	785.7	785.7	0.0	53595.0	72.4	53522.6
2016/17											
Qtr.I	161914.2	107764.9	107764.9	0.0	0.0	554.3	554.3	0.0	53595.0	72.4	53522.6
Qtr.II	171344.9	120640.8	112764.9	7839.9	36.0	554.3	554.3	0.0	50149.8	36.2	50113.6
Qtr.III	184406.9	129640.8	121764.9	7839.9	36.0	530.3	530.3	0.0	54235.8	36.2	54199.6
Qtr.IV	230923.3	135632.8	127764.9	7839.9	28.0	21982.7	21982.7	0.0	73,307.8	36.2	73271.6
2017/18											
Qtr.I	251943.3	150632.8	142764.9	7839.9	28.0	22208.8	22208.8	0.0	79,101.7	18.1	79083.6
Qtr.II	264416.1	160128.8	152264.9	7839.9	24.0	22186.6	22186.6	0.0	82,100.7	18.1	82082.6

Table 13. General Government Quarterly Revenue

(In million Birr)

Ethiopian fiscal year	2009								2010			
Fiscal year ending July 7	2016-17								2017/18			
	pre actual								Pre actual			
	Budget	3mon(Qrt.I)	6mon	Qrt.II	9mon	Qrt.III	12mon	Qrt.IV	Budget	3mon(Qrt.I)	6mon	Qrt.II
Tax revenue	**226,894.4**	**50,826.0**	**103,832.8**	**53,006.8**	**152,466.0**	**48,633.2**	**210,135.9**	**57,669.8**	**262,309.4**	**53,367.7**	**119,446.2**	**66,078.5**
Direct taxes	**87,618.8**	**19,335.1**	**42,807.8**	**23,472.7**	**59,610.1**	**16,802.4**	**81,410.4**	**21,800.3**	**97,468.6**	**19,902.6**	**50,054.4**	**30,151.8**
Income and profits tax	**84,652.7**	**18,664.0**	**41,644.0**	**22,980.0**	**57,410.6**	**15,766.6**	**78,321.7**	**20,911.2**	**94,332.1**	**19,320.1**	**48,693.0**	**29,373.0**
Personal income	26,618.5	5,517.1	11,247.9	5,730.8	18375.8	7,127.9	26,577.5	8,201.7	30,896.0	6,759.0	15,302.6	8,543.6
Rental income tax	1,767.4	823.5	1,372.6	549.2	1504.6	132.0	1,675.2	170.6	2,354.3	782.1	1,362.6	580.5
Business profits	48,148.4	10,789.9	25,674.3	14,884.4	32335.9	6,661.6	42,260.2	9,924.4	52,146.7	9,931.1	28,118.6	18,187.6
Withholding income tax on imports	3,440.1	813.0	1,596.8	783.7	2353.7	757.0	3,169.7	816.0	4,005.8	919.7	1,782.1	862.4
Agriculture income	548.9	12.6	127.4	114.8	331.8	204.3	423.1	91.3	617.8	9.3	103.1	93.8
Other income	3,345.4	378.8	1,160.9	782.1	1771.8	610.8	3,220.8	1,449.0	3,420.2	637.9	1,408.7	770.8
Interest income tax	676.4	287.6	375.7	88.1	584.8	209.1	792.1	207.3	799.9	247.3	517.0	269.7
Capital gains tax	107.6	41.4	88.3	46.9	152.2	63.9	203.1	50.9	91.4	33.7	98.2	64.5
Rural land use fee	**437.8**	**14.2**	**113.8**	**99.6**	**297.6**	**183.7**	**410.9**	**113.3**	**486.1**	**10.6**	**85.9**	**75.3**
Urban land lease fee	**2,528.2**	**656.9**	**1,050.0**	**393.0**	**1902.0**	**852.1**	**2,677.8**	**775.8**	**2,650.4**	**572.0**	**1,275.4**	**703.5**
Domestic indirect taxes	**67,594.2**	**13,821.3**	**27,248.8**	**13,427.5**	**43,544.5**	**16,295.7**	**62,523.1**	**18,978.5**	**78,503.1**	**14,524.3**	**30,824.7**	**16,300.4**
Sales/TOT/excise taxes	33,586.8	5,294.3	10,764.6	5,470.3	17258.7	6,494.1	24,768.1	7,509.4	39,788.0	6,120.2	12,739.3	6,619.2
Petroleum products	662.9	61.7	165.2	103.5	331.4	166.3	463.5	132.1	763.9	190.0	348.1	158.1
Alcohol and tobacco	6,163.0	1,109.9	2,591.5	1,481.7	3938.9	1,347.3	5,588.1	1,649.2	7,092.6	1,207.8	2,827.8	1,620.0
Other goods	26,760.9	4,122.8	8,007.9	3,885.2	12988.4	4,980.5	18,716.5	5,728.1	31,931.4	4,722.3	9,563.5	4,841.2
Services TOT/ sales tax	32,087.3	8,135.2	15,732.0	7,596.8	25224.5	9,492.5	36,190.3	10,965.9	36,303.7	8,052.1	17,319.3	9,267.3
Stamp duties	1,920.2	391.8	752.2	360.4	1061.3	309.1	1,564.6	503.3	2,411.4	352.0	766.0	414.0
Import duties and taxes	**71,681.4**	**17,669.7**	**33,776.3**	**16,106.6**	**49,311.3**	**15,535.1**	**66,202.4**	**16,891.0**	**86,337.7**	**18,940.9**	**38,567.2**	**19,626.3**
Custom duties	23,782.2	6,013.4	11,418.7	5,405.2	16884.2	5,465.6	22,655.0	5,770.7	28,644.8	6,471.8	13,382.6	6,910.8
Sales/excise taxes	33,915.1	8,246.6	15,811.9	7,565.3	22934.6	7,122.7	30,890.1	7,955.5	40,849.5	8,805.4	17,699.3	8,893.9
Petroleum products	2,385.2	513.2	931.1	417.9	1362.4	431.3	1,824.7	462.4	2,872.9	384.8	477.6	92.8
Alcohol and tobacco	663.5	115.1	215.4	100.2	267.4	52.0	346.5	79.1	603.0	90.8	151.4	60.6
Other imports	30,866.5	7,618.3	14,665.5	7,047.2	21304.9	6,639.4	28,718.9	7,414.1	37,373.6	8,329.8	17,070.3	8,740.5
Surtax on imports	13,984.1	3,409.6	6,545.7	3,136.0	9492.5	2,946.8	12,657.3	3,164.7	16,843.4	3,663.7	7,485.2	3,821.5
Export taxes				0.0		0.0		0.0				0.0
Coffee duties				0.0		0.0		0.0				0.0
Coffee surtax				0.0		0.0		0.0				0.0
Other				0.0		0.0		0.0				0.0
Transaction tax				0.0		0.0		0.0				0.0
				0.0		0.0		0.0				0.0
Non-tax revenue	**40,794.8**	**8,688.0**	**20,414.7**	**11,726.7**	**30,146.7**	**9,732.0**	**46,493.2**	**16,346.5**	**44,793.9**	**10,085.4**	**18,164.4**	**8,079.0**
Charges and fees	2,046.7	1,032.2	1,559.7	527.4	2178.0	618.3	3,567.8	1,389.8	2,697.3	478.5	1,730.5	1,252.0
Sales of goods & services	6,515.0	867.4	1,757.2	889.8	2962.8	1,205.6	4,956.9	1,994.1	5,679.5	665.2	2,071.7	1,406.5
Residual surplus, capital charge, interest												0.0
payments and state dividend	15,419.1	4,750.4	9,405.5	4,655.0	14724.1	5,318.7	14,746.0	21.8	17,210.9	6,498.8	8,776.8	2,278.0
Reimbursement & property sales	253.2	35.6	54.8	19.2	82.0	27.2	145.9	63.9	286.6	15.6	40.8	25.2
Miscellaneous	8,489.9	982.7	5,679.0	4,696.2	6699.5	1,020.6	17,886.0	11,186.5	9,722.9	1,503.1	3,018.0	1,514.9
Other extraordinary	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Privatization proceeds	6,000.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5454.1	5,454.1	8,883.3	3,429.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other revenue	8,070.8	1,019.7	1,958.7	939.0	3500.2	1,541.6	5,190.6	1,690.3	9,196.8	924.1	2,526.6	1,602.5
Total revenue	**267,689.2**	**59,514.1**	**124,247.5**	**64,733.5**	**182,612.7**	**58,365.2**	**256,629.0**	**74,016.3**	**307,103.3**	**63,453.1**	**137,610.6**	**74,157.5**
External grants	**16,108.4**	**2,238.0**	**6,182.5**	**3,944.5**	**10,378.8**	**4,196.3**	**12,476.9**	**2,098.1**	**17,176.7**	**2,386.1**	**8,512.2**	**6,126.0**
Grants in kind/earmarked	13,987.5	2,238.0	5,595.0	3,357.0	9791.3	4,196.3	11,889.4	2,098.1	14,913.4	2,386.1	5,965.4	3,579.2
Untied cash & CPF/grants	2,120.9	0.0	587.5	587.5	587.5	0.0	587.5	0.0	2,263.3	0.0	2,546.8	2,546.8
Total revenue and grants	**283,797.6**	**61,752.1**	**130,430.1**	**68,678.0**	**192,991.5**	**62,561.4**	**269,105.9**	**76,114.5**	**324,280.0**	**65,839.2**	**146,122.7**	**80,283.5**

Table 14. General Government Quarterly Expenditure

Ethiopian fiscal year	2009								2010			
Fiscal year ending July 7	2016-17								2017-18			
	pre actual								Pre actual			
	Budget	3mon(Qrt.I)	6mon	Qrt.II	9mon	Qrt.III	12mon	Qrt.IV	Budget	3mon(Qrt.I)	6mon	Qrt.II
A. Capital Expenditure												
Economic development	**110,301.9**	**12,557.2**	**35,728.8**	**23,171.5**	**57553.1**	**21,824.4**	**98,781.3**	**41,228.2**	**119,557.6**	**16,678.3**	**38,346.6**	**21,668.2**
Agriculture	13,732.1	3,605.3	9,675.4	6,070.0	11288.2	1,612.8	17,589.5	6,301.3	17544.3	2128.7	5,415.9	3,287.2
Natural Resource	21,342.1	2,378.3	6,669.5	4,291.2	9465.6	2,796.1	18,351.3	8,885.6	21,455.7	1,832.6	7,453.5	5,620.9
o/w: Water	20,586.1	2,187.5	2,555.5	368.1	9335.4	6,779.9	17,652.4	8,317.0	20,854.8	1,823.3	6,734.2	4,910.9
Mines & Energy	398.5	360.3	1,268.3	908.0	1036.4	-231.9	1,143.5	107.2	97.0	598.1	1,541.5	943.4
Trade, Industry & Tourism	4,287.0	196.5	612.9	416.4	1738.7	1,125.8	3,625.8	1,887.1	5,823.5	343.2	1,548.7	1,205.5
Urban dev't & housing	9,183.8	878.5	2,165.4	1,286.9	8869.2	6,703.8	8,502.4	-366.8	12,943.4	531.2	2,725.2	2,193.9
Road construction	60,017.1	4,843.2	14,281.3	9,438.1	23271.3	8,990.0	40,990.4	17,719.1	58,800.4	10,633.6	18,148.8	7,515.2
Transport & communication	1,341.4	295.0	1,056.0	761.0	1883.8	827.7	8,578.5	6,694.7	2,893.2	610.9	1,513.0	902.1
												0.0
Social Development	**47,032.6**	**7,076.5**	**17,416.3**	**10,339.8**	**28,919.9**	**11,503.6**	**39,869.0**	**10,949.1**	**45,711.1**	**9,405.2**	**19481.8**	**10,076.6**
Education	31,511.0	5,156.6	12,521.0	7,364.4	20899.9	8,378.9	28,078.3	7,178.4	28,662.7	7,346.5	14613.9	7,267.4
Health	11,805.7	1,407.9	3,722.7	2,314.8	5911.8	2,189.1	8,906.5	2,994.7	12,508.4	1,479.2	3,812.3	2,333.0
Socail welfare	448.3	13.7	175.5	161.8	200.5	25.0	369.1	168.6	1,229.8	228.3	93.1	-135.2
Culture & sport	3,267.6	498.2	997.0	498.7	1907.7	910.7	2,515.1	607.4	3,310.2	351.1	962.4	611.4
General Development	**19,389.4**	**1,521.9**	**3,933.9**	**2,412.0**	**7049.8**	**3,115.9**	**13,933.6**	**6,883.8**	**23,744.1**	**2,491.9**	**6,117.4**	**3,625.5**
Compensation payments	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**
External assistance	**13,987.5**	**2,238.0**	**5,595.0**	**3,357.0**	**9791.3**	**4,196.3**	**11,889.4**	**2,098.1**	**14,913.4**	**2,386.1**	**5,965.4**	**3,579.2**
Sub Total Capital Expenditure	**176,723.8**	**21,155.6**	**57,078.9**	**35,923.3**	**93,522.8**	**36,443.9**	**152,583.8**	**59,061.1**	**189,012.8**	**28,575.4**	**63,945.7**	**35,370.3**
B. Current Expenditure												
General Services	**43,459.0**	**9,718.8**	**22,477.9**	**12,759.1**	**35313.8**	**12,835.9**	**53,697.4**	**18,383.6**	**54,203.3**	**12,266.6**	**27,759.4**	**15,492.8**
Organ of the State	5,113.4	1,300.2	3,166.6	1,866.4	5260.7	2,094.1	8,748.2	3,487.5	6,134.5	1,760.1	4,397.7	2,637.6
Justice	6,722.8	929.4	2,241.3	1,311.9	3843.2	1,601.9	5,807.6	1,964.4	7,779.4	1,217.2	3,155.7	1,938.5
Defence	11,000.0	2,484.3	6,148.1	3,663.7	9415.4	3,267.4	11,939.9	2,524.5	12,000.0	3164.7	6,411.3	3,246.7
Public order & security	8,829.0	2,142.6	4,856.5	2,713.9	7739.3	2,882.8	13,322.2	5,582.8	12,688.3	2944.1	6,439.5	3,495.4
Other General services	11,793.8	2,862.2	6,065.5	3,203.2	9055.2	2,989.7	13,879.6	4,824.4	15,601.1	3,180.6	7,355.2	4,174.6
Economic Services	**22,551.9**	**3,446.2**	**8,593.8**	**5,147.6**	**14,542.9**	**5,949.2**	**23,536.3**	**8,993.3**	**30,787.4**	**4,903.3**	**12,602.1**	**7,698.8**
Agriculture&natural resource	11,381.8	1,483.1	3,553.5	2,070.4	5,838.6	2,285.1	10,045.6	4,206.9	15,231.3	2,340.8	7,524.5	5,183.8
Agriculture											5,795.3	5,795.3
Natural resource	3,322.1	509.9	1,249.3	739.4	2,559.5	1,310.2	3,846.7	1,287.2	5,346.5	684.5	1,729.2	1,044.8
o/w: Water	2,781.4	371.7	926.3	554.6	2025.6	1,099.3	3,423.5	1,397.9	3,181.4	495.3	1,500.8	1,005.5
Trade, Industry & Tourism	3,615.2	757.3	1,932.5	1,175.2	3340.4	1,407.9	5,294.4	1,954.1	5,286.8	990.8	3,047.3	2,056.5
Mines & Energy	181.3	22.0	58.5	36.5	94.7	36.3	136.1	41.4	214.8	28.5	64.8	36.3
Tourism			0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transport & communication	1,276.7	125.5	602.2	476.7	543.4	-58.7	696.8	153.3	1,193.7	83.6	278.1	194.4
Urban devt. & construction	2,388.5	477.4	1,078.1	600.7	1884.5	806.4	3,049.8	1,165.3	2,982.8	638.4	1,416.6	778.2
o/w: Road Construction	1,005.9	206.0	392.6	186.6	874.4	481.8	1,379.8	505.4	1,205.3	292.3	651.6	359.3
Economic development studies	386.4	71.1	119.7	48.7	281.8	162.1	466.9	185.1	531.6	136.8	270.9	134.1
Social Services	**70,690.4**	**16,060.2**	**37,375.1**	**21,314.9**	**58,584.6**	**21,209.5**	**86,659.4**	**28,074.8**	**92,624.3**	**18,450.5**	**44,609.5**	**26,159.0**
Education & training	49,629.5	10,616.6	25,313.5	14,696.9	39539.5	14,225.9	57,901.0	18,361.5	67,010.8	12,387.3	29,720.2	17,332.9
Culture & sports	2,308.5	531.1	1,242.7	711.6	1880.7	638.0	2,878.2	997.5	3,061.3	574.2	1,533.3	959.1
Public health	16,898.5	2,333.4	6,094.9	3,761.5	9987.0	3,892.1	16,832.9	6,845.9	21,249.0	3,223.8	8,656.6	5,432.8
Labour & social welfare	1,487.1	136.3	328.6	192.3	539.5	211.0	843.4	303.8	778.5	161.3	432.7	271.5
Rehabilitation	366.8	2,442.8	4,395.4	1,952.6	6637.9	2,242.5	8,203.9	1,566.1	524.8	2,103.8	4,266.7	2,162.8
Interest & Charges	**9,808.5**	**1,203.5**	**4,224.7**	**3,021.2**	**6,096.7**	**1,872.0**	**8,248.1**	**2,151.3**	**12,051.4**	**2,217.4**	**6,299.9**	**4,082.5**
Internal debt	5,302.9	724.9	2,245.5	1,520.6	3376.8	1,131.3	4,125.8	749.0	6,938.8	1,361.0	2,858.4	1,497.4
External debt	4,505.6	478.6	1,979.2	1,500.6	2720.0	740.8	4,122.3	1,402.3	5,112.6	856.5	3,441.5	2,585.1
O/w: defence commercial												
Miscellaneous	**23,214.3**	**373.5**	**1,089.2**	**715.7**	**2193.7**	**1,104.5**	**4,561.9**	**2,368.2**	**23,441.5**	**439.4**	**1,503.6**	**1,064.2**
External assistance *	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**
Sub Total Expenditure	**169,724.2**	**30,802.2**	**73,760.7**	**42,958.5**	**116,731.8**	**42,971.0**	**176,703.0**	**59,971.3**	**213,108.0**	**38,277.2**	**92,774.5**	**54,497.3**
Grand Total Expenditure	**346,448.0**	**51,957.8**	**130,839.6**	**78,881.8**	**210,254.5**	**79,414.9**	**329,286.8**	**119,032.3**	**402,120.8**	**66,852.6**	**156,720.2**	**89,867.6**

* Estimated value

Table 15: Domestic Refining and Imports of Ptroleum

(In Metric Tons)

End of Period	Gasoline Regular	Light Jet Fuel	Heavy Jet Fuel	Fuel Oil	Asphalt	Liquified Petroleum	Gas Oil	Kerosine 160/200	Total Refined**
2008/09	**418,890.0**		**1,533,226.5**	**307,025.6**			**3,383,065.0**		**1,848,967.3**
Qtr.I	29,907.1			38,126.2			281,623.3		349,656.6
Qtr.II	177,096.0		722,822.0	94,822.0			1,364,649.0		456,829.0
Qtr.III	171,188.3		680,808.8	133,999.7			1,415,943.2		511,260.2
Qtr.IV	40,698.6		129,595.7	40,077.7			320,849.5		531,221.5
2009/10	**155,759.9**		**489,778.5**	**111,570.3**			**1,237,077.2**		**1,994,185.9**
Qtr.I	29,177.6		103,453.7	8,711.0			304,391.2		445,733.4
Qtr.II	50,128.1		146,894.3	38,232.4			323,862.3		559,117.2
Qtr.III	34,311.2		124,473.7	41,446.0			292,199.0		492,429.9
Qtr.IV	42,142.9		114,956.8	23,180.9			316,624.7		496,905.3
2010/11	**148,773.9**		**529,354.7**	**150,967.9**			**845,557.1**		**1,674,653.6**
Qtr.I	34,775.1		173,261.4	31,202.1			184,166.3		423,404.9
Qtr.II	48,048.3		153,993.7	23,734.3			297,309.2		523,085.5
Qtr.III	32,966.8		101,025.1	58,800.1			192,791.9		385,583.9
Qtr.IV	32,983.8		101,074.5	37,231.4			171,289.7		342,579.3
2011/12	**150,619.0**		**544,519.6**	**144,501.3**			**1,302,451.2**		**2,142,091.2**
Qtr.I	33,381.2		126,523.8	34,684.5			260,608.1		455,197.6
Qtr.II	41,496.3		129,614.7	46,905.1			334,320.7		552,336.8
Qtr.III	40,160.9		144,199.0	16,360.2			338,249.5		538,969.7
Qtr.IV	35,580.7		144,182.1	46,551.5			369,272.7		595,587.0
2012/13	**186,517.5**		**602,427.0**	**159,297.4**			**1,266,562.9**		**2,214,804.8**
Qtr.I	48,367.8		148,668.1	51,231.8			285,788.9		534,056.6
Qtr.II	45,607.6		149,611.1	37,442.0			296,204.4		528,865.2
Qtr.III	52,070.4		156,140.9	37,332.8			360,766.1		606,310.2
Qtr.IV	40,471.7		148,006.8	33,290.8			323,803.5		545,572.8
2013/14	**211,597.2**		**701,418.9**	**152,093.7**			**1,558,341.1**		**2,623,450.8**
Qtr.I	52,821.0		185,032.1	43,486.4			388,200.8		669,540.3
Qtr.II	49,883.4		162,038.7	36,641.2			306,082.6		554,645.9
Qtr.III	55,536.1		192,607.7	43,928.5			400,794.6		692,867.0
Qtr.IV	53,356.7		161,740.3	28,037.6			463,263.1		706,397.7
2014/15	**237,744.0**		**712,748.0**	**168,305.6**			**1,703,260.8**		**2,822,058.4**
Qtr.I	52,223.0		169,004.8	43,174.9			359,514.0		623,916.7
Qtr.II	57,561.0		171,011.2	42,829.3			435,565.0		706,966.5
Qtr.III	64,895.0		207,909.1	42,621.7			369,681.0		685,106.8
Qtr.IV	63,065.0		164,822.9	39,679.7			538,500.8		806,068.3
2015/16									
Qtr.I	72,312.7		213,015.5	30,650.2			398,136.4		714,114.9
Qtr.II	71,317.0		161,194.0	31,854.0			497,966.0		762,331.0
Qtr.III	77,271.8		197,134.4	24,995.0			509,229.5		808,630.6
Qtr.IV	77,966.0		164,577.8	19,479.2			496,459.6		758,482.6
2016/17									
Qtr.I	82,152.2		206,560.2	18,987.3			468,051.3		775,750.9
Qtr.II	97,258.6		208,282.6	15,579.9			550,034.0		871,155.1
Qtr.III	96,423.6		215,632.5	23,405.8			580,188.0		915,649.9
Qtr.IV	88,010.8		170,307.9	17,310.7			601,081.2		876,710.6
2017/18									
QI	106,706.3	10,763.3	10,241.3	21,004.7			591,077.3		739,793.0
QII	99,641.2	8,174.2	10,396.3	629,694.8			608,690.1		1,356,596.5

Table 16: GDP By Economic Activity at Constant Prices

(In million Birr)

Sectors/Year	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
	2002/03	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12.	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17
Agriculture, Hunting and Forestry	98,109	114,884	130,614	145,042	158,646	170,428	181,074	194,869	212,252.7	222,664.5	238,438.0	251,340.0	267,269.0	535,674.7	571,718.2
Crop	55,555	69,752	83,361	95,838	106,406	114,904	122,343	133,040	146,760.0	154,081.7	166,698.9	177,663.1	190,421.6	346,292.7	374,386.0
Animal Farming and Hunting	26,980	29,142	30,872	32,385	34,936	37,494	40,137	42,619	45,806.1	48,287.7	50,777.2	51,834.8	54,250.1	138,553.0	144,763.2
Forestry	15,575	15,990	16,381	16,819	17,303	18,030	18,594	19,210	19,686.6	20,295.1	20,961.9	21,842.1	22,597.2	49,447.1	51,179.6
Fishing	148	111	120	110	119	159	202	205	217.0	263.2	314.1	416.3	543.8	1,381.9	1,389.4
Mining and Quarrying	2,271	2,317	2,413	2,585	2,187	2,656	2,995	4,317	6,809.7	7,675.1	8,156.9	7,898.4	5,876.4	6,116.8	4,296.9
Manufacturing	8,436	8,979	10,141	11,176	12,092	13,302	14,487	16,127	18,968.0	21,207.1	24,798.2	28,923.9	34,194.6	85,971.3	100,939.6
Large and Medium Scale Manufacturing	5,117	5,512	6,152	6,992	7,655	8,618	9,504	10,797	12,323.8	14,283.8	17,740.9	21,566.2	26,558.6	61,687.4	75,983.6
Small Scale and Cottage Industries	3,318	3,467	3,989	4,184	4,436	4,684	4,983	5,330	6,644.2	6,923.3	7,057.3	7,357.7	7,636.0	24,283.9	24,956.0
Electricity and Water	2,872	3,061	3,303	3,595	4,084	4,282	4,497	4,609	4,902.4	5,566.1	6,124.2	6,538.2	6,831.9	11,011.7	12,262.2
Construction	7,797	9,319	10,023	11,074	12,282	13,675	15,272	16,935	19,100.4	25,108.0	34,831.6	43,146.7	56,772.6	237,545.1	286,789.9
Whole Sale and Retail Trade	29,030	30,498	34,483	40,530	47,344	54,847	61,280	66,974	70,907.5	79,785.5	87,831.4	103,350.2	116,095.3	199,277.2	214,463.0
Hotels and Restaurants	3,987	4,235	4,724	5,647	7,198	8,876	10,994	13,664	17,029.3	18,740.8	22,326.5	28,267.0	36,630.6	30,074.8	33,407.5
Transport and Communications	8,646	9,470	11,293	11,935	13,049	14,545	15,842	18,130	19,890.5	22,391.7	26,087.9	29,395.7	33,312.8	69,350.8	77,743.6
Financial Intermediation	2,942	3,523	4,376	5,632	6,482	8,305	9,673	9,646	11,927.7	14,744.4	12,944.2	14,793.3	15,896.1	49,624.6	56,581.1
Real Estate, Renting and Business Activities	14,953	15,625	16,779	19,215	22,139	25,966	30,090	36,097	44,064.4	45,749.9	47,529.0	49,383.9	51,432.5	64,756.3	67,384.9
Public Administration and Defense	8,262	8,278	9,243	9,832	10,992	12,368	14,640	15,944	25,735.8	26,529.0	28,554.4	31,701.1	33,613.2	63,354.2	77,360.2
Education	3,840	4,281	4,820	5,235	6,347	7,284	8,230	9,626	10,772.2	11,252.5	12,386.7	12,706.6	13,875.9	39,379.5	43,701.2
Health and Social Work	1,279	1,482	1,732	1,902	2,202	2,544	3,064	3,494	4,132.3	4,520.0	5,075.4	6,053.5	6,840.7	13,899.3	15,988.3
Other Community , Social & Personal Services	6,484	6,796	7,343	8,016	8,697	9,714	10,331	11,164	11,035.9	12,404.2	14,686.9	15,248.3	15,811.7	16,472.5	17,090.7
Private Households with Employed Persons	802	815	841	896	932	981	1,018	1,067	1,121.0	1,301.5	1,407.7	1,469.7	1,533.7	16,091.1	16,495.4
Total	199,057	222,860	251,406	281,527	313,859	348,952	382,670	421,801	478,866.9	519,903.4	571,493.3	630,632.7	696,530.8	1,439,981.7	1,597,612.1
Less : FISIM	837	992	1,156	16,216	1,841	2,394	2,694	2,898	3,219.3	2,876.9	3,061.0	3,655.4	4,309.1	17,380.2	20,505.1
Gross Value Added at Constant Basic Prices	*197,331*	*220,477*	*248,355*	*277,013*	*309,687*	*344,332*	*378,907*	*418,947*	475,647.5	517,026.5	568,432.3	626,977.4	692,221.7	1,422,601.5	1,577,107.0
Taxes on Products	16,527	22,744	23,444	24,072	25,804	27,239	24,975	36,322	39,431.0	42,595.0	50,409.9	55,381.1	61,008.0	118,675.7	122,086.5
GDP at Constant Market Prices	213,859	243,221	271,799	301,085	335,490	371,571	403,883	455,269	515,078.5	559,621.6	618,842.2	682,358.5	753,229.7	1,541,277.2	1,699,193.6

Source:MoFED

Table 17: Growth Rate Of GDP By Economic Activity at Constant Prices (%)

Industry/Year	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
	2002/03	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12.	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17
Agriculture, Hunting and Forestry	(10.5)	17.1	13.7	11.0	9.4	7.4	6.2	7.6	8.9	4.9	7.1	5.4	6.3	2.3	6.7
Crop	(16.5)	25.6	19.5	15.0	11.0	8.0	6.5	8.7	10.3	5.0	8.2	6.6	7.2	3.4	8.1
Animal Farming and Hunting	(3.6)	8.0	5.9	4.9	7.9	7.3	7.0	6.2	7.5	5.4	5.2	2.1	4.7	-1.5	4.5
Forestry	2.9	2.7	2.4	2.7	2.9	4.2	3.1	3.3	2.5	3.1	3.3	4.2	3.5	2.2	3.5
Fishing	(20.1)	(25.1)	8.6	(8.2)	7.7	34.0	26.5	1.7	5.9	21.3	19.4	32.5	30.6	0.1	0.5
Mining and Quarrying	4.1	2.0	4.1	7.2	(15.4)	21.4	12.8	44.2	57.7	12.7	6.3	(3.2)	(25.6)	-3.3	-29.8
Manufacturing	0.7	6.4	12.9	10.2	8.2	10.0	8.9	11.3	17.6	11.8	16.9	16.6	18.2	18.4	17.4
Large and Medium Scale Manufacturing	1.4	7.7	11.6	13.7	9.5	12.6	10.3	13.6	14.1	15.9	24.2	21.6	23.1	22.9	23.2
Small Scale and Cottage Industries	(0.4)	4.5	15.0	4.9	6.0	5.6	6.4	7.0	24.7	4.2	1.9	4.3	3.8	2.5	2.8
Electricity and Water	4.8	6.6	7.9	8.8	13.6	4.8	5.0	2.5	6.4	13.5	10.0	6.8	4.5	15.0	11.4
Construction	13.6	19.5	7.5	10.5	10.9	11.3	11.7	10.9	12.8	31.5	38.7	23.9	31.6	25.0	20.7
Whole Sale and Retail Trade	3.1	5.1	13.1	17.5	16.8	15.8	11.7	9.3	5.9	12.5	10.1	17.7	12.3	8.2	7.6
Hotels and Restaurants	6.3	6.2	11.6	19.5	27.5	23.3	23.9	24.3	24.6	10.1	19.1	26.6	29.6	15.6	11.1
Transport and Communications	10.5	9.5	19.2	5.7	9.3	11.5	8.9	14.4	9.7	12.6	16.5	12.7	13.3	13.7	12.1
Financial Intermediation	10.8	19.7	24.2	28.7	15.1	28.1	16.5	(0.3)	23.7	23.6	(12.2)	14.3	7.5	9.6	14
Real Estate, Renting and Business Activities	9.7	4.5	7.4	14.5	15.2	17.3	15.9	20.0	22.1	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.1	3.7	4.1
Public Administration and Defense	1.4	0.2	11.6	6.4	11.8	12.5	18.4	8.9	61.4	3.1	7.6	11.0	6.0	7.4	22.1
Education	11.6	11.5	12.6	8.6	21.2	14.8	13.0	17.0	11.9	4.5	10.1	2.6	9.2	8.8	11
Health and Social Work	(4.2)	15.9	16.9	9.8	15.8	15.5	20.4	14.0	18.3	9.4	12.3	19.3	13.0	10.8	15
Other Community , Social & Personal Services	1.5	4.8	8.0	9.2	8.5	11.7	6.4	8.1	(1.1)	12.4	18.4	3.8	3.7	3.0	3.8
Private Households with Employed Persons	4.5	1.6	3.2	6.6	4.0	5.3	3.8	4.8	5.1	16.1	8.2	4.4	4.4	4.3	2.5
Total	(3.1)	12.0	12.8	12.0	11.5	11.2	9.7	10.2	13.5	8.6	9.9	10.3	10.4	8.0	10.9
Less : FISIM	14.7	18.5	16.5	1,303.2	(88.6)	30.0	12.5	7.6	11.1	(10.6)	6.4	19.4	17.9	16.9	18
Gross Value Added at Constant Basic Prices	*(2.1)*	*11.7*	*12.6*	*11.5*	*11.8*	*11.2*	*10.0*	*10.6*	*11.4*	8.7	9.9	10.3	10.4	8.0	10.9
Taxes on Products	(3.0)	37.6	3.1	2.7	7.2	5.6	(8.3)	45.4	8.6	8.0	18.3	9.9	10.2	3.1	2.9
GDP at Constant Market Prices	(2.2)	13.7	11.7	10.8	11.4	10.8	8.7	12.7	13.1	8.6	10.6	10.3	10.4	7.6	10.2

Source:MoFED

Table 18: GDP by Economic Activity at Current Prices

(In million Birr)

Industry/Year	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
	1999/00	2000/01	2001/02	2002/03	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	20011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17
Agriculture, Hunting and Forestry	29,986	29,010	25,935	27,581	33,754	44,144	56,370	73,206	112,997	154,995	159,821	212,253	330,842	356,828	407,834	466,780	535,675	614,210
Crop	18,065	16,657	13,396	15,252	20,125	27,840	36,107	49,326	81,604	113,959	111,292	146,760	240,112	244,048	279,058	317,142	346,293	399,577
Animal Farming and Hunting	7,432	7,411	7,297	7,151	7,984	10,053	13,033	15,531	20,622	27,868	32,817	45,806	66,437	82,351	92,037	107,089	138,553	153,616
Forestry	4,581	5,126	5,350	5,460	6,185	6,707	7,462	8,988	12,695	15,475	16,801	19,687	24,293	30,429	36,739	42,550	49,447	58,757
Fishing	26	28	28	21	41	55	69	81	116	151	198	217	455	685	796	1,225	1,382	2,259
Mining and Quarrying	248	325	346	394	410	485	586	551	799	1,101	2,147	6,810	9,301	9,687	8,665	6,036	6,117	4,840
Manufacturing	3,674	3,858	3,751	4,135	4,508	5,007	5,917	7,630	9,892	12,631	14,778	18,968	25,559	32,095	42,341	57,170	85,971	102,920
Large and Medium Scale Manufacturing	2,592	2,691	2,517	2,920	3,228	3,439	4,181	5,599	7,359	8,844	1,038	12,324	17,161	23,032	32,093	46,438	61,687	77,447
Small Scale and Cottage Industries	1,096	1,176	1,226	1,231	1,304	1,571	1,759	2,096	2,634	3,823	4,448	6,644	8,398	9,063	10,247	10,732	24,284	25,473
Electricity and Water	1,400	1,462	1,543	1,650	1,901	2,047	2,429	3,289	3,651	3,899	4,608	4,902	6,187	7,355	8,234	8,087	11,012	13,105
Construction	2,516	2,702	3,053	3,518	4,407	5,250	6,593	8,829	11,431	15,312	15,130	19,100	29,771	45,744	83,665	140,246	237,545	292,902
Whole Sale and Retail Trade	8,086	8,056	7,734	9,173	10,465	12,641	16,678	22,961	33,125	50,478	56,713	70,908	102,632	113,402	146,757	181,227	199,277	224,851
Hotels and Restaurants	1,054	1,094	1,199	1,287	1,428	1,677	2,251	3,457	5,137	8,099	11,618	17,029	23,795	32,077	44,461	60,294	30,075	35,456
Transport and Communications	2,364	2,815	3,001	3,366	4,030	5,486	5,518	6,374	7,513	10,264	12,850	19,891	29,721	38,340	45,776	53,555	69,351	78,927
Financial Intermediation	1,527	1,618	1,178	1,633	1,445	2,254	3,048	3,684	5,014	7,965	8,163	11,928	18,919	26,536	32,219	43,504	49,625	57,080
Real Estate, Renting and Business Activities	3,404	3,869	4,958	5,561	5,859	6,494	7,911	11,608	17,338	21,077	31,423	44,064	51,656	59,192	65,179	69,009	64,756	68,077
Public Administration and Defense	4,497	4,247	4,250	4,523	4,501	5,146	5,980	6,964	9,191	11,332	13,395	25,736	29,274	34,582	40,353	50,328	63,354	90,125
Education	1,431	1,655	1,942	2,466	2,610	3,021	3,837	4,886	6,264	7,475	8,943	10,772	13,283	16,814	22,334	27,501	39,380	57,138
Health and Social Work	686	779	802	780	909	1,111	1,277	1,556	2,068	2,503	2,967	4,132	4,999	6,363	8,279	10,824	13,899	18,375
Other Community , Social & Personal Services	1,827	1,798	1,755	2,049	2,332	2,692	3,299	4,218	5,898	8,510	9,453	11,036	16,229	22,448	24,939	28,215	16,472	18,311
Private Households with Employed Persons	194	210	224	242	266	283	375	433	592	788	852	1,121	1,686	2,073	2,640	3,365	16,091	18,714
Total	61,817	62,564	61,075	67,522	78,396	96,978	120,819	158,212	229,133	313,270	351,145	478,867	694,309	804,221	984,472	1,207,368	1,439,982	1,697,292
Less : FISIM	530	522	326	444	518	595	878	1,046	1,449	2,218	2,453	3,219	3,864	7,918	9,745	14,535	17,380	20,444
Gross Value Added at Current Basic Prices	61,273	62,030	60,761	67,081	77,880	96,391	119,934	157,170	227,703	311,043	348,686	475,648	690,444	796,303	974,727	1,192,833	1,422,602	1,676,848
Taxes on Products	4,349	4,958	4,778	5,228	7,476	8,467	9,698	12,186	16,785	19,139	28,412	39,431	56,882	70,618	86,098	105,129	118,676	129,808
GDP at Current Market Prices	65,986	67,351	65,895	72,703	85,800	105,415	130,334	170,281	245,836	332,060	379,135	515,079	747,326	866,921	1,060,825	1,297,961	1,541,277	1,806,656

Source:MoFED

Table 19: Growth Rates of GDP by Economic Activity at Current Prices (%)

Sectors/Year	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
	1999/00	2000/01	2001/02	2002/03	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	20011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17
Agriculture, Hunting and Forestry		-3.3	-10.6	6.3	22.4	30.8	27.7	29.9	54.4	37.2	3.1	32.8	55.9	7.9	14.3	14.5	12.1	14.7
Crop		-7.8	-19.6	13.9	32.0	38.3	29.7	36.6	65.4	39.6	-2.3	31.9	63.6	1.6	14.3	13.6	11.9	15.4
Animal Farming and Hunting		-0.3	-1.5	-2.0	11.6	25.9	29.7	19.2	32.8	35.1	17.8	39.6	45.0	24.0	11.8	16.4	11.1	10.9
Forestry		11.9	4.4	2.0	13.3	8.4	11.3	20.5	41.2	21.9	8.6	17.2	23.4	25.3	20.7	15.8	16.1	18.8
Fishing		6.1	-0.1	-25.3	97.2	33.8	24.5	17.4	43.3	30.5	31.3	9.6	109.5	50.8	16.2	53.8	12.8	63.5
Mining and Quarrying		31.2	6.5	13.8	4.1	18.4	20.8	-6.0	44.9	37.9	94.9	217.2	36.6	4.2	-10.5	-30.3	-2.3	-20.9
Manufacturing		5.0	-2.8	10.2	9.0	11.1	18.2	29.0	29.6	27.7	17.0	28.4	34.7	25.6	31.9	35.0	7.0	19.7
Large and Medium Scale Manufacturing		3.8	-6.5	16.0	10.5	6.6	21.6	33.9	31.4	20.2	-88.3	1087.5	39.3	34.2	39.3	44.7	6.3	25.5
Small Scale and Cottage Industries		7.3	4.2	0.4	6.0	20.4	12.0	19.2	25.7	45.1	16.4	49.4	26.4	7.9	13.1	4.7	10.4	4.9
Electricity and Water		4.4	5.6	6.9	15.2	7.7	18.7	35.4	11.0	6.8	18.2	6.4	26.2	18.9	12.0	-1.8	4.3	19.0
Construction		7.4	13.0	15.2	25.3	19.1	25.6	33.9	29.5	33.9	-1.2	26.2	55.9	53.7	82.9	67.6	60.3	23.3
Whole Sale and Retail Trade		-0.4	-4.0	18.6	14.1	20.8	31.9	37.7	44.3	52.4	12.4	25.0	44.7	10.5	29.4	23.5	8.1	12.8
Hotels and Restaurants		3.8	9.5	7.4	11.0	17.4	34.2	53.6	48.6	57.7	43.5	46.6	39.7	34.8	38.6	35.6	22.9	17.9
Transport and Communications		19.1	6.6	12.2	19.7	36.2	0.6	15.5	17.9	36.6	25.2	54.8	49.4	29.0	19.4	17.0	22.4	13.8
Financial Intermediation		5.9	-27.2	38.6	-11.5	56.0	35.2	20.8	36.1	58.9	2.5	46.1	58.6	40.3	21.4	35.0	21.7	15.0
Real Estate, Renting and Business Activities		13.7	28.2	12.2	5.4	10.8	21.8	46.7	49.4	21.6	49.1	40.2	17.2	14.6	10.1	5.9	5.1	5.1
Public Administration and Defense		-5.6	0.1	6.4	-0.5	14.3	16.2	16.5	32.0	23.3	18.2	92.1	13.7	18.1	16.7	24.7	20.8	42.3
Education		15.7	17.3	27.0	5.9	15.7	27.0	27.4	28.2	19.3	19.6	20.5	23.3	26.6	32.8	23.1	19.8	45.1
Health and Social Work		13.5	3.0	-2.7	16.5	22.3	14.9	21.9	32.9	21.0	18.5	39.3	21.0	27.3	30.1	30.7	21.3	32.2
Other Community , Social & Personal Services		-1.6	-2.4	16.7	13.8	15.4	22.5	27.9	39.8	44.3	11.1	16.7	47.1	38.3	11.1	13.1	9.9	11.2
Private Households with Employed Persons		8.6	6.4	8.1	10.0	6.5	32.2	15.7	36.5	33.1	8.1	31.6	50.4	23.0	27.3	27.5	4.8	16.3
Total		1	(2)	11	16	24	25	31	45	37	12	36	45.0	15.8	22.4	22.6	18.2	17.9
Less : FISIM		(2)	(37)	36	17	15	47	19	38	53	11	31	20.0	104.9	23.1	49.2	24.6	17.6
Gross Value Added at Current Basic Prices		1	(2)	10	16	24	24	31	45	37	12	36	45.2	15.3	22.4	22.4	18.2	17.9
Taxes on Products		14	(4)	9	43	13	15	26	38	14	48	39	44.3	24.1	21.9	22.1	12.8	9.4
GDP at Current Market Prices		2	(2)	10	18	23	24	31	44	35	14	36	45.1	16.0	22.4	22.4	17.7	17.2

Source:MoFED

Table 20: Value of Aggregate Output, Consumption, Investment and Savings at Current Prices

(In Millions of Birr)

Description / Year	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008 /09	2009 /10	2010 /11	2011 /12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17
Gross Value Added at Current Basic Prices	77,880	96,391	119,934	157,170	227,703	311,073	348,686	475,648	690,445	796,303	974,727.0	1192833	1,422,602.0	1676848
Taxes on Products, net	7,476	8,467	9,698	12,186	16,785	19,139	28,412	39,431	56,882	70,618	86098	105129	118,676.0	129808
GDP at Current Market Prices	85,800	105,415	130,334	170,281	245,836	332,060	379,135	515,079	747,327	866,921	1,060,825	1,297,962	1,541,277.0	1806656
Incomes from ROW, net	(562)	180	399	697	724	(57)	(615)	(1,120)	(1,660)	(1,943)	(2,915)	(5,275)	(5,122.0)	-11162
Gross National Income at Current Basic Prices	77,546	96,498	119,925	157,434	228,020	310,714	347,973	474,527	688,785	794,360	971813	1187558	1,417,479.0	1665686.4
Gross National Income at Current Market Prices	85,466	105,522	130,324	170,544	246,152	331,731	378,422	513,958	745,667	864,978	1057911	1292686	1,536,154.8	1795494.1
Current Transfers from ROW, net	9,436	15,335	18,163	25,444	34,194	44,191	59,485	74,261	86,850	93,355	106357.3	128401	155,964.0	154567
Gross National Disposable Income	94,901	120,857	148,487	195,989	280,346	375,922	437,907	588,220	832,517	958,333	1164268	1421087	1,692,119.0	1950061
Government Final Consumption Expenditure	11,973	13,971	17,016	19,123	25,782	31,544	34,801	53,147	62,045	77,637	98121	116995	174,120.0	222865
Private Final Consumption Expenditure	60,866	81,445	102,537	130,118	197,461	268,002	309,132	373,089	541,536	636,901	744978	896208	1,022,281.0	1147628
Gross Capital Formation (Investment)	24,902	27,409	35,952	41,227	60,156	82,560	102,403	165,380	277,243	295,456	402922	511618	585,665.0	704596
Exports of Goods and Services	12,914	16,077	18,205	21,854	28,317	35,233	52,168	85,950	102,887	108,227	123496	121532.2	122,501.0	139805
Imports of Goods and Services	27,367	37,776	48,092	55,089	76,564	96,285	126,319	162,487	236,384	251,301	308691.3	393189	424,750.0	428400
Resource Balance	(14,453)	(21,699)	(29,887)	(33,234)	(48,247)	(61,052)	(74,151)	(76,537)	(133,497)	(143,074)	(185,195)	(271,656)	(302,249.0)	-288594
Gross Domestic Savings	12,961	9,999	10,781	21,040	22,593	32,514	35,202	88,843	143,746	152,383	217726	284759	344,876.0	436163
Gross National Savings	22,062	25,441	28,934	46,748	57,103	76,376	93,973	161,984	228,936	243,795	321169	407884	495,718.0	579568
Mid-year Population (In Million)	67	68	70	72	75	77	79	81	83	85	87	89.1	91.2	93.4
Per Capita Nominal GDP (In Birr)	1,228	1,475	1,783	2,302	3,282	4,318	4,803	6,384	9,032	10,219	12,200	14571	16,898.0	19353
Per Capita Real GDP (In Birr)	3,315	3,636	3,957	4,277	4,597	4,934	5,317	6,384	6,763	7,295	7,848	8,456	16,898.0	18192.65044
Average Exchange Rate (Birr/USD)	8.6	8.7	8.7	8.8	9.2	10.4	12.9	16.1	17.2	18.3	19.1	20.1	21.1	22.4
Real GDP (In USD)	9,975	11,201	12,390	13,108	15,280	16,666	18,754	29,543	30,007	31,096	32,878	34,439	73,026.0	76042.5
Nominal GDP (In USD)	9,942	12,184	15,014	19,363	26,606	31,868	29,413	29,543	40,072	43,561	51,113	59,345	73,026.0	80605
Per Capita Nominal GDP (In USD)	142	171	205	262	355	414	373	396	524	559	640	725	801.0	863
Per Capita Real GDP (In USD)	150	164	177	181	204	217	238	396	392	399	411	421	801.0	814.2
GDP Deflator	35.3	38.8	43.3	50.8	66.2	82.2	83.3	100	134	140	155	172	100.0	106

Table 21 (A): National Non-Food Consumer Price Index, December 2011=100

Period	General Index	Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco	Clothing & Foot-wear	Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Maintenance of the House	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation and Culture	Education	Restaurants and Hotels	Miscellaneous Goods	Non-Food Index
1997/98														
Q.I	30.7	19.3	35.9	30.5	57.3	67.2	66.8	25.4	25.4	35.7	35.7	20.2	42.3	46.8
Q.II	30.1	19.0	35.6	30.0	55.5	66.7	64.0	25.1	25.1	42.5	42.5	19.4	39.8	45.7
Q.III	29.9	19.2	34.6	30.4	54.4	67.6	61.1	25.9	25.9	36.6	36.6	19.8	37.4	45.1
Q.IV	29.8	19.5	36.1	30.0	53.4	65.7	60.1	26.0	26.0	34.8	34.8	19.6	36.9	44.4
1998/99														
Q.I	30.4	20.4	36.6	29.7	55.0	63.8	58.3	26.0	26.0	34.2	34.2	19.9	36.1	44.6
Q.II	30.4	20.2	35.7	29.0	55.2	66.1	56.6	27.1	27.1	32.6	32.6	20.5	36.9	44.8
Q.III	31.7	21.5	36.1	29.0	58.2	67.1	56.5	26.8	26.8	32.5	32.5	20.8	38.7	46.2
Q.IV	31.9	22.2	37.1	29.0	57.2	69.3	55.1	26.2	26.2	31.7	31.7	20.4	35.1	45.7
1999/00														
Q.I	32.4	23.1	35.7	29.2	55.6	75.6	52.9	26.5	26.5	32.1	32.1	21.9	32.5	45.6
Q.II	32.1	21.9	35.2	29.7	55.9	79.6	54.1	30.6	30.6	31.8	31.8	21.9	33.1	46.6
Q.III	33.0	22.4	35.2	29.7	58.3	81.2	53.3	31.5	31.5	32.4	32.4	22.4	35.9	47.9
Q.IV	33.4	23.0	36.0	30.9	57.5	80.5	53.9	31.5	31.5	33.2	33.2	22.1	37.4	48.1
2000/01														
Q.I	39.2	32.2	35.5	29.4	59.3	84.5	53.1	31.7	31.7	34.0	34.0	32.4	36.6	49.1
Q.II	29.5	20.3	34.7	29.0	48.1	65.8	52.0	32.1	32.1	34.9	34.9	22.7	32.9	42.5
Q.III	24.7	19.9	34.6	28.8	27.1	28.7	51.1	32.8	32.8	35.4	35.4	23.7	33.9	31.4
Q.IV	24.0	18.7	35.1	28.7	27.2	28.7	50.5	31.8	31.8	35.3	35.3	23.7	33.9	31.4
2001/02														
Q.I	23.7	17.9	34.6	28.1	28.2	28.3	50.1	32.4	32.4	39.2	39.2	24.4	34.2	31.8
Q.II	23.8	18.0	34.3	28.7	28.4	28.5	50.3	32.5	32.5	38.8	38.8	24.8	34.1	32.0
Q.III	23.4	17.4	34.1	28.3	28.3	28.3	49.4	33.2	33.2	39.0	39.0	24.7	34.1	31.9
Q.IV	23.4	17.8	33.6	27.8	27.6	28.3	48.8	33.2	33.2	39.1	39.1	24.9	34.2	31.5
2002/03														
Q.I	24.7	19.6	35.3	27.7	28.2	28.2	49.5	33.0	33.0	39.7	39.7	24.7	34.3	31.8
Q.II	25.5	20.9	34.5	27.6	28.4	27.9	50.2	34.4	34.4	39.7	39.7	24.6	34.3	31.9
Q.III	26.0	22.2	35.3	27.4	29.3	27.8	49.7	34.6	34.6	39.8	39.8	25.1	34.5	31.3
Q.IV	26.9	23.6	37.2	27.7	28.7	27.9	49.5	33.9	33.9	37.4	37.4	25.3	35.2	31.5
2003/04														
Q.I	27.6	24.9	36.6	27.4	29.5	27.8	49.0	34.5	34.5	39.1	39.1	25.4	34.6	31.4
Q.II	27.1	23.9	34.7	27.2	30.3	27.7	48.7	34.7	34.7	38.8	38.8	25.9	35.0	31.6
Q.III	26.8	22.8	34.7	28.2	31.3	27.8	48.6	34.8	34.8	39.8	39.8	26.2	35.9	32.4
Q.IV	27.8	24.5	34.5	28.0	31.1	28.1	49.4	35.2	35.2	39.3	39.3	26.6	36.4	32.3
2004/05														
Q.I	28.2	25.1	32.5	27.7	31.7	28.0	51.3	35.8	35.8	38.9	38.9	26.7	36.4	32.5
Q.II	28.6	25.4	32.7	27.9	32.5	28.1	51.2	37.4	37.4	40.5	40.5	27.0	37.1	33.1
Q.III	29.2	25.6	33.9	28.3	34.7	28.7	50.6	38.5	38.5	41.5	41.5	27.8	38.1	34.4
Q.IV	30.3	27.3	34.0	27.9	34.7	29.2	52.6	38.4	38.4	41.2	41.2	28.4	38.1	34.4
2005/06														
Q.I	31.5	28.8	35.3	28.6	36.6	29.3	51.6	39.1	39.1	41.4	41.4	29.5	38.4	35.4
Q.II	31.5	28.7	36.0	27.9	36.9	29.7	51.5	39.2	39.2	41.9	41.9	30.1	38.5	35.5
Q.III	32.0	28.9	36.6	29.2	37.6	30.4	52.5	39.4	39.4	42.4	42.4	30.9	39.0	36.3
Q.IV	33.5	30.4	37.4	29.8	39.7	31.3	53.5	42.1	42.1	43.2	43.2	32.6	40.5	37.8
2006/07														
Q.I	35.4	32.6	37.5	30.7	43.9	32.7	53.8	46.0	46.0	43.9	43.9	35.4	41.3	39.4
Q.II	36.1	33.5	37.6	30.6	45.2	33.4	53.8	49.1	49.1	45.2	45.2	36.5	41.8	39.9
Q.III	38.0	34.7	38.1	31.4	46.2	35.3	56.2	49.3	49.3	45.5	45.5	37.4	42.0	41.5
Q.IV	39.4	36.6	39.1	32.4	47.0	36.8	57.6	49.7	49.7	45.7	45.7	38.9	42.5	42.4
2007/08														
Q.I	41.5	39.7	39.2	33.5	47.6	38.1	57.9	49.7	49.7	46.5	46.5	41.5	43.2	43.3
Q.II	43.1	42.0	39.5	34.7	48.5	40.0	58.6	49.7	49.7	47.7	47.7	41.6	43.8	44.2
Q.III	46.4	46.0	42.9	36.3	51.6	43.9	60.4	53.4	53.4	49.2	49.2	43.9	45.7	46.9
Q.IV	54.2	57.5	47.0	38.5	56.6	47.8	63.2	55.5	55.5	50.6	50.6	47.8	48.6	50.7
2008/09														
Q.I	64.4	73.7	57.2	41.4	60.4	51.1	65.8	55.6	55.6	53.5	53.5	52.6	51.6	54.5
Q.II	62.3	67.5	58.8	44.5	62.4	53.0	67.3	58.9	58.9	55.8	55.8	54.8	52.4	56.7
Q.III	60.2	62.6	61.7	47.4	62.3	54.9	68.9	53.4	53.4	57.4	57.4	56.7	54.0	57.5
Q.IV	61.4	63.2	63.7	49.9	63.9	57.2	72.9	55.2	55.2	59.9	59.9	58.3	57.2	59.6
2009/10														
Q.I	63.6	64.2	65.2	52.9	67.8	60.1	75.4	61.3	61.3	63.1	63.1	60.9	60.6	63.0
Q.II	64.5	62.8	66.1	55.8	71.7	62.7	77.9	66.2	66.2	64.6	64.6	63.7	63.4	66.2
Q.III	65.8	62.7	68.5	59.7	74.3	66.4	82.4	68.2	68.2	66.4	66.4	65.3	65.9	69.0
Q.IV	67.0	63.0	71.7	62.1	76.4	69.1	84.8	70.8	70.8	68.3	68.3	67.1	67.3	71.2
2010/11														
Q.I	68.5	63.9	72.61864193	65.0	78.8	71.6	84.9	71.0	71.0	71.6	71.6	68.5	69.1	73.3
Q.II	72.8	67.0	80.1	70.4	84.1	77.7	89.0	77.5	77.5	82.4	82.4	73.3	75.6	79.0
Q.III	79.0	73.5	83.2	77.5	91.0	81.5	91.3	88.5	88.5	84.7	84.7	75.9	80.7	84.9
Q.IV	89.0	87.9	91.6	83.4	94.5	86.7	93.9	100.7	100.7	87.1	87.1	84.4	84.6	90.2
2011/12														
Q.I	94.6	95.6	98.2	87.2	95.6	92.1	96.1	101.0	101.0	92.5	92.5	91.7	90.8	93.5
Q.II	98.8	100.2	99.5	95.0	97.6	97.1	98.6	98.4	98.4	97.8	97.8	97.3	97.5	97.3
Q.III	105.1	106.4	105.8	103.6	104.3	103.8	100.9	100.5	100.0	101.6	100.0	102.9	102.6	103.6
Q.IV	111.3	115.4	104.7	109.1	106.8	108.5	102.8	101.1	100.0	103.6	103.1	108.9	105.0	106.6
2012/13														
Q.I	114.8	118.9	103.9	112.5	113.2	110.8	105.3	100.7	100.0	106.7	101.9	114.5	108.2	110.3
Q.II	115.7	116.8	108.8	113.4	117.9	116.6	124.8	102.2	100.1	107.0	101.9	119.0	110.5	114.4
Q.III	116.0	116.0	113.3	116.6	118.0	118.3	126.1	99.1	100.0	106.7	103.3	121.9	113.8	115.9
Q.IV	118.5	118.7	113.1	119.9	120.5	122.2	130.0	98.5	100.0	108.2	105.0	126.0	115.3	118.3
2013/14														
Q.I	123.5	124.4	115.0	124.4	126.2	124.2	127.8	98.1	100.0	118.3	105.0	131.5	122.4	122.4
Q.II	125.0	124.8	123.0	127.8	128.2	126.4	137.9	100.2	100.0	121.7	105.0	134.9	119.0	125.3
Q.III	125.5	122.1	131.0	130.3	133.7	130.7	142.3	102.1	100.0	119.6	105.0	136.1	119.2	129.2
Q.IV	129.0	126.9	131.3	132.9	136.9	133.1	147.0	102.9	100.0	115.9	105.2	138.7	119.4	131.4
2014/15														
Q.I	131.4	130.4	135.9	135.6	137.0	134.3	146.3	102.7	100.2	117.4	106.2	139.0	120.6	132.5
Q.II	132.7	130.6	137.9	140.3	139.7	136.5	148.7	103.0	100.0	119.0	105.4	141.2	122.4	135.0
Q.III	135.7	133.1	148.6	144.1	143.7	139.2	153.9	99.9	100.5	119.7	105.5	144.0	124.1	138.7
Q.IV	141.6	141.1	154.0	145.4	149.3	142.1	152.8	98.3	102.1	120.4	105.6	147.6	125.6	142.1
2015/16														
Q.I	147.1	149.9	149.7	148.2	151.0	144.6	155.4	100.1	104.8	128.4	110.7	152.0	126.8	143.9
Q.II	146.8	148.0	151.3	149.1	151.1	147.4	163.1	101.9	102.2	135.4	120.8	157.0	127.9	145.6
Q.III	147.8	145.8	162.1	150.7	157.0	152.1	166.4	100.8	101.2	139.8	120.9	160.1	129.1	150.0
Q.IV	152.4	151.3	151.9	152.2	167.1	153.6	172.8	100.6	102.4	141.7	121.0	164.1	130.9	153.5
2016/17														
QI	156.3	157.2	146.3	152.3	172.1	154.9	168.2	101.7	100.5	143.9	121.1	168.7	131.8	155.4
QII	156.3	155.2	155.6	152.8	172.5	157.2	175.3	103.0	100.8	151.0	121.1	171.3	132.4	157.5
QIII	158.4	156.7	166.8	156.0	173.8	159.2	181.6	107.6	102.2	152.9	121.1	170.8	136.1	160.4
QIV	165.6	170.0	152.8	156.6	174.0	167.3	181.3	113.8	109.4	157.6	121.2	176.9	139.2	161.5
2017/18														
QI	172.3	177.6	173.5	160.0	176.4	171.5	172.0	116.4	108.9	160.2	121.2	185.1	140.1	166.3
QII	176.8	181.9	180.7	164.8	180.3	177.8	179.8	119.5	109.2	160.7	121.2	191.0	144.4	171.1

Source: Central Statistical Agency and NBE Staff Compilation.

Table 21 (B): National Food Consumer Price Index, December 2011=100

Period	Food & Non-alcoholic Beverages	Bread and Cereals	Meat	Milk, Cheese & Egg	Oils & Fats	Fruits	Vegetables	Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery	Food products	Non-Alcoholic Beverages
1997/98										
Q.I	19.3	18.5	15.7	28.3	21.7	22.2	22.2	29.2	13.7	13.1
Q.II	19.0	18.9	15.5	28.2	21.0	20.6	20.6	35.0	12.4	12.9
Q.III	19.2	18.4	15.8	29.0	20.6	20.7	20.7	51.4	10.5	13.9
Q.IV	19.5	19.3	15.4	28.7	20.2	20.8	20.8	43.7	10.8	15.1
1998/99										
Q.I	20.4	20.9	15.2	28.3	19.2	21.9	21.9	40.6	11.6	14.7
Q.II	20.2	20.2	15.9	28.4	19.5	22.8	22.8	36.1	11.8	14.1
Q.III	21.5	20.1	15.0	30.2	22.6	27.0	27.0	35.4	12.9	13.1
Q.IV	22.2	21.8	15.2	29.8	26.8	25.7	25.7	34.8	16.3	13.4
1999/00										
Q.I	23.1	24.1	15.3	27.8	27.3	24.4	24.4	33.3	20.8	14.5
Q.II	21.9	22.5	15.5	27.9	26.3	23.4	23.4	32.4	19.1	14.2
Q.III	22.4	22.3	16.0	28.4	27.3	25.4	25.4	33.2	17.8	14.3
Q.IV	23.0	23.1	17.0	28.7	28.0	25.1	25.1	33.6	20.8	14.5
2000/01										
Q.I	32.2	30.5	27.6	44.2	38.2	35.1	35.1	63.0	25.4	25.7
Q.II	20.3	21.3	17.5	28.4	23.0	20.3	20.3	36.4	17.0	14.6
Q.III	19.9	21.1	18.9	28.0	22.8	19.9	19.9	39.0	16.2	14.5
Q.IV	18.7	20.1	19.5	27.6	20.8	18.9	18.9	37.6	15.4	13.6
2001/02										
Q.I	17.9	18.8	19.9	26.1	19.8	17.9	17.9	34.9	13.7	14.2
Q.II	18.0	18.6	19.6	26.6	20.6	18.8	18.8	34.1	13.7	13.5
Q.III	17.4	18.2	19.4	26.5	19.8	18.7	18.7	33.2	13.0	12.1
Q.IV	17.8	18.4	19.9	26.7	20.1	19.1	19.1	33.2	13.1	10.6
2002/03										
Q.I	19.6	20.6	20.3	26.9	23.8	20.0	20.0	32.9	13.9	9.9
Q.II	20.9	21.9	20.3	27.2	24.2	21.4	21.4	33.4	14.3	10.2
Q.III	22.2	23.2	20.1	27.7	26.5	22.7	22.7	33.3	15.8	11.0
Q.IV	23.6	24.3	22.0	28.5	29.4	24.0	24.0	32.9	18.7	11.8
2003/04										
Q.I	24.9	25.9	22.8	29.2	28.5	24.3	24.3	33.2	21.0	12.1
Q.II	23.9	24.4	22.5	29.0	28.3	23.3	23.3	36.5	20.1	12.8
Q.III	22.8	23.0	22.9	29.3	28.5	23.8	23.8	34.4	17.5	13.2
Q.IV	24.5	24.4	23.9	30.3	29.1	25.4	25.4	35.6	20.8	14.5
2004/05										
Q.I	25.1	25.0	24.3	29.3	28.3	24.3	24.3	36.6	23.0	15.4
Q.II	25.4	25.2	24.2	29.5	28.9	24.3	24.3	37.5	24.5	15.5
Q.III	25.6	25.0	24.8	31.0	29.1	25.5	25.5	36.3	22.3	18.4
Q.IV	27.3	26.8	26.8	31.0	29.1	27.1	27.1	37.4	23.7	19.4
2005/06										
Q.I	28.8	28.7	29.5	32.4	28.2	27.3	27.3	40.8	23.8	20.7
Q.II	28.7	28.9	30.5	32.2	28.1	28.2	28.2	38.9	23.6	20.9
Q.III	28.9	29.2	31.1	32.7	28.7	28.8	28.8	41.0	23.6	21.0
Q.IV	30.4	30.6	35.2	33.6	29.3	30.8	30.8	45.7	22.9	22.8
2006/07										
Q.I	32.6	33.0	37.9	35.3	29.0	33.1	33.1	43.8	23.3	23.5
Q.II	33.5	33.5	38.4	36.7	30.4	34.0	34.0	42.4	24.0	23.4
Q.III	34.7	34.6	39.1	37.1	33.2	35.0	35.0	41.1	33.0	23.8
Q.IV	36.6	35.8	41.8	38.6	37.3	35.8	35.8	41.3	49.9	24.3
2007/08										
Q.I	39.7	38.3	42.9	39.0	40.1	37.3	37.3	40.8	74.8	26.6
Q.II	42.0	41.0	43.9	40.3	44.6	40.9	40.9	39.8	77.4	28.4
Q.III	46.0	45.5	46.7	44.3	49.9	47.9	47.9	44.6	75.3	29.9
Q.IV	57.5	60.5	51.5	50.2	56.5	58.5	58.5	49.8	87.0	32.1
2008/09										
Q.I	73.7	85.6	56.6	55.3	56.3	70.2	70.2	60.5	98.1	32.8
Q.II	67.5	80.6	57.1	57.1	53.9	65.2	65.2	64.1	75.8	33.0
Q.III	62.6	74.0	57.0	59.5	51.1	66.3	66.3	73.8	49.4	33.9
Q.IV	63.2	73.5	59.8	63.7	51.9	70.1	70.1	76.9	39.1	35.0
2009/10										
Q.I	64.2	75.7	61.2	65.5	51.5	66.2	66.2	78.3	40.8	38.0
Q.II	62.8	73.1	61.4	66.8	51.3	64.8	64.8	80.0	46.3	41.8
QIII	62.7	71.7	63.2	69.5	52.0	65.8	65.8	84.1	52.8	42.6
QIV	63.0	70.1	65.6	70.2	54.9	65.2	65.2	86.3	69.9	42.3
2010/11										
QI	63.9	69.0	67.9	73.2	58.5	68.0	68.0	85.7	79.4	47.3
Q.II	67.0	68.2	68.7	78.3	70.5	75.3	75.3	90.0	71.6	57.6
Q.III	73.5	71.5	63.0	85.5	77.5	85.0	85.0	87.5	74.6	77.3
Q.IV	87.9	83.1	71.0	91.8	105.7	93.4	93.4	91.6	107.5	90.9
2011/12										
Q.I	95.6	92.3	88.8	95.7	106.0	90.9	90.9	93.5	122.5	91.9
Q.II	100.2	98.4	96.5	98.5	101.1	97.6	97.6	97.8	122.8	97.2
Q.III	106.4	104.3	107.9	110.0	104.6	104.1	111.8	101.0	107.4	97.9
Q.IV	115.4	113.8	127.9	119.8	112.9	105.0	122.9	104.3	116.9	90.3
2012/13										
Q.I	118.9	121.0	137.3	120.8	109.0	117.4	123.6	105.3	120.1	88.2
Q.II	116.8	118.8	138.4	126.0	105.7	132.7	120.3	107.3	116.6	84.7
Q.III	116.0	116.4	142.5	131.6	106.3	128.6	120.3	111.3	113.9	80.2
Q.IV	118.7	121.4	145.7	132.9	109.7	123.1	121.3	111.8	117.5	78.7
2013/14										
Q.I	124.4	130.5	151.0	136.2	108.5	121.3	127.8	113.5	120.0	79.4
Q.II	124.8	134.1	153.5	138.2	108.0	124.8	123.3	112.7	121.0	79.0
Q.III	122.1	120.0	155.3	143.4	111.1	127.8	130.6	111.6	119.0	79.1
Q.IV	126.9	125.3	159.2	145.5	116.1	124.1	130.1	113.2	129.4	94.3
2014/15										
Q.I	130.4	130.7	161.1	150.4	123.9	129.6	127.5	112.8	140.1	99.3
Q.II	130.6	126.1	161.2	152.4	127.2	133.7	133.7	115.2	135.5	101.7
Q.III	133.1	121.6	164.8	160.9	134.2	143.7	144.5	114.7	142.2	95.9
Q.IV	141.1	126.0	171.3	175.4	144.4	141.3	153.6	116.8	172.4	91.1
2015/16										
Q.I	149.9	133.0	179.7	176.6	146.6	148.4	157.3	116.5	226.6	87.2
QII	148.0	132.7	182.0	180.8	141.8	160.0	157.2	117.5	208.0	85.1
QIII	145.8	135.1	183.5	189.9	137.6	165.2	157.2	124.7	174.3	81.1
QIV	151.3	138.5	190.6	196.2	142.0	160.7	167.8	128.1	175.3	84.1
2016/17										
Q.I	157.2	145.3	199.1	195.1	142.4	165.1	174.1	132.3	180.2	92.3
Q.II	155.2	144.8	198.9	197.7	141.4	166.6	162.9	144.4	181.9	99.3
Q.III	156.7	141.6	200.9	203.6	147.4	173.0	170.2	144.9	181.4	98.2
Q.IV	170.0	157.4	217.0	215.3	155.2	180.8	186.1	141.7	198.5	96.7
2017/18										
QI	177.6	175.2	226.9	214.7	152.7	201.4	183.1	142.8	209.9	101.8
QII	181.9	179.1	233.1	220.7	149.9	214.6	189.8	142.2	209.4	109.2

Source: Central Statistical Agency and NBE Staff Compilation.

Table 21 (C): Addis Ababa Non-Food Consumer Price Index , December 2011=100

Period	General Index	Food & Non-alcoholic Beverages	Alcoholic beverages & Tobacco	Clothing & Foo-twear	Hosing, Water,Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Maintenance of the House	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation and Culture	Education	Restaurants and Hotels	Miscellaneous Goods	Non-Food Index
1997/98														
Q.I	26.6	22.5	29.8	31.9	32.0	30.8	33.1	25.9	25.9	39.8	39.8	20.8	38.7	31.7
Q.II	26.4	22.0	30.2	31.4	32.0	29.7	32.9	25.8	25.8	39.7	39.7	20.8	37.2	31.3
Q.III	26.1	21.7	30.2	30.9	31.7	29.4	31.6	26.1	26.1	39.8	39.8	19.2	36.9	31.1
Q.IV	26.6	22.3	30.5	30.3	33.7	29.4	31.1	25.7	25.7	39.7	39.7	20.8	35.8	31.4
1998/99														
Q.I	27.2	23.6	30.0	29.5	33.7	28.6	30.3	25.8	25.8	36.8	36.8	20.8	33.1	30.7
Q.II	25.7	21.4	30.5	28.4	34.1	27.3	27.6	26.0	26.0	35.5	35.5	20.1	29.4	30.1
Q.III	26.3	22.5	30.6	28.2	34.4	27.5	27.8	25.9	25.9	34.4	34.4	20.4	29.2	30.1
Q.IV	27.6	24.6	31.9	28.1	34.3	27.5	27.7	25.9	25.9	34.5	34.5	20.9	29.1	30.1
1999/00														
Q.I	28.4	26.0	31.1	27.5	34.1	27.6	27.1	26.8	26.8	33.9	33.9	20.6	29.2	29.9
Q.II	27.3	24.2	31.0	27.1	34.1	27.7	27.2	26.2	26.2	33.2	33.2	21.2	31.0	29.8
Q.III	27.1	23.5	31.2	27.6	35.1	27.8	26.2	28.0	28.0	35.2	35.2	21.3	31.1	30.6
Q.IV	28.4	24.9	32.5	27.3	36.8	28.7	27.6	28.8	28.8	37.6	37.6	21.4	30.9	31.5
2000/01														
Q.I	28.6	24.8	31.8	26.4	37.9	29.5	28.3	31.1	31.1	38.0	38.0	22.1	29.5	32.1
Q.II	27.5	23.0	31.1	25.8	38.4	29.2	25.3	32.5	32.5	37.9	37.9	21.5	29.7	32.1
Q.III	27.0	21.9	30.8	25.9	38.3	30.4	24.6	33.8	33.8	37.3	37.3	22.1	30.8	32.4
Q.IV	26.5	21.3	31.8	25.4	37.4	30.9	24.4	32.7	32.7	38.2	38.2	21.3	30.7	32.1
2001/02														
Q.I	26.0	20.7	32.0	25.9	37.6	28.2	23.9	33.0	33.0	37.5	37.5	22.7	30.2	31.8
Q.II	26.0	20.5	31.5	25.5	37.5	28.7	24.4	33.1	33.1	38.3	38.3	23.1	30.3	31.8
Q.III	25.9	20.2	31.6	25.9	37.6	28.9	25.0	33.1	33.1	38.1	38.1	23.2	31.4	32.0
Q.IV	25.6	19.7	31.4	25.9	38.0	28.4	24.9	32.8	32.8	37.5	37.5	23.6	31.8	32.0
2002/03														
Q.I	26.3	21.0	31.4	25.6	38.5	28.3	25.1	33.0	33.0	37.5	37.5	22.8	31.9	32.0
Q.II	26.7	21.5	31.0	26.1	39.2	27.9	24.5	33.0	33.0	36.9	36.9	22.7	32.1	32.2
QIII	27.2	22.5	31.5	25.7	39.1	28.1	24.6	33.0	33.0	37.4	37.4	23.1	32.3	32.2
QIV	28.0	23.8	33.7	24.9	39.5	29.2	24.2	33.0	33.0	37.6	37.6	23.6	32.4	32.4
2003/04														
Q.I	28.6	24.6	33.1	25.1	40.4	28.8	23.0	33.3	33.3	38.0	38.0	23.4	32.5	32.6
Q.II	28.5	24.1	32.0	24.8	42.1	28.9	23.2	33.3	33.3	36.8	36.8	23.9	32.5	32.9
Q.III	28.2	23.3	32.1	24.5	42.2	28.4	23.2	34.1	34.1	40.1	40.1	24.2	32.7	33.3
Q.IV	29.1	24.6	32.4	25.0	42.8	29.0	24.2	34.8	34.8	40.1	40.1	24.2	33.4	33.8
2004/05														
Q.I	30.1	25.4	32.2	24.0	44.9	29.7	34.1	35.7	35.7	41.6	41.6	24.6	33.5	34.7
Q.II	30.6	25.4	32.4	24.2	46.3	29.8	36.1	36.7	36.7	45.1	45.1	24.7	33.7	35.7
Q.III	30.6	25.0	32.3	24.7	47.1	29.7	36.1	37.6	37.6	44.2	44.2	25.3	34.1	36.1
Q.IV	31.4	26.3	32.7	24.9	47.5	30.2	39.3	37.8	37.8	42.6	42.6	25.7	33.6	36.3
2005/06														
Q.I	32.3	27.6	33.5	25.2	48.4	30.5	39.5	37.6	37.6	44.8	44.8	26.1	34.1	36.8
Q.II	32.5	28.1	32.8	25.0	48.4	30.3	39.7	38.2	38.2	44.1	44.1	27.2	33.7	36.7
Q.III	33.2	28.9	33.7	26.4	49.2	30.8	39.4	38.0	38.0	43.7	43.7	27.8	33.6	37.3
Q.IV	34.8	30.7	34.3	26.5	50.6	31.5	45.7	39.6	39.6	44.4	44.4	29.1	34.9	38.4
2006/07														
Q.I	37.4	33.2	35.1	27.7	55.5	32.8	48.4	41.9	41.9	46.5	46.5	31.7	37.2	41.0
Q.II	39.2	35.1	35.5	28.3	57.0	33.7	49.7	44.7	44.7	50.7	50.7	32.9	36.9	42.5
Q.III	40.1	36.7	36.6	29.8	56.7	35.5	53.0	44.1	44.1	48.3	48.3	35.9	37.1	42.9
Q.IV	41.9	39.6	37.5	30.5	57.5	37.7	56.2	44.1	44.1	48.6	48.6	35.7	37.6	43.7
2007/08														
Q.I	43.7	42.9	38.3	31.9	57.5	38.4	57.4	44.1	44.1	49.9	49.9	36.3	38.6	44.4
Q.II	44.5	43.2	39.6	35.9	56.1	42.0	60.4	43.9	43.9	51.5	51.5	38.3	39.6	45.6
Q.III	48.2	47.0	43.6	38.1	60.1	48.2	63.6	47.1	47.1	53.6	53.6	39.0	41.7	49.2
Q.IV	55.1	58.0	46.7	39.8	66.4	52.0	65.8	48.7	48.7	55.6	55.6	44.8	45.1	52.6
2008/09														
Q.I	61.6	69.9	54.2	43.2	67.3	53.8	70.9	48.6	48.6	55.5	55.5	48.5	48.0	54.6
Q.II	62.3	68.1	57.4	45.7	69.6	55.9	72.4	54.2	54.2	60.3	60.3	50.6	48.7	57.5
Q.III	60.9	65.1	63.3	48.1	67.2	57.3	72.3	50.7	50.7	63.8	63.8	51.3	49.9	57.4
Q.IV	63.0	67.3	63.5	50.3	68.6	59.1	74.7	52.7	52.7	65.9	65.9	54.5	53.9	59.3
2009/10														
Q.I	65.8	69.5	64.0	52.5	72.2	60.4	78.4	60.6	60.6	66.5	66.5	58.0	57.4	62.7
Q.II	67.8	70.5	64.8	53.6	74.9	64.4	79.3	65.7	65.7	68.9	68.9	63.4	60.9	65.6
Q.III	68.0	68.9	66.1	55.5	75.8	67.1	79.3	67.1	67.1	71.1	71.1	68.2	62.9	67.2
Q.IV	71.1	72.5	69.7	57.7	78.5	70.4	82.4	70.8	70.8	71.3	71.3	72.0	63.9	69.8
2010/11														
Q.I	74.2	76.9	72.7	63.1	79.0	73.2	82.9	70.4	70.4	75.0	75.0	76.2	66.3	72.0
Q.II	79.1	78.8	81.8	70.6	86.8	79.5	85.2	78.3	78.3	86.2	86.2	79.4	71.6	79.4
Q.III	82.5	79.0	79.5	75.4	95.2	84.6	86.0	86.5	86.5	87.4	87.4	80.8	81.5	85.4
Q.IV	89.8	88.4	84.8	81.5	98.9	91.0	90.3	96.6	96.6	87.2	87.2	85.9	87.4	91.0
2011/12														
Q.I	94.9	95.9	91.8	86.8	101.0	92.4	93.3	96.5	96.5	90.9	90.9	92.3	92.8	94.1
Q.II	99.0	102.4	96.1	95.1	100.5	97.0	98.0	97.1	97.1	99.6	99.6	97.1	97.9	97.8
Q.III	103.8	106.9	104.5	104.0	102.5	102.6	100.7	100.0	100.0	100.2	100.0	100.0	103.8	101.7
Q.IV	108.8	116.9	105.0	106.2	104.2	104.6	104.5	100.1	100.0	101.6	107.7	100.0	106.8	103.3
2012/13														
Q.I	112.4	121.0	105.3	111.7	112.3	107.2	106.9	99.2	100.0	103.7	104.6	100.0	110.0	106.7
Q.II	113.8	118.8	106.1	119.2	116.3	108.9	109.7	99.2	100.0	107.3	104.6	109.9	114.0	110.5
Q.III	114.4	116.8	115.6	121.7	118.2	112.7	114.8	99.2	100.0	109.1	108.2	113.3	118.9	112.8
Q.IV	116.9	120.8	118.7	125.0	118.3	115.9	121.3	99.1	100.0	111.3	111.9	116.7	120.9	114.4
2013/14														
Q.I	121.7	126.0	122.9	127.0	124.3	118.2	112.3	99.3	100.0	115.1	111.9	132.8	123.4	118.9
Q.II	123.3	124.4	130.8	129.4	128.8	120.2	115.2	102.6	100.0	123.6	111.9	140.0	126.6	122.6
Q.III	124.3	122.4	128.2	133.1	132.7	125.2	119.4	107.9	100.0	127.7	111.9	139.6	126.9	125.6
Q.IV	127.4	127.1	135.3	137.5	133.3	128.6	128.2	108.1	100.0	130.2	111.9	145.4	126.3	127.6
2014/15														
Q.I	130.3	133.8	137.6	137.8	132.3	127.6	136.1	108.0	100.0	133.7	111.9	147.4	130.9	127.9
Q.II	130.6	134.4	137.7	138.5	132.5	128.3	141.5	107.3	100.0	129.8	111.9	147.6	131.8	128.2
Q.III	133.6	140.0	140.3	139.8	134.7	131.9	142.9	99.1	100.0	130.0	111.9	154.7	138.4	129.4
Q.IV	139.7	152.3	138.7	143.5	138.2	135.4	144.0	96.7	100.0	129.0	111.9	157.4	142.1	131.4
2015/16														
Q.I	149.0	171.4	140.0	147.0	141.8	136.2	145.3	97.6	100.0	129.8	124.3	159.3	144.8	134.1
QII	150.6	174.4	141.8	148.2	140.6	136.2	147.4	97.7	100.0	130.4	136.7	161.2	145.0	134.7
QIII	146.0	158.5	145.5	148.1	142.4	141.6	151.2	97.9	100.0	132.2	149.1	169.0	147.1	137.7
QIV	145.4	156.3	145.3	148.6	142.2	144.9	151.7	97.1	100.0	132.6	149.1	170.5	148.5	138.1
2016/17														
QI	144.5	154.8	144.1	149.4	140.0	147.1	153.5	96.2	100.0	134.2	149.1	170.1	149.8	137.6
QII	149.5	163.4	155.0	156.0	141.2	152.6	154.2	95.4	100.0	141.6	149.1	176.0	152.0	140.3
QIII	150.4	160.7	156.5	157.3	144.6	156.2	160.8	101.5	100.0	141.7	149.1	178.9	161.8	161.5
QIV	154.2	166.5	150.5	146.8	148.4	163.1	172.0	104.9	111.6	148.1	149.1	179.4	161.8	146.0
2017/18														
QI	157.4	173.8	156.5	150.1	142.9	174.9	168.3	104.7	111.4	150.3	149.1	186.6	160.5	146.5
QII	161.8	175.9	155.5	153.1	145.7	183.4	172.5	104.9	112.2	149.0	149.1	212.2	171.4	152.4

Source: Central Statistical Agency and NBE Staff Compilation.

Table 21(D): Addis Ababa Food Consumer Price Index , December 2011=100

Period	Food & Non-alcoholic Beverages	Bread and Cereals	Meat	Milk, Cheese & Egg	Oils & Fats	Fruits	Vegetables	Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery	Food products	Non-Alcoholic Beverages
1996/97	**22.4**	**21.6**	**25.4**	**22.0**	**21.5**	**34.8**	**34.8**	**36.9**	**32.5**	**20.4**
Q.I	24.3	24.4	25.1	22.2	22.1	35.6	35.6	42.6	37.3	21.1
Q.II	22.6	21.5	25.3	21.9	21.9	34.8	34.8	37.9	30.6	19.6
Q.III	21.2	19.5	25.1	22.1	21.5	35.0	35.0	34.4	28.6	19.7
Q.IV	21.7	20.9	26.2	21.6	20.7	33.8	33.8	32.8	33.7	20.9
1997/98	**22.1**	**22.1**	**24.1**	**22.3**	**19.6**	**35.0**	**35.0**	**35.4**	**23.5**	**19.7**
Q.I	22.5	22.2	25.4	22.0	18.9	32.7	32.7	32.1	27.2	20.8
Q.II	22.0	22.6	24.6	22.2	17.7	29.0	29.0	33.4	24.9	19.5
Q.III	21.7	21.6	23.9	22.1	17.4	31.3	31.3	39.7	19.0	19.1
Q.IV	22.3	21.8	22.7	22.9	17.7	35.5	35.5	36.5	23.0	19.4
1998/99	**23.0**	**23.5**	**19.5**	**21.4**	**19.7**	**37.6**	**37.6**	**32.9**	**27.3**	**16.6**
Q.I	23.6	22.9	22.2	22.4	16.8	39.6	39.6	34.7	32.8	18.4
Q.II	21.4	22.9	18.5	21.0	17.1	29.4	29.4	32.3	21.1	16.3
Q.III	22.5	22.6	18.7	20.7	19.4	44.8	44.8	34.0	20.9	16.0
Q.IV	24.6	25.4	18.8	21.3	25.5	36.6	36.6	30.6	34.5	15.7
1999/00	**24.7**	**26.0**	**19.6**	**22.5**	**25.2**	**30.5**	**30.5**	**32.8**	**38.7**	**16.2**
Q.I	26.0	26.9	19.0	22.8	27.4	29.5	29.5	31.7	44.4	15.8
Q.II	24.2	25.8	19.0	22.2	26.0	27.5	27.5	31.2	37.5	16.4
Q.III	23.5	25.0	19.9	22.0	22.9	31.0	31.0	35.1	32.6	16.7
Q.IV	24.9	26.2	20.5	22.9	24.3	34.1	34.1	33.1	40.2	15.9
2000/01	**22.7**	**24.1**	**19.8**	**22.9**	**20.1**	**25.4**	**25.4**	**40.8**	**29.5**	**15.2**
Q.I	24.8	25.9	20.0	23.0	22.2	27.5	27.5	43.9	38.9	16.1
Q.II	23.0	24.6	19.5	23.1	20.0	25.7	25.7	40.7	29.9	15.4
Q.III	21.9	23.3	19.8	22.5	19.9	23.6	23.6	42.0	24.7	14.7
Q.IV	21.3	22.8	20.0	23.2	18.4	24.7	24.7	36.5	24.5	14.5
2001/02	**20.3**	**21.6**	**19.2**	**23.2**	**18.3**	**23.5**	**23.5**	**31.1**	**20.4**	**13.1**
Q.I	20.7	22.2	19.6	22.7	18.3	22.7	22.7	31.2	22.7	14.2
Q.II	20.5	21.7	19.2	23.1	19.2	23.9	23.9	31.0	20.9	14.0
Q.III	20.2	21.5	19.0	23.7	17.8	24.4	24.4	30.9	20.3	13.0
Q.IV	19.7	21.0	19.2	23.2	17.8	23.0	23.0	31.1	17.7	11.0
2002/03	**22.2**	**23.7**	**19.9**	**24.0**	**24.0**	**24.6**	**24.6**	**30.9**	**24.1**	**10.5**
Q.I	21.0	22.3	19.6	23.5	22.4	22.3	22.3	31.1	20.4	10.0
Q.II	21.5	23.5	19.3	23.3	21.8	23.8	23.8	31.0	20.6	10.4
Q.III	22.5	24.2	19.9	24.6	24.5	25.0	25.0	30.9	24.6	10.7
Q.IV	23.8	24.8	20.7	24.6	27.2	27.2	27.2	30.7	30.9	11.0
2003/04	**24.1**	**25.3**	**21.4**	**24.8**	**26.3**	**25.5**	**25.5**	**35.3**	**29.7**	**12.8**
Q.I	24.6	26.1	21.2	24.2	27.0	24.5	24.5	31.0	34.8	11.8
Q.II	24.1	25.5	21.1	24.8	26.0	23.6	23.6	38.7	30.9	12.5
Q.III	23.3	24.2	21.1	24.5	25.9	26.3	26.3	34.4	24.4	12.7
Q.IV	24.6	25.4	22.3	25.7	26.3	27.8	27.8	37.1	28.8	14.2
2004/05	**25.5**	**26.4**	**23.8**	**26.3**	**26.4**	**25.9**	**25.9**	**41.4**	**28.9**	**16.3**
Q.I	25.4	26.1	23.0	26.2	26.2	25.0	25.0	41.1	32.7	14.7
Q.II	25.4	26.6	22.4	26.2	26.6	23.6	23.6	44.3	31.1	14.8
Q.III	25.0	25.9	23.6	26.7	26.2	25.9	25.9	39.5	25.7	17.9
Q.IV	26.3	27.0	26.0	26.2	26.5	29.0	29.0	40.8	26.2	17.8
2005/06	**28.8**	**30.4**	**30.3**	**28.9**	**26.0**	**30.5**	**30.5**	**48.7**	**24.3**	**19.7**
Q.I	27.6	28.7	27.9	27.7	25.9	27.6	27.6	48.1	25.4	18.9
Q.II	28.1	29.8	29.0	28.5	25.7	31.1	31.1	42.3	25.3	19.1
Q.III	28.9	30.2	30.2	29.4	26.2	32.0	32.0	50.0	24.8	19.9
Q.IV	30.7	32.7	34.2	29.8	26.2	31.2	31.2	54.3	21.8	20.8
2006/07	**36.2**	**39.1**	**39.0**	**33.8**	**31.5**	**33.0**	**33.0**	**48.1**	**36.3**	**22.3**
Q.I	33.2	36.4	37.0	31.4	26.5	29.5	29.5	49.8	25.7	21.3
Q.II	35.1	38.9	38.1	32.4	29.3	31.0	31.0	47.3	27.2	21.5
Q.III	36.7	39.8	38.9	33.5	32.7	36.1	36.1	47.3	36.4	23.0
Q.IV	39.6	41.4	41.9	37.9	37.3	35.2	35.2	47.8	55.7	23.3
2007/08	**47.8**	**50.1**	**45.3**	**42.0**	**47.2**	**53.0**	**53.0**	**48.9**	**85.7**	**28.0**
Q.I	42.9	42.7	42.7	39.3	40.1	39.5	39.5	46.5	90.3	24.8
Q.II	43.2	43.7	43.3	39.9	43.2	44.6	44.6	44.5	78.9	27.6
Q.III	47.0	48.1	44.4	41.6	48.0	60.7	60.7	51.3	79.3	29.2
Q.IV	58.0	65.8	50.8	47.1	57.7	67.0	67.0	53.3	94.4	30.6
2008/09	**67.6**	**84.0**	**58.6**	**59.1**	**54.0**	**73.3**	**73.3**	**73.8**	**67.5**	**29.9**
Q.I	69.9	84.6	58.4	56.0	56.3	70.7	70.7	65.3	100.8	30.4
Q.II	68.1	85.8	58.9	58.8	53.8	67.2	67.2	64.8	76.9	29.8
Q.III	65.1	82.1	57.2	59.2	51.1	73.5	73.5	79.6	51.8	29.6
Q.IV	67.3	83.6	59.9	62.4	55.0	81.8	81.8	85.6	40.4	29.8
2009/10	**70.4**	**84.8**	**64.5**	**68.6**	**54.8**	**71.4**	**71.4**	**93.2**	**58.7**	**39.6**
Q.I	69.5	87.4	62.8	68.7	54.5	71.2	71.2	87.4	42.1	36.3
Q.II	70.5	86.9	62.8	68.1	54.1	68.8	68.8	95.8	57.0	41.5
Q.III	68.9	81.9	63.7	67.5	54.9	69.6	69.6	94.0	56.9	41.0
QIV	72.5	82.8	68.7	70.2	55.8	76.1	76.1	95.4	78.8	39.6
2010/11	**80.8**	**83.4**	**72.9**	**75.9**	**76.5**	**98.1**	**98.1**	**99.2**	**86.3**	**64.9**
Q.I	76.9	82.3	71.8	72.4	59.1	90.7	90.7	101.6	88.5	44.1
Q.II	78.8	82.2	72.8	74.3	69.8	95.6	95.6	106.1	69.9	56.3
Q.III	79.0	80.2	72.4	77.0	74.6	101.5	101.5	93.6	76.1	72.5
Q.IV	88.4	89.0	74.7	80.2	102.3	104.4	104.4	95.6	110.6	86.7
2011/12	**105.5**	**103.6**	**104.9**	**100.2**	**105.2**	**100.9**	**106.2**	**98.2**	**121.1**	**96.0**
Q.I	95.9	94.5	88.3	88.2	106.0	91.0	91.0	96.1	129.2	90.0
Q.II	102.4	99.5	97.5	97.7	101.9	96.5	96.5	97.6	120.4	98.1
Q.III	106.9	104.1	106.1	105.0	103.8	106.6	114.0	98.9	115.3	99.6
Q.IV	116.9	116.4	127.7	109.9	109.1	109.5	123.4	100.2	119.7	96.2
2012/13	**119.3**	**128.1**	**133.8**	**127.0**	**108.7**	**130.1**	**119.9**	**100.1**	**97.2**	**89.8**
Q.I	121.0	125.5	132.0	119.2	107.1	120.8	129.4	100.2	111.5	93.9
Q.II	118.8	129.6	128.5	126.5	106.7	123.0	120.3	100.1	96.4	91.7
Q.III	116.8	127.5	136.3	130.5	108.7	135.4	107.7	100.1	91.8	88.5
Q.IV	120.8	129.6	138.2	131.8	112.2	141.3	122.2	100.2	89.2	84.8
2013/14	**125.0**	**131.6**	**144.2**	**135.8**	**112.6**	**141.6**	**127.2**	**102.0**	**102.7**	**90.6**
Q.I	126.0	133.7	140.8	135.0	112.2	140.6	136.3	100.2	96.0	86.6
Q.II	124.4	137.9	140.7	135.4	111.6	133.8	119.8	100.3	102.1	87.4
Q.III	122.4	126.8	144.3	134.6	111.7	145.3	126.9	100.6	92.4	89.1
Q.IV	127.1	128.2	151.0	138.0	114.9	146.8	125.9	106.7	120.3	99.4
2014/15	**140.1**	**132.6**	**151.6**	**152.5**	**135.2**	**156.9**	**147.6**	**106.3**	**170.1**	**103.4**
Q.I	133.8	133.6	151.5	142.5	122.4	141.9	129.9	106.6	160.8	101.1
Q.II	134.4	133.9	146.2	149.1	129.2	141.6	140.5	106.7	130.8	105.4
Q.III	140.0	129.7	151.3	151.9	137.5	173.6	155.8	104.8	152.2	105.1
Q.IV	152.3	133.4	157.5	166.5	151.9	170.6	164.1	107.3	236.8	101.8
2015/16	**165.2**	**140.1**	**178.0**	**179.2**	**147.6**	**174.9**	**177.9**	**109.5**	**305.0**	**96.7**
Q.I	171.4	137.1	174.6	177.4	152.1	171.5	178.4	107.8	399.1	98.2
Q.II	174.4	137.7	179.2	179.8	151.9	169.1	183.9	108.0	410.7	97.8
QIII	158.5	142.9	179.2	179.9	145.2	176.0	176.0	108.0	212.4	96.1
QIV	156.3	142.5	178.9	180.0	141.0	183.1	173.3	114.3	197.6	94.8
2016/17	**161.4**	**158.9**	**186.3**	**187.9**	**141.2**	**188.7**	**184.6**	**125.9**	**136.1**	**103.8**
QI	154.8	144.4	178.2	179.9	136.9	191.3	171.8	121.3	178.4	95.3
QII	163.4	166.2	187.6	187.6	140.4	163.0	181.7	124.5	140.9	108.0
QIII	160.7	159.8	181.7	192.3	141.5	194.5	187.6	129.2	117.5	108.0
QIV	166.5	165.3	197.7	192.0	146.1	205.9	197.3	128.5	107.5	104.0
2017/18										
QI	173.8	179.9	212.9	197.6	150.7	231.7	192.0	129.5	107.6	111.6
QII	175.9	185.2	213.5	198.9	150.1	217.3	185.2	129.5	128.6	117.7

Source: Central Statistical Agency and NBE staff computation.

Table 21 (E1): Regional States' Consumer Price Indices (Non-Food)

December 2011 = 100

Period	General Index	Food & Non-alcoholic Index	Alcoholic beverages & Tobacco	Clothing & Foot-wear	Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Maintenance of the House	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation and Culture	Education	Restaurants and Hotels	Miscellaneous Goods	Non-Food Index
							AFAR							
2000/01														
Q.III	27.3	21.9	38.6	45.0	28.9	39.0	53.7	43.7	43.7	53.3	53.3	22.0	57.4	37.8
Q.IV	26.7	21.1	37.8	45.8	29.2	39.3	52.4	43.4	43.4	52.8	52.8	22.2	57.3	37.4
2001/02														
Q.I	26.3	20.9	39.9	42.6	28.1	39.3	51.5	42.4	42.4	51.5	51.5	20.5	57.4	37.0
Q.II	25.5	20.2	40.2	41.5	26.9	39.2	51.7	43.1	43.1	51.2	51.2	20.2	56.7	36.3
Q.III	25.3	20.2	40.3	40.7	25.7	38.8	51.9	44.0	44.0	53.2	53.2	21.9	55.4	35.7
Q.IV	25.4	20.9	39.9	41.3	24.2	38.5	51.7	43.9	43.9	54.5	54.5	22.7	55.2	35.2
2002/03														
Q.I	26.5	22.5	40.1	40.8	24.8	36.3	53.0	44.5	44.5	54.1	54.1	22.5	55.5	35.3
Q.II	27.4	23.0	40.6	40.8	26.7	36.4	52.7	43.8	43.8	58.6	58.6	22.5	55.6	36.5
Q.III	28.4	24.0	40.0	40.6	29.0	36.8	53.1	42.8	42.8	58.4	58.4	22.6	55.6	37.2
Q.IV	29.7	24.7	41.3	40.6	32.2	36.5	49.4	43.0	43.0	58.0	58.0	24.0	55.9	39.2
2003/04														
Q.I	30.3	25.8	41.5	40.5	32.0	35.7	51.3	42.8	42.8	57.0	57.0	24.1	54.7	39.2
Q.II	30.1	25.6	40.9	39.5	32.1	36.6	55.0	43.4	43.4	57.3	57.3	25.1	53.9	38.8
Q.III	29.6	24.8	39.5	39.2	32.4	37.4	58.6	43.4	43.4	58.2	58.2	25.6	59.1	38.6
Q.IV	30.3	25.3	39.8	38.3	34.4	36.3	59.1	43.9	43.9	57.5	57.5	24.2	60.5	39.3
2004/05														
Q.I	30.1	25.0	39.1	38.7	34.6	35.9	60.0	43.7	43.7	57.9	57.9	24.3	60.6	39.1
Q.II	31.2	25.4	39.3	37.9	38.9	35.6	62.9	45.0	45.0	56.6	56.6	25.0	60.4	40.8
Q.III	30.9	24.9	38.7	40.1	38.5	36.2	61.9	45.3	45.3	56.6	56.6	25.7	60.2	40.8
Q.IV	31.6	26.3	39.5	40.3	36.9	35.5	59.1	44.5	44.5	60.4	60.4	25.7	62.0	40.6
2005/06														
Q.I	32.1	27.4	39.5	39.1	36.7	36.4	63.6	45.3	45.3	57.8	57.8	27.1	63.4	40.2
Q.II	33.0	27.8	42.9	40.9	38.6	36.6	59.7	45.3	45.3	57.8	57.8	28.5	63.4	41.8
Q.III	33.5	28.4	42.3	41.0	39.5	37.8	63.9	45.4	45.4	57.9	57.9	28.6	63.7	42.1
Q.IV	34.8	30.3	42.3	40.3	40.1	38.9	64.5	45.9	45.9	57.3	57.3	29.0	65.7	42.0
2006/07														
Q.I	36.1	31.7	42.7	41.4	41.2	38.8	62.7	47.3	47.3	56.8	56.8	31.2	68.2	42.9
Q.II	37.2	33.0	42.7	42.4	42.3	39.6	63.1	49.1	49.1	57.1	57.1	35.1	69.5	43.8
Q.III	39.0	32.7	43.6	44.4	46.1	39.3	63.6	53.0	53.0	53.7	53.7	37.4	70.0	46.1
Q.IV	40.4	34.7	44.5	45.1	43.5	40.4	62.3	55.8	55.8	49.2	49.2	38.5	70.0	45.4
2007/08														
Q.I	43.1	36.6	44.8	46.6	43.7	42.1	63.2	58.1	58.1	50.3	50.3	39.8	69.9	46.4
Q.II	44.2	37.8	44.8	46.8	45.1	42.1	63.5	58.4	58.4	52.7	52.7	39.9	73.3	47.2
Q.III	45.9	39.6	45.4	48.8	46.2	45.9	64.6	62.3	62.3	54.4	54.4	42.1	73.7	49.1
Q.IV	52.0	48.0	47.2	50.5	46.8	51.2	66.1	63.7	63.7	54.3	54.3	49.2	74.7	50.9
2008/09														
Q.I	61.0	60.5	55.4	54.3	47.5	54.6	63.5	63.7	63.7	56.5	56.5	58.3	78.2	53.2
Q.II	59.1	58.7	56.5	54.0	46.6	55.8	71.7	58.0	58.0	60.0	60.0	59.9	79.2	52.8
Q.III	57.2	56.6	58.0	56.0	45.7	56.9	70.2	47.6	47.6	65.2	65.2	60.5	80.8	52.9
Q.IV	58.7	58.8	60.4	56.0	46.7	61.1	75.4	50.2	50.2	65.7	65.7	61.8	82.4	54.4
2009/10														
Q.I	62.2	61.7	62.3	59.8	52.7	62.3	79.6	57.8	57.8	64.1	64.1	63.8	84.0	58.6
Q.II	66.6	64.7	63.5	62.9	60.5	70.7	79.4	64.0	64.0	64.2	64.2	69.6	84.7	64.5
Q.III	67.8	64.6	65.8	66.2	64.2	74.8	83.0	67.3	67.3	62.7	62.7	70.2	85.1	67.8
Q.IV	69.5	65.0	70.1	66.0	68.2	75.5	82.9	69.4	69.4	66.3	66.3	71.8	87.0	70.0
2010/11														
Q.I	71.5	66.3	71.3	66.2	74.2	76.7	77.1	67.3	67.3	69.1	69.1	73.6	86.5	72.7
Q.II	75.9	69.7	80.7	71.9	82.7	79.7	77.8	76.8	76.8	78.4	78.4	81.3	91.0	79.3
Q.III	81.6	74.9	87.4	75.4	92.0	84.9	85.7	89.1	89.1	78.4	78.4	84.8	92.2	86.0
Q.IV	89.2	80.4	88.9	80.6	105.7	83.3	94.3	107.0	107.0	80.4	80.4	92.2	94.2	93.9
2011/12														
Q.I	95.9	86.7	98.3	90.8	106.6	94.2	89.0	110.4	110.4	83.8	83.8	100.4	98.1	99.4
Q.II	99.9	95.4	100.9	99.8	99.5	99.9	92.2	97.7	97.7	92.4	92.4	103.0	98.7	99.3
Q.III	104.4	105.1	108.6	102.7	101.7	105.0	99.7	103.8	100.0	98.9	0.0	103.0	101.7	103.4
Q.IV	110.7	111.8	111.6	107.1	114.5	100.4	106.6	109.4	100.0	98.3	0.0	113.6	106.7	109.0
2012/13														
Q.I	115.9	117.9	107.6	116.3	125.4	94.8	109.6	118.0	100.0	101.5	0.0	117.7	107.3	113.1
Q.II	120.8	117.9	106.0	147.7	139.8	102.2	112.6	125.8	100.0	105.3	0.0	125.4	108.5	125.0
Q.III	121.0	113.8	98.2	158.0	159.3	104.6	117.2	125.8	100.0	104.2	0.0	125.4	109.4	131.2
Q.IV	127.0	116.0	90.8	164.3	199.6	108.7	124.1	125.8	100.0	105.1	0.0	130.7	112.7	142.9
2013/14														
Q.I	136.1	124.8	107.6	171.6	210.0	114.1	144.2	144.0	100.0	107.5	0.0	136.3	117.3	152.3
Q.II	138.5	126.0	117.4	172.7	217.0	114.5	149.9	144.0	100.0	116.2	0.0	135.3	120.8	156.4
Q.III	133.9	122.6	105.2	179.2	189.5	115.7	162.4	144.0	100.0	121.4	0.0	141.3	123.9	150.1
Q.IV	130.1	126.9	94.1	179.8	130.5	118.1	161.4	150.9	100.0	120.4	0.0	149.1	127.7	134.7
2014/15														
Q.I	131.6	129.7	97.0	179.4	120.3	121.5	165.3	167.0	100.0	123.7	0.0	147.7	145.7	134.4
Q.II	132.9	129.1	96.3	185.1	132.9	124.8	171.6	166.6	100.0	124.8	0.0	149.6	125.1	138.4
Q.III	138.2	129.5	117.1	179.2	171.1	124.1	170.3	171.8	100.0	123.4	0.0	153.2	127.1	150.7
Q.IV	148.9	139.0	138.9	180.0	195.7	138.7	175.1	173.9	100.0	122.7	0.0	158.7	125.8	163.1
2015/16														
Q.I	157.4	153.3	143.2	189.4	179.1	143.7	176.7	169.2	100.0	134.3	0.0	166.5	130.2	163.3
Q.II	160.0	155.9	140.6	190.6	184.8	145.5	178.1	171.0	100.0	137.5	0.0	175.7	130.8	165.8
Q.III	157.3	147.3	144.0	186.9	203.3	152.2	190.1	183.6	100.0	135.5	0.0	173.3	132.2	171.7
Q.IV	161.1	147.3	161.8	182.4	230.8	153.6	191.3	184.1	100.0	137.3	0.0	173.3	131.3	180.9
2016/17														
QI	166.0	147.3	170.1	182.4	270.6	157.6	191.8	174.6	100.0	139.7	0.0	175.7	130.8	192.9
QII	173.8	153.6	166.1	191.1	301.9	160.4	161.8	179.2	100.0	137.6	0.0	187.4	132.9	202.9
QIII	173.7	148.7	157.0	193.2	330.5	160.5	165.6	173.3	100.0	141.9	0.0	192.0	133.9	209.6
QIV	180.8	151.2	163.2	188.5	380.8	163.9	165.0	190.7	100.0	149.4	0.0	191.5	129.5	223.3
2017/18														
QI	187.6	159.6	188.9	186.3	383.8	161.5	151.9	204.9	100.0	150.6	0.0	191.4	132.9	227.8
QII	194.0	168.6	192.8	190.6	382.5	165.4	152.4	223.7	100.0	148.8	0.0	197.2	133.0	230.6

Source: Central Statistical Agency

Table 21 (E2): Regional States' Consumer Price Indices (Non-Food)

December 2011 = 100

Period	General Index	Food & Non-alcoholic Index	Alcoholic beverages & Tobacco	Clothing & Foot-wear	Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Maintenance of the House	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation and Culture	Education	Restaurants and Hotels	Miscellaneous Goods	Non-Food Index
							AMHARA							
2000/01														
Q.III	22.3	19.6	37.2	28.4	25.2	31.4	68.9	31.4	31.4	45.1	45.1	22.6	39.6	30.7
Q.IV	21.1	17.8	36.9	28.7	26.1	32.6	67.3	30.9	30.9	44.9	44.9	23.0	39.7	31.2
2001/02														
Q.I	20.8	16.8	36.7	29.4	29.3	31.4	67.9	31.3	31.3	43.3	43.3	23.8	39.3	32.6
Q.II	20.7	16.7	36.6	30.8	28.6	30.9	67.5	30.2	30.2	41.2	41.2	24.0	39.1	32.5
Q.III	19.9	15.9	36.5	30.3	27.7	30.2	66.1	33.6	33.6	40.4	40.4	24.1	38.8	32.0
Q.IV	20.1	16.6	36.4	29.5	26.0	30.1	67.0	34.3	34.3	40.8	40.8	24.2	38.8	31.1
2002/03														
Q.I	22.5	19.5	37.5	29.0	27.0	30.5	66.6	35.1	35.1	41.0	41.0	24.2	38.8	31.4
Q.II	23.3	20.5	35.8	28.8	27.3	29.5	66.1	44.8	44.8	40.1	40.1	24.1	38.6	31.5
Q.III	24.3	21.8	37.2	28.5	27.5	29.4	66.2	46.2	46.2	40.3	40.3	24.6	38.6	31.6
Q.IV	25.5	23.3	40.7	29.5	27.5	29.5	63.1	46.2	46.2	39.4	39.4	25.3	33.9	31.7
2003/04														
Q.I	27.4	25.6	38.7	29.1	28.5	30.1	65.9	46.6	46.6	40.0	40.0	26.1	39.0	32.4
Q.II	27.0	25.1	36.6	29.1	29.3	30.0	64.4	46.6	46.6	38.9	38.9	26.7	38.8	32.6
Q.III	26.2	23.7	36.4	29.4	30.5	30.2	65.4	46.0	46.0	39.0	39.0	27.2	38.7	33.2
Q.IV	27.5	25.8	36.3	28.6	28.4	30.9	65.9	45.4	45.4	39.7	39.7	27.8	39.8	32.2
2004/05														
Q.I	28.5	26.8	36.0	28.5	30.3	30.6	65.6	45.4	45.4	38.5	38.5	28.3	39.0	32.9
Q.II	28.7	27.1	35.7	29.1	29.8	30.5	63.7	46.1	46.1	38.9	38.9	28.8	39.5	32.8
Q.III	27.8	25.6	36.0	30.0	30.6	31.1	63.2	45.8	45.8	40.1	40.1	28.9	39.3	33.5
Q.IV	29.8	28.3	37.0	30.1	30.5	31.9	64.3	45.6	45.6	40.8	40.8	30.1	39.5	33.7
2005/06														
Q.I	31.9	30.7	37.1	29.6	32.7	32.3	62.7	45.7	45.7	40.9	40.9	30.8	39.6	34.5
Q.II	32.2	30.9	37.2	29.6	34.3	32.4	62.2	45.3	45.3	42.3	42.3	31.3	39.5	35.2
Q.III	32.1	30.5	38.4	31.7	34.5	33.6	63.0	45.9	45.9	43.2	43.2	32.1	40.5	36.2
Q.IV	33.7	31.6	39.0	32.3	38.4	35.0	64.0	53.8	53.8	44.5	44.5	33.6	41.8	38.5
2006/07														
Q.I	36.5	33.9	38.9	33.4	45.9	36.3	62.8	59.0	59.0	45.4	45.4	35.5	42.9	42.2
Q.II	37.6	35.0	39.0	33.2	47.6	36.9	61.5	60.2	60.2	45.5	45.5	37.5	44.1	43.0
Q.III	39.1	36.7	40.2	33.5	49.1	37.3	62.1	59.8	59.8	45.4	45.4	38.3	44.9	43.9
Q.IV	41.0	39.3	41.6	34.3	49.1	38.7	60.7	62.2	62.2	46.6	46.6	39.0	45.4	44.4
2007/08														
Q.I	44.1	43.6	41.8	35.9	49.9	40.1	64.2	59.9	59.9	46.8	46.8	42.1	45.4	45.3
Q.II	46.0	46.3	41.5	35.4	49.6	42.5	65.7	60.4	60.4	47.9	47.9	44.1	47.1	45.4
Q.III	47.9	48.1	45.4	36.9	51.2	46.1	70.7	66.9	66.9	49.6	49.6	46.8	50.0	47.4
Q.IV	55.5	58.7	51.4	37.8	52.1	49.9	74.8	70.3	70.3	51.5	51.5	50.5	53.0	49.2
2008/09														
Q.I	69.2	77.0	67.4	39.8	55.9	53.7	73.2	70.3	70.3	53.5	53.5	56.9	55.2	53.5
Q.II	67.1	73.3	68.9	42.9	56.3	55.4	72.2	71.3	71.3	55.6	55.6	59.7	54.5	54.7
Q.III	62.2	65.5	69.3	45.3	56.3	59.4	76.6	65.3	65.3	58.3	58.3	61.2	56.1	55.7
Q.IV	62.2	64.3	73.0	48.4	58.6	62.1	81.1	66.5	66.5	63.1	63.1	62.0	58.5	58.1
2009/10														
Q.I	65.0	66.5	73.1	51.1	63.8	64.7	83.6	70.2	70.2	65.8	65.8	64.9	62.1	62.1
Q.II	65.4	65.1	72.8	54.5	68.9	67.2	90.8	70.5	70.5	68.1	68.1	67.7	65.2	65.9
Q.III	65.5	64.1	73.9	58.7	70.9	69.7	96.0	73.6	73.6	68.7	68.7	69.5	67.4	68.4
Q.IV	66.7	65.1	80.5	61.9	71.7	71.9	98.3	76.6	76.6	70.8	70.8	69.6	68.1	69.9
2010/11														
Q.I	68.5	66.3	82.2	64.4	75.6	73.9	99.5	75.1	75.1	76.3	76.3	71.2	70.1	73.0
Q.II	72.2	68.1	88.3	71.1	84.5	79.2	102.1	79.2	79.2	87.1	87.1	75.3	77.0	80.4
Q.III	76.5	71.4	89.9	78.1	91.8	83.7	102.4	98.7	98.7	87.6	87.6	78.1	81.5	86.8
Q.IV	87.3	85.9	98.8	84.3	93.2	89.1	104.1	108.9	108.9	91.0	91.0	83.8	84.2	90.2
2011/12														
Q.I	95.2	95.7	107.6	89.9	95.3	94.9	105.0	109.5	109.5	95.3	95.3	91.2	93.9	94.1
Q.II	100.0	101.4	100.6	96.5	97.1	98.5	102.6	100.2	100.2	99.1	99.1	97.0	98.5	97.4
Q.III	103.3	104.3	104.1	101.1	102.6	102.2	104.2	101.5	100.0	103.7	100.0	102.0	100.0	102.2
Q.IV	109.0	113.0	112.2	103.5	102.9	105.8	106.5	101.3	100.0	109.9	100.0	106.6	102.1	105.0
2012/13														
Q.I	114.1	120.1	117.6	104.9	105.0	107.6	109.1	102.9	100.0	109.9	100.0	111.9	103.5	107.8
Q.II	116.2	119.2	120.5	106.4	110.0	124.7	112.2	106.9	100.0	105.9	100.0	115.3	112.9	113.0
Q.III	116.9	118.6	122.4	107.4	109.9	130.8	121.9	104.6	100.0	107.5	100.0	120.8	114.6	115.2
Q.IV	120.0	122.0	126.4	111.1	111.5	133.7	129.9	100.5	100.0	110.1	100.0	125.8	116.6	118.0
2013/14														
Q.I	123.4	127.0	130.4	112.6	112.1	134.7	134.6	95.0	100.0	109.8	100.0	129.6	117.6	119.6
Q.II	125.5	126.0	139.7	112.7	119.3	138.3	146.2	98.7	100.0	113.0	100.0	135.2	120.1	124.9207219
Q.III	126.2	123.9	144.1	115.9	125.0	142.2	151.6	101.2	100.0	114.6	100.0	136.5	121.0	128.5669712
Q.IV	128.2	125.6	143.4	116.9	128.9	149.1	155.2	101.6	100.0	114.6	100.0	137.5	121.9	130.8991904
2014/15														
Q.I	129.6	127.3	145.9	119.1	128.3	150.0	157.6	101.8	101.7	115.1	108.3	140.0	122.3	132.0
Q.II	130.8	127.6	147.5	125.7	129.7	151.5	163.9	103.8	100.0	114.9	100.0	141.6	122.7	134.1
Q.III	132.9	128.7	149.1	129.4	134.8	154.8	165.5	103.9	103.5	116.4	100.0	143.6	123.7	137.3
Q.IV	136.2	131.1	154.9	128.6	141.3	159.6	158.5	103.3	114.4	117.3	100.0	148.1	124.7	141.4
2015/16														
Q.I	142.4	139.0	154.1	131.3	148.2	163.2	159.4	114.0	125.0	113.1	100.0	152.7	123.8	145.8
Q.II	143.8	141.6	153.3	130.3	147.6	163.7	158.9	120.8	128.9	115.8	100.0	154.0	125.0	146.1
Q.III	145.1	140.6	156.5	127.8	153.5	169.3	162.8	122.6	112.8	125.1	100.0	160.4	123.7	149.9
Q.IV	146.4	141.1	159.7	128.9	156.9	171.1	166.2	119.9	112.9	125.9	100.0	162.0	125.3	152.0
2016/17														
QI	146.7	141.2	159.8	129.7	157.3	171.9	172.3	116.3	113.0	125.6	100.0	162.7	125.6	152.4
QIII	160.5	155.4	159.7	126.9	185.0	180.7	176.7	122.9	114.3	128.6	100.0	177.8	131.0	165.8
QII	160.3	156.7	158.5	130.3	179.6	183.8	180.4	126.3	115.0	130.7	100.0	173.2	134.2	164.1
QIV	168.8	168.6	170.6	141.9	177.1	186.9	166.0	161.5	118.3	143.2	100.0	179.3	135.2	169.0
2017/18														
QI	180.0	181.9	219.8	146.5	179.3	189.9	149.3	159.9	125.0	148.7	100.0	191.5	136.2	178.0
QII	182.4	181.9	223.6	151.5	186.9	193.9	162.8	154.2	125.0	146.1	100.0	195.8	139.9	182.9

Source: Central Statistical Agency

Table 21 (E3): Regional States' Consumer Price Indices (Non-Food)

December 2011 = 100

Period	General Index	Food & Non-alcoholic Index	Alcoholic beverages & Tobacco	Clothing & Foot-wear	Housing, Water,Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Maintenance of the House	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation and Culture	Education	Restaurants and Hotels	Miscellaneous Goods	Non-Food Index
BENISHANGUL GUMUZ														
2000/01														
Q.III	58.5	13.9	41.1	26.2	40.4	30.3	73.3	42.5	42.5	45.1	45.1	24.5	30.5	36.3
Q.IV	57.5	13.6	42.3	25.9	39.8	29.9	73.1	38.1	38.1	46.2	46.2	24.2	30.4	36.0
2001/02														
Q.I	59.4	14.3	39.9	25.5	41.9	31.2	64.7	40.2	40.2	44.1	44.1	24.5	30.0	35.9
Q.II	60.5	14.8	38.9	24.9	43.1	31.6	61.9	40.2	40.2	42.2	42.2	24.6	29.7	35.8
Q.III	59.2	14.0	39.6	25.9	46.5	30.3	62.9	42.2	42.2	42.4	42.4	23.9	29.6	36.8
Q.IV	58.0	13.7	40.1	24.6	45.8	29.9	64.4	43.1	43.1	41.8	41.8	24.0	29.4	36.1
2002/03														
Q.I	61.1	15.1	41.5	23.8	44.5	29.8	64.6	43.6	43.6	41.4	41.4	24.3	29.6	35.5
Q.II	67.2	17.4	39.7	23.8	46.3	29.4	65.0	45.5	45.5	40.6	40.6	24.1	29.4	35.8
Q.III	70.8	18.7	40.3	23.4	48.6	29.9	63.4	45.5	45.5	40.2	40.2	24.4	29.4	36.2
Q.IV	72.5	19.2	35.7	24.2	49.4	29.9	63.7	45.4	45.4	39.2	39.2	24.6	29.3	36.4
2003/04														
Q.I	78.9	21.8	43.6	23.5	49.6	30.1	63.3	45.9	45.9	39.6	39.6	26.3	29.4	36.7
Q.II	80.0	22.5	40.7	24.0	46.4	28.5	64.4	46.5	46.5	39.8	39.8	27.0	29.4	35.9
Q.III	78.7	22.0	39.6	23.5	46.5	29.5	63.4	43.3	43.3	38.2	38.2	26.4	31.5	35.7
Q.IV	80.8	22.9	39.0	23.7	43.8	28.1	62.8	41.9	41.9	38.7	38.7	27.3	34.1	35.1
2004/05														
Q.I	83.6	24.0	38.4	23.3	44.6	28.8	65.6	48.4	48.4	38.7	38.7	27.5	36.5	35.4
Q.II	84.9	24.3	39.5	23.7	46.1	30.3	64.3	51.1	51.1	37.4	37.4	28.8	37.7	36.2
Q.III	81.3	22.4	40.1	24.1	51.0	29.5	64.3	54.0	54.0	39.8	39.8	29.0	37.8	37.4
Q.IV	83.2	23.1	40.7	24.4	51.3	28.9	63.3	55.3	55.3	41.2	41.2	30.0	40.5	37.8
2005/06														
Q.I	86.6	24.4	41.0	24.3	51.0	29.2	62.1	56.2	56.2	41.3	41.3	31.1	41.7	37.8
Q.II	88.5	25.1	42.7	24.9	50.3	28.7	65.3	54.8	54.8	43.0	43.0	31.3	41.3	38.3
Q.III	90.0	25.4	43.9	25.5	52.9	29.6	68.8	55.0	55.0	42.5	42.5	32.1	41.7	39.5
Q.IV	94.7	27.0	43.3	25.4	55.3	31.2	69.5	60.3	60.3	42.6	42.6	34.9	42.0	40.2
2006/07														
Q.I	96.9	27.7	43.6	24.6	56.9	32.0	68.5	65.4	65.4	43.1	43.1	36.0	42.3	40.5
Q.II	99.3	28.5	43.9	25.1	58.9	31.8	69.4	67.1	67.1	44.5	44.5	36.9	42.1	41.3
Q.III	35.6	29.0	44.2	26.0	71.0	31.4	67.9	67.2	67.2	44.9	44.9	36.8	42.0	44.4
Q.IV	37.0	30.8	46.4	26.8	71.0	32.7	68.3	67.5	67.5	47.0	47.0	39.3	42.4	45.2
2007/08														
Q.I	41.0	35.6	46.1	28.1	81.1	33.7	69.8	68.5	68.5	47.4	47.4	39.7	42.7	48.2
Q.II	43.9	39.2	47.2	29.8	84.5	34.4	74.9	67.8	67.8	48.2	48.2	42.2	44.0	50.0
Q.III	47.6	44.3	50.4	32.6	84.1	36.4	77.8	67.4	67.4	52.0	52.0	45.1	47.1	51.9
Q.IV	52.7	51.2	53.6	34.7	87.4	39.5	83.0	67.4	67.4	53.6	53.6	49.3	50.0	54.7
2008/09														
Q.I	68.6	75.0	63.4	36.3	92.5	46.8	93.0	67.4	67.4	67.7	67.7	53.7	52.6	60.1
Q.II	64.9	67.0	63.0	39.7	93.3	49.3	96.1	71.7	71.7	71.0	71.0	54.6	53.8	62.2
Q.III	60.5	58.2	65.9	41.3	94.7	51.1	103.4	65.4	65.4	71.6	71.6	57.9	55.2	63.5
Q.IV	61.9	59.6	69.9	40.7	99.7	51.3	102.4	65.8	65.8	74.0	74.0	59.6	56.1	65.0
2009/10														
Q.I	66.1	65.0	70.5	41.6	101.9	57.7	104.2	70.6	70.6	74.5	74.5	63.2	58.9	67.6
Q.II	64.5	59.2	70.0	47.1	108.2	60.1	103.7	75.8	75.8	76.7	76.7	66.5	61.0	71.5
Q.III	61.9	53.5	75.0	52.8	103.2	62.5	109.3	78.9	78.9	77.9	77.9	71.1	63.4	72.9
Q.IV	61.8	51.8	82.0	53.7	107.0	64.2	106.4	80.8	80.8	79.2	79.2	78.4	64.9	75.1
2010/11														
Q.I	61.5	50.0	81.9	59.2	102.3	70.0	104.6	79.9	79.9	81.7	81.7	81.1	64.8	76.9
Q.II	65.6	51.5	88.9	67.9	109.5	80.1	109.4	85.3	85.3	88.1	88.1	82.9	72.9	84.3
Q.III	70.1	57.8	90.7	74.3	104.2	82.7	111.3	91.9	91.9	88.9	88.9	75.2	78.0	86.4
Q.IV	84.3	79.4	104.3	78.5	106.1	87.4	109.0	105.0	105.0	92.0	92.0	94.8	85.9	90.8
2011/12														
Q.I	93.2	93.1	102.1	82.9	99.1	95.3	95.2	105.0	105.0	95.7	95.7	103.2	94.2	93.4
Q.II	99.3	100.4	100.6	94.7	98.2	98.7	100.2	98.3	98.3	99.3	99.3	101.3	98.9	97.8
Q.III	102.7	99.8	108.0	103.4	114.3	107.0	100.8	104.2	100.0	101.3	0.0	103.2	102.6	107.0
Q.IV	109.3	106.4	119.1	110.8	123.4	112.4	101.6	112.7	100.0	100.4	0.0	105.6	108.2	113.6
2012/13														
Q.I	113.6	110.9	125.8	110.6	133.9	112.7	102.7	112.8	100.0	102.8	0.0	108.3	108.7	117.5
Q.II	113.7	109.5	141.8	120.2	132.2	114.6	108.3	105.4	100.0	105.2	0.0	109.7	110.9	120.1
Q.III	112.5	104.9	144.9	121.2	146.0	112.5	110.7	102.1	100.0	107.3	0.0	111.2	111.3	124.1
Q.IV	113.0	104.4	140.7	121.4	150.9	113.3	121.0	102.8	100.0	108.7	0.0	113.1	110.9	125.9
2013/14														
Q.I	119.8	114.4	141.0	123.3	152.1	116.4	124.7	103.6	100.0	109.4	0.0	117.9	113.9	128.1
Q.II	126.2	121.6	162.1	124.6	158.0	119.7	138.9	106.7	100.0	109.5	0.0	120.6	115.5	133.2
Q.III	123.4	111.5	177.1	134.0	176.6	119.5	140.8	109.0	100.0	110.1	0.0	120.7	116.3	141.1
Q.IV	124.4	112.1	190.5	139.2	173.3	120.3	140.9	109.3	100.0	110.3	0.0	125.2	117.6	143.0
2014/15														
Q.I	121.8	110.0	181.3	140.4	161.5	125.0	139.8	107.9	100.0	110.2	0.0	123.3	116.7	139.5
Q.II	122.3	111.3	170.1	142.6	160.5	125.5	127.3	106.5	100.0	111.3	0.0	128.3	115.7	138.9
Q.III	123.3	115.6	173.4	146.8	139.6	130.0	128.0	106.3	100.0	111.8	0.0	128.5	116.6	134.9
Q.IV	126.1	118.9	177.9	148.0	143.1	131.0	128.9	105.4	100.0	112.6	0.0	131.2	115.8	136.9
2015/16														
Q.I	134.5	131.0	170.6	150.4	152.4	135.6	131.0	105.7	100.0	113.5	0.0	128.8	116.7	139.7
Q.II	135.2	132.8	171.9	150.9	146.7	137.6	134.4	105.8	100.0	113.7	0.0	129.0	117.2	138.8
Q.III	136.3	129.8	179.7	153.3	166.4	138.4	144.8	109.8	100.0	114.5	0.0	129.1	120.5	146.1
Q.IV	135.5	128.4	182.7	153.3	163.2	140.6	145.1	109.9	100.0	115.4	0.0	131.2	121.7	146.2
2016/17														
QI	134.2	126.2	187.6	152.7	159.5	142.5	147.8	109.4	100.0	116.3	0.0	133.1	120.2	146.1
QII	138.1	131.7	186.9	150.7	161.3	142.2	156.3	113.2	100.0	121.1	0.0	136.3	124.5	147.5
QIII	140.3	132.7	198.3	152.3	171.4	144.2	150.6	111.2	100.0	120.8	0.0	138.7	125.4	151.8
QIV	150.1	145.1	193.5	145.2	184.8	153.6	141.6	112.9	100.0	141.6	0.0	152.7	125.1	157.8
2017/18														
QI	162.6	162.2	189.1	152.5	184.5	156.2	148.4	120.8	100.0	154.7	0.0	174.9	126.9	163.2
QII	165.1	164.2	189.6	150.0	184.0	169.0	150.9	133.5	100.0	142.1	0.0	181.9	129.8	166.4

Source: Central Statistical Agency

Table 21 (E4): Regional States' Consumer Price Indices (Non-Food)

December 2011 = 100

Period	General Index	Food & Non-alcoholic Index	Alcoholic beverages & Tobacco	Clothing & Foot-wear	Housing,Water,Electricity,Gas and Other Fuels	Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Maintenance of the House	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation and Culture	Education	Restaurants and Hotels	Miscellaneous Goods	Non-Food Index
					DIRE DAWA									
2000/01														
Q.III	28.9	23.8	29.5	42.3	30.4	46.4	35.3	60.5	60.5	46.0	46.0	33.8	56.2	38.3
Q.IV	28.5	23.2	29.8	42.1	30.3	48.5	36.4	60.7	60.7	45.9	45.9	34.1	56.1	38.5
2001/02														
Q.I	28.1	22.6	30.0	46.8	30.0	42.9	34.7	60.8	60.8	42.5	42.5	32.9	58.2	38.7
Q.II	27.5	21.8	30.6	47.2	29.8	44.4	35.0	60.5	60.5	41.1	41.1	30.0	56.9	38.8
Q.III	27.4	21.5	31.7	49.9	29.6	43.1	36.5	60.6	60.6	43.5	43.5	30.4	57.2	39.3
Q.IV	27.2	21.2	31.9	48.0	29.9	44.4	36.1	60.6	60.6	42.8	42.8	29.2	57.7	39.2
2002/03														
Q.I	27.8	22.9	31.1	43.8	28.3	43.0	35.9	57.6	57.6	40.0	40.0	29.1	58.0	37.0
Q.II	28.8	23.8	30.9	45.1	29.9	42.7	36.1	55.6	55.6	42.4	42.4	30.3	58.0	38.0
Q.III	29.9	25.1	31.6	46.7	30.1	42.2	36.4	55.8	55.8	44.4	44.4	31.2	57.9	38.6
Q.IV	30.8	26.3	31.7	48.0	30.2	39.9	38.3	55.9	55.9	43.2	43.2	29.9	57.9	38.6
2003/04														
Q.I	30.9	26.4	32.3	46.5	30.7	40.4	39.2	55.8	55.8	43.7	43.7	28.3	56.4	38.6
Q.II	30.0	25.1	32.1	46.8	29.9	42.2	41.1	58.1	58.1	48.6	48.6	29.6	56.9	38.8
Q.III	29.6	24.4	34.4	47.5	29.8	41.2	41.9	67.5	67.5	48.1	48.1	32.3	56.8	39.2
Q.IV	30.6	25.6	36.5	47.9	30.2	40.1	41.0	67.6	67.6	47.9	47.9	32.9	55.9	39.5
2004/05														
Q.I	31.4	26.4	38.1	48.5	31.6	41.2	40.3	67.7	67.7	48.0	48.0	32.8	55.5	40.5
Q.II	31.4	26.0	37.3	48.2	33.2	41.5	39.5	67.3	67.3	47.1	47.1	32.8	56.8	41.2
Q.III	32.4	26.9	38.1	49.2	34.7	41.3	39.4	67.1	67.1	49.4	49.4	32.8	57.0	42.2
Q.IV	33.2	27.5	37.1	48.6	36.6	39.8	39.6	67.4	67.4	50.4	50.4	32.5	57.8	42.8
2005/06														
Q.I	34.9	29.5	38.1	49.1	37.8	41.7	38.5	67.6	67.6	50.6	50.6	32.9	58.3	43.8
Q.II	35.1	29.8	37.9	49.4	37.3	43.0	39.5	67.8	67.8	55.2	55.2	32.9	59.0	44.0
Q.III	35.7	30.3	38.5	49.2	38.8	42.7	37.9	68.1	68.1	52.2	52.2	33.1	60.0	44.6
Q.IV	36.8	31.7	39.0	49.9	38.8	42.5	40.2	69.2	69.2	51.4	51.4	33.9	62.5	44.9
2006/07														
Q.I	39.3	33.0	39.2	49.1	47.2	42.0	41.2	72.1	72.1	51.4	51.4	34.8	63.7	48.8
Q.II	40.2	33.9	39.2	48.8	48.5	42.4	43.4	74.3	74.3	53.1	53.1	35.1	64.1	49.6
Q.III	41.5	34.8	39.0	49.7	50.5	44.4	44.7	75.8	75.8	58.1	58.1	34.2	66.6	51.5
Q.IV	43.6	37.6	40.1	50.1	53.1	44.7	45.0	76.7	76.7	60.2	60.2	31.9	66.4	52.8
2007/08														
Q.I	46.0	40.5	40.4	50.7	56.6	46.5	44.9	76.7	76.7	60.1	60.1	32.7	66.6	54.4
Q.II	47.4	41.5	41.0	52.9	57.5	51.8	50.7	76.7	76.7	61.3	61.3	37.0	67.2	56.5
Q.III	51.4	46.6	42.5	54.9	58.2	55.9	53.7	80.0	80.0	64.5	64.5	36.7	69.1	58.6
Q.IV	58.1	55.6	43.9	57.9	63.8	58.9	53.9	80.4	80.4	66.1	66.1	37.7	69.1	61.9
2008/09														
Q.I	66.8	68.2	51.8	58.1	68.8	61.7	59.3	78.4	78.4	69.3	69.3	46.3	71.5	64.8
Q.II	67.8	68.4	52.5	62.9	68.7	65.8	60.6	76.2	76.2	72.9	72.9	58.2	72.3	66.8
Q.III	67.4	67.3	53.0	65.3	67.6	68.8	61.9	74.2	74.2	75.6	75.6	59.9	73.0	67.7
Q.IV	68.6	67.4	55.3	67.8	70.4	73.9	61.6	75.5	75.5	75.9	75.9	66.1	75.9	70.4
2009/10														
Q.I	70.1	68.6	57.5	69.3	73.7	73.9	63.4	77.0	77.0	76.8	76.8	65.0	79.2	72.3
Q.II	70.5	67.3	60.0	73.6	74.8	78.9	65.5	79.0	79.0	85.0	85.0	64.0	80.3	75.4
Q.III	71.9	68.5	60.2	75.0	75.2	83.4	67.1	80.3	80.3	85.8	85.8	67.8	82.8	77.0
Q.IV	72.9	69.7	65.5	72.9	76.5	87.0	66.0	80.8	80.8	86.4	86.4	69.8	84.6	77.9
2010/11														
Q.I	74.0	69.6	70.5	75.5	79.6	93.1	69.0	81.1	81.1	82.0	82.0	67.5	86.8	80.7
Q.II	79.0	73.5	75.1	80.5	88.4	100.2	69.3	85.0	85.0	94.1	94.1	76.5	87.8	87.4
Q.III	82.6	77.2	85.5	87.2	95.6	94.8	72.1	89.4	89.4	91.9	91.9	81.3	89.1	90.9
Q.IV	91.7	90.0	87.5	90.3	100.4	92.9	80.1	104.5	104.5	88.0	88.0	93.05114638	90.7	94.2
2011/12														
Q.I	97.3	98.1	98.8	93.4	101.8	96.1	76.5	100.8	100.8	88.3	88.3	103.5390947	93.7	96.2
Q.II	99.6	100.4	100.8	96.2	100.3	98.5	88.3	100.2	100.2	99.5	99.5	100.3762493	98.3	98.4
Q.III	103.6	103.1	98.8	109.5	103.6	101.1	99.9	103.9	100.0	99.5	100.0	114.8065848	104.4	104.0
Q.IV	107.0	108.6	86.9	117.0	107.6	103.5	100.2	111.8	100.0	101.3	100.0	129.4831501	107.0	105.6
2012/13														
Q.I	109.3	112.3	75.8	120.0	117.4	107.4	99.7	111.8	100.0	101.2	100.0	134.4056178	107.2	106.9
Q.II	113.8	112.1	103.3	132.2	118.1	107.8	102.2	114.2	100.0	103.9	100.0	135.4456624	107.5	115.1
Q.III	115.0	109.6	110.9	133.8	121.7	112.4	109.8	121.3	100.0	102.7	100.0	139.2705834	108.8	119.4
Q.IV	115.2	113.0	75.3	142.2	136.0	113.5	110.9	122.5	100.0	106.7	100.0	147.3758518	111.5	117.1
2013/14														
Q.I	123.9	122.1	79.2	143.4	164.6	114.9	113.9	120.6	100.0	107.6	100.0	142.7333333	115.3	125.5
Q.II	134.7	121.8	121.8	156.1	187.8	117.5	116.8	122.5	100.0	113.2	100.0	156.3920107	119.1	145.3060448
Q.III	135.2	117.4	141.7	158.6	179.0	128.8	117.2	119.3	100.0	115.6	100.0	161.0333333	127.0	149.7666667
Q.IV	136.1	117.7	149.0	158.1	177.5	131.3	118.1	117.9	100.0	115.7	100.0	161.3	127.9	151.2666667
2014/15														
Q.I	142.6	127.0	153.9	160.5	181.2	133.3	125.1	121.9	100.0	123.2	100.0	168.7	132.6	155.3666667
Q.II	141.4	129.4	140.6	161.8	181.5	134.6	125.3	126.2	100.0	123.2	100.0	155	134.8	151.2
Q.III	147.8	129.4	183.0	169.0	182.2	136.4	120.6	121.2	100.0	123.6	100.0	159.3	141.7	162.9
Q.IV	156.3	130.9	246.6	168.6	183.2	138.4	119.8	117.9	100.0	125.7	100.0	150.6	144.0	177.2
2015/16														
Q.I	152.7	130.4	192.6	181.6	188.3	146.3	120.7	117.3	100.0	130.9	100.0	175.2	146.6	171.0
Q.II	153.5	129.7	196.8	183.6	187.1	146.1	120.7	117.3	100.0	130.9	100.0	184.8	145.7	173.0
Q.III	151.5	132.0	168.3	192.0	184.3	146.4	120.6	115.6	100.0	130.9	100.0	193.5	147.1	167.5
Q.IV	157.7	134.4	206.1	192.5	185.4	143.9	119.9	115.6	100.0	130.9	100.0	194.0	150.1	176.8
2016/17														
QI	165.3	133.5	267.1	190.4	185.3	145.2	122.0	115.6	100.0	130.9	100.0	193.7	155.3	191.3
QII	168.2	146.5	216.3	205.0	190.0	153.8	123.3	122.5	100.0	131.8	100.0	210.3	168.3	186.2
QIII	175.2	143.8	274.3	210.4	193.1	157.9	121.5	124.3	100.0	135.5	100.0	205.0	171.7	201.0
QIV	174.9	151.1	240.8	211.4	193.9	153.2	123.5	115.6	115.0	133.8	100.0	214.5	172.5	194.4
2017/18														
QI	176.1	156.5	192.2	217.5	222.1	192.4	162.7	134.4	117.9	115.0	130.9	100.0	224.8	192.2
QII	184.0	162.1	256.9	226.4	188.9	168.4	129.7	125.5	115.0	136.1	100.0	223.9	181.3	201.9

Source: Central Statistical Agency

Table 21 (E5): Regional States' Consumer Price Indices (Non-Food)

December 2011 = 100

Period	General Index	Food & Non-alcoholic Index	Alcoholic beverages & Tobacco	Clothing & Foot-wear	Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Maintenance of the House	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation and Culture	Education	Restaurants and Hotels	Miscellaneous Goods	Non-Food Index
GAMBELLA														
2000/01														
Q.III	21.7	15.7	33.2	38.3	39.0	29.9	67.8	35.1	35.1	34.9	34.9	31.3	62.0	35.6
Q.IV	22.0	15.3	33.8	36.6	44.2	30.5	65.3	35.0	35.0	33.5	33.5	31.3	**61.7**	37.4
2001/02														
Q.I	20.8	14.4	35.2	34.4	40.4	30.4	62.4	34.3	34.3	33.9	33.9	31.1	65.5	35.7
Q.II	20.5	14.8	35.0	35.9	35.3	30.1	61.4	36.1	36.1	34.1	34.1	31.3	67.8	34.0
Q.III	20.6	14.8	34.7	38.8	34.9	29.4	59.2	36.1	36.1	34.1	34.1	31.1	66.9	34.2
Q.IV	20.2	15.0	34.5	40.2	31.1	28.9	56.8	36.1	36.1	33.9	33.9	31.5	**65.8**	32.8
2002/03														
Q.I	22.1	17.1	36.0	40.3	33.0	30.4	54.1	36.1	36.1	33.3	33.3	31.1	65.1	33.9
Q.II	23.1	18.3	36.1	40.1	33.7	30.6	55.5	36.1	36.1	31.7	31.7	31.1	65.2	34.1
Q.III	24.1	19.8	35.6	40.4	33.1	31.4	53.4	36.1	36.1	31.7	31.7	31.1	65.1	33.9
Q.IV	25.5	20.6	38.9	40.9	37.7	30.5	53.4	37.0	37.0	33.5	33.5	31.1	65.1	36.2
2003/04														
Q.I	25.1	21.1	38.2	40.7	32.7	29.9	53.5	36.1	36.1	34.0	34.0	31.1	65.4	34.1
Q.II	24.3	20.0	35.8	40.0	33.0	31.7	52.0	36.0	36.0	31.7	31.7	33.2	63.7	33.9
Q.III	23.2	19.4	36.1	39.2	28.2	31.0	49.8	36.0	36.0	31.2	31.2	31.9	63.2	31.8
Q.IV	25.4	21.9	36.4	38.9	31.0	30.8	53.3	36.0	36.0	32.1	32.1	30.9	62.4	32.9
2004/05														
Q.I	25.4	22.1	36.9	38.1	29.9	30.3	54.9	36.0	36.0	32.1	32.1	30.5	60.9	32.3
Q.II	26.9	23.4	35.7	40.6	33.2	31.4	55.2	36.0	36.0	32.0	32.0	33.4	61.0	34.0
Q.III	26.1	21.9	35.1	40.6	36.1	32.9	55.3	36.0	36.0	27.6	27.6	33.3	62.0	35.1
Q.IV	27.5	23.3	35.4	40.1	38.4	31.3	53.5	36.0	36.0	28.0	28.0	34.3	62.0	35.8
2005/06														
Q.I	30.6	26.7	34.0	43.6	42.7	31.5	55.9	39.2	39.2	29.3	29.3	37.0	62.0	38.0
Q.II	30.1	25.3	35.4	46.4	45.4	31.4	50.2	40.3	40.3	30.6	30.6	35.3	62.0	39.8
Q.III	30.8	25.8	35.6	46.6	46.7	32.1	51.2	50.5	50.5	31.2	31.2	37.5	62.0	40.7
Q.IV	32.9	27.7	36.5	48.4	50.7	32.5	52.3	55.6	55.6	30.8	30.8	39.7	62.0	42.8
2006/07														
Q.I	34.3	29.1	35.8	47.7	53.4	34.2	51.8	55.6	55.6	32.0	32.0	39.9	62.0	44.0
Q.II	35.0	29.8	36.3	48.8	54.3	33.8	52.5	55.6	55.6	32.2	32.2	38.4	62.6	44.6
Q.III	36.1	30.8	39.6	48.8	54.6	36.1	53.3	55.6	55.6	32.0	32.0	45.8	64.7	45.8
Q.IV	37.4	32.5	41.9	48.8	54.5	36.5	55.4	55.6	55.6	32.1	32.1	47.4	64.6	46.5
2007/08														
Q.I	39.7	35.7	42.5	48.6	55.7	36.9	59.9	55.6	55.6	33.8	33.8	47.4	65.4	47.2
Q.II	41.1	37.6	41.6	51.0	56.0	38.3	60.2	55.6	55.6	34.0	34.0	49.5	66.2	47.7
Q.III	43.3	39.5	44.1	54.6	57.5	43.4	61.1	60.9	60.9	35.2	35.2	52.6	65.8	50.3
Q.IV	49.5	47.0	45.1	57.3	63.6	51.2	63.7	63.5	63.5	36.0	36.0	55.2	66.5	54.0
2008/09														
Q.I	74.0	79.1	57.0	66.2	75.4	60.7	65.9	63.5	63.5	37.7	37.7	64.4	72.8	64.6
Q.II	69.6	69.3	63.2	71.1	82.7	60.1	68.3	62.8	62.8	44.6	44.6	64.2	72.8	70.0
Q.III	62.2	59.2	63.0	68.5	77.2	59.5	68.2	61.6	61.6	46.2	46.2	64.1	72.1	67.7
Q.IV	65.3	63.2	65.1	69.0	79.4	58.9	72.6	62.3	62.3	49.2	49.2	64.2	73.0	69.1
2009/10														
Q.I	69.2	68.1	66.3	69.5	85.4	57.7	77.7	63.3	63.3	51.9	51.9	64.5	74.8	71.4
Q.II	64.5	60.9	67.9	71.2	79.3	62.1	80.9	73.2	73.2	51.7	51.7	65.8	76.7	71.1
Q.III	64.1	58.8	70.5	72.1	84.4	64.3	82.0	78.1	78.1	56.1	56.1	69.8	77.1	74.1
Q.IV	64.4	57.6	74.0	71.6	90.2	66.6	85.2	78.7	78.7	60.8	60.8	70.0	77.9	77.2
2010/11														
Q.I	65.8	59.1	71.3	74.8	91.8	70.7	85.8	79.7	79.7	68.2	68.2	73.4	78.0	78.2
Q.II	69.6	62.3	75.9	81.6	97.3	74.7	90.2	81.6	81.6	73.2	73.2	84.6	81.0	83.0
Q.III	72.7	65.0	82.0	84.3	99.1	82.5	95.9	81.9	81.9	78.7	78.7	76.2	83.5	87.1
Q.IV	83.8	79.4	90.0	89.9	100.4	90.4	97.9	89.1	89.1	83.7	83.7	85.6	86.3	92.1
2011/12														
Q.I	93.6	91.0	102.9	94.8	100.3	97.7	97.1	92.7	92.7	88.6	88.6	89.6	93.1	98.4
Q.II	100.1	99.5	100.3	98.1	105.4	100.0	99.0	95.5	95.5	95.1	95.1	96.4	98.3	101.2
Q.III	105.4	107.0	101.5	106.7	100.7	104.4	101.5	102.8	100.0	99.6	0.0	105.4	104.1	102.9
Q.IV	112.2	115.4	103.2	118.4	102.4	107.4	101.5	109.1	100.0	101.4	0.0	114.1	108.8	106.8
2012/13														
Q.I	115.5	118.1	115.1	121.7	106.6	111.6	105.6	111.3	100.0	101.7	0.0	116.9	107.4	111.1
Q.II	113.1	112.5	116.7	130.5	104.6	115.5	113.9	112.7	100.0	109.9	0.0	122.2	118.7	114.1
Q.III	113.1	111.2	112.8	133.1	106.0	116.6	118.6	114.0	100.0	119.1	0.0	123.9	136.7	116.3
Q.IV	117.8	117.2	107.1	135.9	105.5	127.8	129.1	115.4	100.0	127.1	0.0	125.1	143.7	118.9
2013/14														
Q.I	122.9	122.1	111.7	145.3	118.5	126.7	132.3	116.8	100.0	134.1	0.0	125.6	143.8	124.2
Q.II	124.6	123.4	116.6	151.6	119.1	128.3	136.8	117.5	100.0	133.6	0.0	130.3	144.6	126.6
Q.III	124.7	122.6	116.8	153.8	117.3	134.6	140.8	117.5	100.0	135.7	0.0	132.4	149.3	128.2
Q.IV	129.4	128.8	118.6	153.4	124.7	132.3	149.0	114.6	100.0	133.8	0.0	138.0	149.7	130.6
2014/15														
Q.I	131.3	129.9	121.4	147.6	137.6	130.6	150.0	119.9	100.0	136.7	0.0	134.8	148.8	133.7
Q.II	126.8	126.0	121.3	149.3	115.8	130.6	151.7	121.9	100.0	138.1	0.0	139.3	144.1	128.1
Q.III	129.8	130.6	118.9	156.9	110.0	132.3	159.6	124.1	100.0	140.9	0.0	142.1	151.0	128.4
Q.IV	132.7	132.9	127.6	162.0	117.1	134.6	158.2	124.5	100.0	133.3	0.0	140.3	152.9	132.2
2015/16														
Q.I	142.2	145.2	142.6	173.9	117.2	136.3	163.7	125.0	100.0	141.4	0.0	146.8	158.7	137.1
QII	140.5	142.3	139.0	171.0	120.7	134.4	160.6	125.2	100.0	143.5	0.0	148.4	162.7	137.3
QIII	139.8	139.1	133.4	176.3	120.0	141.2	172.4	150.9	100.0	145.8	0.0	159.2	158.7	140.9
QIV	140.4	139.4	134.3	177.0	120.5	142.2	172.3	159.8	100.0	145.8	0.0	162.1	154.7	142.0
2016/17														
QI	139.6	139.6	130.8	170.2	119.7	142.7	170.1	145.6	100.0	145.8	0.0	162.6	151.5	139.6
QII	147.0	149.2	137.7	181.4	114.6	147.0	190.2	144.3	100.0	158.2	0.0	171.4	160.2	143.2
QIII	146.6	151.1	121.3	181.2	113.1	141.6	189.4	144.7	85.0	154.9	0.0	172.2	158.9	139.1
QIV	153.1	160.0	134.8	170.0	114.5	146.6	168.6	145.1	115.0	166.3	0.0	173.3	154.4	141.5
2017/18														
QI	160.7	169.7	147.1	181.2	115.5	150.0	162.3	146.0	115.0	169.7	0.0	173.8	161.7	145.7
QII	160.0	165.7	156.4	194.3	116.8	153.6	146.7	148.8	115.0	173.1	0.0	187.5	165.5	150.7

Source: Central Statistical Agency

Table 21 (E6): Regional States' Consumer Price Indices (Non-Food)

December 2011 = 100

Period	General Index	Food & Non-alcoholic Index	Alcoholic beverages & Tobacco	Clothing & Foot-wear	Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Maintenance of the House	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation and Culture	Education	Restaurants and Hotels	Miscellaneous Goods	Non-Food Index
							HARARI							
2000/01														
Q.III	23.8	18.8	28.6	35.1	28.9	51.0	34.9	52.1	52.1	48.8	48.8	27.7	29.3	33.2
Q.IV	23.2	18.2	29.5	34.1	28.4	50.4	35.6	51.2	51.2	48.9	48.9	26.5	29.3	32.7
2001/02														
Q.I	22.8	17.6	30.2	36.6	28.4	44.5	35.3	51.8	51.8	46.2	46.2	27.5	29.0	32.5
Q.II	22.9	17.4	29.8	35.0	30.4	51.5	24.9	51.8	51.8	46.7	46.7	26.5	29.2	33.6
Q.III	22.5	17.1	29.6	35.0	30.5	49.3	35.0	51.8	51.8	46.6	46.6	25.6	29.2	33.6
Q.IV	22.3	16.9	30.4	34.4	29.9	48.9	34.8	51.8	51.8	47.0	47.0	23.5	29.2	33.2
2002/03														
Q.I	23.6	18.3	30.2	34.8	30.6	48.9	35.4	51.8	51.8	46.9	46.9	24.4	29.3	33.6
Q.II	24.3	19.0	31.2	35.8	31.0	49.2	34.8	52.0	52.0	46.5	46.5	24.0	29.6	34.0
Q.III	25.6	20.5	30.6	35.7	32.0	48.9	34.5	52.0	52.0	47.6	47.6	24.7	29.8	34.4
Q.IV	26.2	21.1	30.9	36.0	31.4	49.4	34.5	52.0	52.0	47.5	47.5	24.8	31.8	34.3
2003/04														
Q.I	26.4	21.3	30.0	37.1	31.3	49.1	34.8	52.0	52.0	47.6	47.6	24.3	32.7	34.5
Q.II	26.3	20.7	29.2	37.0	34.5	47.1	34.9	52.0	52.0	47.6	47.6	23.1	33.2	35.6
Q.III	26.1	20.4	29.4	37.8	33.2	49.2	35.9	50.7	50.7	53.6	53.6	20.9	31.9	35.7
Q.IV	25.8	20.0	30.1	36.7	35.4	48.5	34.3	52.7	52.7	46.5	46.5	20.9	33.7	36.1
2004/05														
Q.I	27.2	21.2	30.2	35.8	39.3	48.0	35.2	53.0	53.0	46.3	46.3	20.1	33.6	37.6
Q.II	26.9	20.4	30.6	36.3	41.9	46.7	34.4	53.7	53.7	47.2	47.2	19.9	33.5	38.8
Q.III	28.3	21.8	30.9	38.7	42.2	46.6	33.6	54.5	54.5	47.7	47.7	21.4	33.5	39.5
Q.IV	28.3	22.3	32.7	37.6	39.5	46.6	34.2	53.7	53.7	47.6	47.6	24.2	34.2	38.0
2005/06														
Q.I	30.0	24.0	33.1	38.2	41.2	46.8	32.5	54.5	54.5	49.9	49.9	26.2	35.3	39.1
Q.II	30.4	24.1	34.4	38.6	42.5	46.1	31.5	54.5	54.5	53.0	53.0	26.1	35.7	39.9
Q.III	31.0	24.7	34.9	40.5	43.1	48.1	32.6	54.5	54.5	51.9	51.9	26.3	35.8	40.7
Q.IV	33.2	26.6	36.2	40.9	47.0	48.3	34.3	56.2	56.2	50.6	50.6	26.5	36.2	42.6
2006/07														
Q.I	35.0	28.0	37.0	41.3	51.7	49.0	35.3	58.2	58.2	51.0	51.0	30.6	36.6	45.0
Q.II	35.7	28.6	37.4	41.4	52.6	49.6	35.3	60.6	60.6	51.0	51.0	32.8	37.0	45.7
Q.III	36.0	29.4	38.4	38.9	52.9	48.5	35.7	60.6	60.6	50.5	50.5	33.8	37.3	44.4
Q.IV	36.1	29.6	38.3	38.8	52.7	48.5	35.0	60.6	60.6	51.5	51.5	35.8	38.0	44.5
2007/08														
Q.I	38.3	32.3	39.2	40.4	54.6	50.1	35.3	60.6	60.6	51.4	51.4	36.9	38.9	45.7
Q.II	39.2	33.2	39.6	44.2	54.0	51.9	35.8	60.6	60.6	51.7	51.7	37.5	39.7	46.6
Q.III	42.0	36.1	39.3	46.5	58.1	54.4	35.1	69.1	69.1	51.3	51.3	40.7	40.1	49.4
Q.IV	51.1	47.7	41.7	50.9	67.5	59.4	33.6	73.4	73.4	54.0	54.0	47.1	43.0	54.8
2008/09														
Q.I	60.4	60.0	52.1	56.8	70.1	62.5	34.6	79.0	79.0	56.0	56.0	55.8	45.8	58.6
Q.II	60.8	59.1	54.5	59.4	72.8	65.0	37.6	79.1	79.1	58.8	58.8	59.4	47.7	60.8
Q.III	60.2	57.3	65.6	63.6	69.7	68.0	37.7	71.9	71.9	60.6	60.6	59.4	48.0	61.2
Q.IV	61.6	58.3	69.6	66.3	69.5	71.7	37.1	72.3	72.3	64.0	64.0	59.9	48.4	62.8
2009/10														
Q.I	63.2	58.7	70.6	69.3	73.0	75.1	70.8	77.6	77.6	67.7	67.7	61.3	49.6	66.2
Q.II	63.9	58.9	72.3	71.1	71.4	80.3	88.2	79.3	79.3	71.8	71.8	61.9	49.9	67.5
Q.III	65.7	61.1	73.3	70.9	74.0	82.3	89.1	77.5	77.5	72.3	72.3	63.9	50.6	68.6
Q.IV	66.9	61.9	73.1	72.4	77.8	83.0	88.7	77.7	77.7	77.0	77.0	66.5	50.3	70.6
2010/11														
Q.I	69.1	64.2	76.7	75.5	79.6	83.9	89.6	77.5	77.5	79.5	79.5	69.3	50.9	72.4
Q.II	74.0	68.5	84.4	81.6	86.9	87.7	92.2	86.0	86.0	84.3	84.3	71.4	53.5	78.2
Q.III	79.8	75.3	87.7	83.1	95.2	85.1	101.7	86.3	86.3	88.0	88.0	72.6	64.2	81.9
Q.IV	86.6	82.0	91.8	87.1	104.0	94.1	97.9	91.3	91.3	93.4	93.4	79.8	80.6	88.3
2011/12														
Q.I	91.2	88.0	98.5	91.3	100.5	97.2	100.3	99.1	99.1	95.9	95.9	96.1	88.3	89.9
Q.II	94.8	92.0	98.5	97.1	100.3	99.4	100.3	99.6	99.6	99.0	99.0	98.3	100.0	94.4
Q.III	102.3	102.8	103.0	103.0	100.2	103.7	108.1	100.0	100.0	94.3	100.0	102.7	105.8	102.0
Q.IV	107.9	114.0	101.3	105.4	100.5	106.0	102.2	103.0	100.0	92.3	100.0	111.0	106.3	102.3
2012/13														
Q.I	109.0	117.8	94.6	108.7	100.1	105.4	101.4	105.2	100.0	95.9	100.0	118.4	111.2	100.8
Q.II	110.9	119.4	97.6	115.6	100.2	111.3	112.0	111.1	100.0	97.4	100.0	118.3	110.9	103.2
Q.III	113.3	116.0	117.4	120.8	100.0	114.7	121.7	111.1	100.0	100.2	100.0	121.3	112.4	110.7
Q.IV	110.8	122.9	81.0	125.4	99.8	120.0	146.0	107.1	100.0	105.4	100.0	122.8	114.3	99.7
2013/14														
Q.I	118.5	132.3	95.7	126.4	101.9	123.5	111.0	107.1	100.0	114.0	100.0	132.2	116.2	105.8
Q.II	121.0	131.6	103.7	130.1	108.8	125.8	105.4	107.1	100.0	117.4	100.0	133.3	118.7	111.3
Q.III	126.2	129.1	133.9	133.4	113.2	127.2	105.4	109.3	100.0	117.4	100.0	136.3	123.7	123.6
Q.IV	125.5	133.0	115.1	136.2	114.9	133.9	98.4	105.8	100.0	116.8	100.0	139.8	124.0	118.6
2014/15														
Q.I	128.6	142.4	105.9	136.0	115.9	135.9	105.4	107.1	100.0	113.1	100.0	138.3	124.7	116.0
Q.II	129.4	144.1	106.8	137.7	114.2	134.7	91.3	107.1	100.0	113.5	100.0	143.0	126.9	116.0
Q.III	135.8	144.8	144.1	143.7	109.5	133.5	84.3	107.1	100.0	113.8	100.0	147.2	128.1	127.5
Q.IV	136.6	151.2	131.6	144.9	107.7	137.8	84.3	107.1	100.0	116.0	100.0	146.6	130.6	123.2
2015/16														
Q.I	136.2	152.1	121.7	147.9	107.7	145.9	84.3	107.1	100.0	153.3	100.0	153.3	133.4	121.6
Q.II	137.7	153.9	123.9	148.6	107.8	148.8	95.5	107.1	100.0	141.0	100.0	156.3	135.0	122.8
QIII	147.4	155.1	175.2	148.0	107.6	152.9	114.2	107.1	100.0	137.7	100.0	150.1	149.1	140.4
QIV	156.9	156.6	227.0	149.7	105.0	154.9	117.3	107.1	100.0	161.1	100	149.9	148.0	157.2
2016/17														
QI	164.1	155.7	271.7	151.3	102.5	156.5	126.7	107.1	100.0	185.3	100	150.5	148.1	171.9
QIII	151.5	169.1	159.8	166.2	99.8	159.6	110.0	107.1	100.0	188.5	100	154.1	143.1	135.3
QII	163.5	165.8	227.1	160.5	111.1	161.7	110.5	107.1	100.0	190.0	100	162.3	144.0	161.3
QIV	160.3	175.8	174.8	163.2	117.9	165.1	81.9	88.9	100.0	201.8	115	155.8	142.6	146.0
2017/18														
QI	161.6	185.6	156.7	164.2	117.9	160.3	80.3	88.9	115.0	194.1	100	152.7	143.0	139.5
QII	164.9	186.4	167.2	168.8	118.2	174.9	84.3	88.4	115.0	202.0	100	156.9	147.7	145.1

Source: Central Statistical Agency

Table 21 (E7): Regional States' Consumer Price Indices (Non-Food)

December 2011 = 100

Period	General Index	Food & Non-alcoholic Index	Alcoholic beverages & Tobacco	Clothing & Foot-wear	Housing,Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Maintenance of the House	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation and Culture	Education	Restaurants and Hotels	Miscellaneous Goods	Non-Food Index
							OROMIA							
2000/01														
Q.III	20.8	17.7	33.6	28.4	27.8	26.9	53.1	34.1	34.1	27.0	27.0	22.9	29.3	30.3
Q.IV	19.6	16.3	34.8	28.1	26.3	26.5	52.1	33.4	33.4	26.3	26.3	23.6	**29.0**	29.9
2001/02														
Q.I	19.3	15.7	33.8	27.6	27.2	27.3	52.9	33.9	33.9	34.8	34.8	24.2	30.8	30.2
Q.II	19.2	15.6	33.5	28.1	26.9	27.3	53.2	34.2	34.2	33.9	33.9	24.7	30.5	30.3
Q.III	18.8	15.2	33.0	28.0	27.1	27.3	35.8	34.6	34.6	34.4	34.4	24.0	30.4	29.6
Q.IV	19.2	15.6	32.2	27.5	27.7	27.3	51.1	34.5	34.5	34.9	34.9	24.1	**29.8**	30.1
2002/03														
Q.I	21.1	18.1	34.5	27.0	28.1	27.0	51.6	33.9	33.9	36.2	36.2	24.5	29.6	30.1
Q.II	22.5	19.7	33.5	27.5	28.7	27.1	52.8	34.1	34.1	36.6	36.6	24.1	29.8	30.5
Q.III	23.9	21.4	34.0	27.3	30.6	26.6	51.7	34.3	34.3	33.3	33.3	24.9	30.0	30.8
Q.IV	25.3	23.1	36.4	27.5	30.2	26.5	51.6	34.3	34.3	35.7	35.7	24.7	30.1	31.0
2003/04														
Q.I	26.2	24.4	35.7	27.5	29.8	26.2	51.1	33.2	33.2	35.3	35.3	24.9	29.8	30.7
Q.II	24.6	22.3	33.5	27.3	30.6	26.3	50.9	33.5	33.5	35.6	35.6	25.4	30.3	30.8
Q.III	24.0	21.2	33.7	29.3	32.4	26.3	49.5	33.3	33.3	36.1	36.1	25.6	31.9	32.0
Q.IV	25.3	22.8	33.3	28.4	33.3	26.7	50.0	33.4	33.4	34.9	34.9	26.3	32.5	31.9
2004/05														
Q.I	25.9	23.6	33.6	28.0	33.2	26.5	50.7	34.4	34.4	33.7	33.7	26.5	32.7	31.9
Q.II	26.1	23.6	34.0	28.6	34.0	27.0	50.5	36.8	36.8	34.8	34.8	26.8	33.2	32.5
Q.III	26.9	24.3	33.6	28.7	36.1	27.5	49.3	37.8	37.8	37.0	37.0	27.3	34.9	33.3
Q.IV	28.0	25.9	34.0	27.1	35.5	28.1	50.4	37.5	37.5	36.6	36.6	27.5	35.4	32.7
2005/06														
Q.I	29.3	27.3	34.6	28.4	36.9	28.1	49.5	39.3	39.3	35.7	35.7	28.4	35.5	33.7
Q.II	28.7	26.8	34.9	27.1	34.5	29.3	49.4	39.5	39.5	36.8	36.8	29.0	35.7	32.8
Q.III	29.0	26.9	35.3	28.4	35.5	29.9	50.5	40.0	40.0	37.6	37.6	29.6	36.0	33.7
Q.IV	30.7	28.6	36.2	29.5	38.1	31.6	50.0	42.0	42.0	38.3	38.3	31.0	36.9	35.2
2006/07														
Q.I	33.3	31.2	36.3	30.0	43.2	32.3	49.6	46.3	46.3	38.6	38.6	33.3	38.2	37.1
Q.II	34.3	32.3	36.9	29.8	44.5	32.9	49.2	49.8	49.8	39.3	39.3	34.9	38.6	37.7
Q.III	35.5	33.5	38.6	31.0	45.9	34.6	50.1	49.7	49.7	40.0	40.0	36.3	38.9	38.9
Q.IV	37.0	35.3	39.2	32.0	46.9	36.2	52.1	49.9	49.9	39.7	39.7	37.4	39.2	39.9
2007/08														
Q.I	38.8	37.8	39.0	32.8	47.5	37.5	50.2	50.0	50.0	40.4	40.4	40.9	40.0	40.5
Q.II	40.8	40.4	39.3	34.4	47.7	38.9	51.6	50.7	50.7	42.1	42.1	41.2	40.1	41.4
Q.III	44.9	45.2	42.9	36.0	51.8	43.2	54.5	52.5	52.5	43.5	43.5	43.7	41.8	44.4
Q.IV	54.2	57.5	48.0	38.3	57.7	46.8	57.7	54.1	54.1	44.9	44.9	47.7	45.8	48.8
2008/09														
Q.I	65.8	73.3	57.3	40.9	61.7	49.6	62.1	54.2	54.2	48.9	48.9	51.5	49.5	53.0
Q.II	61.9	65.9	59.5	43.7	63.6	51.3	64.5	57.1	57.1	50.1	50.1	53.6	50.5	55.1
Q.III	59.9	61.8	63.8	47.1	64.7	52.9	65.9	50.0	50.0	50.3	50.3	56.8	52.0	56.8
Q.IV	61.1	62.5	65.3	49.5	66.5	54.6	70.7	52.2	52.2	52.1	52.1	59.0	55.4	58.8
2009/10														
Q.I	62.3	62.8	66.1	52.6	69.2	57.7	72.5	56.9	56.9	55.5	55.5	61.1	58.8	61.6
Q.II	61.6	60.2	66.9	55.3	72.4	59.9	73.8	61.9	61.9	56.9	56.9	63.8	59.3	63.9
Q.III	63.3	60.9	69.1	59.8	76.2	64.1	78.4	65.4	65.4	60.5	60.5	64.5	61.9	67.4
Q.IV	64.3	61.2	71.0	61.9	78.6	67.2	80.9	66.4	66.4	62.3	62.3	67.2	64.3	69.6
2010/11														
Q.I	65.9	62.2	72.3	64.4	81.6	69.5	81.4	67.2	67.2	64.7	64.7	68.4	66.5	72.0
Q.II	70.1	66.1	80.6	68.4	85.0	76.9	85.8	73.4	73.4	77.8	77.8	74.3	72.8	76.8
Q.III	77.3	73.8	84.5	76.7	92.1	79.4	89.1	88.5	88.5	81.2	81.2	76.9	77.8	83.2
Q.IV	88.0	88.0	92.1	81.5	95.8	85.1	90.7	102.6	102.6	83.4	83.4	84.8	81.5	88.2
2011/12														
Q.I	93.7	95.1	96.1	84.2	96.4	91.4	94.6	103.4	103.4	90.4	90.4	91.7	87.5	91.5
Q.II	98.4	99.6	98.8	93.0	97.6	96.5	97.7	99.0	99.0	96.4	96.4	97.6	96.6	96.2
Q.III	106.1	107.6	107.1	104.4	105.6	105.6	99.5	100.5	100.0	99.1	100.0	101.9	102.7	104.3
Q.IV	112.8	116.5	102.0	112.1	110.8	111.3	101.3	101.1	100.0	99.9	100.0	112.2	104.6	108.5
2012/13														
Q.I	114.0	117.0	95.4	114.4	115.0	111.8	102.4	100.3	100.0	102.7	100.0	118.5	109.8	110.5
Q.II	113.7	114.9	102.5	110.0	116.2	115.9	115.6	101.2	100.0	93.5	100.0	122.1	112.0	112.3
Q.III	114.1	114.5	107.9	114.6	116.9	116.3	120.5	93.7	100.0	89.6	100.0	122.8	114.0	113.7
Q.IV	115.8	116.0	103.3	116.8	120.3	119.4	125.1	94.0	100.0	89.4	100.0	126.8	114.4	115.6
2013/14														
Q.I	120.6	121.3	103.5	123.6	126.5	122.1	119.5	93.8	100.0	111.7	100.0	131.8	117.0	119.8
Q.II	122.7	124.6	112.3	128.9	121.1	123.7	132.3	94.0	100.0	116.5	100.0	132.6	118.1	120.6
Q.III	123.0	121.0	123.5	130.9	128.0	128.4	136.0	95.8	100.0	110.6	100.0	133.8	117.9	125.2
Q.IV	127.3	126.2	120.3	133.8	135.8	130.2	141.7	96.5	100.0	100.7	100.0	137.8	118.7	128.6
2014/15														
Q.I	131.9	133.3	127.8	137.8	135.2	132.6	137.5	96.5	100.0	99.9	100.0	139.0	119.5	130.2
Q.II	133.9	134.3	132.7	142.9	139.6	135.3	138.1	96.1	100.0	100.9	100.0	139.6	121.1	133.5
Q.III	139.5	139.8	147.9	146.9	147.3	138.5	143.5	94.8	100.0	102.5	100.0	143.3	122.7	139.2
Q.IV	147.2	150.6	149.6	149.4	155.8	140.9	143.0	94.0	100.0	103.6	100.0	147.5	124.4	143.4
2015/16														
Q.I	153.5	161.8	144.5	152.0	154.5	143.2	148.3	94.1	102.4	123.8	100.0	152.4	125.4	144.0
Q.II	155.4	164.5	143.8	153.1	155.6	144.2	150.7	94.1	102.4	127.2	100.0	154.3	125.6	144.9
QIII	150.6	154.7	148.7	153.5	153.1	147.8	163.0	94.0	100.0	132.3	100.0	158.3	127.8	146.0
QIV	150.6	153.9	152.3	153.8	153.1	150.1	160.5	94.5	100.0	134.4	100.0	159.5	128.6	146.8
2016/17														
QI	151.6	154.0	155.1	155.6	157.0	151.3	159.9	94.1	100.0	136.5	100.0	160.1	128.8	149.0
QII	154.8	156.0	144.9	157.3	167.3	153.1	168.6	94.6	100.0	148.6	100.0	171.9	131.7	153.4
QIII	157.5	155.6	157.0	161.4	177.6	153.7	176.3	95.7	100.0	148.6	100.0	174.4	135.7	159.6
QIV	164.2	166.7	142.7	159.9	182.9	159.9	176.9	96.4	104.3	152.8	100.0	181.1	140.6	161.4
2017/18														
QI	169.1	173.7	163.9	148.0	161.3	188.0	163.8	163.1	99.3	104.3	154.7	100.0	176.7	142.3
QII	174.4	179.4	168.8	151.7	166.0	193.4	171.6	168.7	104.7	104.3	157.6	100.0	179.1	146.1

Source: Central Statistical Agency

Table 21 (E8): Regional States' Consumer Price Indices (Non-Food)

December 2011 = 100

Period	General Index	Food & Non-alcoholic Index	Alcoholic beverages & Tobacco	Clothing & Foot-wear	Housing,Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Maintenance of the House	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation and Culture	Education	Restaurants and Hotels	Miscellaneous Goods	Non-Food Index
							SNNPR							
2000/01														
Q.III	21.8	19.3	34.2	31.1	22.0	26.7	55.0	28.8	28.8	55.3	55.3	24.8	38.8	27.8
Q.IV	21.5	18.8	34.9	30.6	22.9	25.7	55.6	27.1	27.1	56.1	56.1	24.1	38.1	28.0
2001/02														
Q.I	21.0	18.0	33.6	29.2	23.2	25.5	51.3	28.5	28.5	55.5	55.5	24.7	37.6	27.6
Q.II	21.7	18.5	33.6	29.4	24.7	26.6	51.2	28.8	28.8	54.3	54.3	25.1	38.4	28.5
Q.III	21.3	18.0	33.2	28.1	24.7	26.5	50.5	29.7	29.7	54.1	54.1	25.6	38.7	28.2
Q.IV	21.0	18.1	34.0	28.4	22.9	26.8	48.8	29.9	29.9	53.5	53.5	25.8	39.3	27.5
2002/03														
Q.I	21.3	18.3	35.4	29.0	23.4	26.6	51.0	28.4	28.4	53.2	53.2	25.0	39.2	27.9
Q.II	22.1	19.7	33.4	28.1	23.1	26.6	52.4	27.9	27.9	53.4	53.4	25.2	39.3	27.5
Q.III	22.8	20.8	34.5	27.7	23.3	26.7	52.3	28.0	28.0	53.7	53.7	25.4	39.6	27.5
Q.IV	23.6	22.0	37.1	27.7	23.2	26.2	50.3	28.3	28.3	52.7	52.7	25.7	39.7	27.4
2003/04														
Q.I	24.4	23.0	36.0	27.6	23.9	26.4	51.2	28.7	28.7	52.2	52.2	25.4	40.0	27.7
Q.II	24.0	22.2	33.4	27.1	25.0	26.0	49.9	29.2	29.2	51.5	51.5	25.9	39.7	27.9
Q.III	23.3	20.9	33.5	28.0	25.5	26.2	52.9	29.5	29.5	48.5	48.5	26.3	40.0	28.4
Q.IV	24.4	22.7	33.5	29.3	25.0	26.1	54.6	29.9	29.9	48.9	48.9	26.4	40.5	28.6
2004/05														
Q.I	24.7	23.0	33.5	29.5	25.2	26.2	53.3	30.3	30.3	48.7	48.7	26.4	40.9	28.8
Q.II	25.5	23.7	33.4	28.5	27.1	26.2	51.8	32.6	32.6	49.2	49.2	26.7	41.6	29.4
Q.III	26.2	24.1	33.6	28.4	29.2	26.8	52.5	34.4	34.4	49.5	49.5	27.8	42.7	30.5
Q.IV	27.9	26.3	34.1	29.3	30.1	27.5	54.1	34.8	34.8	51.8	51.8	28.9	42.3	31.3
2005/06														
Q.I	29.0	27.1	34.9	30.2	32.6	26.8	54.2	35.1	35.1	50.8	50.8	30.7	42.8	32.8
Q.II	29.4	27.3	34.7	28.7	34.6	26.3	52.9	34.6	34.6	53.2	53.2	31.2	42.2	33.2
Q.III	30.1	27.9	36.3	29.1	35.4	26.9	54.8	34.3	34.3	55.6	55.6	32.4	42.8	34.0
Q.IV	31.8	30.0	37.2	29.4	36.0	28.8	55.0	35.2	35.2	57.1	57.1	35.0	43.1	34.8
2006/07														
Q.I	33.7	32.4	37.3	31.3	37.0	29.4	56.0	41.7	41.7	56.1	56.1	38.9	43.7	35.9
Q.II	34.8	33.3	37.4	31.4	38.9	30.9	57.8	47.8	47.8	55.9	55.9	39.0	44.1	37.0
Q.III	35.3	33.4	37.2	32.1	39.2	35.5	58.9	52.2	52.2	56.6	56.6	39.2	44.0	38.1
Q.IV	36.4	34.6	38.8	32.9	40.0	36.9	60.7	54.3	54.3	57.6	57.6	42.9	44.3	39.2
2007/08														
Q.I	38.1	37.0	38.7	34.0	40.4	37.9	62.8	54.9	54.9	58.7	58.7	44.1	45.4	39.9
Q.II	39.9	38.6	39.2	35.6	43.5	40.3	60.9	54.3	54.3	58.8	58.8	39.0	46.4	41.9
Q.III	43.9	43.4	43.1	37.2	46.8	43.0	62.2	63.4	63.4	59.9	59.9	41.1	47.7	44.6
Q.IV	53.9	56.7	46.8	40.2	53.8	48.3	65.6	67.2	67.2	60.9	60.9	44.6	49.4	49.6
2008/09														
Q.I	65.0	71.9	56.9	43.9	57.6	51.8	65.5	67.2	67.2	62.2	62.2	48.1	51.7	54.4
Q.II	60.5	62.6	58.3	47.6	60.6	54.3	67.0	68.7	68.7	66.3	66.3	49.5	52.9	57.2
Q.III	58.1	58.4	58.7	50.9	58.9	55.9	69.4	62.5	62.5	71.8	71.8	51.0	54.3	57.5
Q.IV	60.0	60.6	61.1	53.1	59.6	59.6	73.1	63.9	63.9	73.6	73.6	52.0	56.0	59.1
2009/10														
Q.I	61.9	61.2	62.8	56.4	64.3	62.5	74.5	68.9	68.9	77.7	77.7	54.2	59.4	62.8
Q.II	63.3	60.9	64.0	59.4	69.8	64.9	76.9	74.3	74.3	79.8	79.8	57.2	67.9	67.0
Q.III	64.1	60.6	67.5	63.3	71.5	68.6	82.0	77.3	77.3	77.3	77.3	58.7	72.5	69.4
Q.IV	64.1	58.9	74.3	65.8	74.0	71.3	85.5	79.1	79.1	79.1	79.1	60.9	73.1	72.0
2010/11														
Q.I	65.0	59.1	72.2	69.7	75.8	74.5	83.9	78.9	78.9	82.6	82.6	61.9	74.0	74.2
Q.II	69.3	63.0	81.1	74.9	81.3	78.4	88.8	83.7	83.7	89.0	89.0	67.1	80.0	79.1
Q.III	78.0	73.5	83.3	81.3	88.6	84.5	90.6	90.0	90.0	90.0	90.0	70.7	84.6	84.8
Q.IV	91.0	91.5	94.7	88.1	93.0	88.3	94.5	102.7	102.7	91.4	91.4	82.8	89.5	90.3
2011/12														
Q.I	99.0	98.0	106.5	91.4	92.3	92.8	97.1	413.3	413.3	95.7	95.7	90.0	93.6	100.6
Q.II	99.2	100.5	103.3	97.0	96.5	97.8	98.6	99.7	99.7	99.1	99.1	96.5	97.5	97.2
Q.III	107.1	109.3	105.8	103.7	104.8	102.5	100.3	99.4	100.0	105.1	100.0	104.9	103.1	104.0
Q.IV	113.9	120.1	106.6	108.1	104.4	106.6	103.2	99.7	100.0	106.8	100.0	111.1	105.6	105.6
2012/13														
Q.I	118.6	123.1	112.3	114.6	115.0	111.4	108.7	97.6	100.1	112.8	100.0	115.9	107.1	112.7
Q.II	120.8	121.7	114.5	120.3	124.4	113.9	168.7	101.3	100.3	117.8	100.0	118.4	102.2	119.6
Q.III	121.6	122.6	118.4	123.1	122.8	115.7	153.2	104.7	100.2	122.2	100.0	119.6	109.3	120.2
Q.IV	124.0	125.5	122.6	127.0	123.4	118.2	150.1	106.1	100.0	124.0	101.0	123.2	112.2	122.0
2013/14														
Q.I	129.4	130.6	125.5	130.6	133.2	120.3	153.3	111.0	100.0	125.2	101.0	126.9	113.5	127.9
Q.II	130.6	129.7	126.5	132.8	140.3	121.2	160.4	108.8	100.0	127.3	101.0	128.9	114.6	131.8
Q.III	132.4	131.2	128.9	135.4	142.9	124.9	165.2	105.2	100.0	124.2	101.0	131.0	115.5	134.1
Q.IV	135.1	134.5	133.6	143.3	128.4	166.5	107.6	100.0	126.4	101.0	132.4	116.0	116.0	136.0
2014/15														
Q.I	135.6	134.9	136.7	141.8	129.2	170.1	104.1	100.0	134.4	101.0	134.5	116.4	116.4	136.3
Q.II	135.2	134.0	137.3	145.3	139.0	131.2	172.1	106.8	100.0	140.3	101.0	135.2	118.3	136.1
Q.III	137.9	138.0	142.1	149.2	140.2	131.9	180.1	100.0	100.0	137.3	101.0	136.2	118.9	137.8
Q.IV	142.0	149.2	145.6	150.0	135.7	133.2	182.7	94.9	100.3	136.6	101.0	138.1	119.5	136.6
2015/16														
Q.I	144.4	152.3	144.8	150.1	137.9	136.0	180.2	99.2	101.2	149.9	101.0	145.6	120.3	138.4
Q.II	143.1	150.3	146.1	150.8	135.0	136.7	182.2	99.8	101.3	148.7	101.0	148.3	120.9	137.8
QIII	145.1	148.1	150.2	153.4	143.2	140.5	187.7	101.9	100.0	143.1	101.0	149.8	121.7	142.9
QIV	145.4	148.9	150.5	153.7	142.4	140.9	189.4	102.5	96.6	144.3	101.0	150.3	122.9	142.7
2016/17														
QII	154.0	162.6	159.7	157.2	145.3	146.1	205.9	114.2	89.0	155.5	101.0	160.4	124.0	147.6
QIII	159.3	172.5	171.1	162.6	140.9	149.3	213.5	132.6	98.1	155.3	101.0	165.1	126.4	149.5
QIV	168.9	193.0	147.2	165.3	142.5	168.4	226.6	136.0	102.7	166.6	101.0	174.4	129.3	151.1
2017/18														
QI	174.1	197.5	173.7	169.0	143.1	172.4	226.8	147.2	102.7	169.2	101.0	184.9	130.5	156.6
QII	177.3	201.0	176.8	174.0	143.8	177.4	241.5	157.2	103.4	169.2	101.0	190.5	133.2	159.7

Source: Central Statistical Agency

Table 21 (E9): Regional States' Consumer Price Indices (Non-Food)

December 2011 = 100

Period	General Index	Food & Non-alcoholic Index	Alcoholic beverages & Tobacco	Clothing & Foot-wear	Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Maintenance of the House	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation and Culture	Education	Restaurants and Hotels	Miscellaneous Goods	Non-Food Index
							SOMALI							
2000/01														
Q.III	24.3	19.5	39.0	43.9	30.5	32.7	42.8	33.2	33.2	49.9	49.9	22.8	41.3	36.9
Q.IV	24.3	19.4	38.4	44.2	31.7	32.9	43.7	31.8	31.8	49.6	49.6	22.5	41.2	37.2
2001/02														
Q.I	23.5	19.3	39.6	37.8	28.8	33.9	38.4	28.9	28.9	50.9	50.9	22.6	40.4	34.3
Q.II	23.4	19.0	39.2	39.0	29.5	32.9	39.5	30.0	30.0	50.8	50.8	22.8	40.9	34.9
Q.III	23.5	19.1	39.0	37.4	30.3	32.2	40.0	28.0	28.0	50.2	50.2	22.5	40.6	34.6
Q.IV	24.1	19.5	39.3	37.8	31.4	33.2	37.6	30.5	30.5	50.1	50.1	22.1	40.8	35.4
2002/03														
Q.I	25.3	20.7	40.0	41.3	32.5	33.8	36.8	30.5	30.5	50.4	50.4	23.2	40.5	37.0
Q.II	26.1	21.9	40.2	39.2	32.5	33.7	37.4	30.7	30.7	49.9	49.9	23.2	40.7	36.5
Q.III	26.8	22.5	41.0	39.4	34.9	32.5	37.1	30.1	30.1	49.3	49.3	23.7	40.8	37.6
Q.IV	26.9	22.9	41.4	36.6	34.2	32.4	37.3	29.3	29.3	49.6	49.6	23.7	41.3	36.6
2003/04														
Q.I	26.4	22.6	40.6	34.2	33.5	32.8	38.0	28.5	28.5	48.8	48.8	23.1	41.7	35.6
Q.II	26.2	22.4	39.7	33.3	33.9	32.0	39.5	28.5	28.5	46.9	46.9	23.2	41.5	35.2
Q.III	25.6	21.1	39.5	33.7	36.0	33.0	38.5	27.9	27.9	47.4	47.4	23.9	41.4	36.2
Q.IV	26.2	21.8	39.0	33.3	36.7	32.3	38.2	29.3	29.3	48.6	48.6	24.2	41.5	36.4
2004/05														
Q.I	27.4	22.8	38.1	34.9	39.1	32.3	38.9	31.5	31.5	48.0	48.0	23.8	41.2	37.7
Q.II	28.2	23.9	38.2	34.0	39.1	32.7	40.5	34.3	34.3	48.2	48.2	23.9	41.3	37.6
Q.III	28.6	23.6	37.9	34.8	43.7	32.8	41.7	35.4	35.4	47.8	47.8	24.4	41.9	39.9
Q.IV	30.7	26.4	37.9	36.3	42.9	32.8	43.9	36.3	36.3	46.5	46.5	24.6	41.5	39.9
2005/06														
Q.I	32.0	28.5	38.4	36.0	42.2	33.0	41.9	37.6	37.6	46.0	46.0	25.0	41.8	39.7
Q.II	31.9	28.4	39.6	36.0	40.9	33.4	42.5	38.3	38.3	46.6	46.6	23.5	42.8	39.4
Q.III	32.8	29.2	40.6	38.8	42.2	33.1	43.9	38.6	38.6	46.6	46.6	25.0	43.1	40.9
Q.IV	33.7	30.3	42.1	39.0	41.6	33.6	44.1	43.2	43.2	47.0	47.0	27.5	45.8	41.1
2006/07														
Q.I	34.8	31.6	42.9	39.6	42.0	35.3	44.5	47.3	47.3	51.1	51.1	29.3	47.6	41.8
Q.II	34.9	31.7	43.0	40.5	41.8	36.1	42.4	50.3	50.3	52.4	52.4	30.7	47.9	42.0
Q.III	35.4	32.2	44.2	41.1	42.4	36.0	40.6	49.0	49.0	50.7	50.7	31.8	46.5	42.4
Q.IV	35.4	32.1	44.8	41.6	42.1	36.8	44.5	49.3	49.3	51.5	51.5	33.7	46.6	42.6
2007/08														
Q.I	37.0	34.1	45.5	41.9	42.6	36.7	50.6	49.9	49.9	50.9	50.9	37.1	47.3	43.3
Q.II	38.2	35.3	47.1	43.8	43.6	37.4	53.7	49.4	49.4	51.2	51.2	36.0	48.4	44.5
Q.III	41.7	39.5	47.0	45.9	46.0	39.2	53.9	52.4	52.4	54.0	54.0	37.3	49.2	46.4
Q.IV	48.2	47.9	46.4	49.7	47.9	45.1	55.5	54.5	54.5	53.7	53.7	41.0	50.2	48.9
2008/09														
Q.I	60.5	65.0	52.0	49.5	48.7	49.7	60.5	56.2	56.2	52.9	52.9	47.9	56.9	50.8
Q.II	58.1	59.4	55.7	51.5	55.3	52.6	64.1	58.0	58.0	56.1	56.1	48.6	60.4	55.0
Q.III	58.5	59.9	56.0	53.5	54.2	57.3	52.3	58.1	58.1	55.7	55.7	49.1	62.1	55.4
Q.IV	60.9	62.4	58.8	55.4	56.1	61.7	55.2	58.3	58.3	59.7	59.7	53.2	63.2	57.7
2009/10														
Q.I	62.3	63.3	64.6	57.3	57.2	62.1	61.6	59.4	59.4	66.1	66.1	55.4	63.4	60.0
Q.II	63.9	63.9	65.4	62.8	61.2	64.4	72.2	61.8	61.8	68.8	68.8	61.0	66.8	63.8
Q.III	65.7	64.4	66.8	65.3	68.7	67.2	83.3	65.5	65.5	70.5	70.5	62.4	72.2	68.6
Q.IV	65.8	64.2	71.0	66.0	69.6	67.0	85.6	67.5	67.5	71.7	71.7	63.6	73.0	69.5
2010/11														
Q.I	67.0	64.8	72.6	68.6	72.4	68.7	84.5	68.8	68.8	72.7	72.7	65.0	74.2	71.6
Q.II	75.4	75.1	74.7	75.0	75.8	73.7	87.0	71.6	71.6	85.2	85.2	68.3	84.2	76.1
Q.III	80.3	80.7	75.4	79.0	78.0	78.8	93.1	78.7	78.7	94.8	94.8	72.2	88.1	79.4
Q.IV	88.5	89.5	78.2	86.0	86.6	85.9	99.7	95.7	95.7	95.9	95.9	80.4	87.8	86.2
2011/12														
Q.I	92.7	93.4	93.1	90.1	89.8	87.1	104.0	98.1	98.1	99.9	99.9	83.2	90.8	91.1
Q.II	96.6	96.5	97.0	95.1	97.8	96.4	97.2	97.9	97.9	96.3	96.3	93.5	92.9	96.8
Q.III	105.1	105.1	110.4	105.1	103.8	101.2	100.8	100.0	100.0	101.6	100.0	100.5	108.4	105.1
Q.IV	107.5	109.9	97.4	109.4	105.2	113.2	104.0	100.0	100.0	101.3	100.0	103.1	107.7	104.5
2012/13														
Q.I	110.8	111.5	91.9	116.1	119.3	121.6	105.6	100.0	100.0	111.7	100.0	105.6	114.5	110.0
Q.II	117.5	116.7	94.7	121.6	135.4	127.7	121.6	110.3	100.0	136.7	100.0	112.2	117.8	118.5
Q.III	116.7	115.9	96.8	122.2	130.6	126.9	127.4	110.0	100.0	142.2	100.0	112.4	124.3	117.8
Q.IV	120.8	117.8	117.5	125.9	130.9	128.6	129.5	113.8	100.0	147.9	100.0	119.4	129.3	124.5
2013/14														
Q.I	122.3	120.1	112.9	123.7	136.8	127.7	132.9	112.5	100.0	153.0	100.0	120.9	137.0	125.1
Q.II	128.5	122.9	129.5	124.6	150.2	137.6	133.5	126.0	100.0	149.1	100.0	121.9	134.9	135.5
Q.III	132.9	124.9	151.0	122.4	159.8	131.6	140.5	130.0	100.0	143.8	100.0	122.0	134.2	143.1
Q.IV	134.0	124.2	160.5	122.7	163.5	128.7	153.9	122.5	100.0	146.3	100.0	127.7	135.6	146.3
2014/15														
Q.I	136.7	128.4	162.0	122.5	164.6	128.2	148.2	126.0	100.0	148.0	100.0	127.7	136.2	147.1
Q.II	137.1	129.1	156.6	127.1	165.9	129.2	160.9	126.0	100.0	157.0	100.0	129.8	135.7	147.2
Q.III	142.5	130.2	181.0	131.7	179.1	125.9	163.1	126.0	100.0	159.8	100.0	130.3	141.2	158.0
Q.IV	152.6	134.1	212.1	134.1	208.0	126.1	169.4	131.8	100.0	157.3	100.0	132.3	143.4	175.8
2015/16														
Q.I	152.8	133.6	201.6	139.6	214.6	134.3	192.1	120.2	100.0	163.8	100.0	132.5	149.6	177.0
Q.II	150.8	134.9	188.4	141.4	204.3	134.1	197.3	120.2	100.0	163.8	100.0	131.5	151.9	170.8
QIII	149.6	136.7	200.1	144.4	177.6	131.0	181.1	126.0	100.0	161.4	100.0	134.1	157.7	165.8
QIV	153.7	138.1	224.1	144.7	182.4	131.2	178.4	126.0	100.0	162.7	100.0	134.6	155.4	173.3
2016/17														
QI	155.1	139.8	228.5	145.6	181.6	132.0	181.8	126.0	100.0	162.7	100.0	134.4	156.0	174.4
QII	163.0	148.8	196.9	148.9	219.8	141.4	174.8	126.0	100.0	196.6	100.0	145.1	160.1	180.9
QIII	178.1	156.6	229.6	147.0	270.6	140.7	174.8	126.0	100.0	198.2	100.0	148.1	161.8	205.0
QIV	178.8	163.1	184.3	152.1	281.0	144.9	174.8	124.9	100.0	260.9	100.0	155.7	158.6	198.6
2017/18														
QI	180.3	160.1	209.6	154.4	279.4	148.8	185.2	124.8	100.0	243.1	100.0	169.8	157.6	205.7
QII	195.1	175.4	258.3	161.8	281.6	150.1	185.3	124.8	100.0	287.7	100.0	158.8	166.6	219.9

Source: Central Statistical Agency

Table 21 (E10): Regional States' Consumer Price Indices (Non-Food)

December 2011 = 100

Period	General Index	Food & Non-alcoholic Index	Alcoholic beverages & Tobacco	Clothing & Foot-wear	Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Maintenance of the House	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation and Culture	Education	Restaurants and Hotels	Miscellaneous Goods	Non-Food Index
						TIGRAY								
2000/01														
Q.III	26.7	25.0	30.5	26.7	36.9	32.4	37.7	30.1	30.1	61.2	61.2	22.1	32.7	32.0
Q.IV	27.0	24.8	31.2	27.7	40.2	32.3	39.6	28.3	28.3	59.2	59.2	23.6	32.9	33.5
2001/02														
Q.I	25.0	22.9	30.9	24.4	38.9	32.5	36.7	29.0	29.0	58.3	58.3	25.2	32.9	31.8
Q.II	24.8	22.3	31.0	24.7	38.9	33.2	36.1	30.1	30.1	55.9	55.9	25.3	33.2	32.0
Q.III	24.4	21.8	31.1	24.4	39.7	31.9	36.4	30.0	30.0	57.0	57.0	25.6	33.0	32.0
Q.IV	25.2	22.9	31.4	23.4	39.6	32.0	38.9	29.9	29.9	58.1	58.1	26.1	33.0	31.7
2002/03														
Q.I	27.8	26.3	31.9	23.4	40.1	32.1	39.4	30.0	30.0	59.0	59.0	25.9	33.1	31.9
Q.II	28.3	27.2	31.5	22.5	39.8	31.3	39.4	30.2	30.2	58.1	58.1	25.8	33.3	31.4
Q.III	28.2	26.9	31.4	22.6	40.2	31.4	44.1	30.6	30.6	56.6	56.6	25.9	33.4	31.6
Q.IV	29.0	28.5	31.7	22.3	37.8	30.3	46.0	30.7	30.7	54.0	54.0	25.8	33.3	30.5
2003/04														
Q.I	30.9	30.6	31.3	22.4	39.9	30.8	47.3	30.4	30.4	54.2	54.2	26.0	33.6	31.3
Q.II	29.2	28.5	31.2	22.8	38.3	31.4	51.1	29.8	29.8	54.2	54.2	25.9	33.5	31.0
Q.III	27.9	26.8	31.4	22.7	37.6	31.0	62.2	30.0	30.0	53.5	53.5	26.2	33.6	30.8
Q.IV	29.8	29.2	31.8	22.4	38.8	31.1	61.6	31.8	31.8	54.2	54.2	26.5	33.8	31.2
2004/05														
Q.I	31.6	31.2	32.2	22.8	41.8	30.9	60.0	33.5	33.5	54.1	54.1	27.2	33.8	32.4
Q.II	31.5	31.1	31.8	22.5	42.0	31.1	61.2	35.6	35.6	50.9	50.9	26.8	33.9	32.3
Q.III	32.0	30.7	31.9	22.9	47.9	30.9	58.8	36.7	36.7	50.8	50.8	27.4	33.7	34.5
Q.IV	33.0	32.4	31.9	23.3	45.4	31.0	57.7	37.8	37.8	52.3	52.3	27.4	33.9	33.8
2005/06														
Q.I	35.5	35.4	32.2	24.3	47.7	31.1	59.0	37.4	37.4	50.8	50.8	28.0	34.4	35.0
Q.II	35.9	35.1	32.3	25.4	51.3	33.5	65.2	37.7	37.7	49.2	49.2	29.4	34.8	37.0
Q.III	35.8	34.7	32.3	27.1	51.6	34.8	65.3	37.3	37.3	49.3	49.3	30.5	35.3	37.9
Q.IV	36.8	35.7	34.0	27.0	53.0	36.3	66.2	42.4	42.4	51.7	51.7	31.4	36.9	39.0
2006/07														
Q.I	38.3	37.2	33.5	27.4	55.7	35.5	66.6	48.8	48.8	54.6	54.6	32.7	38.3	40.3
Q.II	38.9	37.8	33.6	27.4	56.1	35.3	66.1	55.8	55.8	53.9	53.9	34.3	38.8	40.5
Q.III	39.5	38.8	33.2	27.7	54.9	35.9	69.7	54.1	54.1	54.4	54.4	34.8	40.6	40.5
Q.IV	41.4	41.2	33.5	29.3	56.5	36.6	69.4	53.1	53.1	53.3	53.3	36.2	41.4	41.6
2007/08														
Q.I	44.8	46.4	33.9	30.8	56.4	38.2	70.1	53.3	53.3	54.2	54.2	38.8	42.6	42.5
Q.II	47.3	49.6	32.8	31.3	60.2	40.4	67.5	52.0	52.0	55.6	55.6	42.4	41.8	43.9
Q.III	50.1	53.6	35.7	31.6	59.9	42.9	67.0	56.8	56.8	55.6	55.6	44.3	43.6	44.8
Q.IV	59.3	66.6	40.5	34.8	64.1	47.8	68.3	58.9	58.9	57.0	57.0	48.1	45.3	48.4
2008/09														
Q.I	74.8	89.5	50.3	39.1	70.7	50.9	68.0	58.9	58.9	58.7	58.7	54.1	47.8	53.2
Q.II	72.8	84.3	49.1	42.6	74.1	53.0	67.8	61.2	61.2	60.0	60.0	55.6	48.9	55.9
Q.III	67.9	75.9	49.9	44.6	72.8	53.3	69.7	53.2	53.2	58.8	58.8	57.1	50.5	56.1
Q.IV	68.0	74.1	55.5	47.0	75.0	56.6	71.9	53.1	53.1	62.5	62.5	57.6	56.8	59.0
2009/10														
Q.I	70.2	74.9	62.5	51.1	79.0	60.0	73.2	62.4	62.4	67.2	67.2	62.7	62.6	63.3
Q.II	71.5	75.4	62.9	54.2	81.1	63.4	76.7	68.7	68.7	64.7	64.7	64.6	64.7	65.8
Q.III	71.1	73.5	66.9	55.9	81.4	67.9	82.1	72.1	72.1	67.3	67.3	66.2	65.4	67.7
Q.IV	73.3	75.8	66.7	59.0	83.3	69.1	85.7	74.8	74.8	70.2	70.2	68.0	65.7	69.7
2010/11														
Q.I	73.5	75.8	69.0	61.8	80.6	69.7	83.4	74.3	74.3	74.7	74.7	68.8	67.1	70.2
Q.II	74.7	74.3	70.4	68.1	83.5	72.9	88.6	80.3	80.3	82.9	82.9	71.6	76.3	75.2
Q.III	77.9	76.6	70.2	73.4	88.1	77.0	89.8	88.2	88.2	84.3	84.3	74.1	78.9	79.7
Q.IV	87.8	88.8	77.2	82.2	93.1	82.0	95.2	102.5	102.5	91.3	91.3	85.4	83.6	86.4
2011/12														
Q.I	95.3	98.1	91.3	87.3	97.3	87.4	92.1	102.9	102.9	94.3	94.3	94.2	88.9	91.2
Q.II	100.1	101.7	97.5	96.3	100.4	95.4	99.8	98.9	98.9	100.3	100.3	99.0	97.8	97.8
Q.III	104.8	106.0	99.4	103.7	102.9	102.8	108.9	100.0	100.0	103.8	100.0	110.3	103.7	103.7
Q.IV	111.4	115.6	101.4	110.3	105.2	107.6	105.3	102.7	100.0	104.9	100.0	114.3	107.9	107.2
2012/13														
Q.I	118.7	122.9	103.6	115.7	117.9	113.0	111.3	103.5	100.0	110.9	100.0	125.5	109.4	114.5
Q.II	119.5	119.8	106.1	121.3	123.3	113.5	110.7	103.4	100.0	141.1	100.0	135.8	110.2	119.3
Q.III	119.5	118.2	113.9	126.4	123.4	111.6	108.1	103.4	100.0	140.9	100.0	136.9	113.4	120.8
Q.IV	125.5	124.3	116.6	133.5	132.0	126.3	115.9	98.6	100.0	144.5	100.0	138.0	115.0	126.7
2013/14														
Q.I	132.5	136.2	120.7	137.4	132.2	126.8	112.5	94.6	100.0	148.7	100.0	144.5	119.2	128.8
Q.II	131.3	131.9	122.2	141.2	133.1	129.4	116.7	105.8	100.0	146.2	100.0	143.5	119.2	130.6
Q.III	130.1	124.6	121.8	144.4	144.0	136.4	123.1	104.8	100.0	147.8	100.0	145.6	118.0	135.4
Q.IV	130.5	128.1	128.7	145.3	135.3	130.3	128.2	107.8	100.0	145.2	103.3	147.9	114.1	132.9
2014/15														
Q.I	133.3	130.4	134.6	148.5	149.2	129.9	126.6	109.2	100.0	145.3	106.0	130.7	119.8	136.1
Q.II	139.2	131.3	137.6	151.9	173.5	133.1	136.5	110.3	100.0	149.4	107.4	145.9	123.6	147.0
Q.III	136.4	127.2	139.8	155.5	162.1	137.6	149.0	109.2	100.0	151.8	109.2	147.5	123.8	145.4
Q.IV	140.5	129.2	137.8	154.7	181.1	143.5	136.1	106.7	100.0	154.3	111.1	148.6	125.5	151.5
2015/16														
Q.I	145.7	139.6	131.7	162.0	178.3	140.8	133.9	106.7	102.9	156.7	112.5	149.9	128.4	151.6
Q.II	147.2	143.3	132.5	161.9	176.5	139.2	135.6	107.3	104.1	158.1	112.9	150.3	128.6	151.1
QIII	151.6	146.7	138.7	165.7	189.2	144.2	139.6	106.1	105.7	163.3	114.7	151.6	124.7	156.4
QIV	156.3	146.4	144.0	164.5	220.1	146.5	138.1	105.7	106.4	168.6	115.5	151.2	125.3	166.0
2016/17														
QI	158.7	145.7	143.0	164.4	238.4	146.2	139.8	105.9	105.9	169.0	115.9	151.6	126.7	171.4
QII	174.4	156.9	138.9	173.8	293.8	161.8	159.9	103.9	105.7	200.3	119.0	149.3	129.9	191.6
QIII	168.2	153.9	143.3	170.7	258.5	166.6	157.4	107.6	106.1	214.3	119.6	148.0	132.0	182.3
QIV	165.8	163.9	110.9	160.7	216.0	175.1	114.6	109.7	124.9	190.1	120.0	152.5	136.0	167.8
2017/18														
QI	174.8	171.4	149.5	170.4	222.7	177.0	122.1	112.2	105.9	189.9	120.8	184.4	134.4	178.0
QII	179.6	177.6	163.9	176.6	221.4	182.9	117.7	114.8	105.9	189.1	120.8	190.4	138.7	181.6

Source: Central Statistical Agency

Table 21 (F1): Regional States' Consumer Price Index (Food)

December 2011 = 100

Period	Food & Non-alcoholic Beverages	Bread and Cereals	Meat	Milk, Cheese & Egg	Oils & Fats	Fruits	Vegetables	Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery (ND)	Food products	Non-Alcoholic Beverages
					AFAR					
2000/01										
Q.III	21.9	20.2	16.2	30.1	43.2	22.4	22.4	35.7	21.3	12.1
Q.IV	21.1	20.0	17.6	30.8	43.0	22.0	22.0	33.9	17.5	9.6
2001/02										
Q.I	20.9	18.9	16.8	31.2	36.5	23.7	23.7	32.5	18.2	12.6
Q.II	20.2	19.0	17.6	30.7	33.5	21.9	21.9	32.3	16.7	11.4
Q.III	20.2	19.2	17.3	29.9	34.0	22.5	22.5	30.2	16.4	12.4
Q.IV	20.9	20.2	16.5	31.6	35.7	23.5	23.5	31.0	16.4	13.1
2002/03										
Q.I	22.5	21.5	17.0	32.6	37.5	24.4	24.4	30.9	17.4	13.9
Q.II	23.0	21.7	18.7	32.3	37.6	24.5	24.5	31.2	17.1	14.7
Q.III	24.0	23.4	20.1	31.5	40.3	24.0	24.0	32.2	18.3	15.5
Q.IV	24.7	23.8	21.3	32.3	41.8	26.7	26.7	31.5	20.6	15.5
2003/04										
Q.I	25.8	25.0	21.2	31.6	42.2	25.4	25.4	31.9	22.7	17.2
Q.II	25.6	24.3	23.0	30.8	41.2	23.9	23.9	34.6	24.1	17.4
Q.III	24.8	23.7	22.8	30.1	41.6	26.0	26.0	34.4	22.6	17.5
Q.IV	25.3	24.2	26.0	28.6	41.7	28.4	28.4	35.8	26.3	17.6
2004/05										
Q.I	25.0	24.7	22.9	27.8	41.7	26.1	26.1	38.8	25.5	15.8
Q.II	25.4	24.6	21.1	27.9	44.1	24.7	24.7	40.0	26.4	16.8
Q.III	24.9	23.5	23.3	28.0	43.1	27.0	27.0	35.7	23.6	17.8
Q.IV	26.3	24.9	24.6	27.9	43.9	30.1	30.1	36.6	23.9	19.1
2005/06										
Q.I	27.4	25.7	28.3	28.7	44.0	28.6	28.6	40.3	20.5	19.2
Q.II	27.8	25.4	28.5	28.0	42.9	30.0	30.0	38.7	20.4	21.5
Q.III	28.4	25.8	28.8	29.4	44.0	30.1	30.1	42.4	20.7	21.9
Q.IV	30.3	27.0	29.3	31.5	44.3	33.3	33.3	48.2	20.7	24.5
2006/07										
Q.I	31.7	29.0	29.8	31.3	43.6	33.9	33.9	46.9	22.6	25.7
Q.II	33.0	30.9	30.5	31.6	43.8	34.5	34.5	45.9	23.8	25.9
Q.III	32.7	31.5	32.9	32.4	47.0	37.5	37.5	43.3	29.9	27.8
Q.IV	34.7	32.0	39.2	36.6	55.7	40.1	40.1	43.3	42.7	27.4
2007/08										
Q.I	36.6	33.7	39.5	41.2	56.0	42.4	42.4	42.5	83.6	26.1
Q.II	37.8	34.7	41.2	42.7	61.7	45.7	45.7	40.4	81.4	26.4
Q.III	39.6	37.0	43.6	41.7	68.1	55.5	55.5	41.8	76.8	27.7
Q.IV	48.0	51.5	48.5	51.0	77.7	56.8	56.8	47.5	87.3	30.3
2008/09										
Q.I	60.5	70.8	53.8	58.0	79.2	72.1	72.1	53.0	99.0	35.6
Q.II	58.7	68.7	51.2	55.9	74.5	69.0	69.0	56.3	75.4	36.4
Q.III	56.6	65.1	51.4	57.5	75.3	69.7	69.7	65.7	53.1	35.9
Q.IV	58.8	67.2	63.7	56.1	73.6	83.2	83.2	73.8	38.4	41.7
2009/10										
Q.I	61.7	70.3	59.7	63.3	72.7	79.2	79.2	80.2	39.4	43.2
Q.II	64.7	71.0	60.2	74.0	71.6	73.6	73.6	83.5	48.2	45.3
Q.III	64.6	69.5	65.9	72.6	74.1	68.8	68.8	89.3	49.4	49.9
Q.IV	65.0	68.0	69.5	72.6	80.7	79.6	79.6	91.6	69.5	49.6
2010/11										
Q.I	66.3	69.5	76.5	72.9	81.4	93.4	93.4	87.2	74.0	48.9
Q.II	69.7	67.6	81.5	76.1	94.6	96.0	96.0	91.5	63.4	57.9
Q.III	74.9	72.6	80.7	87.4	101.8	95.2	95.2	84.8	60.6	72.7
Q.IV	80.4	83.6	89.7	79.7	104.4	103.2	103.2	89.0	98.7	77.8
2011/12										
Q.I	86.7	90.6	102.3	81.2	99.7	104.9	104.9	95.4	121.3	79.4
Q.II	95.4	99.8	101.6	99.3	100.1	99.9	99.9	104.5	118.3	88.8
Q.III	105.1	104.3	110.9	102.1	100.0	102.9	115.4	104.3	109.7	104.2
Q.IV	111.8	108.7	140.2	109.2	101.7	102.7	138.0	112.0	123.3	97.6
2012/13										
Q.I	117.9	114.3	159.9	123.7	102.2	109.4	142.6	118.2	111.6	100.2
Q.II	117.9	115.2	154.4	133.7	101.6	111.6	128.2	112.9	106.3	96.1
Q.III	113.8	110.8	165.4	132.5	101.1	117.5	107.0	117.5	110.2	90.5
Q.IV	116.0	113.8	187.6	133.1	105.3	130.5	119.2	119.6	94.5	87.4
2013/14										
Q.I	124.8	122.8	186.2	139.7	104.2	129.5	158.4	120.9	96.3	85.1
Q.II	126.0	131.4	185.4	145.4	104.2	129.3	117.9	119.5	104.4	85.4
Q.III	122.6	122.3	189.1	143.0	105.8	138.8	119.9	120.9	101.4	91.7
Q.IV	126.9	120.9	197.0	144.4	112.2	140.9	136.9	118.2	125.2	101.8
2014/15										
Q.I	129.7	120.9	195.0	141.3	119.4	154.2	137.2	132.9	161.8	104.9
Q.II	129.1	118.7	201.3	140.5	110.8	151.3	146.6	148.3	144.1	108.9
Q.III	129.5	119.5	204.9	142.8	121.8	155.4	144.3	143.4	141.0	103.7
Q.IV	139.0	117.5	206.7	155.1	136.5	159.7	157.9	134.3	241.0	103.2
2015/16										
Q.I	153.3	123.3	214.5	156.2	147.3	177.0	186.7	121.5	384.7	102.1
Q.II	155.9	124.6	204.4	156.2	143.3	171.2	195.4	119.5	412.6	102.7
Q.III	147.3	126.9	207.7	161.6	133.8	178.8	197.9	114.1	243.5	100.5
Q.IV	147.3	129.0	208.9	164.5	129.6	179.9	192.8	117.1	227.3	101.2
2016/17										
QI	147.3	131.8	211.3	166.8	128.1	184.9	187.7	118.9	206.7	100.9
QII	153.6	135.3	244.0	189.5	141.9	181.1	198.8	130.1	149.6	107.0
QIII	148.7	130.7	235.7	183.1	153.0	183.8	187.8	141.2	126.1	106.8
QIV	151.2	137.1	267.7	169.5	169.9	191.8	196.3	143.3	129.3	107.4
2017/18										
QI	159.6	154.5	285.6	169.2	171.3	209.5	204.5	144.1	124.3	109.3
QII	168.6	166.0	306.0	169.9	165.2	229.5	206.6	161.4	155.6	120.3

Source: Central Statistical Agency

Table 21 (F2): Regional States' Consumer Price Index (Food)

December 2011 = 100

Period	Food & Non-alcoholic Beverages	Bread and Cereals	Meat	Milk, Cheese & Egg	Oils & Fats	Fruits	Vegetables	Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery (ND)	Food products	Non-Alcoholic Beverages
					AMHARA					
2000/01										
Q.III	19.6	22.8	17.4	24.9	22.7	19.0	19.0	49.2	15.0	13.5
Q.IV	17.8	20.7	18.6	25.5	21.3	19.1	19.1	46.7	14.4	13.5
2001/02										
Q.I	16.8	20.0	18.3	25.5	20.6	16.2	16.2	41.8	12.8	13.6
Q.II	16.7	19.6	18.6	24.8	20.9	17.9	17.9	40.1	13.2	13.2
Q.III	15.9	18.9	18.5	25.1	20.0	19.1	19.1	38.3	12.0	11.5
Q.IV	16.6	19.5	19.3	24.7	20.3	18.4	18.4	38.2	12.5	8.7
2002/03										
Q.I	19.5	22.0	20.2	24.7	25.6	17.6	17.6	37.9	12.8	8.2
Q.II	20.5	23.0	19.7	25.2	25.7	18.3	18.3	37.7	13.5	8.6
Q.III	21.8	23.8	20.0	25.3	28.2	19.4	19.4	37.9	14.6	8.7
Q.IV	23.3	25.0	21.3	25.4	31.8	20.9	20.9	37.8	16.7	9.7
2003/04										
Q.I	25.6	26.7	22.2	26.3	31.2	21.5	21.5	38.8	18.8	10.5
Q.II	25.1	26.2	22.3	26.8	30.2	21.9	21.9	41.4	17.9	10.9
Q.III	23.7	25.2	22.6	26.4	30.5	26.2	26.2	39.0	15.9	11.3
Q.IV	25.8	26.5	23.8	26.5	30.7	27.6	27.6	41.4	19.3	13.2
2004/05										
Q.I	26.8	27.0	23.7	26.6	30.5	23.6	23.6	41.3	22.0	14.4
Q.II	27.1	27.3	23.8	26.8	30.2	23.1	23.1	40.9	24.4	14.4
Q.III	25.6	26.0	23.4	27.5	30.1	26.2	26.2	39.1	21.9	16.1
Q.IV	28.3	28.4	25.6	27.6	29.7	26.6	26.6	40.3	24.7	19.6
2005/06										
Q.I	30.7	30.6	29.4	28.8	29.0	24.5	24.5	44.0	24.9	20.3
Q.II	30.9	30.8	31.2	29.8	28.5	29.2	29.2	41.4	25.0	21.2
Q.III	30.5	30.5	32.1	30.0	28.7	33.9	33.9	42.9	25.1	22.0
Q.IV	31.6	32.3	35.0	31.1	29.4	34.1	34.1	47.8	24.3	22.9
2006/07										
Q.I	33.9	35.0	36.8	33.3	29.2	34.9	34.9	46.5	24.7	22.9
Q.II	35.0	36.6	37.2	34.4	30.5	34.7	34.7	45.8	25.4	22.9
Q.III	36.7	38.0	37.4	34.7	33.6	35.5	35.5	43.8	34.2	23.3
Q.IV	39.3	40.1	40.4	36.2	40.2	35.6	35.6	43.9	49.6	23.0
2007/08										
Q.I	43.6	42.6	40.4	40.6	42.5	37.3	37.3	44.6	74.8	24.0
Q.II	46.3	45.7	42.8	42.1	47.2	42.9	42.9	42.9	75.6	28.3
Q.III	48.1	48.6	45.4	42.5	52.0	46.5	46.5	47.1	69.9	31.1
Q.IV	58.7	62.2	47.6	47.9	59.0	49.0	49.0	55.6	83.7	31.6
2008/09										
Q.I	77.0	87.2	50.6	58.7	58.9	57.7	57.7	69.5	94.6	31.4
Q.II	73.3	86.0	52.9	59.8	57.2	53.6	53.6	77.3	74.8	32.5
Q.III	65.5	79.6	54.2	62.4	55.4	61.8	61.8	90.3	48.0	32.2
Q.IV	64.3	78.7	58.6	65.6	56.2	69.8	69.8	92.1	36.9	32.5
2009/10										
Q.I	66.5	80.6	57.8	68.5	55.6	66.7	66.7	92.8	41.1	35.1
Q.II	65.1	78.8	59.8	71.0	52.4	62.6	62.6	94.9	45.7	43.2
Q.III	64.1	74.7	63.3	72.2	53.3	67.3	67.3	95.7	50.5	46.1
Q.IV	65.1	74.3	64.8	73.2	48.8	68.9	68.9	97.9	67.0	45.5
2010/11										
Q.I	66.3	73.5	65.5	74.4	60.9	76.0	76.0	96.6	76.1	46.5
Q.II	68.1	72.1	66.7	81.0	72.9	86.2	86.2	98.2	73.4	52.2
Q.III	71.4	74.4	62.7	82.9	79.2	91.7	91.7	95.0	75.4	69.1
Q.IV	85.9	83.1	72.1	88.1	108.7	92.6	92.6	99.1	107.9	89.7
2011/12										
Q.I	95.7	91.1	87.3	93.1	112.1	90.8	90.8	98.1	126.5	92.4
Q.II	101.4	98.7	96.4	98.5	103.7	94.4	94.4	99.4	127.8	97.9
Q.III	104.3	104.8	106.0	104.5	102.2	106.5	105.2	99.9	102.9	101.6
Q.IV	113.0	114.7	124.8	110.2	108.7	108.6	109.6	100.3	118.3	95.3
2012/13										
Q.I	120.1	122.7	135.6	113.2	108.3	114.3	113.6	99.7	135.7	89.8
Q.II	119.2	123.7	136.5	130.8	105.7	135.1	106.8	99.5	138.5	86.6
Q.III	118.6	122.0	139.3	137.9	105.3	138.5	104.9	99.4	139.6	83.4
Q.IV	122.0	126.8	141.3	142.3	110.7	137.8	104.7	99.4	148.9	81.5
2013/14										
Q.I	127.0	135.1	145.4	143.6	110.4	144.2	109.4	99.4	153.2	81.5
Q.II	126.0	137.6	145.0	146.4	109.9	152.1	103.2	99.3	151.5	82.7
Q.III	123.9	123.5	147.7	147.3	109.5	151.6	112.3	100.0	150.1	82.5
Q.IV	125.6	126.2	147.9	149.2	114.0	152.6	107.6	100.6	156.9	90.5
2014/15										
Q.I	127.3	131.3	150.5	154.7	120.3	160.1	105.7	99.7	152.5	98.1
Q.II	127.6	128.9	149.6	155.4	122.6	152.4	110.0	99.9	150.3	101.8
Q.III	128.7	124.3	154.4	161.4	132.9	164.4	115.6	100.5	149.3	102.0
Q.IV	131.1	128.0	159.8	176.8	143.2	169.3	113.5	100.3	153.6	97.1
2015/16										
Q.I	139.0	134.8	163.9	174.4	153.1	181.3	129.9	100.3	158.6	94.8
Q.II	141.6	137.3	165.5	172.8	152.6	187.8	135.2	100.3	160.6	93.9
Q.III	140.6	138.8	167.0	177.0	144.1	192.7	131.1	100.2	160.5	91.8
Q.IV	141.1	139.7	168.6	180.6	141.6	194.4	131.4	108.4	160.8	90.4
2016/17										
QI	141.2	139.3	169.1	185.0	139.4	198.3	131.5	116.7	161.8	90.4
QII	155.4	143.2	192.6	197.9	140.7	211.2	134.1	118.2	215.9	102.0
QIII	156.7	141.8	195.6	204.4	145.0	217.8	133.4	125.2	221.3	104.3
QIV	168.6	154.5	218.3	224.9	148.3	231.5	131.1	125.0	256.7	101.4
2017/18										
QI	181.9	175.5	223.4	229.1	147.6	266.5	135.4	125.0	285.7	104.7
QII	181.9	176.8	228.2	237.4	150.2	267.0	136.9	125.1	274.3	107.6

Source: Central Statistical Agency

Table 21 (F3): Regional States' Consumer Price Index (Food)

December 2011 = 100

Period	Food & Non-alcoholic Beverages	Bread and Cereals	Meat	Milk, Cheese & Egg	Oils & Fats	Fruits	Vegetables	Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery (ND)	Food products	Non-Alcoholic Beverages
					BENISHANGUL GUMUZ					
2000/01										
Q.III	13.9	16.3	18.0	26.1	20.0	23.1	23.1	40.9	14.8	9.7
Q.IV	13.6	16.6	18.7	25.7	17.9	20.4	20.4	35.5	15.0	10.3
2001/02										
Q.I	14.3	17.5	17.7	23.8	15.3	19.4	19.4	34.5	13.0	9.9
Q.II	14.8	18.0	16.7	24.3	16.2	19.3	19.3	32.7	11.7	10.9
Q.III	14.0	16.7	17.0	23.7	16.9	20.9	20.9	32.3	11.7	10.4
Q.IV	13.7	16.7	18.2	24.4	18.6	22.7	22.7	31.8	12.2	8.0
2002/03										
Q.I	15.1	18.4	18.1	25.0	20.0	23.3	23.3	32.1	12.6	7.8
Q.II	17.4	20.3	18.2	24.8	20.7	23.9	23.9	32.1	13.3	7.5
Q.III	18.7	21.8	18.4	26.4	22.3	25.8	25.8	32.1	14.8	7.7
Q.IV	19.2	21.9	19.7	27.3	24.7	25.7	25.7	32.9	17.0	8.3
2003/04										
Q.I	21.8	24.0	22.1	30.7	23.6	26.7	26.7	34.2	17.7	9.7
Q.II	22.5	24.7	21.7	31.3	23.0	28.8	28.8	36.9	18.9	10.2
Q.III	22.0	23.8	23.4	32.5	23.6	34.8	34.8	35.6	18.3	10.5
Q.IV	22.9	25.1	24.8	32.5	24.6	30.9	30.9	35.8	17.7	11.9
2004/05										
Q.I	24.0	26.8	25.8	31.7	22.9	26.9	26.9	37.2	17.9	12.4
Q.II	24.3	27.1	24.9	30.0	24.1	29.4	29.4	37.0	19.1	12.5
Q.III	22.4	24.3	27.7	31.1	25.9	33.5	33.5	37.7	20.3	15.1
Q.IV	23.1	24.7	30.8	30.7	25.7	28.7	28.7	39.1	23.3	18.3
2005/06										
Q.I	24.4	26.1	33.4	31.3	22.9	25.6	25.6	41.3	21.2	19.4
Q.II	25.1	26.7	36.1	30.3	23.5	26.9	26.9	41.3	21.6	19.1
Q.III	25.4	27.1	36.2	30.6	24.2	27.4	27.4	43.6	21.7	19.3
Q.IV	27.0	27.7	37.7	33.4	26.5	31.2	31.2	46.4	21.6	19.5
2006/07										
Q.I	27.7	28.8	38.6	33.4	27.2	34.4	34.4	44.6	21.1	19.3
Q.II	28.5	29.9	39.3	33.8	27.0	34.9	34.9	43.7	21.5	19.8
Q.III	29.0	30.0	40.8	33.4	27.7	35.7	35.7	43.3	26.7	20.0
Q.IV	30.8	31.2	44.9	32.3	31.5	38.2	38.2	44.6	39.8	21.6
2007/08										
Q.I	35.6	35.5	49.9	34.6	33.5	39.7	39.7	43.3	65.2	24.4
Q.II	39.2	38.8	48.7	35.1	35.8	39.7	39.7	41.9	81.1	24.9
Q.III	44.3	45.6	50.4	36.0	39.9	44.7	44.7	47.4	83.2	25.8
Q.IV	51.2	55.3	57.0	38.9	44.4	45.9	45.9	49.7	82.7	27.0
2008/09										
Q.I	75.0	85.7	67.5	49.2	45.9	58.2	58.2	62.5	99.3	28.2
Q.II	67.0	81.3	69.4	52.1	47.9	62.3	62.3	68.1	76.2	27.0
Q.III	58.2	72.5	67.3	54.4	45.9	62.6	62.6	77.2	61.3	25.1
Q.IV	59.6	73.8	66.7	55.7	51.0	60.8	60.8	80.6	47.1	26.6
2009/10										
Q.I	65.0	78.3	70.9	60.8	47.8	61.4	61.4	81.3	44.1	31.9
Q.II	59.2	70.4	64.1	63.3	46.4	58.9	58.9	83.8	47.8	41.7
Q.III	53.5	61.7	62.7	69.7	49.1	57.9	57.9	88.7	60.5	39.5
Q.IV	51.8	55.5	68.6	67.2	52.3	61.8	61.8	90.9	81.3	39.2
2010/11										
Q.I	50.0	53.2	69.0	70.6	49.8	68.7	68.7	88.1	69.1	45.7
Q.II	51.5	51.4	76.5	73.6	52.4	67.7	67.7	92.4	73.3	55.3
Q.III	57.8	57.3	68.0	75.8	78.7	78.9	78.9	84.6	74.6	68.5
Q.IV	79.4	74.7	77.0	80.4	99.5	89.9	89.9	96.6	107.5	96.2
2011/12										
Q.I	93.1	91.7	91.8	86.3	87.6	85.5	85.5	94.8	114.6	102.1
Q.II	100.4	99.3	97.8	96.1	99.9	91.7	91.7	98.5	144.5	101.6
Q.III	99.8	95.2	102.2	101.1	103.6	129.7	106.5	100.6	110.4	81.4
Q.IV	106.4	102.3	118.8	105.7	103.2	169.7	107.9	106.5	128.7	77.0
2012/13										
Q.I	110.9	105.6	131.9	107.9	107.3	170.1	115.6	110.1	127.4	77.1
Q.II	109.5	106.8	133.0	116.5	112.2	179.8	103.6	110.2	130.0	76.5
Q.III	104.9	98.8	139.7	137.4	118.2	178.6	92.3	108.3	129.1	74.4
Q.IV	104.4	100.0	134.0	145.8	110.9	169.9	93.1	105.6	128.9	73.7
2013/14										
Q.I	114.4	122.1	137.6	148.8	109.6	151.1	102.8	105.3	122.3	72.7
Q.II	121.6	139.1	141.6	144.1	110.4	177.1	98.8	105.3	129.3	77.6
Q.III	111.5	110.9	136.8	142.6	113.7	199.6	101.4	102.5	127.6	81.7
Q.IV	112.1	106.5	141.0	149.3	111.4	164.9	104.2	106.6	132.9	90.6
2014/15										
Q.I	110.0	104.6	141.6	130.6	108.6	138.9	102.1	100.5	129.3	93.0
Q.II	111.3	98.8	138.9	136.9	113.1	162.6	110.0	99.1	138.6	97.5
Q.III	115.6	101.3	145.5	138.0	113.3	172.1	123.3	102.6	145.9	82.7
Q.IV	118.9	95.5	155.7	142.8	119.8	169.0	125.8	100.0	177.8	80.3
2015/16										
Q.I	131.0	102.7	167.7	142.9	114.9	169.9	139.6	102.7	227.9	80.3
Q.II	132.8	101.4	167.7	140.7	113.5	205.7	146.5	104.2	234.6	78.6
Q.III	129.8	103.8	174.8	129.4	111.0	217.3	137.4	105.3	215.1	76.6
Q.IV	128.4	103.8	172.4	130.5	112.5	201.8	136.6	106.8	206.4	76.7
2016/17										
QI	126.2	101.2	175.3	131.6	113.7	209.3	133.6	112.7	196.6	76.7
QII	131.7	104.1	182.4	159.5	115.1	226.9	133.1	112.3	211.5	95.8
QIII	132.7	102.1	183.0	164.3	124.6	228.3	135.3	119.2	227.6	79.3
QIV	145.1	118.1	204.6	172.8	124.8	229.4	148.8	120.6	233.5	83.0
2017/18										
QI	162.2	155.4	220.5	173.9	122.9	212.6	151.7	121.5	241.8	84.7
QII	164.2	163.4	223.1	210.3	124.2	237.7	147.5	123.1	227.4	90.0

Source: Central Statistical Agency

Table 21 (F4): Regional States' Consumer Price Index (Food)

December 2011 = 100

Period	Food & Non-alcoholic Beverages	Bread and Cereals	Meat	Milk, Cheese & Egg	Oils & Fats	Fruits	Vegetables	Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery (ND)	Food products	Non-Alcoholic Beverages
					DIRE DAWA					
2000/01										
Q.III	23.8	24.2	24.1	28.6	30.8	21.1	21.1	57.8	24.9	20.7
Q.IV	23.2	23.3	23.7	27.0	30.3	23.4	23.4	54.5	24.3	20.2
2001/02										
Q.I	22.6	23.2	23.2	31.3	28.6	21.2	21.2	51.9	21.1	20.7
Q.II	21.8	21.8	20.8	28.5	28.7	20.9	20.9	52.7	20.8	20.8
Q.III	21.5	21.7	18.9	28.6	27.9	21.0	21.0	52.8	20.7	20.4
Q.IV	21.2	21.5	20.4	20.1	28.1	23.4	23.4	49.7	18.0	18.6
2002/03										
Q.I	22.9	23.7	21.1	28.4	28.6	26.7	26.7	47.6	22.1	17.4
Q.II	23.8	25.0	20.2	29.7	32.6	25.6	25.6	55.8	22.5	18.1
Q.III	25.1	25.7	21.1	31.5	35.5	25.8	25.8	56.9	24.0	20.3
Q.IV	26.3	26.4	24.4	31.1	34.2	29.4	29.4	56.5	31.3	21.7
2003/04										
Q.I	26.4	26.5	24.6	32.9	34.5	29.7	29.7	56.4	35.6	20.1
Q.II	25.4	25.7	24.5	30.8	35.2	25.1	25.1	64.5	32.8	19.4
Q.III	24.4	23.8	25.3	31.0	35.1	27.0	27.0	63.0	25.7	20.7
Q.IV	25.6	24.2	28.8	31.5	35.6	31.8	31.8	65.2	30.0	20.7
2004/05										
Q.I	26.4	24.8	28.3	30.7	35.3	27.9	27.9	68.4	32.5	24.5
Q.II	26.0	25.1	25.7	30.0	34.8	25.5	25.5	69.7	32.1	23.5
Q.III	26.9	25.2	26.9	30.2	34.5	29.9	29.9	69.1	27.5	26.8
Q.IV	27.5	27.0	28.7	30.8	33.9	33.0	33.0	66.1	27.7	22.8
2005/06										
Q.I	29.5	29.5	32.8	33.1	33.6	32.0	32.0	75.0	25.5	24.1
Q.II	29.8	29.8	33.4	32.8	33.4	30.6	30.6	72.8	26.8	25.7
Q.III	30.3	30.0	34.2	33.6	32.6	32.0	32.0	78.0	26.6	26.5
Q.IV	31.7	31.1	40.6	33.0	32.6	34.0	34.0	89.0	23.4	27.2
2006/07										
Q.I	33.0	33.2	44.9	33.9	32.8	33.9	33.9	85.6	25.3	26.8
Q.II	33.9	34.6	44.7	34.0	34.1	34.3	34.3	84.3	26.5	26.8
Q.III	34.8	35.4	44.1	33.5	36.0	32.6	32.6	79.5	35.2	29.7
Q.IV	37.6	36.9	45.2	34.6	38.8	36.8	36.8	74.5	56.3	32.5
2007/08										
Q.I	40.5	39.5	45.3	34.7	41.9	38.1	38.1	71.1	93.4	33.5
Q.II	41.5	40.2	46.0	36.1	48.8	39.9	39.9	71.5	86.2	34.8
Q.III	46.6	47.7	47.3	39.2	55.9	60.7	60.7	78.8	87.5	36.2
Q.IV	55.6	61.5	53.1	49.6	62.8	69.8	69.8	86.1	108.2	37.6
2008/09										
Q.I	68.2	81.6	57.3	54.5	66.4	68.9	68.9	90.0	114.4	39.9
Q.II	68.4	86.2	57.4	59.2	62.4	63.4	63.4	90.9	90.2	43.3
Q.III	67.3	83.8	57.3	60.7	62.4	75.0	75.0	92.5	67.4	44.9
Q.IV	67.4	83.5	59.2	65.3	62.1	73.7	73.7	93.9	45.1	43.5
2009/10										
Q.I	68.6	84.1	63.1	68.0	60.9	75.6	75.6	93.9	48.6	45.3
Q.II	67.3	81.7	58.9	72.8	60.2	57.3	57.3	94.2	52.3	51.0
Q.III	68.5	80.9	61.7	72.8	62.0	67.6	67.6	94.5	56.2	53.9
Q.IV	69.7	79.2	69.8	65.4	64.4	78.7	78.7	94.5	83.7	53.8
2010/11										
Q.I	69.6	78.8	71.8	66.8	66.5	91.4	91.4	94.5	85.3	47.9
Q.II	73.5	79.9	72.6	73.0	78.9	102.5	102.5	95.7	74.6	48.9
Q.III	77.2	81.7	63.2	80.1	85.9	110.2	110.2	95.6	71.9	61.2
Q.IV	90.0	91.1	71.1	87.2	104.5	109.3	109.3	98.0	121.7	79.1
2011/12										
Q.I	98.1	96.6	92.4	95.7	104.5	108.0	108.0	97.3	148.4	89.0
Q.II	100.4	100.6	100.2	94.7	96.7	101.4	101.4	100.2	133.8	94.7
Q.III	103.1	99.9	101.8	110.2	97.4	103.4	114.6	100.5	107.9	103.3
Q.IV	108.6	104.2	128.1	117.9	89.5	104.0	129.4	101.4	114.6	117.0
2012/13										
Q.I	112.3	108.8	149.3	128.7	84.1	113.2	128.6	102.5	124.6	125.5
Q.II	112.1	110.7	147.8	129.3	86.0	123.8	117.5	101.4	126.2	129.7
Q.III	109.6	109.6	150.6	129.9	90.2	129.5	101.2	101.0	129.8	129.0
Q.IV	113.0	109.7	150.1	120.6	90.3	135.4	122.1	103.3	141.2	127.0
2013/14										
Q.I	122.1	116.6	151.2	130.5	86.5	131.3	151.9	104.4	147.8	133.1
Q.II	121.8	122.9	149.8	126.7	89.6	128.5	125.9	106.8	147.9	137.3
Q.III	117.4	116.8	149.0	129.6	85.2	134.7	121.9	106.6	148.1	132.1
Q.IV	117.7	115.8	153.8	136.2	86.5	136.2	123.2	106.9	150.0	132.0
2014/15										
Q.I	127.0	121.7	152.0	148.5	114.6	130.0	141.7	107.0	146.9	135.6
Q.II	129.4	124.0	163.6	149.0	114.7	142.1	144.7	113.6	148.1	135.2
Q.III	129.4	122.4	173.2	150.1	114.9	153.5	150.9	107.3	150.5	129.3
Q.IV	130.9	123.2	185.8	172.4	91.4	149.6	164.3	107.3	149.2	128.1
2015/16										
Q.I	130.4	123.7	200.1	182.2	91.2	155.7	154.6	108.5	150.4	126.3
Q.II	129.7	123.2	200.0	173.1	91.2	154.9	154.6	110.6	149.9	127.1
Q.III	132.9	124.0	202.8	175.3	91.3	164.6	170.1	113.4	151.0	123.4
Q.IV	133.6	125.9	204.6	176.2	91.3	168.0	167.9	113.3	150.1	122.8
2016/17										
QI	133.4	127.6	205.9	177.9	91.2	169.3	156.9	120.0	152.7	123.8
QII	146.5	130.7	228.2	199.6	101.4	163.7	196.3	134.0	194.8	139.4
QIII	143.8	127.8	228.0	198.8	101.6	182.9	178.6	141.4	217.7	143.6
QIV	151.1	131.8	234.8	197.5	102.3	198.7	194.3	144.3	271.4	147.6
2017/18										
QI	156.5	138.0	244.1	208.8	102.4	238.0	187.0	146.3	304.4	157.5
QII	162.1	146.1	249.8	203.3	102.3	235.6	196.6	148.6	298.9	161.4

Source: Central Statistical Agency

Table 21 (F5): Regional States' Consumer Price Index (Food)

December 2011 = 100

Period	Food & Non-alcoholic Beverages	Bread and Cereals	Meat	Milk, Cheese & Egg	Oils & Fats	Fruits	Vegetables	Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery (ND)	Food products	Non-Alcoholic Beverages
GAMBELLA										
2000/01										
Q.III	15.7	18.0	16.5	23.1	74.3	16.9	16.9	33.5	15.1	11.3
Q.IV	15.3	17.2	17.1	23.2	67.5	16.5	16.5	29.0	14.2	12.6
2001/02										
Q.I	14.4	15.8	17.1	24.2	60.2	15.0	15.0	30.5	13.3	12.6
Q.II	14.8	16.9	17.2	23.4	65.2	17.4	17.4	30.2	12.4	12.2
Q.III	14.8	16.7	16.6	21.9	69.4	17.7	17.7	29.4	13.7	9.3
Q.IV	15.0	17.5	16.8	22.8	70.7	17.3	17.3	29.0	12.2	7.6
2002/03										
Q.I	17.1	19.2	16.9	23.1	74.6	17.2	17.2	29.6	12.1	8.4
Q.II	18.3	20.9	16.9	23.2	80.2	17.0	17.0	29.7	13.2	8.0
Q.III	19.8	22.5	16.9	23.9	89.2	17.0	17.0	29.8	14.7	8.2
Q.IV	20.6	23.8	17.3	23.2	92.3	18.2	18.2	29.9	16.3	8.5
2003/04										
Q.I	21.1	24.0	17.4	22.6	93.5	18.6	18.6	29.5	16.4	10.5
Q.II	20.0	23.3	18.5	22.7	92.8	18.1	18.1	31.7	16.6	10.3
Q.III	19.4	22.9	19.8	24.4	91.1	18.0	18.0	28.6	17.7	9.9
Q.IV	21.9	24.0	22.2	28.7	90.0	19.3	19.3	28.6	22.6	12.5
2004/05										
Q.I	22.1	24.1	22.0	29.6	90.0	18.8	18.8	28.4	23.5	12.8
Q.II	23.4	24.5	21.5	30.0	91.0	20.0	20.0	34.6	29.4	15.3
Q.III	21.9	21.8	22.3	27.4	90.8	19.3	19.3	34.7	39.6	17.5
Q.IV	23.3	22.5	25.0	26.9	94.9	20.2	20.2	33.8	34.3	18.7
2005/06										
Q.I	26.7	24.8	26.5	26.7	93.6	23.0	23.0	35.4	24.3	22.2
Q.II	25.3	24.0	27.6	26.4	93.0	23.0	23.0	34.5	23.0	23.0
Q.III	25.8	24.5	28.5	26.0	98.1	23.7	23.7	36.4	23.5	23.6
Q.IV	27.7	25.8	32.5	26.3	101.5	24.6	24.6	41.5	23.5	24.2
2006/07										
Q.I	29.1	27.1	34.6	26.7	101.1	25.0	25.0	41.0	23.5	24.5
Q.II	29.8	27.8	35.2	27.0	100.0	25.5	25.5	41.3	23.5	24.6
Q.III	30.8	30.5	38.1	28.7	114.5	28.2	28.2	40.4	31.6	24.7
Q.IV	32.5	31.0	43.1	32.9	130.7	28.3	28.3	40.8	55.0	25.5
2007/08										
Q.I	35.7	33.6	45.9	35.3	135.0	28.7	28.7	40.9	85.7	26.6
Q.II	37.6	35.0	45.5	35.6	144.3	30.7	30.7	41.8	100.0	30.7
Q.III	39.5	35.6	46.1	35.4	154.5	40.6	40.6	48.3	100.0	31.7
Q.IV	47.0	57.1	49.6	34.2	166.6	42.5	42.5	54.2	100.6	32.7
2008/09										
Q.I	79.1	95.5	50.9	40.9	169.4	54.7	54.7	64.6	101.9	32.8
Q.II	69.3	86.2	55.3	58.5	167.6	59.0	59.0	67.3	91.7	31.9
Q.III	59.2	76.7	56.6	57.5	169.4	55.3	55.3	69.9	51.4	28.3
Q.IV	63.2	80.6	55.1	58.0	165.4	56.4	56.4	71.2	49.4	27.5
2009/10										
Q.I	68.1	85.6	58.1	61.1	159.5	56.0	56.0	75.1	39.9	34.3
Q.II	60.9	78.2	58.9	63.8	165.2	59.0	59.0	77.4	41.0	40.9
Q.III	58.8	75.5	59.3	69.2	166.2	57.7	57.7	78.3	45.7	36.6
Q.IV	57.6	72.6	67.0	72.3	173.5	60.6	60.6	81.3	66.7	37.5
2010/11										
Q.I	59.1	69.6	67.2	78.1	175.8	62.9	62.9	79.2	82.8	46.7
Q.II	62.3	69.3	68.0	75.1	195.8	71.6	71.6	82.7	85.7	64.6
Q.III	65.0	71.5	66.9	77.5	219.8	70.2	70.2	82.9	86.0	81.3
Q.IV	79.4	83.1	67.6	79.7	266.2	74.6	74.6	90.3	117.8	97.1
2011/2012										
Q.I	91.0	94.2	75.8	86.1	281.1	79.4	79.4	101.4	126.0	100.8
Q.II	99.5	100.2	94.0	94.7	304.2	95.0	95.0	98.2	130.2	108.7
Q.III	107.0	106.3	108.7	112.1	102.6	100.4	115.9	103.0	102.4	93.9
Q.IV	115.4	114.4	118.6	119.1	106.3	107.9	135.6	108.7	106.7	87.2
2012/13										
Q.I	118.1	120.0	122.4	119.2	104.0	121.2	133.4	108.4	121.3	79.5
Q.II	112.5	100.1	130.8	117.8	104.4	125.9	127.7	108.0	131.4	77.4
Q.III	111.2	92.9	138.0	124.1	104.0	132.6	121.2	107.3	134.5	77.8
Q.IV	117.2	104.7	140.0	140.1	103.7	143.1	124.0	107.6	135.3	76.8
2013/14										
Q.I	122.1	118.0	141.5	144.0	103.6	103.8	127.8	109.6	135.4	74.7
Q.II	123.4	119.8	142.0	147.7	103.6	76.1	131.3	111.2	136.5	77.6
Q.III	122.6	107.6	149.3	148.5	104.1	109.6	139.3	112.2	137.6	75.9
Q.IV	128.8	114.9	153.1	148.5	105.5	140.9	140.6	115.4	136.0	100.8
2014/15										
Q.I	129.9	125.1	149.5	145.2	104.2	127.0	132.2	110.5	141.8	99.2
Q.II	126.0	106.7	152.4	144.8	101.5	137.2	137.1	115.8	142.5	111.5
Q.III	130.6	102.9	155.1	182.8	95.8	132.5	167.3	118.5	140.5	102.4
Q.IV	132.9	110.9	165.9	182.7	97.9	130.3	157.8	120.7	139.6	84.9
2015/16										
Q.I	145.2	120.0	182.9	195.9	100.0	144.1	180.8	124.1	148.4	89.0
Q.II	142.3	114.1	181.6	196.2	100.4	145.8	179.6	123.3	147.0	85.0
QIII	140.9	110.5	179.8	200.3	101.0	145.5	182.2	122.1	141.3	84.3
QIV	139.8	108.7	179.2	202.9	100.9	145.0	180.0	122.8	140.5	83.0
2016/17										
QI	139.1	109.8	177.8	203.9	100.3	145.3	175.9	123.5	143.6	79.2
QII	149.2	120.0	191.1	226.0	93.2	146.2	171.5	162.6	164.2	97.8
QIII	151.1	120.2	192.6	218.5	93.8	143.2	176.0	153.2	192.2	97.3
QIV	160.0	140.8	194.9	217.6	99.9	143.4	182.8	154.4	196.3	92.1
2017/18										
QI	169.7	172.3	196.7	225.5	96.9	138.4	174.3	154.2	184.4	93.0
QII	165.7	146.4	205.0	230.5	100.5	140.5	181.4	179.2	190.4	103.5

Source: Central Statistical Agency

Table 21 (F6): Regional States' Consumer Price Index (Food)

December 2011 = 100

Period	Food & Non-alcoholic Beverages	Bread and Cereals	Meat	Milk, Cheese & Egg	Oils & Fats	Fruits	Vegetables	Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery (ND)	Food products	Non-Alcoholic Beverages
HARARI										
2000/01										
Q.III	18.8	26.8	19.2	24.1	33.5	29.7	29.7	58.0	23.2	10.0
Q.IV	18.2	27.7	19.8	23.7	29.1	28.3	28.3	56.3	22.3	8.6
2001/02										
Q.I	17.6	25.6	20.4	24.1	30.5	26.7	26.7	55.3	21.4	8.2
Q.II	17.4	25.1	19.9	22.3	29.4	26.5	26.5	50.2	30.3	8.5
Q.III	17.1	24.6	18.6	22.1	28.6	26.9	26.9	51.2	29.9	8.4
Q.IV	16.9	25.0	19.8	22.2	28.4	27.7	27.7	52.4	29.3	7.8
2002/03										
Q.I	18.3	27.2	20.0	22.3	30.2	30.6	30.6	50.1	28.6	7.3
Q.II	19.0	28.6	20.0	22.2	31.9	30.3	30.3	58.1	23.5	7.4
Q.III	20.5	29.8	20.3	22.2	37.8	32.5	32.5	61.2	25.7	9.6
Q.IV	21.1	29.9	20.3	24.8	39.3	35.0	35.0	61.1	31.4	10.2
2003/04										
Q.I	21.3	30.5	22.2	25.0	38.6	33.1	33.1	60.3	34.2	9.1
Q.II	20.7	29.7	21.3	24.8	38.7	28.8	28.8	67.7	31.2	9.4
Q.III	20.4	28.2	21.5	24.7	38.0	32.3	32.3	65.9	26.3	11.0
Q.IV	20.0	28.1	22.7	25.1	38.7	38.6	38.6	63.0	31.6	8.1
2004/05										
Q.I	21.2	29.5	23.0	25.5	38.7	32.0	32.0	63.8	33.6	11.6
Q.II	20.4	29.7	22.5	25.5	38.8	31.0	31.0	64.1	33.0	9.0
Q.III	21.8	30.3	22.5	25.4	38.6	32.3	32.3	61.9	28.5	12.9
Q.IV	22.3	30.6	24.3	25.7	38.5	38.3	38.3	61.8	28.3	10.9
2005/06										
Q.I	24.0	31.6	26.8	25.0	37.6	38.6	38.6	69.8	26.0	12.6
Q.II	24.1	31.7	26.3	25.1	36.9	36.6	36.6	73.0	25.4	12.8
Q.III	24.7	32.9	27.9	25.2	37.8	37.1	37.1	77.4	25.6	13.2
Q.IV	26.6	35.1	33.8	31.6	37.8	41.6	41.6	84.0	25.0	13.5
2006/07										
Q.I	28.0	37.0	37.7	37.6	38.2	39.9	39.9	76.6	28.4	13.8
Q.II	28.6	37.9	38.2	38.4	38.3	39.5	39.5	76.6	30.3	13.7
Q.III	29.4	37.0	38.8	38.4	40.2	47.4	47.4	76.2	42.7	13.6
Q.IV	29.6	36.7	38.5	41.5	43.4	51.0	51.0	72.1	59.0	11.8
2007/08										
Q.I	32.3	39.5	41.5	43.9	51.2	54.9	54.9	74.0	91.5	12.6
Q.II	33.2	40.7	40.5	43.7	56.1	56.6	56.6	74.8	86.0	13.2
Q.III	36.1	45.9	41.9	44.8	64.6	83.2	83.2	78.7	93.7	14.0
Q.IV	47.7	64.4	48.2	54.6	73.7	70.9	70.9	85.6	108.5	25.5
2008/09										
Q.I	60.0	91.6	55.1	67.3	78.3	83.3	83.3	90.0	120.8	27.8
Q.II	59.1	92.0	55.0	61.5	72.8	75.7	75.7	92.8	98.3	28.3
Q.III	57.3	87.8	52.5	51.6	72.8	78.5	78.5	94.4	74.6	29.6
Q.IV	58.3	85.6	53.8	59.7	69.0	76.6	76.6	94.8	53.0	32.8
2009/10										
Q.I	58.7	85.1	56.4	61.7	66.8	71.4	71.4	95.4	49.8	33.5
Q.II	58.9	81.9	56.6	61.8	68.0	69.4	69.4	94.4	49.7	36.8
Q.III	61.1	80.6	57.8	61.0	72.4	74.1	74.1	94.8	57.6	42.4
Q.IV	61.9	78.0	59.7	62.1	75.9	81.1	81.1	95.4	71.4	43.3
2010/11										
Q.I	64.2	78.3	66.0	67.6	77.1	99.6	99.6	95.0	72.2	44.0
Q.II	68.5	78.2	70.4	69.7	89.3	111.6	111.6	95.8	67.2	50.1
Q.III	75.3	78.4	62.5	74.1	103.2	125.0	125.0	96.9	73.2	66.4
Q.IV	82.0	90.5	81.8	91.5	130.4	115.5	115.5	99.2	109.0	66.4
2011/12										
Q.I	88.0	94.0	95.9	101.0	98.3	111.3	111.3	99.4	135.5	72.2
Q.II	92.0	99.9	98.6	101.2	100.2	102.5	102.5	99.8	137.7	78.4
Q.III	102.8	101.6	100.1	101.0	100.9	111.2	114.2	100.4	101.9	101.3
Q.IV	114.0	107.3	128.5	103.7	130.3	108.2	134.6	101.2	117.1	105.6
2012/13										
Q.I	117.8	115.1	141.7	106.5	99.8	117.8	130.8	101.7	124.1	114.7
Q.II	119.4	118.1	144.4	114.0	98.7	109.1	127.1	101.2	113.9	115.3
Q.III	116.0	115.6	143.7	118.6	93.9	117.0	109.6	100.5	116.8	108.3
Q.IV	122.9	118.1	165.2	120.1	94.0	118.1	141.5	101.7	116.0	100.2
2013/14										
Q.I	132.3	125.4	176.4	129.4	94.7	121.2	170.3	101.5	117.2	110.2
Q.II	131.6	132.9	168.5	120.6	94.8	107.6	146.3	100.7	115.3	104.0
Q.III	129.1	127.1	169.9	129.3	94.5	120.6	142.5	100.6	118.6	100.7
Q.IV	133.0	128.0	179.7	135.3	94.9	139.3	159.4	100.9	115.6	100.0
2014/15										
Q.I	142.4	138.0	194.2	144.7	96.0	131.1	176.6	100.5	112.5	103.8
Q.II	144.1	142.3	187.7	137.9	96.1	128.2	182.4	101.4	117.6	100.7
Q.III	144.8	141.3	187.8	143.3	96.5	178.0	183.9	101.0	134.3	91.5
Q.IV	151.2	145.7	205.2	146.8	97.6	170.8	190.7	99.9	167.8	88.2
2015/16										
Q.I	152.1	144.4	206.3	155.6	96.7	142.1	185.0	99.0	214.2	85.1
Q.II	153.9	146.1	206.4	156.3	97.6	137.1	190.8	99.9	216.5	85.8
QIII	155.1	142.1	208.1	165.2	98.4	137.7	209.6	99.4	224.1	85.83333333
QIV	156.6	144.0	207.6	165.1	98.4	146.5	214.8	108.2333333	218.4666667	83.9
2016/17										
QI	155.7	143.8	206.7	165.4	98.4	151.3	207.7	116.6	211.9	83.7
QII	169.1	150.0	244.0	200.9	96.4	153.4	241.1	124.0	167.1	118.4
QIII	165.8	139.5	253.1	202.5	97.8	164.8	237.6	122.0	193.2	123.8
QIV	175.8	152.5	267.2	207.8	117.7	184.2	229.1	130.1	215.6	114.0
2017/18										
QI	185.6	166.7	258.1	219.6	126.7	198.6	236.2	136.0	224.6	124.7
QII	186.4	174.6	253.9	217.0	105.2	201.4	239.3	130.7	191.8	121.4

Table 21 (F7): Regional States' Consumer Price Index (Food)

December 2011 = 100

Period	Food & Non-alcoholic Beverages	Bread and Cereals	Meat	Milk, Cheese & Egg	Oils & Fats	Fruits	Vegetables	Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery (ND)	Food products	Non-Alcoholic Beverages
					OROMIA					
2000/01										
Q.III	17.7	19.2	19.6	27.9	21.9	19.2	19.2	36.6	16.5	15.4
Q.IV	16.3	18.1	19.8	27.1	19.7	18.6	18.6	35.9	15.2	13.5
2001/02										
Q.I	15.7	16.6	21.1	26.7	19.3	18.0	18.0	33.0	13.4	14.8
Q.II	15.6	16.8	20.3	26.7	19.6	18.9	18.9	32.4	12.8	14.2
Q.III	15.2	16.5	19.9	27.2	18.6	18.9	18.9	31.9	12.4	13.2
Q.IV	15.6	16.3	20.3	27.4	19.2	20.7	20.7	32.0	11.8	12.1
2002/03										
Q.I	18.1	18.7	20.2	27.5	22.3	20.5	20.5	32.0	13.8	11.2
Q.II	19.7	20.0	20.6	27.6	22.7	21.4	21.4	32.5	14.6	11.6
Q.III	21.4	21.7	19.9	28.3	25.0	23.5	23.5	32.1	16.2	13.0
Q.IV	23.1	22.7	23.4	29.8	27.9	24.4	24.4	31.4	20.3	13.5
2003/04										
Q.I	24.4	24.4	23.5	30.7	26.7	22.4	22.4	31.5	22.4	12.9
Q.II	22.3	22.2	22.9	30.1	26.9	22.1	22.1	34.6	22.2	14.4
Q.III	21.2	20.6	23.5	31.0	27.0	25.8	25.8	32.9	18.7	14.7
Q.IV	22.8	22.1	24.1	32.0	27.7	26.8	26.8	34.2	22.2	15.3
2004/05										
Q.I	23.6	22.8	25.0	31.9	27.0	23.3	23.3	35.3	24.2	16.1
Q.II	23.6	22.8	24.9	31.8	27.5	22.7	22.7	36.6	24.8	16.4
Q.III	24.3	22.9	26.3	32.9	27.4	26.8	26.8	35.2	21.8	19.2
Q.IV	25.9	24.5	27.7	32.6	27.6	26.4	26.4	36.3	23.1	19.0
2005/06										
Q.I	27.3	26.3	29.4	33.7	26.5	23.8	23.8	38.9	22.8	20.0
Q.II	26.8	26.4	29.5	33.0	26.5	24.3	24.3	37.0	22.2	20.1
Q.III	26.9	27.2	29.9	33.6	27.1	24.6	24.6	38.7	22.1	19.6
Q.IV	28.6	28.4	35.7	34.5	27.6	28.0	28.0	44.3	21.5	22.4
2006/07										
Q.I	31.2	31.0	39.1	36.2	27.0	30.6	30.6	42.8	21.5	23.9
Q.II	32.3	32.1	40.0	38.1	28.6	31.4	31.4	42.3	22.0	23.7
Q.III	33.5	33.3	41.1	38.6	31.2	33.3	33.3	40.5	32.5	24.1
Q.IV	35.3	34.4	43.0	40.2	34.7	35.6	35.6	40.6	51.6	24.9
2007/08										
Q.I	37.8	37.0	44.7	39.7	37.4	35.0	35.0	40.1	77.8	27.1
Q.II	40.4	40.0	44.7	40.8	42.2	39.1	39.1	39.3	79.9	28.5
Q.III	45.2	45.5	48.6	46.3	46.0	49.4	49.4	43.9	81.7	29.3
Q.IV	57.5	60.8	54.8	52.3	52.0	54.9	54.9	48.2	93.0	31.6
2008/09										
Q.I	73.3	85.7	60.5	56.3	52.1	54.2	54.2	59.2	103.7	32.0
Q.II	65.9	79.2	60.6	58.0	49.1	53.2	53.2	61.8	77.9	33.0
Q.III	61.8	72.8	60.7	59.7	45.5	63.8	63.8	72.3	51.6	34.9
Q.IV	62.5	71.4	62.5	64.8	44.5	69.8	69.8	76.5	41.9	35.9
2009/10										
Q.I	62.8	73.7	63.9	65.6	45.6	59.5	59.5	78.2	43.1	37.8
Q.II	60.2	70.5	63.3	65.6	46.0	58.9	58.9	78.3	48.4	41.4
Q.III	60.9	70.6	64.9	68.6	46.3	64.4	64.4	85.5	56.8	42.4
Q.IV	61.2	68.3	67.0	70.3	49.7	67.3	67.3	87.6	73.8	41.8
2010/11										
Q.I	62.2	67.6	70.3	74.2	54.1	70.0	70.0	85.2	83.5	47.8
Q.II	66.1	67.1	70.1	78.3	66.5	83.3	83.3	88.8	74.5	59.0
Q.III	73.8	70.2	63.2	87.0	72.4	98.6	98.6	85.7	77.2	77.3
Q.IV	88.0	82.5	70.6	94.4	101.9	101.8	101.8	88.9	111.9	86.3
2011/12										
Q.I	95.1	91.5	89.2	98.3	105.9	90.2	90.2	90.7	124.4	85.4
Q.II	99.6	98.3	95.6	99.3	100.8	94.8	94.8	97.2	123.4	94.3
Q.III	107.6	104.6	109.7	113.3	105.0	103.6	112.3	100.4	111.3	93.3
Q.IV	116.5	112.4	132.5	128.6	114.1	101.7	126.8	100.1	117.1	84.6
2012/13										
Q.I	117.0	118.5	141.4	126.9	110.5	120.3	124.6	103.5	105.5	85.1
Q.II	114.9	118.2	143.6	128.4	105.5	138.4	114.6	108.2	97.9	81.7
Q.III	114.5	114.9	149.0	135.2	105.6	129.3	114.7	117.2	91.0	77.9
Q.IV	116.0	117.1	149.2	136.1	109.6	126.7	118.5	116.4	91.1	75.9
2013/14										
Q.I	121.3	127.0	156.5	139.8	108.3	132.8	121.8	124.6	92.4	75.4
Q.II	124.6	134.4	159.5	140.3	107.2	130.7	118.4	123.4	94.3	76.3
Q.III	121.0	117.2	161.7	146.9	112.1	136.7	124.1	121.4	90.8	77.5
Q.IV	126.2	123.1	165.8	152.5	118.7	127.8	128.1	123.8	107.7	91.2
2014/15										
Q.I	133.3	130.1	170.9	155.8	131.6	137.4	126.6	122.4	137.8	93.9
Q.II	134.3	127.8	172.3	158.0	134.7	135.0	134.5	127.4	126.8	95.9
Q.III	139.8	122.6	176.5	169.1	140.6	140.3	151.4	124.1	138.4	88.5
Q.IV	150.6	127.2	183.9	188.1	153.9	139.9	160.0	129.7	193.6	81.7
2015/16										
Q.I	161.8	134.5	194.7	189.3	154.9	149.6	159.7	126.7	296.2	79.1
Q.II	164.5	134.7	197.9	189.8	154.2	153.6	163.2	127.7	318.8	79.4
QIII	154.7	135.1	199.6	196.8	148.1	159.5	158.0	127.4	202.6	78.1
QIV	153.9	135.5	200.0	199.7	147.2	159.9	156.3	129.7	188.0	77.0
2016/17										
QI	154.0	135.4	200.1	203.6	146.3	161.5	159.1	134.6	175.4	75.2
QII	156.0	146.0	210.7	206.4	152.4	159.2	160.7	159.1	137.4	98.9
QIII	155.6	139.5	213.5	212.5	156.9	165.8	165.0	153.0	127.1	95.8
QIV	166.7	154.4	227.1	228.5	164.0	174.5	187.3	147.2	128.3	92.6
2017/18										
QI	173.7	172.2	239.5	227.6	160.4	197.8	183.2	148.9	127.9	97.3
QII	179.4	182.0	246.7	230.0	155.8	215.0	186.3	141.0	138.2	106.3

Table 21 (F8): Regional States' Consumer Price Index (Food)

December 2011 = 100

Period	Food & Non-alcoholic Beverages	Bread and Cereals	Meat	Milk, Cheese & Egg	Oils & Fats	Fruits	Vegetables	Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery (ND)	Food products	Non-Alcoholic Beverages
					SNNPR					
2000/01										
Q.III	19.3	18.7	19.1	30.9	26.2	19.6	19.6	39.0	13.4	12.5
Q.IV	18.8	17.9	19.1	30.1	23.7	17.9	17.9	38.2	13.4	13.1
2001/02										
Q.I	18.0	15.6	18.5	23.2	22.0	17.4	17.4	38.3	11.1	12.9
Q.II	18.5	15.7	18.4	25.9	22.7	19.5	19.5	36.9	10.5	11.2
Q.III	18.0	15.3	18.7	25.1	22.9	19.7	19.7	36.6	11.3	9.2
Q.IV	18.1	15.8	18.9	25.4	22.9	19.1	19.1	36.4	11.9	7.8
2002/03										
Q.I	18.3	17.1	18.7	25.6	25.1	18.7	18.7	35.6	11.1	7.5
Q.II	19.7	18.7	19.1	26.3	26.3	19.9	19.9	35.3	11.3	7.3
Q.III	20.8	20.5	19.4	26.9	28.1	19.8	19.8	35.2	13.6	7.9
Q.IV	22.0	22.1	20.0	25.9	30.6	21.4	21.4	34.9	16.8	8.9
2003/04										
Q.I	23.0	23.7	20.5	27.2	29.0	20.3	20.3	35.2	19.5	10.6
Q.II	22.2	21.5	20.8	26.9	29.8	20.6	20.6	37.0	16.2	10.2
Q.III	20.9	19.9	20.7	27.0	30.5	20.7	20.7	35.0	16.2	11.0
Q.IV	22.7	21.6	21.7	28.5	31.7	21.9	21.9	34.8	19.2	13.5
2004/05										
Q.I	23.0	22.5	22.4	27.9	30.3	21.3	21.3	35.3	21.0	14.5
Q.II	23.7	23.0	22.5	28.9	32.7	21.5	21.5	35.4	20.8	14.3
Q.III	24.1	23.1	22.7	28.4	34.1	22.4	22.4	34.6	19.3	17.8
Q.IV	26.3	25.2	25.3	29.0	34.4	23.5	23.5	36.4	19.5	19.8
2005/06										
Q.I	27.1	25.8	27.4	30.3	33.1	23.6	23.6	38.0	20.7	22.4
Q.II	27.3	24.6	28.2	30.6	34.0	26.1	26.1	37.7	20.9	21.9
Q.III	27.9	25.7	28.9	31.5	35.1	26.7	26.7	38.7	20.8	22.2
Q.IV	30.0	28.2	33.6	31.9	36.7	29.6	29.6	39.8	20.8	22.8
2006/07										
Q.I	32.4	31.1	36.8	33.1	36.6	31.0	31.0	39.4	20.8	22.9
Q.II	33.3	32.2	37.9	35.1	37.4	32.1	32.1	38.9	21.5	23.5
Q.III	33.4	32.2	39.4	35.7	39.3	32.8	32.8	39.2	27.8	23.8
Q.IV	34.6	33.0	42.0	37.6	42.2	32.2	32.2	40.1	39.9	24.7
2007/08										
Q.I	37.0	35.4	42.9	38.6	45.5	33.1	33.1	39.0	49.8	28.3
Q.II	38.6	36.9	44.1	40.7	49.9	36.5	36.5	38.5	57.7	29.8
Q.III	43.4	40.3	46.2	42.7	58.7	46.1	46.1	43.9	57.4	31.6
Q.IV	56.7	58.3	52.8	48.2	64.6	55.4	55.4	50.5	65.9	34.6
2008/09										
Q.I	71.9	84.6	60.2	52.1	63.0	49.1	49.1	59.6	73.9	36.9
Q.II	62.6	75.7	59.4	54.7	63.0	49.9	49.9	64.3	55.7	34.4
Q.III	58.4	67.6	55.6	58.9	61.4	55.0	55.0	71.9	38.8	31.9
Q.IV	60.6	69.4	58.5	61.4	67.3	59.9	59.9	73.3	30.4	33.0
2009/10										
Q.I	61.2	71.6	62.1	64.9	63.5	54.7	54.7	74.2	29.8	40.7
Q.II	60.9	68.0	62.6	68.7	64.6	60.6	60.6	76.8	37.1	40.4
QIII	60.6	66.7	62.9	71.7	64.4	61.7	61.7	79.8	44.2	37.8
Q.IV	58.9	65.4	66.1	71.4	65.5	57.6	57.6	81.2	58.1	38.9
2010/11										
Q.I	59.1	62.2	67.3	72.5	66.7	64.3	64.3	81.3	73.9	46.7
Q.II	63.0	62.9	68.7	79.0	78.6	74.1	74.1	86.2	58.3	56.9
Q.III	73.5	71.2	59.7	84.6	89.3	92.2	92.2	86.7	65.2	86.0
Q.IV	91.5	85.6	67.1	90.0	118.4	102.3	102.3	91.4	91.6	107.3
2011/12										
Q.I	98.0	98.6	87.5	93.4	102.7	80.0	80.0	94.5	98.6	113.5
Q.II	100.5	99.6	97.1	98.0	98.9	96.9	96.9	97.4	102.1	107.3
Q.III	109.3	103.5	110.1	109.6	107.3	103.6	115.3	101.1	103.9	105.1
Q.IV	120.1	116.6	129.6	112.8	121.5	102.6	127.6	102.1	109.0	96.1
2012/13										
Q.I	123.1	126.9	139.8	114.1	109.5	113.1	127.7	97.9	108.3	92.1
Q.II	121.7	111.2	140.9	118.6	107.2	132.6	136.0	99.5	105.1	87.5
Q.III	122.6	109.1	144.5	124.0	108.9	120.4	140.5	102.0	102.9	78.8
Q.IV	125.5	120.7	153.1	129.5	110.8	109.9	136.8	102.7	104.3	79.2
2013/14										
Q.I	130.6	128.5	155.7	131.3	108.5	107.7	142.8	100.3	104.0	82.7
Q.II	129.7	123.5	164.1	134.5	109.9	119.8	142.3	100.1	108.0	78.1
Q.III	131.2	115.2	165.5	140.8	113.5	114.4	151.2	100.4	110.2	74.0
Q.IV	135.9	126.0	169.9	140.6	118.1	108.2	148.1	100.9	112.4	102.6
2014/15										
Q.I	134.9	129.6	171.6	149.1	115.1	112.3	141.2	101.8	104.8	112.5
Q.II	134.0	115.0	174.1	152.5	120.9	128.5	146.0	105.1	116.5	113.8
Q.III	138.0	112.9	176.3	160.2	129.9	135.6	154.9	104.4	129.3	105.4
Q.IV	149.2	121.2	183.7	166.1	137.1	124.0	171.4	103.3	155.0	103.9
2015/16										
Q.I	152.3	128.5	193.5	167.7	134.3	138.1	168.9	104.2	190.3	97.9
Q.II	150.3	124.4	196.0	168.4	135.0	143.8	165.3	105.5	202.1	95.1
QIII	148.1	123.9	194.5	172.6	132.3	151.9	163.7	102.3	193.6	82.8
QIV	148.9	126.3	195.3	175.8	130.5	152.7	165.3	101.5	183.1	81.2
2016/17										
QI	150.8	127.5	195.3	180.6	129.7	151.3	168.4	104.8	187.5	81.4
QII	162.6	140.8	207.3	191.9	130.0	164.7	179.4	112.1	203.5	96.2
QIII	172.5	144.7	212.6	198.3	142.8	163.8	196.7	114.1	215.2	94.9
QIV	193.0	173.5	224.1	207.8	158.7	168.8	218.4	115.3	233.3	99.8
2017/18										
QI	197.5	191.9	234.7	212.7	151.9	191.1	211.7	115.3	242.7	108.9
QII	201.0	179.1	244.0	228.1	148.0	222.6	225.9	110.1	231.7	117.0

Table 21 (F9): Regional States' Consumer Price Index (Food)

December 2011 = 100

Period	Food & Non-alcoholic Beverages	Bread and Cereals	Meat	Milk, Cheese & Egg	Oils & Fats	Fruits	Vegetables	Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery (ND)	Food products	Non-Alcoholic Beverages
					SNNPR					
2000/01										
Q.III	19.3	18.7	19.1	30.9	26.2	19.6	19.6	39.0	13.4	12.5
Q.IV	18.8	17.9	19.1	30.1	23.7	17.9	17.9	38.2	13.4	13.1
2001/02										
Q.I	18.0	15.6	18.5	23.2	22.0	17.4	17.4	38.3	11.1	12.9
Q.II	18.5	15.7	18.4	25.9	22.7	19.5	19.5	36.9	10.5	11.2
Q.III	18.0	15.3	18.7	25.1	22.9	19.7	19.7	36.6	11.3	9.2
Q.IV	18.1	15.8	18.9	25.4	22.9	19.1	19.1	36.4	11.9	7.8
2002/03										
Q.I	18.3	17.1	18.7	25.6	25.1	18.7	18.7	35.6	11.1	7.5
Q.II	19.7	18.7	19.1	26.3	26.3	19.9	19.9	35.3	11.3	7.3
Q.III	20.8	20.5	19.4	26.9	28.1	19.8	19.8	35.2	13.6	7.9
Q.IV	22.0	22.1	20.0	25.9	30.6	21.4	21.4	34.9	16.8	8.9
2003/04										
Q.I	23.0	23.7	20.5	27.2	29.0	20.3	20.3	35.2	19.5	10.6
Q.II	22.2	21.5	20.8	26.9	29.8	20.6	20.6	37.0	16.2	10.2
Q.III	20.9	19.9	20.7	27.0	30.5	20.7	20.7	35.0	16.2	11.0
Q.IV	22.7	21.6	21.7	28.5	31.7	21.9	21.9	34.8	19.2	13.5
2004/05										
Q.I	23.0	22.5	22.4	27.9	30.3	21.3	21.3	35.3	21.0	14.5
Q.II	23.7	23.0	22.5	28.9	32.7	21.5	21.5	35.4	20.8	14.3
Q.III	24.1	23.1	22.7	28.4	34.1	22.4	22.4	34.6	19.3	17.8
Q.IV	26.3	25.2	25.3	29.0	34.4	23.5	23.5	36.4	19.5	19.8
2005/06										
Q.I	27.1	25.8	27.4	30.3	33.1	23.6	23.6	38.0	20.7	22.4
Q.II	27.3	24.6	28.2	30.6	34.0	26.1	26.1	37.7	20.9	21.9
Q.III	27.9	25.7	28.9	31.5	35.1	26.7	26.7	38.7	20.8	22.2
Q.IV	30.0	28.2	33.6	31.9	36.7	29.6	29.6	39.8	20.8	22.8
2006/07										
Q.I	32.4	31.1	36.8	33.1	36.6	31.0	31.0	39.4	20.8	22.9
Q.II	33.3	32.2	37.9	35.1	37.4	32.1	32.1	38.9	21.5	23.5
Q.III	33.4	32.2	39.4	35.7	39.3	32.8	32.8	39.2	27.8	23.8
Q.IV	34.6	33.0	42.0	37.6	42.2	32.2	32.2	40.1	39.9	24.7
2007/08										
Q.I	37.0	35.4	42.9	38.6	45.5	33.1	33.1	39.0	49.8	28.3
Q.II	38.6	36.9	44.1	40.7	49.9	36.5	36.5	38.5	57.7	29.8
Q.III	43.4	40.3	46.2	42.7	58.7	46.1	46.1	43.9	57.4	31.6
Q.IV	56.7	58.3	52.8	48.2	64.6	55.4	55.4	50.5	65.9	34.6
2008/09										
Q.I	71.9	84.6	60.2	52.1	63.0	49.1	49.1	59.6	73.9	36.9
Q.II	62.6	75.7	59.4	54.7	63.0	49.9	49.9	64.3	55.7	34.4
Q.III	58.4	67.6	55.6	58.9	61.4	55.0	55.0	71.9	38.8	31.9
Q.IV	60.6	69.4	58.5	61.4	67.3	59.9	59.9	73.3	30.4	33.0
2009/10										
Q.I	61.2	71.6	62.1	64.9	63.5	54.7	54.7	74.2	29.8	40.7
Q.II	60.9	68.0	62.6	68.7	64.6	60.6	60.6	76.8	37.1	40.4
QIII	60.6	66.7	62.9	71.7	64.4	61.7	61.7	79.8	44.2	37.8
Q.IV	58.9	65.4	66.1	71.4	65.5	57.6	57.6	81.2	58.1	38.9
2010/11										
Q.I	59.1	62.2	67.3	72.5	66.7	64.3	64.3	81.3	73.9	46.7
Q.II	63.0	62.9	68.7	79.0	78.6	74.1	74.1	86.2	58.3	56.9
Q.III	73.5	71.2	59.7	84.6	89.3	92.2	92.2	86.7	65.2	86.0
Q.IV	91.5	85.6	67.1	90.0	118.4	102.3	102.3	91.4	91.6	107.3
2011/12										
Q.I	98.0	98.6	87.5	93.4	102.7	80.0	80.0	94.5	98.6	113.5
Q.II	100.5	99.6	97.1	98.0	98.9	96.9	96.9	97.4	102.1	107.3
Q.III	109.3	103.5	110.1	109.6	107.3	103.6	115.3	101.1	103.9	105.1
Q.IV	120.1	116.6	129.6	112.8	121.5	102.6	127.6	102.1	109.0	96.1
2012/13										
Q.I	123.1	126.9	139.8	114.1	109.5	113.1	127.7	97.9	108.3	92.1
Q.II	121.7	111.2	140.9	118.6	107.2	132.6	136.0	99.5	105.1	87.5
Q.III	122.6	109.1	144.5	124.0	108.9	120.4	140.5	102.0	102.9	78.8
Q.IV	125.5	120.7	153.1	129.5	110.8	109.9	136.8	102.7	104.3	79.2
2013/14										
Q.I	130.6	128.5	155.7	131.3	108.5	107.7	142.8	100.3	104.0	82.7
Q.II	129.7	123.5	164.1	134.5	109.9	119.8	142.3	100.1	108.0	78.1
Q.III	131.2	115.2	165.5	140.8	113.5	114.4	151.2	100.4	110.2	74.0
Q.IV	135.9	126.0	169.9	140.6	118.1	108.2	148.1	100.9	112.4	102.6
2014/15										
Q.I	134.9	129.6	171.6	149.1	115.1	112.3	141.2	101.8	104.8	112.5
Q.II	134.0	115.0	174.1	152.5	120.9	128.5	146.0	105.1	116.5	113.8
Q.III	138.0	112.9	176.3	160.2	129.9	135.6	154.9	104.4	129.3	105.4
Q.IV	149.2	121.2	183.7	166.1	137.1	124.0	171.4	103.3	155.0	103.9
2015/16										
Q.I	152.3	128.5	193.5	167.7	134.3	138.1	168.9	104.2	190.3	97.9
Q.II	150.3	124.4	196.0	168.4	135.0	143.8	165.3	105.5	202.1	95.1
QIII	148.1	123.9	194.5	172.6	132.3	151.9	163.7	102.3	193.6	82.8
QIV	148.9	126.3	195.3	175.8	130.5	152.7	165.3	101.5	183.1	81.2
2016/17										
QI	150.8	127.5	195.3	180.6	129.7	151.3	168.4	104.8	187.5	81.4
QII	162.6	140.8	207.3	191.9	130.0	164.7	179.4	112.1	203.5	96.2
QIII	172.5	144.7	212.6	198.3	142.8	163.8	196.7	114.1	215.2	94.9
QIV	193.0	173.5	224.1	207.8	158.7	168.8	218.4	115.3	233.3	99.8
2017/18										
QI	197.5	191.9	234.7	212.7	151.9	191.1	211.7	115.3	242.7	108.9
QII	201.0	179.1	244.0	228.1	148.0	222.6	225.9	110.1	231.7	117.0

Table 21(F10): Regional States' Consumer Price Index (Food)

December 2011 = 100

Period	Food & Non-alcoholic Beverages	Bread and Cereals	Meat	Milk, Cheese & Egg	Oils & Fats	Fruits	Vegetables	Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery (ND)	Food products	Non-Alcoholic Beverages
TIGRAY										
2000/01										
Q.III	25.0	25.7	18.1	25.2	24.5	30.6	30.6	37.9	28.1	12.1
Q.IV	24.8	25.3	19.3	25.8	23.4	33.0	33.0	42.4	26.0	11.8
2001/02										
Q.I	22.9	23.2	20.4	25.8	21.1	30.5	30.5	40.5	23.9	11.9
Q.II	22.3	22.7	20.3	25.8	20.2	30.8	30.8	38.6	24.0	11.8
Q.III	21.8	22.3	20.5	24.4	21.9	29.6	29.6	35.8	24.0	10.7
Q.IV	22.9	24.0	20.6	24.3	21.8	29.3	29.3	36.5	25.2	9.0
2002/03										
Q.I	26.3	26.5	21.7	25.4	28.5	31.4	31.4	37.1	23.8	8.3
Q.II	27.2	27.1	21.3	27.9	29.2	29.9	29.9	36.1	22.9	7.8
Q.III	26.9	26.7	20.2	25.0	30.4	31.7	31.7	35.3	26.2	8.3
Q.IV	28.5	27.3	21.0	25.0	34.9	35.2	35.2	34.8	30.7	8.9
2003/04										
Q.I	30.6	28.6	22.8	27.1	35.1	34.7	34.7	35.9	33.8	9.7
Q.II	28.5	27.4	22.3	27.0	32.1	31.0	31.0	41.0	32.6	9.5
Q.III	26.8	27.3	22.1	25.0	32.3	32.3	32.3	38.6	28.4	9.8
Q.IV	29.2	28.7	23.2	26.0	32.2	33.9	33.9	38.4	32.2	11.7
2004/05										
Q.I	31.2	29.8	24.6	27.5	34.1	31.9	31.9	42.0	34.5	12.8
Q.II	31.1	29.3	23.9	28.0	33.3	30.5	30.5	42.3	35.5	13.0
Q.III	30.7	28.6	24.0	28.1	32.3	33.3	33.3	41.4	35.4	15.3
Q.IV	32.4	30.6	26.0	28.1	30.9	35.8	35.8	42.5	29.5	16.8
2005/06										
Q.I	35.4	33.1	27.8	34.6	29.6	36.6	36.6	48.3	29.9	17.0
Q.II	35.1	34.6	29.7	32.7	29.4	32.4	32.4	45.4	29.0	17.8
Q.III	34.7	34.2	29.0	32.5	31.0	33.7	33.7	46.0	28.6	18.6
Q.IV	35.7	33.5	31.3	31.5	31.8	34.2	34.2	53.4	27.7	19.5
2006/07										
Q.I	37.2	33.7	35.3	34.3	32.5	35.3	35.3	49.7	29.5	19.6
Q.II	37.8	34.5	36.2	35.1	32.3	36.3	36.3	47.8	31.0	20.0
Q.III	38.8	35.7	35.8	36.3	35.1	38.0	38.0	45.7	40.2	20.4
Q.IV	41.2	35.6	41.3	37.7	39.9	39.4	39.4	46.4	64.4	20.1
2007/08										
Q.I	46.4	37.8	43.3	38.6	43.2	42.9	42.9	45.6	105.0	21.7
Q.II	49.6	40.6	43.5	39.2	47.7	48.6	48.6	45.0	113.3	25.1
Q.III	53.6	45.5	43.8	40.6	58.2	49.6	49.6	49.8	103.9	26.8
Q.IV	66.6	58.7	47.4	44.9	65.3	55.8	55.8	54.6	115.3	29.2
2008/09										
Q.I	89.5	83.5	51.1	53.5	64.7	64.8	64.8	66.6	136.5	30.4
Q.II	84.3	80.5	50.2	57.4	60.5	65.1	65.1	66.6	110.7	28.7
Q.III	75.9	74.1	50.1	56.5	58.1	65.9	65.9	78.0	65.7	29.5
Q.IV	74.1	75.4	52.2	58.5	56.9	73.3	73.3	81.6	51.2	30.6
2009/10										
QI	74.9	76.8	56.8	63.7	53.0	74.2	74.2	84.7	49.9	31.6
QII	75.4	76.3	55.3	65.9	54.8	61.6	61.6	90.6	51.3	39.6
QIII	73.5	75.1	54.5	63.3	57.3	63.4	63.4	94.2	59.5	41.1
Q.IV	75.8	75.7	59.1	68.4	61.5	68.7	68.7	99.3	82.1	41.3
2010/11										
Q.I	75.8	75.8	62.7	70.9	64.2	78.1	78.1	93.4	85.2	41.0
Q.II	74.3	71.9	64.3	79.3	79.2	82.9	82.9	95.8	79.4	46.3
Q.III	76.6	72.5	64.2	78.3	84.6	82.6	82.6	92.8	79.2	66.0
Q.IV	88.8	81.3	72.5	81.4	107.8	94.0	94.0	100.9	117.0	91.6
2011/12										
Q.I	98.1	87.3	92.7	95.3	102.0	103.6	103.6	95.0	141.6	92.6
Q.II	101.7	94.4	99.7	99.8	99.9	100.0	100.0	97.2	135.4	96.9
Q.III	106.0	105.9	105.0	102.4	106.4	94.1	107.0	100.4	111.1	102.6
Q.IV	115.6	119.1	122.1	114.2	107.4	100.3	113.6	98.5	117.5	100.1
2012/13										
Q.I	122.9	127.3	133.2	122.7	110.1	113.0	119.0	99.9	139.3	85.3
Q.II	119.8	131.4	134.9	132.5	105.6	121.0	98.1	99.2	128.6	79.1
Q.III	118.2	132.4	135.0	130.1	107.0	121.0	87.5	102.4	126.4	77.4
Q.IV	124.3	143.3	138.3	131.2	109.2	98.2	94.0	102.7	128.3	75.5
2013/14										
Q.I	136.2	155.4	150.2	141.1	108.8	68.0	123.1	99.1	132.5	76.5
Q.II	131.9	154.2	149.6	143.4	106.7	74.1	103.3	99.7	130.5	73.7
Q.III	124.6	137.3	148.8	137.5	111.7	74.1	102.1	99.2	128.5	75.3
Q.IV	128.1	140.3	156.2	132.4	113.1	74.1	104.9	99.1	130.8	83.3
2014/15										
Q.I	130.4	142.1	150.4	146.6	116.4	83.5	109.8	99.9	134.8	90.2
Q.II	131.3	137.3	149.0	154.4	113.5	96.0	126.7	98.1	134.6	93.5
Q.III	127.2	127.8	149.8	142.7	117.3	102.7	123.3	99.5	138.3	91.8
Q.IV	129.2	127.2	153.6	148.2	112.6	102.7	129.9	99.5	147.4	91.3
2015/16										
Q.I	139.6	138.2	153.8	159.5	120.3	93.4	146.8	99.6	174.1	87.0
Q.II	143.3	140.4	154.9	161.4	123.9	101.6	151.0	99.6	191.5	85.2
QIII	146.7	144.5	153.5	160.1	118.3	125.7	156.0	103.3	204.3	82.4
QIV	146.6	145.1	154.9	161.0	116.6	125.7	154.0	107.8	204.8	79.8
2016/17										
QI	147.0	145.5	155.9	148.1	114.1	125.7	158.4	122.3	199.3	79.3
QII	156.9	155.6	176.7	168.6	118.6	125.7	152.8	129.9	224.9	85.0
QIII	153.9	148.4	176.2	162.7	123.3	125.7	145.1	125.5	230.9	94.0
QIV	163.9	157.1	191.5	168.7	132.4	125.7	153.7	127.3	254.8	91.5
2017/18										
QI	171.4	171.4	202.1	178.2	131.1	125.7	155.4	136.3	252.1	90.3
QII	177.6	181.3	205.4	187.3	120.0	125.7	164.1	126.7	255.4	95.6

Table 22 A1: Ethiopia: Direction of External Trade: EXPORT

In thousands of Birr

Country of Destination	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Djibouti	849144.8	1172260.1	2313228.9	1380433.1	3747193.9	1941788.5	2350936.7
Egypt	585058.5	764013.2	768260.3	818229.2	1012133.0	684520.9	315108.1
Ghana	2094.8	1117.1	9582.3	4292.2	136.8	6863.1	832.1
Kenya	54434.1	176485.4	190932.3	269555.1	431754.9	656490.8	625147.6
Libia	1834.5	2297.5	68040.2	0.0	4163.4	0.0	0.0
Morocco	10976.1	28363.6	11632.6	15895.1	3746.1	2040.4	6841.3
Nigeria	2215.0	2990.0	10297.6	2735.2	47617.8	63719.5	90565.5
Ruwanda	569.9	1114.0	993.9	9793.9	28670.2	42368.3	57909.1
Somali Land	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Somalia	3139271.5	4061406.4	5989640.7	5798201.3	6371904.9	6240561.4	5827108.7
South Africa	1030363.9	89326.4	194964.0	218061.1	257504.8	226770.4	260057.5
Sudan	2053243.9	2983061.3	2008904.2	1707190.9	1629734.3	1595427.4	993600.1
Tanzania	5959.6	3084.1	969.4	1045.6	15211.2	255.9	401.9
Uganda	24333.6	14963.0	7044.1	2765.9	10051.8	4295.5	5913.3
Zambia	369.2	20.4	119.4	503.8	110.0	2398.8	10974.8
Zembabwe	1147.8	3549.5	788.6	3632.8	4272.4	6716.0	4025.0
Others	146791.5	171537.0	289802.8	514287.0	792557.5	341524.6	477440.0
Total	**7907808.6**	**9475589.2**	**11865201.5**	**10746622.1**	**14328992.6**	**11815745.3**	**11026861.7**
%Share Of Continent	**23.0**	**18.8**	**21.1**	**19.4**	**22.1**	**20.0**	**18.4**
Austria	365.7	1297.4	1644.6	1735.5	4310.4	2931.2	22747.8
Belgium	766865.8	1129952.5	1206977.6	1025131.4	1087850.9	1182982.5	1436499.1
Bulgaria	9100.7	17775.7	40564.4	82919.2	99420.1	86949.0	43611.4
Cyprus	1208.7	29.6	2392.2	3217.3	5007.8	640.5	151.2
Czech Republic	5564.4	3925.4	7320.4	5569.1	13779.0	21577.7	22939.8
Slovakia	0.0	0.0	0.0	1897.5	4395.7	1466.6	4072.5
Denmark	18362.4	14816.2	35758.1	32455.9	17723.0	20802.4	30025.0
Finland	38401.9	157776.1	87678.9	51661.1	80304.0	90939.5	90178.8
France	505675.0	823513.2	812971.3	530534.4	877613.3	682717.6	807422.0
Germany	3676129.0	5412655.7	5190387.9	3730991.2	3754508.5	4271155.2	3486254.3
Greece	104335.8	161358.8	136034.9	260072.5	235797.7	214131.5	209499.8
Hungary	4664.1	6030.5	29465.0	34564.1	18858.6	15129.0	18955.3
Ireland	225.2	4981.1	1335.4	4968.8	4393.8	11865.0	10363.8
Italy	767672.2	1830342.8	1265069.2	1127453.5	1244816.9	1071373.1	1101650.8
Netherlands	2325158.7	3589200.5	3513356.8	3160616.3	3899530.0	3910613.0	3911035.2
Norway	83421.5	114266.4	152810.3	141325.7	202256.0	193648.3	190592.2
Poland	20903.7	10005.3	2097.0	17660.3	23192.2	18930.3	9048.4
Portugal	13224.5	10264.5	58441.4	58595.2	107108.4	70872.1	127631.2
Rumania	26297.6	64555.6	79944.9	62136.7	63661.9	35255.4	12665.6
Spain	82768.8	202110.6	278937.8	188107.6	157484.0	312381.6	266256.9
Sweden	345076.1	631746.6	435154.5	264471.8	307877.4	333582.0	266867.3
Switzerland	4876617.7	8672031.8	9644798.9	9439555.7	7895981.9	6490540.8	5266886.0
Turkey	448459.6	793508.0	918743.3	1460875.2	1267997.9	854569.2	463675.1
Ukraine	1647.3	549.2	3605.7	1288.6	1569.6	9366.3	14853.7
United Kingdom	790362.3	1036992.2	804000.1	916862.0	888555.1	806313.4	1069053.4
Russia	87990.9	170085.7	210565.2	289418.9	405160.0	283476.8	289381.7
Yugoslavia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Others	32888.7	129769.9	228751.3	106316.3	121332.5	270792.0	639646.5
Total	**15033388.3**	**24988711.1**	**25148807.1**	**23000401.7**	**22790486.7**	**21265002.1**	**19811964.8**
%Share Of Continent	**43.8**	**49.7**	**44.7**	**41.4**	**35.2**	**36.0**	**33.1**
Brazil	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	0.0	8764.8	9178.4
Canada	115069.8	173658.6	167388.9	166782.8	214767.3	216338.4	268404.1
Cuba	0.0	0.0	0.0	325.5	15043.2	0.0	0.0
Mexico	15924.2	41359.7	21189.4	15661.3	12529.3	37776.3	40458.2
United States	1387899.5	1571684.8	1741318.4	2223193.5	2413259.7	3913895.0	3733304.1
Others	40185.0	165850.0	147274.5	66745.5	886388.5	189789.5	231818.7
Total	**1559078.4**	**1952553.1**	**2076859.0**	**2472758.7**	**3541988.1**	**4366563.9**	**4283163.5**
%Share Of Continent	**4.5**	**3.9**	**3.7**	**4.5**	**5.5**	**7.4**	**7.2**
China, Mainland	3330807.6	4764263.2	5167985.4	5682920.3	8071388.2	6145483.9	7498265.1
China, Taiwan	34908.6	34265.7	44820.6	114825.8	86264.9	134753.6	242155.2
Hong Kong	98715.7	378664.7	523566.5	655428.0	342188.3	434907.0	390835.7
India	401662.3	553031.3	667923.1	659101.4	947722.2	1323550.6	1440185.8
Indonesia	131343.7	219306.2	260365.2	442638.8	579643.5	419364.5	581396.8
Israel	752915.3	1079551.0	1112383.2	1822061.3	2016939.4	1697745.0	1366387.4
Japan	535178.4	596903.3	1260749.0	1423109.6	1884123.0	1388756.3	1541929.9
N.Korea, Pdrk	16724.9	54732.0	24451.6	40602.6	223.3	10146.1	31494.6
S.Korea	132137.3	235899.3	336747.5	428910.5	660360.4	902688.1	1114526.1
Kuwait	9424.2	45894.4	38566.8	53491.8	54954.6	59591.3	28418.5
Lebanon	10467.2	79992.5	41232.7	104309.0	90398.2	15787.8	16460.4
Malaysia	9871.6	5929.0	12398.4	57837.7	45580.5	5556.5	107335.2
Pakistan	333743.0	192626.5	768074.1	896279.3	678817.2	855052.2	1441769.4
Saudi Arabia	2057646.6	2837432.3	3085698.2	3075268.7	3836761.6	4028128.5	3981781.2
Singapore	90801.2	46255.1	27476.5	14236.7	22061.2	204215.6	128152.6
Yemen	263614.8	342272.8	379117.3	571866.5	734790.4	439271.6	362192.6
Thailand	35140.8	155088.6	140299.9	147971.0	111444.1	105215.7	94324.3
UAE	1119157.4	1284684.7	1340649.8	1395130.2	1931357.2	1791062.6	1982406.3
Others	370393.0	846426.7	1644761.6	1320681.0	1550549.5	1160854.1	1879038.7
Total	**9737177.2**	**13654330.2**	**16785231.9**	**18906670.1**	**23645567.4**	**21122130.8**	**24229055.8**
%Share Of Continent	**28.3**	**27.1**	**29.8**	**34.1**	**36.5**	**35.8**	**40.5**
Australia	100714.1	199586.8	332554.2	246875.7	379097.3	417653.3	330080.8
Others	15655.1	55913.1	67670.3	127756.1	77090.7	84325.8	157422.4
Total	**116369.2**	**255499.9**	**400224.5**	**374631.7**	**455711.7**	**501979.2**	**487503.3**
%Share Of Continent	**0.3**	**0.5**	**0.7**	**0.7**	**0.7**	**0.8**	**0.8**
Unspecified	0.0	0.0	0.0				0.0
Grand Total	**34353821.8**	**50326683.5**	**56276324.1**	**55501084.2**	**64762746.5**	**59071421.3**	**59838549.1**

Source: Ethiopian Customs Authority.
Note1: Data for the year 2013 and 2014 is based on updated data from Ethiopian Revenue and Customs Authority
Note2: The data for Czechoslovakia before 2013 represents the sum of Czech republic and Slovakia

Table 22 A2: Ethiopia: Direction of External Trade: IMPORT

In thousands of Birr

Continents	Country	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Africa	Djibouti	152.1	4,634.1	1,880.1	19,785.9	7,252.7	4,050,783.9	13.9
	Egypt	1,351,284.9	3,202.1	1,777,945.9	1,990,237.8	3,593,112.7	11,128.5	4,071,335.1
	Ghana	3,387.4	546,341.8	2,384.4	5,687.9	1,666.1	738,056.4	2,514.6
	Kenya	427,681.5	290,467.0	678,285.5	551,882.2	801,793.8	738,056.4	676,008.7
	Libya	263,603.2	290,467.0	-	263,165.0	-	-	2.3
	Nigeria	656.3	134.8	12,412.0	82,933.2	62,055.7	220,674.6	45,219.0
	Ruanda	0.6	-	28.8	378.2	59.7	32.9	68,067.4
	Sudan	1,562,899.0	2,452,191.1	1,161,127.1	136,245.1	4,366,290.2	2,192,155.2	1,549,332.4
	Tanzania	14,984.1	7,469.7	30,576.6	2,930.4	127,120.4	132,600.2	103,133.2
	Uganda	8,266.7	4,869.5	1,561.2	5,177.3	3,125.9	7,381.5	6,962.2
	Zambia	395.8	378.6	56.6	1,028.0	89,519.4	482.3	11,160.1
	Others	2,571,172.1	3,324,070.6	5,564,554.6	2,636,616.0	4,880,495.6	8,224,429.0	8,258,583.7
	Total	**6,204,483.8**	**6,924,226.3**	**9,230,813.0**	**5,696,067.2**	**13,932,492.0**	**15,584,248.5**	**14,792,332.6**
Europe	Austria	274,769.7	196,218.2	586,106.3	560,571.4	572,382.6	1,027,145.6	1,604,322.8
	Belgium	1,237,381.5	1,446,630.4	2,645,543.2	1,798,980.7	4,218,543.5	5,435,019.7	5,044,164.5
	Bulgaria	794,573.9	405,830.6	86,186.4	338,016.0	143,721.4	1,537,581.6	683,870.1
	Cyprus	76,735.5	89,509.1	88,807.2	234,484.2	150,578.9	115,078.1	117,156.1
	Czechoslovakia (former name)	50,204.8	191,298.4	90,640.3	118,980.3	1,130,726.8	276,843.1	531,941.0
	Czech republic					1,012,206.1	236,047.0	441,959.6
	Slovakia					118,520.7	40,796.1	89,981.4
	Denmark	253,713.0	470,115.2	488,523.0	305,449.6	824,909.0	694,246.2	715,981.1
	Finland	82,697.1	103,977.0	320,249.9	189,685.0	177,056.2	155,906.3	350,087.1
	France	1,405,956.8	2,313,930.4	3,614,646.3	2,480,592.3	2,351,867.2	3,823,770.8	4,684,217.9
	Germany	2,709,739.9	2,898,011.6	3,199,430.5	4,229,516.1	7,249,151.5	6,806,205.2	7,859,546.7
	Greece	96,373.3	180,894.2	140,476.2	143,842.2	350,442.3	405,742.7	528,971.4
	Hungary	47,255.7	86,698.4	212,739.3	154,821.1	294,461.0	490,887.6	530,673.3
	Ireland	369,445.2	384,656.8	362,766.1	497,656.2	573,979.2	716,987.1	775,362.0
	Italy	5,423,537.9	5,999,479.7	8,468,614.5	8,475,248.1	9,854,864.6	10,476,893.6	15,784,350.7
	Netherlands	1,136,416.0	1,404,726.9	1,630,693.2	3,813,241.8	2,492,065.9	4,604,402.8	3,982,518.3
	Norway	36,995.9	34,421.8	47,457.5	71,440.7	58,782.9	79,266.8	162,289.4
	Poland	88,240.1	100,915.1	273,902.6	254,707.4	579,322.1	735,144.5	2,284,185.2
	Portugal	107,604.0	39,090.7	77,822.2	136,508.8	215,656.2	318,933.8	243,435.8
	Rumania	246,874.1	21,137.4	26,566.6	138,938.5	1,685,883.2	443,410.0	4,500,592.8
	Spain	1,247,190.3	1,446,618.8	2,106,719.9	1,962,063.7	2,678,244.8	2,783,107.6	2,871,957.4
	Sweden	921,184.7	1,265,562.3	1,139,661.0	1,323,169.7	844,072.1	13,232,214.3	9,427,026.6
	Switzerland	480,341.9	474,076.0	621,634.5	783,765.0	904,299.4	1,194,286.5	1,223,807.0
	Turkey	3,212,576.1	5,842,462.2	6,526,492.5	8,409,563.5	8,629,004.2	10,918,514.7	12,682,665.1
	United kingdom	1,219,805.9	1,830,282.8	1,514,325.3	2,006,481.9	3,592,921.5	3,863,439.0	4,557,294.9
	Russia	1,301,202.6	4,546,375.5	2,329,520.8	222,543.3	2,575,137.1	1,745,182.4	3,579,267.5
	Yugoslavia	15,263.3	1,055.7	4.8	8.3	54.9	-	0.0
	Other	1,491,376.0	3,090,900.4	7,016,703.0	4,415,093.2	5,846,854.7	4,458,373.1	5,279,114.8
	Total	**24,327,455.4**	**34,864,875.6**	**43,616,233.1**	**43,065,369.1**	**57,994,983.5**	**76,615,426.4**	**90,536,740.4**
America	Brazil	1,777,894.9	1,319,826.6	2,478,504.6	1,895,842.2	1,496,396.6	1,083,673.4	1,475,502.6
	Canada	188,981.3	362,112.3	266,442.2	535,973.0	1,196,802.2	753,274.2	1,451,315.7
	Cuba	4,401.7	927.4	306.3	3,419.1	1,558.3	3,976.4	1,294.5
	Mexico	22,287.0	30,857.6	37,034.6	57,572.7	180,610.0	159,440.1	126,433.0
	United states	6,307,462.0	6,964,847.9	6,741,540.1	9,427,071.5	15,380,630.1	18,383,911.5	28,006,664.4
	Others	89,336.7	807,104.4	1,991,585.8	177,236.2	226,806.2	684,766.3	303,572.4
	Total	**8,390,363.6**	**9,485,676.2**	**11,515,413.5**	**12,097,114.8**	**18,482,803.4**	**21,069,041.8**	**31,364,782.7**
Asia	China, mainland	20,602,808.4	24,964,592.5	38,886,267.6	50,218,738.1	100,672,421.4	127,862,137.6	112,557,147.3
	China, Taiwan	376,922.5	494,760.7	1,070,584.7	1,106,850.9	1,333,948.4	1,427,654.5	1,106,997.8
	Hong Kong	54,097.6	24,128.9	58,718.2	54,377.6	80,091.6	276,928.2	1,370,238.4
	India	8,485,196.5	12,394,362.3	17,878,819.6	21,273,934.9	21,787,752.1	24,344,942.9	28,557,164.8
	Israel	157,777.6	273,165.9	567,716.2	298,154.8	507,607.3	614,145.1	548,689.5
	Japan	6,609,442.1	7,450,651.8	8,341,760.9	9,462,530.3	12,180,142.5	15,185,118.0	14,472,925.3
	N.korea, pdrk	57,079.2	216,777.9	268,093.4	185,433.0	103,493.8	107,552.8	91,536.9
	S.korea	1,297,821.7	2,686,000.2	3,835,763.8	3,118,319.6	4,771,125.3	4,962,100.1	3,961,888.7
	Kuwait	43,653.2	3,749,483.5	12,995,081.0	4,762,763.2	13,571,707.6	13,326,143.0	13,519,748.9
	Lebanon	19,775.1	28,525.2	51,159.7	42,125.5	80,978.2	167,754.4	106,810.2
	Malaysia	3,130,091.0	4,397,300.9	3,014,971.9	2,718,544.1	2,864,220.8	3,588,092.8	6,251,135.7
	Pakistan	717,542.9	1,824,377.7	878,501.4	964,168.7	1,175,982.7	1,011,155.3	746,091.4
	Saudi arabia	14,585,404.2	15,067,036.6	28,393,519.1	16,170,927.0	24,724,120.4	10,284,257.6	6,497,893.0
	Singapore	73,829.9	68,565.3	93,538.1	88,852.5	236,105.2	323,455.3	516,905.1
	Yemen	115,687.0	217,722.0	469,194.0	214,434.9	661,267.0	132,071.4	91,481.4
	Thailand	1,695,555.9	2,157,711.7	2,455,430.1	3,140,867.6	4,079,354.5	3,079,839.3	2,977,140.6
	Others	24,577,996.2	22,785,237.8	27,142,763.8	26,822,535.1	23,474,859.5	23,206,536.4	25,379,978.4
	Total	**82,600,681.2**	**98,800,401.1**	**146,401,883.6**	**140,643,557.9**	**212,305,178.3**	**229,899,884.7**	**218,753,773.5**
Oceania	Australia	308,547.5	312,015.7	243,040.2	287,605.2	140,252.3	215,659.7	327,371.5
	Unspecified	57,613.8	47,482.6	116,775.0	58,518.3	220,646.7	120,412.3	136,368.6
	Grand total	**121,889,145.3**	**150,434,677.4**	**211,124,145.4**	**201,848,232.5**	**303,076,356.2**	**343,504,673.4**	**355,911,369.3**

Source: Ethiopian Customs Authority

Table 22 B: Direction of Trade*

(in millions of USD)

	Country of Origin	`2016/17 QI Export	QI Import	QII Export	QII Import	QIII Export	QIII Import	QIV Export	QIV Import	`2017/18 QI Export	QI Import	QII Export	QII Import	Percentage change Export	Percentage change Import
		I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	U	V=S/K	W=U/L
Africa:	Djibouti	43.1	-	27.5	-	31.1	-	31.27	-	29.6	0.0	32.8	0.0	19.1	
	Egypt	3.6	47.8	0.6	50.2	2.4	50.2	2.45	51.3	1.75	44.8	0.66	51.3	3.78	0.6
	Ghana	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.00	0.2	0.03	0.0	0.02	0.1	109.58	6,105.5
	Kenya	4.4	11.0	7.5	6.1	13.3	6.1	25.70	10.3	15.45	9.2	8.91	8.4	19.15	39.2
	Libia	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	Morocco	0.0	0.2	0.1	35.7	0.2	35.7	0.07	141.5	0.13	0.0	0.06	75.8	(14.71)	112.2
	Nigeria	0.3	-	1.3	0.0	2.4	0.0	10.39	1.9	1.48	32.2	9.43	3.7	613.46	129,746.1
	Ruwanda	0.5	0.0	0.4	3.0	1.1	3.0	2.19	0.0	0.47	0.0	1.74	0.0	331.64	(99.4)
	Somali Land	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.5	-	0.3	-	0.2		
	Somalia	79.5	0.4	61.9	0.6	60.9	0.6	63.53	-	63.46	-	55.95	-	(9.66)	(100.0)
	South Africa	2.9	48.0	1.8	38.9	5.2	38.9	3.07	61.8	1.54	59.3	1.00	51.2	(44.35)	31.5
	Sudan	15.2	30.9	16.7	19.4	28.5	19.4	28.98	30.4	19.81	8.2	18.41	23.8	9.96	16.2
	Tanzania	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	-	0.0	0.00	0.2	0.01	0.6	14.99	110.4
	Uganda	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.06	0.0	0.11	0.1	0.14	0.1	211.51	347.1
	Zambia	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.15	0.3	0.12	0.0	0.11	0.1	(46.56)	2,636.0
	Zembabwe	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.01	0.0	0.05	0.0	0.06	0.0	562.60	38.3
	Others	7.9	4.5	13.2	7.3	6.3	7.3	17.71	2.0	9.68	1.1	10.22	22.3	(22.79)	205.3
	Total	**157.8**	**144.2**	**131.4**	**161.5**	**151.6**	**161.5**	**183.21**	**300.1**	**143.73**	**155.5**	**139.51**	**237.7**	**6.16**	**45.5**
	%Share Of Continent	**23.9**	**3.6**	**22.9**	**4.1**	**19.7**	**4.1**	**20.23**	**7.4**	**21.18**	**3.9**	**20.84**	**6.0**	**(8.82)**	**6.0**
Europe:	Austria	0.1	17.9	0.0	8.1	0.0	8.1	0.02	10.1	1.74	18.5	0.01	23.4	(4.63)	190.0
	Belgium	17.7	50.5	10.9	57.5	26.8	57.5	31.79	46.3	22.69	42.7	15.02	32.9	37.86	(42.8)
	Bulgaria	0.3	12.4	0.4	12.9	0.8	12.9	0.41	1.2	0.29	25.0	0.88	1.6	95.81	(87.4)
	Cyprus	-	1.2	0.0	1.5	-	1.5	0.05	2.1	0.17	1.4	-	1.0	(100.00)	(34.2)
	Czech Republic	0.3	6.3	0.3	4.0	0.2	4.0	0.13	8.5	0.07	4.5	0.13	2.6	(46.97)	(35.0)
	Slovakia	0.0	2.3	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.10	0.2	0.10	0.3	0.02	0.4	(81.74)	(14.9)
	Denmark	0.3	8.1	0.3	9.5	0.4	9.5	0.31	4.9	0.43	9.0	0.21	4.6	(29.25)	(51.9)
	Finland	1.0	3.8	0.0	3.7	1.9	3.7	2.54	7.8	0.37	6.1	0.64	5.0	2,641.48	35.7
	France	8.9	49.6	6.6	54.6	9.1	54.6	12.03	45.7	9.87	46.1	5.26	43.3	(19.73)	(20.7)
	Germany	33.6	83.8	27.2	58.4	44.8	58.4	61.76	52.1	43.38	69.3	39.31	59.6	44.59	2.0
	Greece	2.1	3.3	2.4	5.5	1.8	5.5	4.17	4.1	3.55	3.5	1.85	5.5	(21.65)	(0.8)
	Hungary	0.3	5.3	0.2	8.5	0.1	8.5	0.14	2.8	0.15	4.8	0.11	2.2	(41.27)	(74.5)
	Ireland	0.0	8.7	0.1	8.1	0.1	8.1	0.43	16.4	0.02	8.3	0.11	5.5	12.86	(32.0)
	Italy	12.2	144.8	9.3	203.9	17.0	203.9	20.36	209.9	14.59	143.9	8.22	167.2	(11.36)	(18.0)
	Netherlands	43.2	16.2	38.8	16.2	51.2	16.2	52.34	147.4	47.56	29.9	40.17	24.0	3.60	48.2
	Norway	2.2	4.6	1.6	1.0	1.7	1.0	2.45	1.0	1.73	0.9	1.18	0.7	(25.85)	(35.5)
	Poland	0.1	5.5	0.1	48.6	0.0	48.6	0.39	11.5	0.11	5.2	0.01	10.4	(78.72)	(78.7)
	Portugal	1.3	4.4	1.7	2.1	2.8	2.1	1.23	4.3	1.43	3.6	1.22	2.8	(26.38)	31.1
	Rumania	0.5	34.1	0.0	12.7	0.2	12.7	0.38	0.9	0.05	46.0	0.13	10.1	36,538.85	(20.6)
	Spain	2.0	41.5	2.0	42.5	4.1	42.5	3.08	40.3	4.22	42.1	3.23	22.0	64.29	(48.2)
	Sweden	3.7	356.0	3.0	34.2	2.5	34.2	2.36	8.9	3.94	12.5	1.81	13.3	(39.26)	(61.0)
	Switzerland	65.8	13.2	34.5	15.4	45.2	15.4	64.56	7.1	28.92	25.5	15.02	15.0	(56.48)	(2.5)
	Turkey	1.6	123.1	5.5	125.0	10.5	125.0	9.13	147.2	7.89	176.4	14.03	133.6	155.64	6.8
	Ukraine	0.4	19.0	0.1	48.7	0.3	48.7	0.27	26.3	0.34	37.5	0.51	39.4	369.85	(19.0)
	United Kingdom	13.9	36.4	11.7	47.9	14.4	47.9	16.75	54.2	15.13	85.0	8.25	31.8	(29.48)	(33.6)
	Russia	3.9	11.8	3.3	17.2	4.9	17.2	5.07	11.9	5.48	2.6	5.83	33.3	78.01	93.7
	Yugoslavia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	0.0		
	Others	15.4	39.3	6.5	10.8	7.1	10.8	5.18	6.3	0.82	3.2	3.48	25.5	(46.74)	136.4
	Total	**230.8**	**1,103.3**	**166.3**	**858.9**	**248.2**	**858.9**	**297.43**	**879.3**	**215.05**	**853.7**	**170.43**	**716.6**	**2.46**	**(16.6)**
	%Share Of Continent	**35.0**	**27.4**	**28.9**	**21.9**	**32.3**	**21.9**	**32.85**	**21.6**	**31.70**	**21.4**	**25.46**	**18.1**	**(12.00)**	**18.1**
America:	Brazil	0.4	6.8	-	40.3	-	40.3	0.00	16.7	0.07	58.0	-	54.0		33.8
	Canada	2.8	27.1	1.9	14.1	3.5	14.1	3.51	14.6	4.33	15.8	3.10	16.7	61.41	18.1
	Cuba	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.5	-	0.1	-	0.0		(50.2)
	Mexico	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.94	3.2	0.41	5.3	0.84	1.2	105.80	41.2
	United States	35.4	229.6	19.3	291.0	49.4	291.0	77.34	247.4	60.79	301.1	35.82	438.9	85.77	50.7
	Others	7.3	3.2	7.6	2.1	5.0	2.1	2.98	1.9	0.37	1.9	3.16	2.6	(58.51)	23.3
	Total	**46.7**	**267.4**	**29.2**	**348.5**	**58.7**	**348.5**	**84.77**	**284.4**	**65.98**	**382.1**	**42.92**	**513.4**	**46.90**	**47.2**
	%Share Of Continent	**7.1**	**6.6**	**5.1**	**8.9**	**7.6**	**8.9**	**9.36**	**7.0**	**9.72**	**9.6**	**6.41**	**13.0**	**26.17**	**13.0**
Asia:	China, Mainland	44.6	1,272.2	36.9	1,253.8	74.6	1,253.8	65.89	1,326.1	54.32	829.6	89.47	1,090.2	142.19	(13.0)
	China, Taiwan	4.4	15.4	3.7	12.7	2.0	12.7	5.77	14.8	3.57	17.0	1.87	11.6	(48.76)	(8.8)
	Hong Kong	4.2	1.7	3.8	2.0	3.9	2.0	6.54	1.8	4.65	104.1	4.34	2.2	12.98	7.2
	India	19.0	346.6	7.6	329.1	15.4	329.1	10.11	263.4	9.73	240.6	11.23	258.7	47.89	(21.4)
	Indonesia	8.9	84.1	6.6	76.2	3.2	76.2	7.08	73.6	13.25	53.0	8.01	62.0	21.20	(18.6)
	Israel	13.5	9.0	15.3	3.4	17.7	3.4	19.56	12.2	17.88	53.2	25.26	7.1	64.92	105.8
	Japan	19.6	171.9	18.2	191.2	17.7	191.2	43.27	159.0	17.50	115.5	25.15	169.0	38.09	(11.6)
	N.Korea, Pdrk	0.4	1.9	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.8	0.32	0.9	0.19	18.4	0.13	0.7	268.46	(16.6)
	S.Korea	9.4	41.8	12.0	37.8	14.7	37.8	18.31	49.8	12.37	107.8	10.27	41.1	(14.53)	8.8
	Kuwait	0.4	192.4	0.2	212.4	0.4	212.4	0.64	111.3	0.64	125.6	0.68	422.9	173.69	91.0
	Lebanon	0.1	1.4	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.74	1.3	0.50	34.6	0.48	0.2	189.62	(61.4)
	Malaysia	2.2	68.4	0.7	79.0	0.2	79.0	0.43	88.6	0.04	67.3	0.06	92.4	(91.54)	17.1
	Pakistan	10.6	5.5	20.9	10.0	15.7	10.0	1.47	10.0	3.56	55.6	6.10	10.3	(70.76)	3.1
	Saudi Arabia	39.2	68.9	44.7	100.5	50.3	100.5	61.23	150.8	39.06	141.2	56.57	93.8	26.54	(9.4)
	Singapore	0.5	9.9	0.6	3.5	0.8	3.5	2.29	6.2	2.56	3.6	6.57	6.2	1,003.40	76.7
	Yemen	3.4	1.3	5.7	0.5	4.5	0.5	6.68	1.1	17.44	16.0	7.19	0.2	26.12	(57.8)
	Thailand	1.4	30.4	0.7	33.3	0.6	33.3	1.28	44.9	1.13	59.9	1.40	64.9	113.56	95.3
	UAE	22.0	99.7	21.7	103.7	39.9	103.7	35.92	90.6	30.81	52.0	22.52	64.6	3.71	(39.1)
	Others	14.2	90.7	44.8	94.1	42.5	94.1	41.77	189.7	16.37	498.0	35.72	93.9	(20.35)	(3.4)
	Total	**218.0**	**2,513.2**	**244.4**	**2,544.4**	**304.6**	**2,544.4**	**329.32**	**2,596.1**	**245.59**	**2,593.1**	**313.37**	**2,492.0**	**28.23**	**(2.7)**
	%Share Of Continent	**33.1**	**62.3**	**42.5**	**64.9**	**39.7**	**64.9**	**36.37**	**63.8**	**36.20**	**65.0**	**46.81**	**62.9**	**10.14**	**62.9**
Oceania:	Australia	4.3	1.8	2.5	6.0	4.6	6.0	9.52	7.8	5.57	4.5	3.25	2.7	27.84	(54.8)
	Others	1.4	1.8	1.1	1.9	0.4	1.9	1.27	1.3	2.56	1.8	0.01	1.2	(99.38)	(34.0)
	Total	**5.6**	**3.6**	**3.7**	**7.9**	**5.0**	**7.9**	**10.79**	**9.0**	**8.14**	**6.4**	**3.26**	**4.0**	**(11.19)**	**(49.9)**
	% Share Of Continent	**0.9**	**0.1**	**0.6**	**0.2**	**0.7**	**0.2**	**1.19**	**0.2**	**1.20**	**0.2**	**0.49**	**0.1**	**(23.72)**	**0.1**
Unspecified	Unspecified	-	-		-		-	-	-			-	-		-
Grand Total	**Grand Total**	**658.9**	**4,031.7**	**575.0**	**3,921.2**	**768.1**	**3,921.2**	**905.5**	**4,069.0**	**678.5**	**3,990.8**	**669.5**	**3,963.7**	**16.4**	**0.6**

Source: Ethiopian Revenues and Customs Authority
* Data on import of petroleum products are obtained from Ethiopian Petroleum Enterprise
** All import data are updated based on revised data from the Ethiopian Revenues and Customs Authority, while export data includes electricity export

Table 23: Volume of Exports, by major commodity groups

(In metric tone)

Period		Coffee	Oil Seeds	Leather and Leather products[a]	Pulses	Meat & Meat Prodts.	Fruits & Veget.	Sugar	Gold	Oil Cakes	Live Animals	Chat	Petrol. & Pet. Prdts	Bees Wax	Tantalem	Cotton	Text. & Text. Prdts
2013/14	Qtr I	40,607.4	42,396.2	1,234.0	73,940.7	3,970.4	34,044.8	-	1.9	-	36,179.2	13,399.0	-	55.0	12.4	615.5	5,348.4
	Qtr II	25,462.9	60,204.0	1,567.6	83,661.8	3,129.6	35,983.1	-	3.4	-	24,390.8	13,022.5	-	96.0	21.2	-	5,236.4
	Qtr III	44,320.0	135,867.8	1,296.4	110,039.3	3,604.9	36,447.0	-	3.3	-	26,373.3	12,957.9	-	88.5	28.1	91.5	4,519.8
	Qtr IV	79,279.1	75,058.6	1,475.0	85,380.4	4,267.0	38,961.4	-	3.0	-	18,884.1	12,310.4	-	95.2	26.2	44.9	3,533.7
2014/15	Qtr I	42,147.5	46,714.0	1,551.2	91,360.5	4,900.0	35,556.8	-	2.1	-	31,243.4	11,942.5	-	120.5	42.4	0.2	3,144.5
	Qtr II	30,419.0	66,114.6	1,423.6	82,896.7	4,403.3	41,231.9	-	1.9	-	16,407.3	15,207.7	-	121.0	67.7	-	2,812.5
	Qtr III	37,737.8	117,147.9	1,548.2	100,900.5	4,829.0	34,875.2	-	3.4	-	12,436.6	11,851.5	-	87.5	20.9	8.1	5,247.5
	Qtr IV	73,566.5	89,485.4	1,651.9	65,579.2	4,902.2	38,484.8	-	1.7	-	17,773.1	10,202.4	-	191.4	16.7	-	3,653.8
2015/16	Qtr I	48,791.9	39,036.0	1,521.5	77,378.6	5,059.4	43,459.6	-	2.3	-	38,543.2	13,054.8	-	69.5	52.9	-	3,151.8
	Qtr II	38,987.8	75,681.3	1,475.1	95,395.4	4,413.4	41,617.8	-	2.1	-	14,341.2	11,926.0	-	76.3	46.0	-	3,044.3
	Qtr III	43,718.5	201,471.9	1,367.2	102,695.8	4,670.3	41,743.5	-	1.9	-	10,972.9	11,060.7	-	35.4	63.0	0.3	3,068.1
	Qtr IV	67,160.0	120,384.3	1,619.6	99,955.3	4,822.0	40,255.5	-	2.4	-	13,921.7	10,958.7	-	86.5	24.0	-	3,017.3
2016/17	Qtr I	47,935.3	62,849.2	1,241.0	73,722.9	4,499.5	42,284.5	-	1.7	-	17,869.7	13,565.9	-	65.0	56.4	-	3,446.1
	Qtr II	37,490.2	69,630.3	1,629.5	108,149.0	4,735.7	45,227.6	-	0.8	-	5,183.1	12,078.8	-	51.0	40.1	-	3,334.2
	Qtr III	54,698.0	102,931.1	1,386.1	139,885.6	4,958.6	43,550.3	26,514.6	1.4	-	5,170.2	11,576.4	-	98.3	92.7	-	3,814.4
	Qtr IV	85,623.5	98,103.5	1,633.5	70,985.8	5,371.1	47,506.8	24,612.0	1.9	-	7,843.6	11,597.1	-	88.0	40.1	-	5,598.2
2017/18	Qtr I	55,862.3	69,482.8	1,578.5	68,758.6	4,697.6	46,826.2	15,330.8	0.8	-	15,182.6	11,209.9	-	18.0	33.7	847.1	5,172.8
	Qtr II	51,511.3	117,658.6	1,674.6	110,392.2	4,159.4	47,367.3	2,718.8	0.5	-	4,351.2	11,176.4	-	125.5	2,132.6	1,156.7	3,427.0

Source: Ethiopian Revenue and Customs Authority, Ethiopian Electric Power (EEP) and Ethiopian Electric Utility (EEU)

Table 23 continued:

Period		Cereals and Flour		Natural Gum	Civet	Hop	Animal Fodder	Natural Honey	Marble	Flower	Beverage	Spices		others	Electricity(in '1000' kwh)	others*	Re-Exports	Grand Total*
2013/14	Qtr I	798.7		868.9	-	-	-	149.9	-	9,122.6	739.7	4,173.4		26,276.4	231,466.1	227,486.9	-	473,315.4
	Qtr II	544.4	1,119.3	-	-	-	204.7	-	10,208.7	681.5	5,194.0	31,560.3	180,250.5	167,731.1	-	415,252.9		
	Qtr III	1,510.2	785.6	-	-	-	207.3	-	12,670.2	387.4	6,663.8	47,816.9	154,391.3	193,582.5	-	564,581.0		
	Qtr IV	16,794.7	629.2	-	-	-	180.5	-	12,719.0	393.2	5,230.0	65,437.2	216,445.6	243,120.7	-	558,834.9		
2014/15	Qtr I	20,858.8		771.6	-	-	-	137.5	-	10,011.2	687.0	4,473.9		58,000.6	276,751.7	285,642.7	-	551,181.3
	Qtr II	4,762.0	725.6	-	-	-	277.4	-	10,745.3	736.5	5,172.3	52,670.6	177,651.9	187,661.6	-	445,888.6		
	Qtr III	6,371.3	899.6	-	-	-	165.4	-	12,210.0	650.0	4,809.6	63,125.8	180,315.0	222,371.1	-	543,788.7		
	Qtr IV	7,179.9	1,075.9	-	-	-	100.9	-	13,364.2	916.5	4,690.7	52,407.4	100,549.2	150,380.1	-	452,218.5		
2015/16	Qtr I	3,078.6		510.0	-	-	-	250.0	-	12,506.6	1,177.3	2,397.0		42,680.0	90,814.7	65,804.0	-	332,720.8
	Qtr II	1,960.2	606.5	-	-	-	97.3	-	12,124.5	911.4	3,130.1	36,187.0	78,550.6	58,107.4	-	342,023.7		
	Qtr III	4,816.3	628.9	-	-	-	176.6	-	13,522.0	978.8	4,220.0	49,792.4	80,427.7	77,266.5	-	495,004.5		
	Qtr IV	1,548.4	605.5	-	-	-	68.7	-	12,476.0	1,146.1	3,627.7	55,732.5	252,509.6	78,246.4	-	437,412.3		
2016/17	Qtr I	564.6		574.0	-	-	-	147.1	-	11,639.6	716.8	2,592.1		59,770.4	324,347.3	79,507.1	-	343,541.7
	Qtr II	2,079.4	581.0	-	-	-	63.4	-	10,694.7	727.2	2,084.0	75,453.8	237,278.9	95,057.9		379,233.8		
	Qtr III	11,860.4	811.5	-	-	-	182.0	-	13,087.4	1,626.9	4,003.3	53,496.2	304,156,870.4	88,974.8		479,745.5		
	Qtr IV	14,504.4	1,966.6	-	-	-	392.5	-	35,421.8	3,070.9	8,679.4	188,720.3	304,718,496.6	263,539.8		1,202,521.0		
2017/18	Qtr I	6,652.9		497.6	-	-	-	125.3	-	12,373.4	848.7	2,930.8		12,378.2	407,081.0	6,053.6		295,001.7
	Qtr II	1,912.9		1,105.0	-	-	-	66.2	-	10,726.6	1,088.1	2,673.6		15,441.8	263,647.3	39,730.5		390,866.2

Source: Ethiopian Revenue and Customs Authority, Ethiopian Electric Power (EEP) and Ethiopian Electric Utility (EEU)

Table 24: Value of Exports, by Major Commodity Groups

Period		Coffee	Oil Seeds	Leather and Leather products	Pulses	Meat & Meat Prodts.	Fruits & Vegetables	Sugar	Gold	Oil Cakes	Live Animals	Chat	Petrol. & Pet. Prdts	Bees Wax	Tantalem	Cotton	Text. & Text. Prdts
2013/14	Qtr I	2,571,879.0	1,368,355.6	599,030.0	888,604.3	376,049.1	185,036.5	-	1,465,413.1	-	1,196,022.7	1,427,123.2	-	8,236.9	3,479.0	16,932.1	535,850.0
	Qtr II	1,613,907.4	2,590,227.1	665,155.3	1,129,528.2	298,628.0	262,105.3	-	2,225,243.1	-	788,435.1	1,370,729.0	-	14,174.6	20,383.5	-	553,399.1
	Qtr III	3,166,700.9	5,770,739.3	614,057.6	1,569,048.7	331,095.2	237,001.3	-	2,407,850.1	-	874,204.6	1,425,240.4	-	14,660.4	34,634.0	2,026.1	497,720.3
	Qtr IV	6,355,627.0	2,747,887.4	596,407.4	1,203,261.5	418,241.3	235,010.3	-	2,623,684.5	-	694,613.6	1,405,654.3	-	14,974.1	27,925.5	1,097.7	513,947.9
2014/15	Qtr I	3,601,606.6	1,782,898.7	650,939.8	1,231,102.4	472,079.6	202,646.3	-	1,548,672.6	-	1,182,546.9	1,316,314.0	-	21,439.2	74,818.5	4.7	420,448.1
	Qtr II	2,518,466.4	2,455,328.1	599,692.0	1,157,023.0	416,795.9	256,407.2	-	1,283,486.7	-	615,036.7	1,658,532.6	-	21,584.3	82,407.5	-	364,718.9
	Qtr III	3,450,896.6	3,515,303.7	693,219.4	1,243,523.4	473,887.8	245,897.6	-	2,365,432.6	-	462,946.5	1,325,665.8	-	16,251.3	23,524.2	231.2	779,611.1
	Qtr IV	6,163,963.7	2,515,767.2	700,896.3	777,563.1	503,104.9	251,662.8	-	1,201,434.5	-	716,026.0	1,167,518.1	-	36,452.2	21,895.9	-	404,544.2
2015/16	Qtr I	3,833,482.6	1,117,113.7	611,869.3	1,008,591.8	536,437.9	284,426.1	-	1,533,270.3	-	1,513,932.1	1,513,299.6	-	12,738.4	43,474.1	-	462,484.5
	Qtr II	2,483,305.9	1,744,207.0	599,845.6	1,270,029.4	461,902.7	285,570.3	-	1,353,852.9	-	562,849.1	1,382,213.4	-	14,306.0	40,780.4	-	399,474.2
	Qtr III	3,468,404.8	4,246,993.0	565,811.7	1,296,829.9	503,926.1	283,215.6	-	1,428,736.5	-	444,847.3	1,286,804.4	-	7,269.8	44,244.5	11.6	384,833.8
	Qtr IV	5,482,069.8	2,968,529.5	646,580.3	1,311,552.3	524,281.7	274,857.8	-	1,797,371.7	-	568,958.9	1,329,711.3	-	17,011.9	23,065.2	-	387,202.4
2016/17	Qtr I	3,967,681.8	1,566,890.8	568,470.1	1,122,225.5	481,858.7	294,980.9	-	1,429,988.7	-	729,289.6	1,646,044.2	-	12,745.7	41,717.5	-	461,145.8
	Qtr II	2,947,226.4	1,545,549.7	642,588.0	1,736,431.3	533,074.7	325,785.5	-	751,520.3	-	214,348.9	1,504,475.1	-	10,395.4	29,485.2	-	457,402.5
	Qtr III	5,262,982.6	2,447,326.6	570,064.3	2,162,962.1	562,140.8	305,094.6	59,869.5	1,020,138.3	-	212,897.5	1,460,530.3	-	19,689.2	33,777.3	-	516,886.8
	Qtr IV	7,719,668.1	2,331,595.4	777,873.3	1,254,944.0	637,647.6	331,887.5	55,562.2	1,482,343.4	-	349,972.8	1,502,640.1	-	17,736.4	32,881.4	-	568,850.6
2017/18	Qtr I	5,011,278.9	1,744,858.8	769,892.0	1,067,855.7	562,830.8	362,770.1	73,122.1	665,027.0	-	698,508.0	1,478,336.7	-	3,557.0	32,525.6	35,581.4	709,998.2
	Qtr II	4,443,198.4	3,834,235.8	949,826.1	1,839,139.4	563,485.9	417,619.4	7,754.8	501,643.7	-	212,460.2	1,641,071.6	-	27,767.3	73,565.6	44,337.8	508,420.2

Source: Ethiopian Revenue and Customs Authority, Ethiopian Electric Power (EEP) and Ethiopian Electric Utility (EEU)

Table 24 continued:

Period		Cereals and Flour	Natural Gum	Civet	Hop	Animal Fodder	Natural Honey	Marble	Flower	Beverage	Spices	Others	Electricity	Others*	Re-Exports	Grand Total
2013/14	Qtr I	27,777.7	56,608.7	-	-	-	9,910.9	-	739,115.1	19,556.9	98,147.1	232,015.9	246,301.2	556,261.1	-	10,642,011.4
	Qtr II	12,120.4	65,847.1	-	-	-	12,728.3	-	854,266.7	19,129.7	127,691.9	281,688.8	195,216.0	573,782.6	-	11,531,915.6
	Qtr III	25,020.0	60,823.9	-	-	-	13,211.0	-	1,144,376.3	10,384.1	178,127.8	338,092.0	177,870.4	534,380.4	-	16,944,978.8
	Qtr IV	148,196.5	48,180.1	-	-	-	11,376.5	-	1,079,625.9	10,824.2	157,185.1	503,732.9	244,529.2	542,971.1	-	16,838,332.5
2014/15	Qtr I	150,602.4	48,948.6	-	-	-	9,515.4	-	863,071.8	17,535.0	139,740.1	478,824.0	301,877.0	495,271.3	-	12,505,517.4
	Qtr II	45,667.0	50,931.2	-	-	-	18,480.8	-	941,129.2	19,768.7	214,032.2	317,035.8	205,459.1	447,126.3	-	11,429,479.3
	Qtr III	56,976.5	61,952.4	-	-	250.9	12,177.2	-	1,114,876.6	17,489.8	166,314.2	352,692.1	213,847.8	803,366.5	-	14,596,391.3
	Qtr IV	66,311.1	69,121.8	-	-	-	5,966.7	-	1,167,788.6	25,107.6	127,762.9	308,093.4	136,269.2	426,440.1	-	14,460,828.7
2015/16	Qtr I	46,093.6	34,858.5	-	-	-	18,622.2	-	1,112,635.2	27,384.6	81,105.8	315,695.1	114,332.7	505,958.6	-	12,471,120.4
	Qtr II	38,982.5	43,255.5	-	-	-	6,606.4	-	1,106,521.3	23,434.3	136,724.0	399,943.1	163,153.9	440,254.6	-	10,598,336.7
	Qtr III	66,187.9	47,327.0	-	-	-	11,996.9	-	1,336,078.8	26,837.9	208,123.7	464,528.4	116,892.4	429,090.0	-	13,961,929.1
	Qtr IV	33,947.1	50,557.3	-	-	-	4,703.2	-	1,182,616.7	32,124.9	140,268.6	366,561.1	322,189.2	410,267.5	-	15,331,192.7
2016/17	Qtr I	15,454.2	41,522.2	-	-	-	10,707.8	-	1,105,141.9	20,112.7	131,608.9	399,219.0	394,411.6	502,863.3	-	12,323,039.3
	Qtr II	38,022.8	56,872.0	-	-	-	3,649.7	-	1,045,226.3	20,345.6	111,679.5	500,765.3	300,236.0	486,887.7		10,698,282.9
	Qtr III	102,075.8	64,418.2	-	-	-	13,778.9	-	1,366,378.5	22,716.2	176,613.4	593,113.2	384,298,139.3	550,664.1		14,634,359.9
	Qtr.IV	195,142.1	118,724.1	-	-	-	22,421.8	-	2,287,106.8	36,930.9	302,310.0	1,015,628.9	671,946,659.6	940,887.8	-	25,243,562.2
2017/18	Qtr I	64,616.7	38,735.4	-	-	-	10,124.9	-	1,266,346.4	22,799.0	101,110.0	443,307.7	517,682.4	778,105.2	-	13,216,142.3

Table 25: Value of Imports, by Major Commodity Groups**

(In 000 birr)

Period		Food & Live Animals	Beverages	Tobacco	Petroleum Crude	Petroleum Prod.****	Chemicals	Fertilizers	Medical & Pharm. Prod	Soap & Polish	Rubber Prod.	Paper & Paper Manfc.
2013/14	July	737.05	94.23	5.06	0.01	2,865.60	292.91	291.07	163.21	159.65	542.36	188.05
	August	263.04	43.85	7.31	0.00	5,120.00	187.18	964.95	165.53	118.85	461.14	153.48
	September	214.41	24.74	6.22	-	3,992.27	193.74	277.74	361.17	188.47	442.52	170.94
	Qtr I	**1,215**	**163**	**19**	**0**	**11,978**	**674**	**1,534**	**690**	**467**	**1,446**	**512**
	October	902.74	65.54	12.33	0.00	3,347.10	305.53	879.35	279.01	137.81	689.40	164.34
	November	1,323.53	35.92	7.49	-	3,540.13	323.79	281.84	251.94	195.16	420.97	205.78
	December	1,686.62	22.32	6.76	-	3,118.47	270.02	2,566.37	216.01	247.08	514.41	193.68
	Qtr II	**3,913**	**124**	**27**	**0**	**10,006**	**899**	**3,728**	**747**	**580**	**1,625**	**564**
	January	673.33	41.19	10.72	-	3,937.10	246.18	414.62	178.84	170.81	454.83	232.27
	February	1,116.25	73.85	15.57	-	4,319.58	264.27	327.85	83.21	235.00	461.36	145.86
	March	791.09	24.39	5.48	-	4,308.34	389.01	319.61	159.03	194.83	444.92	123.76
	Qtr III	**2,581**	**139**	**32**	**-**	**12,565**	**899**	**1,062**	**421**	**601**	**1,361**	**502**
	April	330.57	36.05	5.31	0.00	4,331.96	444.89	719.61	92.04	164.20	425.16	138.35
	May	491.25	28.84	6.97	-	4,541.60	379.60	487.07	132.60	225.14	425.94	145.78
	June	635.96	42.92	2.22	0.01	4,197.73	349.92	278.40	306.70	149.50	575.25	130.28
	Qtr IV	**1,458**	**108**	**15**	**0**	**13,071**	**1,174**	**1,485**	**531**	**539**	**1,426**	**414**
2014/15	July	945,563	60,244	4,790	28	3,275,788	342,350	554,338	103,900	186,231	567,406	165,968
	August	1,152,749	56,142	5,559	1	4,683,798	309,727	326,418	45,301	147,608	543,525	181,496
	September	1,515,751	52,730	8,017	16	3,165,731	277,225	429,388	93,035	149,662	476,688	174,971
	Qtr I	**3,614,064**	**169,116**	**18,366**	**45**	**11,125,318**	**929,302**	**1,310,143**	**242,236**	**483,501**	**1,587,620**	**522,434**
	October	1,881,111	45,160	8,964	29	4,144,416	360,626	330,730	595,682	261,093	499,024	172,826
	November	741,370	37,442	10,820	-	2,570,797	250,872	331,043	345,052	145,742	429,544	158,042
	December	735,518	65,818	2,265	42	5,078,056	342,964	419,940	328,975	200,956	497,648	183,922
	Qtr II	**3,357,999**	**148,421**	**22,050**	**71**	**11,793,269**	**954,461**	**1,081,713**	**1,269,710**	**607,792**	**1,426,216**	**514,790**
	January	916,760	56,025	8,914	-	2,160,711	288,924	354,398	11,414	197,529	465,182	175,483
	February	1,284,297	67,737	10,372	-	2,095,468	304,287	690,743	136,095	170,296	479,438	197,985
	March	1,151,658	41,818	10,029	-	3,159,276	306,440	1,000,730	61,685	214,452	532,850	205,366
	Qtr III	**3,352,714**	**165,580**	**29,315**	**-**	**7,415,455**	**899,651**	**2,045,870**	**209,194**	**582,277**	**1,477,470**	**578,833**
	April	970,961	36,066	8,516	-	3,058,490	310,712	867,372	196,210	182,570	475,756	177,779
	May	1,283,102	23,954	5,237	-	2,915,037	321,088	2,852,512	433,857	170,950	514,639	141,769
	June	576,558	26,909	11,293	84	3,514,971	336,780	484,162	217,779	159,647	497,966	127,229
	Qtr IV	**2,830,621**	**86,928**	**25,046**	**84**	**9,488,497**	**968,581**	**4,204,046**	**847,847**	**513,167**	**1,488,362**	**446,776**
2015/16	July	839,414	58,096	13,344	-	2,152,065	416,636	804,980	20,785	190,194	569,047	149,930
	August	656,046	76,571	11,645	47	2,468,436	258,980	280,828	111,325	245,621	598,440	174,450
	September	1,228,004	42,467	12,411	-	2,649,277	234,609	563,582	196,216	146,877	481,892	171,422
	Qtr I	**2,723,464**	**177,134**	**37,401**	**47**	**7,269,778**	**910,225**	**1,649,390**	**328,325**	**582,691**	**1,649,379**	**495,802**
	October	1,330,113	75,643	9,426	-	2,641,306	311,045	508,161	639,512	256,036	595,278	166,729
	November	1,661,962	45,322	18,642	-	2,110,311	182,976	255,351	13,838	185,297	441,403	213,978
	December	2,746,258	84,026	20,517	50	2,434,599	229,826	1,096,370	537,962	239,290	535,917	186,380
	Qtr II	**5,738,333**	**204,992**	**48,584**	**50**	**7,186,215**	**723,846**	**1,859,882**	**1,191,311**	**680,624**	**1,572,598**	**567,087**
	January	4,340,850	86,011	6,060	2	1,873,140	166,316	213,619	46,423	163,626	451,220	168,844
	February	2,490,768	69,892	18,109	-	1,319,499	211,702	855,523	124,742	249,532	583,777	248,474
	March	2,982,813	42,687	7,245	2	2,341,559	438,511	792,826	121,700	279,137	568,373	274,266
	Qtr II	**9,814,431**	**198,590**	**31,413**	**5**	**5,534,198**	**816,529**	**1,861,968**	**292,866**	**692,295**	**1,603,370**	**691,583**
	April	2,501,813	48,390	17,784	-	2,031,498	274,434	2,980,205	311,107	264,173	461,567	208,463
	May	1,991,470	60,735	8,073	4	2,242,677	509,715	494,527	171,253	298,919	557,729	263,666
	June	1,823,377	56,482	10,341	3	2,741,127	381,956	1,645,348	236,872	175,754	505,979	298,956
	Qtr IV	**6,316,660**	**165,606**	**36,197**	**7**	**7,015,302**	**1,166,104**	**5,120,080**	**719,231**	**738,846**	**1,525,275**	**771,085**
2016/17	July	1,279,980	76,107	9,499	-	2,568,084	353,317	498,044	209,645	283,013	437,574	197,587
	August	2,070,746	54,850	10,431	0	2,357,837	346,386	700,786	47,451	371,174	788,616	249,984
	September	1,823,757	47,528	5,971	25	2,886,991	281,363	337,012	388,577	267,282	450,727	190,751
	QI	**5,174,484**	**178,486**	**25,900**	**25**	**7,812,912**	**981,066**	**1,535,843**	**645,674**	**921,470**	**1,676,917**	**638,321**
	October	1,136,363	73,331	9,197	7	3,631,229	269,983	1,737,451	91,982	195,765	600,279	275,037
	November	1,047,809	37,268	8,546	-	2,409,589	211,048	394,038	600,421	224,335	451,806	194,984
	December	719,137	50,569	14,831	-	3,738,507	187,920	1,315,946	205,013	244,875	567,679	196,048
	QII	**2,903,309**	**161,168**	**32,573**	**7**	**9,779,325**	**668,951**	**3,447,434**	**897,417**	**664,975**	**1,619,764**	**666,069**
	January	1,170,826	38391.35622	8,432	0	3,505,804	189084.3784	860,088	42629.81564	227,153	505253.7225	244,561
	February	826,129	71265.80028	10,338	77.24969	3,587,969	202301.8751	731,208	72964.8998	211,597	631948.8147	160,659
	March	2,041,575	45928.51189	8,469	6.6832	4,102,622	218776.4414	617,280	163689.4565	146,927	522761.8407	197,189
	QIII	**4,038,531**	**155,586**	**27,239**	**84**	**11,196,395**	**610,163**	**2,208,577**	**279,284**	**585,677**	**1,659,964**	**602,408**
	April	936,841	67233.59898	6,705	0	2,862,487	246997.9479	361,732	47974.71479	206,644	447655.0386	207,467
	May	1,242,966	44031.22472	16,684	18.70665	4,394,290	354793.4459	3,997,036	124253.2287	424,762	668009.4148	153,515
	June	534,850	92896.18131	13,184	3594.32707	3,097,872	461990.5963	728,462	96889.71626	286,474	636263.8127	189,405
	QIV	**2,714,657**	**204,161**	**36,574**	**3,613**	**10,354,648**	**1,063,782**	**5,087,230**	**269,118**	**917,879**	**1,751,928**	**550,387**
2017/18	July	1,089,707	84,677	3,436	-	3,142,006	378,436	339,639	217,227	153,448	555,397	215,660
	August	2,198,161	90,265	8,309	-	3,877,280	330,506	733,411	41,963	269,944	649,275	262,982
	September	1,809,728	67,441	10,347	-	3,198,266	255,932	1,059,605	73,003	290,843	482,408	178,687
	Qtr I	**5,097,596**	**242,383**	**22,093**	**-**	**10,217,553**	**964,874**	**2,132,654**	**332,193**	**714,235**	**1,687,081**	**657,329**
	October	3,232,419	60,809	8,542	26	3,821,721	326,372	843,812	305,251	389,950	668,011	200,645
	November	1,520,427	66,632	5,411	-	5,781,525	317,568	548,479	73,159	285,903	528,560	178,212
	December	1,791,662	88,695	12,944	146	4,878,591	450,367	391,822	273,209	299,618	590,072	235,494
	QII	**6,544,508**	**216,136**	**26,897**	**172**	**14,481,837**	**1,094,307**	**1,784,113**	**651,619**	**975,471**	**1,786,643**	**614,351**

Table 25: (continued)

Period		Textiles	Clothings	Glass & Glass Ware	Metal & Metal Manfc.	Machinery & Aircraft	Road Motor Vehicles	Electrical Materials	Grain*	Telecomm. Appara.	Others	GRAND TOTAL
2013/14	July	354.23	535.96	182.15	1,975.02	2,006.06	1,723.57	1,079.95	663.60	76.92	4,148.11	17,421.18
	August	259.81	547.14	148.50	1,732.47	1,879.70	1,614.48	960.08	164.70	25.27	4,630.43	19,283.20
	September	284.30	365.92	181.49	2,444.82	2,148.71	2,534.05	1,222.21	150.90	17.61	2,916.87	17,988.19
	Qtr I	**898**	**1,449**	**512**	**6,152**	**6,034**	**5,872**	**3,262**	**979**	**120**	**11,695**	**54,693**
	October	420.03	374.71	188.86	2,215.96	2,782.90	2,657.29	1,830.55	816.89	18.11	5,170.85	22,442.40
	November	476.51	392.54	155.48	2,296.43	3,485.60	1,747.05	940.54	1,248.41	10.91	3,509.34	19,600.94
	December	701.59	635.58	166.72	2,244.28	2,819.79	2,062.99	1,858.15	992.14	14.62	4,695.24	24,040.70
	Qtr II	**1,598**	**1,403**	**511**	**6,757**	**9,088**	**6,467**	**4,629**	**3,057**	**44**	**13,375**	**66,084**
	January	438.95	605.35	171.18	1,978.35	3,470.18	1,753.12	1,628.49	192.93	20.05	5,458.12	21,883.68
	February	380.64	366.70	139.07	2,202.77	2,989.86	1,532.05	4,423.21	514.82	14.29	4,296.55	23,387.93
	March	296.19	273.73	130.97	2,497.94	3,753.71	1,895.63	3,535.70	305.96	25.51	6,248.97	25,418.81
	Qtr III	**1,116**	**1,246**	**441**	**6,679**	**10,214**	**5,181**	**9,587**	**1,014**	**60**	**16,004**	**70,690**
	April	333.71	497.03	125.40	3,288.38	3,531.76	1,883.37	2,300.39	196.83	11.54	4,030.25	22,689.97
	May	313.00	344.78	148.46	3,530.48	3,787.67	2,259.55	1,173.56	159.57	65.13	5,012.59	23,500.02
	June	363.79	503.00	204.12	3,532.54	4,118.93	2,157.04	1,782.46	196.86	49.60	4,799.99	24,180.34
	Qtr IV	**1,010**	**1,345**	**478**	**10,351**	**11,438**	**6,300**	**5,256**	**553**	**126**	**13,843**	**70,370**
2014/15	July	497,627	766,723	213,923	4,683,974	2,795,242	2,059,428	1,984,305	246,476	14,173	6,223,945	25,445,946
	August	496,309	600,285	212,903	2,567,171	2,845,203	2,132,460	1,575,436	242,460	14,347	4,829,107	22,725,547
	September	388,513	487,392	180,824	4,153,747	3,605,824	1,768,132	3,031,368	200,839	40,456	4,176,906	24,176,376
	Qtr I	**1,382,449**	**1,854,400**	**607,650**	**11,404,893**	**9,246,269**	**5,960,021**	**6,591,109**	**689,775**	**68,975**	**15,229,957**	**72,347,869**
	October	414,142	479,614	200,243	4,258,145	3,318,877	2,193,084	3,915,395	231,988	6,604	4,926,596	28,012,362
	November	322,452	448,697	210,847	3,973,607	4,461,682	2,475,277	3,254,988	173,439	30,976	5,953,841	26,153,092
	December	676,816	834,168	237,230	4,505,919	4,600,396	3,392,214	3,901,905	205,049	415,211	7,053,701	33,473,664
	Qtr II	**1,413,409**	**1,762,478**	**648,320**	**12,737,671**	**12,380,955**	**8,060,575**	**11,072,288**	**610,477**	**452,791**	**17,934,138**	**87,639,117**
	January	680,733	604,225	197,334	5,601,054	4,179,702	2,466,722	3,310,778	227,697	66,253	5,969,217	27,711,358
	February	409,341	530,030	187,370	3,232,788	4,234,510	3,035,390	4,144,134	228,725	84,337	6,116,122	27,410,738
	March	453,087	503,202	256,493	3,937,526	3,700,979	3,251,762	4,850,550	335,398	323,202	5,579,546	29,540,651
	Qtr III	**1,543,161**	**1,637,457**	**641,197**	**12,771,367**	**12,115,191**	**8,753,874**	**12,305,462**	**791,821**	**473,791**	**17,664,885**	**84,662,746**
	April	581,193	371,391	198,309	3,142,623	3,244,936	2,300,439	6,375,488	263,790	147,769	6,072,342	28,718,920
	May	435,318	379,933	186,758	2,574,964	4,803,881	2,973,208	3,835,755	255,371	135,219	5,818,603	29,805,782
	June	463,600	796,840	195,047	2,999,620	3,916,033	3,423,739	3,071,433	360,558	210,627	6,589,483	27,619,799
	Qtr IV	**1,480,110**	**1,548,163**	**580,113**	**8,717,207**	**11,964,849**	**8,697,385**	**13,282,677**	**879,719**	**493,615**	**18,480,428**	**86,144,501**
2015/16	July	606,360	805,257	181,481	3,609,138	4,172,532	2,769,676	10,665,989	284,276	85,320	5,774,220	33,884,466
	August	411,955	640,707	266,184	4,102,267	3,969,139	3,073,506	2,922,111	300,301	14,470	6,064,592	26,347,318
	September	379,820	618,448	179,926	4,588,059	3,806,356	2,627,360	1,859,272	233,897	49,635	5,341,550	25,177,184
	Qtr I	**1,398,135**	**2,064,413**	**627,591**	**12,299,464**	**11,948,027**	**8,470,542**	**15,447,371**	**818,473**	**149,425**	**17,180,363**	**85,408,968**
	October	548,983	625,383	216,027	4,420,764	3,571,444	2,645,973	3,100,264	337,647	519,381	5,740,915	27,922,383
	November	455,789	554,153	284,383	3,476,194	4,153,224	2,578,289	2,490,139	255,780	178,142	5,749,874	25,049,265
	December	574,878	956,396	228,699	3,511,207	6,207,327	6,612,354	2,857,418	311,984	59,545	5,197,789	34,316,810
	Qtr II	**1,579,650**	**2,135,932**	**729,110**	**11,408,166**	**13,931,995**	**11,836,615**	**8,447,821**	**905,411**	**757,068**	**16,688,579**	**87,288,459**
	January	443,531	777,889	158,003	3,109,338	4,297,991	2,376,794	2,083,403	471,011	103,972	6,733,505	27,600,535
	February	481,547	547,357	234,138	5,525,949	5,098,855	2,438,467	1,706,411	244,024	35,419	7,502,534	29,742,695
	March	535,523	481,392	224,252	3,805,992	9,972,284	2,061,662	2,383,572	352,563	50,664	7,937,029	35,301,490
	Qtr III	**1,460,601**	**1,806,638**	**616,393**	**12,441,279**	**19,369,129**	**6,876,924**	**6,173,385**	**1,067,599**	**190,054**	**22,173,067**	**92,644,720**
	April	399,489	637,890	225,039	2,835,038	4,408,833	2,145,224	2,221,566	265,765	19,356	7,232,979	29,224,847
	May	370,090	496,741	266,658	4,196,253	4,307,736	1,908,340	2,633,930	205,699	20,018	7,184,692	27,983,225
	June	461,276	849,145	267,175	3,570,041	4,165,252	2,521,651	2,492,152	354,446	76,242	8,184,510	30,463,637
	Qtr IV	**1,230,856**	**1,983,777**	**758,872**	**10,601,333**	**12,881,820**	**6,575,215**	**7,347,648**	**825,910**	**115,616**	**22,602,181**	**87,671,709**
2016/17	July	486,127	675,960	223,708	2,665,449	3,629,248	2,295,143	2,616,218	265,943	14,718	5,667,155	24,186,575
	August	524,963	835,518	285,196	4,396,708	5,117,903	3,456,418	2,181,352	393,333	11,392	7,052,537	30,860,249
	September	372,888	680,896	300,023	3,228,798	3,990,160	2,213,702	2,797,869	329,143	7,282,180	6,285,368	33,831,868
	QI	**1,383,978**	**2,192,374**	**808,926**	**10,290,955**	**12,737,311**	**7,965,263**	**7,595,439**	**988,419**	**7,308,290**	**19,005,059**	**88,878,692**
	October	438,031	540783.9205	287,584	3477846.796	4,653,581	2980192.822	2,439,394	275323.49	35,641	5411532.239	28,285,211
	November	610,682	620815.8679	251,729	4049805.294	3,836,154	3337760.545	2,283,885	372634.4684	138,850	6254391.763	26,963,917
	December	596,325	943721.8015	294,587	3901315.177	5,021,964	3311065.106	2,687,500	278586.0927	49,232	8315699.816	32,361,936
	QII	**1,645,039**	**2,105,322**	**833,900**	**11,428,967**	**13,511,699**	**9,629,018**	**7,410,779**	**926,544**	**223,723**	**19,981,624**	**87,611,064**
	January	401,443	780941.5207	383,517	3257703.729	4,148,737	3101276.536	2,006,512	332394.8372	10,247	6956079.443	27,838,681
	February	373,261	675137.7022	294,724	3597335.142	4,954,056	2850068.306	2,249,316	345547.4215	22,927	6167627.72	27,690,911
	March	375,744	525378.1092	257,358	2492811.746	5,615,068	2628864.133	1,649,782	331318.32	26,520	6847505.616	28,484,256
	QIII	**1,150,448**	**1,981,457**	**935,599**	**9,347,851**	**14,717,861**	**8,580,209**	**5,905,610**	**1,009,261**	**59,694**	**19,971,213**	**84,013,849**
	April	426,228	649506.5152	241,452	3090318.114	2,890,911	2332912.108	2,399,088	313448.9913	28,530	6752056.196	24,202,739
	May	391,763	743281.1763	288,424	3617566.849	5,577,487	2633141.58	3,891,218	350814.3677	59,733	9242759.122	37,865,733
	June	419,236	857759.5173	268,521	3796823.49	7,546,327	2358415.509	2,883,918	258920.3569	50,675	7375279.764	31,698,836
	QIV	**1,237,227**	**2,250,547**	**798,397**	**10,504,708**	**16,014,724**	**7,324,469**	**9,174,224**	**923,184**	**138,938**	**23,370,095**	**93,767,307**
2017/18	July	368,905	695,392	256,405	4,229,952	5,971,492	2,624,829	3,194,936	393,104	67,487	7,517,549	31,106,578
	August	501,090	1,048,568	321,484	3,938,113	6,437,822	2,998,654	2,498,821	572,643	35,122	8,996,573	35,238,342
	September	447,780	597,596	273,644	2,537,010	4,619,706	2,227,873	2,263,818	441,187	28,496	5,993,872	26,416,056
	Qtr I	**1,317,775**	**2,341,556**	**851,532**	**10,705,075**	**17,029,020**	**7,851,355**	**7,957,574**	**1,406,934**	**131,105**	**22,507,995**	**92,760,976**
	October	380,589	722,615	369,159	3,853,627	6,024,799	3,400,733	2,794,455	427,832	54,301	8,485,538	35,943,375
	November	310,690	715,719	298,546	2,988,953	5,209,316	2,443,138	2,265,670	524,719	23,969	12,859,342	36,421,217
	December	573,669	910,815	365,625	2,620,891	5,664,821	2,819,985	2,137,399	423,042	37,533	9,266,785	33,410,145
	QII	**1,264,948**	**2,349,149**	**1,033,330**	**9,463,471**	**16,898,937**	**8,663,856**	**7,197,524**	**1,375,593**	**115,803**	**30,611,664**	**105,774,738**

Source: Ethiopian Revenues and Customs Authority
* Data on import of petroleum products are obtained from Ethiopian Petroleum Enterprise
** All the data are updated based on revised data from the Ethiopian Revenues and Customs Authority

TABLE 26: Value Of Imports, bY End-Use**

(In Millions of Birr)

Categories	2015/16					2016/17					2017/18	
	Qtr I	Qtr II	Qtr III	Qtr IV	Annual	Qtr I	Qtr II	Qtr III	Qtr IV	Annual	Qtr I	Qtr II
Raw Materials	**932.87**	**711.34**	**722.62**	**780.44**	**3,147.26**	**836.64**	**761.61**	**516.87**	**694.11**	**2,809.23**	**727.38**	751.5718087
Semi-finished Goods	**14,553.33**	**11,787.57**	**17,132.78**	**17,734.08**	**61,207.76**	**13,774.36**	**13,368.46**	**12,979.43**	**18,718.24**	**58,840.49**	**16,492.75**	15732.00519
Chemicals	1,742.84	1,519.96	1,718.58	2,408.58	7,389.96	2,289.95	1,383.79	1,426.13	2,424.31	7,524.19	2,476.65	2038.521122
Fertilizers	199.33	474.66	4,787.39	3,706.22	9,167.59	88.79	1,509.88	2,406.27	4,349.93	8,354.88	132.00	2157.116729
Textile Materials	283.70	403.66	309.80	338.44	1,335.60	339.85	424.76	370.75	445.54	1,580.89	338.43	380.8564241
Others	12,327.46	9,389.30	10,317.01	11,280.84	43,314.60	11,055.77	10,050.03	8,776.28	11,498.44	41,380.52	13,545.67	11155.51092
Fuel	**7,692.76**	**7,531.00**	**5,667.15**	**7,355.44**	**28,246.34**	**8,174.61**	**10,377.97**	**11,462.17**	**10,925.45**	**40,940.19**	**10,727.08**	15290.93235
Crude petroleum	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.01	0.11	0.03	0.01	0.08	3.61	3.73	-	0.17193301
Petroleum Products	7,269.78	7,186.22	5,534.20	7,015.30	27,005.49	7,812.91	9,779.33	11,196.39	10,354.65	39,143.28	10,217.55	14481.83708
Others	422.94	344.73	132.94	340.13	1,240.74	361.67	598.64	265.69	567.19	1,793.18	509.53	808.9233363
Capital Goods	**38,414.82**	**38,285.67**	**36,607.93**	**30,635.05**	**143,943.46**	**31,112.00**	**35,495.51**	**33,157.35**	**35,520.33**	**135,285.20**	**34,396.82**	39709.85948
Transport	**7,997.99**	**11,079.66**	**6,546.50**	**6,738.71**	**32,362.86**	**7,642.28**	**9,673.61**	**7,953.13**	**6,736.56**	**32,005.58**	**6,837.73**	12695.33481
Tyres for Heavy Vehicles	662.76	685.07	732.36	738.62	2,818.81	816.06	871.22	745.37	753.93	3,186.58	710.84	752.6479117
Heavy Road Motor Veh.	6,110.87	5,748.53	4,131.49	4,529.14	20,520.03	5,587.41	6,029.64	5,627.27	5,155.86	22,400.17	5,442.57	5819.469764
Aircraft	451.90	295.67	1,500.12	1,215.27	3,462.96	828.18	1,142.15	815.76	576.69	3,362.78	628.38	5990.553316
Others	772.46	4,350.40	182.52	255.68	5,561.06	410.63	1,630.60	764.73	250.08	3,056.05	55.94	132.6638216
Agricultural	**485.43**	**399.57**	**321.67**	**554.70**	**1,761.37**	**476.95**	**553.55**	**352.96**	**307.92**	**1,691.39**	**230.80**	611.5998215
Industrial	**29,931.40**	**26,806.44**	**29,739.75**	**23,341.63**	**109,819.23**	**22,992.77**	**25,268.36**	**24,851.26**	**28,475.84**	**101,588.23**	**27,328.29**	26402.92484
Consumer Goods	**22,567.00**	**27,915.50**	**31,306.78**	**29,439.43**	**111,228.72**	**33,084.51**	**25,949.60**	**24,413.52**	**26,177.38**	**109,625.01**	**28,081.71**	32276.19423
Durables	**7,625.35**	**8,908.65**	**9,214.17**	**7,314.07**	**33,062.24**	**14,574.92**	**7,774.60**	**7,950.54**	**7,846.70**	**38,146.76**	**9,037.12**	9825.452483
Radio & T.V.	682.43	1,162.79	596.10	628.18	3,069.50	7,769.98	713.57	490.66	582.46	9,556.66	960.20	710.362089
Tyres for cars & Other Veh.	274.25	295.53	327.38	314.37	1,211.53	319.26	344.35	382.72	388.74	1,435.07	371.40	462.2437608
Cars & Other Veh.	2,161.20	2,556.27	2,615.23	2,009.62	9,342.33	2,355.92	2,770.67	2,373.24	2,417.90	9,917.73	2,778.88	3592.479548
Others	4,507.47	4,894.06	5,675.46	4,361.89	19,438.89	4,129.77	3,946.01	4,703.92	4,457.60	17,237.31	4,926.63	5060.367085
Non-durables	**14,941.65**	**19,006.85**	**22,092.61**	**22,125.37**	**78,166.48**	**18,509.59**	**18,175.00**	**16,462.98**	**18,330.68**	**71,478.24**	**19,044.60**	22450.74174
Cereals	2,475.92	5,020.68	9,251.20	5,108.93	21,856.74	4,545.45	2,686.95	3,355.88	1,775.40	12,363.68	4,570.44	5866.127535
Other Food	2,848.80	3,175.29	3,517.57	3,710.62	13,252.27	3,600.41	3,167.24	3,440.85	2,798.54	13,007.05	2,881.45	4369.345725
Medical & Pharmaceuticals	2,127.92	3,284.74	2,286.85	5,936.65	13,636.15	2,280.23	4,501.90	2,691.48	5,554.59	15,028.19	2,662.03	2756.425844
Textile Fabrics	3,442.98	3,381.36	3,029.47	3,202.31	13,056.13	3,328.01	3,166.57	3,068.68	3,416.06	12,979.33	3,714.83	3687.945319
Others	4,046.01	4,144.78	4,007.53	4,166.87	16,365.19	4,755.49	4,652.34	3,906.08	4,786.08	18,099.98	5,215.85	5770.897321
Miscellaneous	**1,248.19**	**1,057.38**	**1,207.47**	**1,727.28**	**5,240.32**	**1,896.57**	**1,658.14**	**1,484.51**	**1,731.80**	**6,771.02**	**2,335.22**	2014.174766
Total Imports	**85,408.97**	**87,288.46**	**92,644.72**	**87,671.71**	**353,013.86**	**88,878.69**	**87,611.29**	**84,013.85**	**93,767.31**	**354,271.13**	**92,760.98**	**105,774.74**

Source: Ethiopian Revenues and Customs Authority.
* Data on import of petroleum products are obtained from Ethiopian Petroleum Enterprise
** All the data are updated based on revised data from the Ethiopian Revenues and Customs Authority

Table 27: Volume of Imports, by Major Commodity Groups**

(In Metric Tons)

Period		Food & Live Animals	Beverages	Tobacco	Petroleum Crude	Petroleum Prod.****	Chemicals	Fertilizers	Medical & Pharm. Prod	Soap & Polish	Rubber Prod.	Paper & Paper Manfc.
	July	81,946.71	2,130.66	91.22	0.26	164,090.55	11,532.50	968.41	75.20	3,388.91	8,077.71	9,264.61
	August	20,300.55	1,133.31	118.38	0.01	284,776.03	8,628.66	793.10	36.43	1,543.59	6,782.67	7,208.55
	September	19,171.56	879.14	51.45	-	220,673.71	11,634.09	923.61	174.63	4,122.68	6,694.08	7,542.45
	Qtr I	**121,419**	**4,143**	**261**	**0**	**669,540**	**31,795**	**2,685**	**286**	**9,055**	**21,554**	**24,016**
	October	130,943.92	1,437.15	218.62	0.00	189,218.12	15,413.84	1,485.12	82.38	3,165.37	10,392.56	9,118.92
	November	188,462.63	1,429.92	80.23	-	197,676.40	17,250.82	746.58	82.45	3,623.86	5,917.04	9,993.26
	December	189,104.43	1,030.54	83.19	-	167,751.38	13,057.43	912.80	85.27	4,179.36	7,221.91	10,677.27
	Qtr II	**508,511**	**3,898**	**382**	**0**	**554,646**	**45,722**	**3,144**	**250**	**10,969**	**23,532**	**29,789**
2013/14	January	63,183.98	1,380.54	125.13	-	217,935.64	13,469.22	882.52	91.64	3,999.06	6,672.77	9,592.39
	February	166,875.56	1,802.28	246.26	-	236,333.37	13,347.39	1,316.15	51.73	3,783.89	6,197.88	7,407.06
	March	107,776.48	874.07	39.83	-	238,597.94	17,427.38	807.79	54.67	2,714.35	5,861.55	21,045.28
	Qtr III	**337,836**	**4,057**	**411**	**-**	**692,867**	**44,244**	**3,006**	**198**	**10,497**	**18,732**	**38,045**
	April	35,200.55	1,211.41	35.07	0.00	234,456.42	21,679.27	965.97	65.01	3,940.02	5,668.09	7,471.53
	May	46,095.78	1,015.46	139.76	-	244,540.24	21,236.36	987.75	72.36	5,119.53	6,434.67	7,336.52
	June	49,254.71	1,403.39	29.67	0.02	227,401.00	18,762.51	975.76	52.26	3,930.35	8,465.53	6,462.51
	Qtr IV	**130,551**	**3,630**	**205**	**0**	**706,398**	**61,678**	**2,929**	**190**	**12,990**	**20,568**	**21,271**
	Annual	**1,098,317**	**15,728**	**1,259**	**0**	**2,623,451**	**183,439**	**11,766**	**924**	**43,511**	**84,386**	**113,120**
	July	120,409.36	1,740.35	49.30	0.09	181,949.28	13,397.10	1,018.53	25.31	4,361.25	8,118.69	7,606.65
	August	148,182.79	1,967.43	65.19	0.01	261,199.99	16,528.31	1,143.20	59.26	4,085.87	8,271.43	8,975.51
	September	183,649.90	1,802.45	77.49	0.10	180,767.44	13,778.20	799.35	52.87	2,981.81	6,626.07	7,510.51
	Qtr I	**452,242**	**5,510**	**192**	**0**	**623,917**	**43,704**	**2,961**	**137**	**11,429**	**23,016**	**24,093**
	October	246,234.97	1,432.81	101.36	0.04	257,564.42	17,424.84	1,071.44	232.92	6,514.77	7,583.10	9,493.30
	November	83,699.60	1,203.15	159.31	-	174,129.11	13,376.01	895.65	51.84	2,865.61	5,983.88	8,616.32
	December	75,478.63	2,245.51	31.01	0.14	275,273.00	16,157.56	1,066.74	111.12	5,433.89	7,205.69	8,995.69
2014/15	**Qtr II**	**405,413**	**4,881**	**292**	**0**	**706,967**	**46,958**	**3,034**	**396**	**14,814**	**20,773**	**27,105**
	January	108,542.25	2,043.27	109.60	-	216,012.07	13,927.27	997.13	20.21	5,194.87	6,637.21	6,572.32
	February	177,911.06	1,764.15	140.10	-	188,787.47	15,068.18	2,231.74	67.36	3,876.18	7,387.48	9,340.15
	March	127,928.86	1,509.95	102.86	-	280,307.31	11,993.22	1,276.60	71.38	4,132.43	7,321.24	8,738.18
	Qtr III	**414,382**	**5,317**	**353**	**-**	**685,107**	**40,989**	**4,505**	**159**	**13,203**	**21,346**	**24,651**
	April	109,674.99	1,270.50	77.09	-	278,245.71	15,621.63	1,084.73	131.18	5,007.20	7,216.64	9,377.92
	May	132,009.03	927.86	58.26	-	231,675.06	17,920.46	1,258.15	83.98	3,409.01	7,622.48	5,620.39
	June	43,034.40	1,150.54	176.75	7.00	296,147.54	16,850.73	960.93	43.15	3,689.41	7,645.23	5,577.00
	Qtr IV	**284,718**	**3,349**	**312**	**7**	**806,068**	**50,393**	**3,304**	**258**	**12,106**	**22,484**	**20,575**
	July	62,168.64	1,829.16	114.65	-	191,685.52	23,215.30	969.39	28.77	5,088.22	21,452.78	7,648.46
	August	49,542.99	2,335.88	126.42	1.15	253,579.94	14,235.28	782.33	143.14	5,273.82	21,026.93	7,643.91
	September	197,905.63	1,450.35	141.78	-	268,849.46	12,431.74	967.43	74.24	4,568.59	18,853.62	8,102.87
	Qtr I	**309,617**	**5,615**	**383**	**1**	**714,115**	**49,882**	**2,719**	**246**	**14,931**	**61,333**	**23,395**
	October	167,429.13	2,146.95	157.99	-	263,761.02	17,621.31	976.73	153.68	6,184.36	19,697.05	7,928.65
	November	257,932.84	1,439.88	237.82	-	215,019.37	10,801.35	1,104.20	30.88	5,407.06	19,299.73	10,648.74
	December	329,959.12	2,182.76	165.78	0.08	283,550.83	11,137.98	983.40	166.60	4,606.79	35,486.88	8,478.45
2015/16	**Qtr II**	**755,321**	**5,770**	**562**	**0**	**762,331**	**39,561**	**3,064**	**351**	**16,198**	**74,484**	**27,056**
	January	635,135.12	2,280.76	103.85	0.05	282,792.71	7,374.76	840.45	44.58	3,551.11	17,431.59	7,077.68
	February	328,426.49	1,687.17	232.79	-	223,605.60	12,962.91	864.96	72.15	6,724.05	18,033.82	11,309.74
	March	408,667.45	1,462.24	62.50	0.00	302,232.04	19,171.71	1,311.45	82.06	5,657.81	17,162.24	13,118.14
	Qtr III	**1,372,229**	**5,430**	**399**	**0**	**808,630**	**39,509**	**3,017**	**199**	**15,933**	**52,628**	**31,506**
	April	314,716.90	1,625.29	227.53	-	247,900.00	16,264.07	1,801.84	305.41	8,492.37	17,836.22	9,640.94
	May	225,315.97	1,893.09	68.65	0.03	236,884.47	19,182.93	1,237.04	102.26	6,746.10	16,421.12	12,685.40
	June	185,732.54	1,900.68	79.29	0.00	273,700.00	21,078.38	2,316.40	77.10	4,024.86	19,697.61	16,656.18
	Qtr IV	**725,765**	**5,419**	**375**	**0**	**758,484**	**56,525**	**5,355**	**485**	**19,263**	**53,955**	**38,983**
	July	141,376.58	2,700.98	119.42	-	249,400.00	13,911.25	1,229.68	60.28	6,627.16	7,083.61	10,617.57
	August	264,087.16	2,292.72	78.93	0.05	243,700.00	23,139.64	1,882.69	56.50	8,279.50	12,663.42	11,605.82
	September	251,111.58	2,195.40	58.55	0.94	282,700.00	15,403.39	1,087.84	30.05	4,660.76	7,789.52	8,603.30
	Qtr I	**656,575**	**7,189**	**257**	**1**	**775,800**	**52,454**	**4,200**	**147**	**19,567**	**27,537**	**30,827**
	October	158,557.70	2,524.36	165.92	0.00	328,125.83	19,032.52	1,818.12	64.83	6,271.58	10,131.63	12,547.30
	November	139,571.16	1,302.78	92.61	-	221,803.91	15,730.21	1,779.70	94.34	4,618.82	8,226.70	9,311.11
	December	79,074.13	1,965.32	235.95	-	321,226.19	12,952.34	1,786.63	162.39	5,204.17	8,845.81	8,927.91
2016/17	**Qtr II**	**377,203**	**5,792**	**494**	**0**	**871,156**	**47,715**	**5,384**	**322**	**16,095**	**27,204**	**30,786**
	January	104,338.93	1439.91122	140.79	0	286,377.89	10957.08345	1,040.07	66.39455	3,693.90	7691.42723	10,412.35
	February	94,457.16	2799.63262	97.05	0.4571	290,967.59	7670.09668	3,391.11	26.55766	4,416.26	9338.70581	6,804.97
	March	251,566.74	1669.51475	113.99	0.005	338,304.46	13134.48563	1,030.72	90.17553	3,933.28	8699.14513	10,797.71
	QIII	**450,363**	**5909.05859**	**352**	**0.4621**	**915,650**	**31761.66576**	**5,462**	**183.12774**	**12,043**	**25729.27817**	**28,015**
	April	87,586.35	2762.34552	69.75	0	237,414.04	9964.55227	1,229.96	25.0591	4,283.07	7114.25951	8,776.98
	May	105,608.16	1456.44101	187.92	1.145	371,736.14	11399.40734	5,207.86	88.64036	6,984.50	10888.72617	7,007.10
	June	50,209.10	3513.20226	145.39	70	267,560.45	20500.54169	1,202.67	86.23686	6,533.19	9883.65259	8,961.23
	QIV	**243,404**	**7731.98879**	**403**	**71.145**	**876,711**	**41864.5013**	**7,640**	**199.93632**	**17,801**	**27886.63827**	**24,745**
	July	99,461.76	2,147.18	23.24	-	289,886.07	17,683.44	1,925.84	66.40	16,894.75	8,930.86	9,591.42
	August	283,637.29	2,687.62	118.33	-	334,359.56	14,106.08	1,778.88	59.42	5,527.74	9,907.41	11,586.89
	September	188,704.00	1,882.41	84.81	-	259,811.90	11,726.75	864.09	57.94	4,857.29	7,285.98	8,191.10
2017/18	**Qtr I**	**571,803**	**6,717**	**226**	**-**	**884,058**	**43,516**	**4,569**	**184**	**27,280**	**26,124**	**29,369**
	October	340,352.32	1,992.85	76.02	0.02	273,969.29	11,898.73	1,554.00	190.82	11,363.91	8,723.02	8,599.60
	November	146,305.79	1,736.88	75.73	-	380,216.49	13,755.94	1,776.81	67.17	5,037.63	6,441.76	7,255.29
	December	120,431.69	2,499.48	195.15	1.62	307,247.91	15,826.71	1,234.26	76.26	7,041.75	7,561.38	8,970.12
	QII	**607,090**	**6,229**	**347**	**2**	**961,434**	**41,481**	**4,565**	**334**	**23,443**	**22,726**	**24,825**

** All the data are updated based on revised data from the Ethiopian Revenues and Customs Authority

Table 27: (continued)

Period		Textiles	Clothings	Glass & Glass Ware	Metal & Metal Manfc.	Machinery & Aircraft	Road Motor Vehicles	Electrical Materials	Grain*	Telecomm. Appara.	Others	GRAND TOTAL
2013/14	July	6,033.00	3,777.01	19,122.11	96,600.30	15,884.19	15,142.47	8,510.11	78,695.17	35.73	131,119.26	577,790.92
	August	3,794.12	3,857.45	15,961.87	88,960.62	13,951.95	12,600.36	6,867.89	14,769.79	79.40	249,298.06	726,693.01
	September	3,879.74	2,683.45	18,198.37	131,447.74	13,477.40	18,819.03	9,956.15	16,538.98	49.00	85,816.95	556,195.24
	Qtr I	**13,707**	**10,318**	**53,282**	**317,009**	**43,314**	**46,562**	**25,334**	**110,004**	**164**	**466,234**	**1,860,679**
	October	7,360.53	2,664.69	18,779.67	101,772.71	17,289.04	20,670.56	12,460.17	125,601.80	50.61	299,663.07	842,187.04
	November	7,066.32	2,837.29	17,682.20	118,494.12	17,933.59	13,532.29	6,117.67	184,507.62	13.83	187,194.38	796,134.86
	December	8,615.13	4,306.68	14,322.44	90,962.75	19,470.06	15,683.71	11,327.35	138,875.08	47.83	258,888.26	817,727.78
	Qtr II	**23,042**	**9,809**	**50,784**	**311,230**	**54,693**	**49,887**	**29,905**	**448,984**	**112**	**745,746**	**2,456,050**
	January	6,154.51	4,389.99	15,090.95	76,997.05	22,768.07	14,778.36	12,044.40	21,139.14	28.61	264,534.79	734,119.62
	February	5,252.16	2,771.78	11,880.18	94,926.08	20,717.41	12,669.03	9,571.98	72,139.38	48.68	188,986.78	784,185.65
	March	4,280.67	2,233.52	12,840.50	214,442.58	170,143.31	14,830.92	68,602.59	29,317.80	39.65	481,004.46	1,363,617.53
	Qtr III	**15,687**	**9,395**	**39,812**	**386,366**	**213,629**	**42,278**	**90,219**	**122,596**	**117**	**934,526**	**2,881,923**
	April	4,245.99	4,961.30	12,379.61	134,190.55	18,214.80	13,856.20	9,804.38	22,013.72	32.79	153,975.13	662,354.10
	May	4,699.45	2,559.54	12,290.50	146,199.62	16,595.22	17,242.16	7,156.37	14,569.11	17.38	248,300.68	788,039.34
	June	4,931.33	4,471.12	20,055.23	97,834.26	20,926.98	16,274.28	11,450.10	17,295.86	90.40	227,098.20	719,869.61
	Qtr IV	**13,877**	**11,992**	**44,725**	**378,224**	**55,737**	**47,373**	**28,411**	**53,879**	**141**	**629,374**	**2,170,263**
2014/15	July	7,148.43	5,651.89	20,240.95	218,132.17	101,616.83	15,015.16	11,542.14	24,594.37	24.35	239,442.48	957,490.29
	August	6,262.11	4,628.99	21,401.87	97,821.55	16,336.17	15,349.74	8,281.19	23,700.97	22.52	184,571.35	805,154.48
	September	5,533.26	3,573.54	15,507.44	130,569.64	14,810.60	13,321.07	11,330.82	16,372.17	24.01	122,473.73	715,190.32
	Qtr I	**18,944**	**13,854**	**57,150**	**446,523**	**132,764**	**43,686**	**31,154**	**64,668**	**71**	**546,488**	**2,477,835**
	October	5,603.40	64,963.95	18,785.20	154,464.76	17,838.56	16,841.59	12,829.54	23,748.24	18.17	206,849.75	1,045,848.88
	November	4,981.29	3,354.03	19,999.15	103,816.94	20,954.24	17,475.55	9,459.66	15,365.21	41.05	298,711.32	769,773.70
	December	10,667.82	5,557.80	18,231.41	133,713.38	18,621.92	22,705.40	14,026.94	17,427.19	65.42	362,006.17	977,595.24
	Qtr II	**21,253**	**73,876**	**57,016**	**391,995**	**57,415**	**57,023**	**36,316**	**56,541**	**125**	**867,567**	**2,793,218**
	January	9,510.52	4,207.11	17,279.15	140,990.83	21,298.77	14,692.56	12,743.31	19,289.60	54.13	255,921.08	836,753.66
	February	5,734.33	3,941.72	15,781.08	104,220.72	16,684.58	18,411.70	13,933.70	20,033.76	19.31	358,022.18	943,323.20
	March	6,132.00	3,505.99	17,049.88	140,475.33	14,964.82	16,476.29	13,925.16	24,328.43	46.04	182,743.94	838,701.50
	Qtr III	**21,377**	**11,655**	**50,110**	**385,687**	**52,948**	**49,581**	**40,602**	**63,652**	**119**	**796,687**	**2,618,778**
	April	7,923.64	2,691.69	18,424.56	139,921.86	15,664.66	15,503.85	16,624.04	21,889.27	82.25	245,210.90	889,755.03
	May	5,933.74	2,545.34	16,116.26	128,725.26	11,681.73	20,976.14	9,819.12	21,490.54	43.96	301,915.87	898,342.12
	June	6,338.96	5,727.07	16,683.24	153,838.60	18,061.42	24,759.18	96,132.49	30,613.09	62.43	248,449.33	945,335.39
	Qtr IV	**20,196**	**10,964**	**51,224**	**422,486**	**45,408**	**61,239**	**122,576**	**73,993**	**189**	**794,714**	**2,732,570**
2015/16	July	8,285.45	7,480.05	16,960.80	190,037.78	19,647.28	21,452.78	12,968.26	24,142.38	46.01	223,742.12	814,821.44
	August	6,441.34	4,572.29	20,230.02	228,769.34	16,965.53	21,026.93	11,086.98	25,356.22	67.29	290,692.23	954,543.73
	September	5,361.15	4,047.20	16,921.54	188,728.83	20,027.19	18,853.62	9,185.47	18,844.48	67.32	211,981.72	988,519.75
	Qtr I	**20,088**	**16,100**	**54,112**	**607,536**	**56,640**	**61,333**	**33,241**	**68,343**	**181**	**726,416**	**2,757,885**
	October	10,477.11	5,354.20	18,561.33	190,903.66	20,169.19	19,697.05	12,653.29	27,763.53	72.49	204,002.06	967,947.25
	November	6,427.38	3,953.42	24,805.27	140,983.84	20,514.09	19,299.73	8,898.39	20,944.45	19.00	263,004.27	1,009,827.26
	December	9,417.39	5,745.03	19,107.30	108,635.83	22,995.42	35,486.88	9,319.76	25,701.14	22.88	214,949.29	1,102,398.46
	Qtr II	**26,322**	**15,053**	**62,474**	**440,523**	**63,679**	**74,484**	**30,871**	**74,409**	**114**	**681,956**	**3,080,173**
	January	7,304.12	5,521.77	16,543.26	135,422.32	19,309.90	17,431.59	10,571.19	36,389.39	10.94	298,916.31	1,467,664.04
	February	8,363.58	3,587.49	21,368.48	255,304.29	25,262.96	18,033.82	11,558.12	20,483.99	53.55	403,448.71	1,350,900.68
	March	8,626.48	3,155.70	19,891.78	206,787.69	28,649.36	17,162.24	11,173.69	31,451.12	79.17	279,778.10	1,344,231.86
	Qtr III	**24,294**	**12,265**	**57,804**	**597,514**	**73,222**	**52,628**	**33,303**	**88,324**	**144**	**982,143**	**4,162,797**
	April	5,768.10	3,567.41	17,900.04	176,483.22	17,207.93	17,836.22	9,522.18	21,536.82	25.30	322,456.03	1,189,576.98
	May	6,755.53	3,274.34	22,504.86	207,861.83	23,236.00	16,421.12	10,418.06	16,481.37	14.16	337,654.11	1,148,677.07
	June	8,436.05	5,153.33	23,112.01	142,510.48	24,511.76	19,697.61	11,021.63	29,090.56	27.98	723,352.76	1,483,086.65
	Qtr IV	**20,960**	**11,995**	**63,517**	**526,856**	**64,956**	**53,955**	**30,962**	**67,109**	**67**	**1,383,463**	**3,821,341**
2016/17	July	9,014.83	4,240.93	21,944.09	121,471.67	92,796.99	17,992.57	9,409.88	21,982.23	24.51	276,323.97	986,345.99
	August	9,444.36	5,268.23	29,780.97	260,394.61	24,858.12	26,294.99	12,690.23	33,443.63	16.47	280,657.67	1,217,192.07
	September	7,113.43	4,234.07	30,996.38	148,057.65	19,707.94	19,217.33	11,824.58	26,210.61	51.45	264,942.91	1,079,787.07
	Qtr I	**25,573**	**13,743**	**82,721**	**529,924**	**137,363**	**63,505**	**33,925**	**81,636**	**92**	**821,925**	**3,283,325**
	October	7,520.37	3,642.30	32,283.36	168,588.43	21,956.92	21,240.61	11,780.29	24,087.05	29.41	200,837.83	1,007,119.29
	November	14,195.24	3,912.52	26,829.23	182,828.49	24,562.97	29,135.82	7,902.16	32,681.99	14.62	274,255.78	966,168.18
	December	13,016.00	5,202.98	29,093.68	164,706.19	20,490.87	28,707.72	10,075.11	23,381.41	16.68	469,947.51	1,181,637.59
	Qtr II	**34,732**	**12,758**	**88,206**	**516,123**	**67,011**	**79,084**	**29,758**	**80,150**	**61**	**945,041**	**3,154,925**
	January	7,680.62	4780.30591	32,515.84	130450.9596	19,640.82	109580.95	11,325.40	29138.776	21.10	255657.1823	997,811.93
	February	7,884.06	4146.1299	27,668.92	109798.2452	24,496.04	21170.7245	9,230.85	33750.77605	11.39	235445.8116	859,821.76
	March	6,197.38	2997.40505	27,331.82	101198.1703	20,202.10	21195.65169	8,248.64	31672.333	10.29	361515.0104	1,178,236.70
	Qtr III	**21,762**	**11923.84086**	**87,517**	**341447.3752**	**64,339**	**151947.3262**	**28,805**	**94561.88505**	**43**	**852618.0043**	**3,035,870**
	April	7,035.21	3829.09905	23,162.38	132760.5375	14,025.66	17048.81868	8,942.53	28662.82749	27.24	410313.9633	976,371.79
	May	8,253.10	4651.89412	25,907.13	134667.9284	21,619.97	20486.44879	13,585.52	29594.0216	40.80	475863.4345	1,225,642.27
	June	8,216.75	5031.66775	24,639.04	162089.3199	26,795.42	19422.95202	12,265.71	26441.77017	16.14	318661.3787	945,804.04
	Qtr IV	**23,505**	**13512.66092**	**73,709**	**429517.7858**	**62,441**	**56958.21949**	**34,794**	**84698.61926**	**84**	**1204838.776**	**3,147,818**
2017/18	July	6,640.59	4,403.82	21,165.13	198,981.14	20,779.94	21,413.70	12,345.31	38,228.35	6.74	280,225.43	1,012,572.75
	August	9,458.16	7,047.81	28,109.85	170,174.66	24,405.30	22,969.20	12,384.58	49,623.23	25.30	294,915.31	1,233,259.37
	September	9,088.99	3,411.64	23,848.64	104,579.97	19,242.86	16,406.17	10,153.59	38,437.91	18.18	242,092.59	912,308.90
	Qtr I	**25,188**	**14,863**	**73,124**	**473,736**	**64,428**	**60,789**	**34,883**	**126,289**	**50**	**817,233**	**3,158,141**
	October	6,488.69	4,001.22	27,502.92	165,644.26	25,712.87	23,844.30	13,135.99	35,933.04	25.30	361,521.96	1,286,598.08
	November	5,231.89	3,352.81	18,327.98	101,690.82	22,662.99	15,619.76	8,137.71	43,651.71	13.40	226,639.76	964,346.62
	December	9,651.98	5,042.65	29,570.43	78,621.64	24,937.81	19,271.84	9,897.32	35,560.46	6.57	437,804.57	1,085,891.12
	Qtr II	**21,373**	**12,397**	**75,401**	**345,957**	**73,314**	**58,736**	**31,171**	**115,145**	**45**	**1,025,966**	**3,336,836**

Table 28: Number and Investment Capital of Dometic and Foreign Projects Approved by Sector

(capital in millions of Birr)

Sector/Sub-sector	2007 (2014/15)						2008 (2015/16)								2009(2016/17)								2010(2017/18)	
	QII**		QIII**		QIV		QI		QII		QIII		QIV		QI		QII		QIII		QIV		QI	
	Investment capital	No of projects	Investment capital	No of projects	Investment capital	No of projects	Investment capital	No of projects	Investment capital	No of projects	Investment capital	Investment capital	No of projects	Investment capital	No of projects	Investment capital	No of projects	Investment capital	No of projects	Investment capital	No of projects	Investment capital	No of projects	Investment Capital
Manufacturing	3	25.0	6	54.0	4	20.5	13	101.4	5	33.2	2	15.9	28	1332.5	49	552.409489	47	550.3	17	177.346146	18	247.079545	25	361.4
Agriculture, hunting and forestry	2	24.5			65	252.9	32	56.3					2	8.5	5	43.295	2	10.5	2	5.43	4	34.3		
Real estate, renting and business activities	2	4.0	3	7.5	82	215.1	595	3365.4	5	7.4	11	54.0	22	117.0	26	5115.36854	11	46.2	33	535.254	8	29.6245	17	55.2
Hotels and restaurants					1	54.0							1	1.1	1	6.54								
Education													3	7.1					4	6.121112				
Health and social work	1	4.0													2	13.41	1	0.3					1	40.0
Construction	5	15.5	2	6.0	25	62.6	29	219.7					43	274.5	67	436.746625	60	347.6	44	126.306234	27	81.2485	53	171.8
Wholesale, retail trade and repair service																								
Transport, storage and communication	1	0.9			1	0.9	2	5.7	1	2.4			2	2.6	1	3.325			1	4.4				
Mining and Quarrying							1	0.6	1	1.1	1	1.0	3	9.5	2	7.1505			4	9.59836	2	2	1	40.0
Electricity, gas, steam and water supply																								
Construction machinery leasing									1	6.2	2	6.4												
Fishing																								
Other community, social and personal service activities					1	2.5	2	0.9	1	4.0					2	1.53	3	8.1						
Others															1	1.9								
Grand Total	14	73.9	11	67.5	179.0	608.5	674.0	3750.0	14.0	54.3	16.0	77.2	104.0	1752.7	156	6181.7	124	962.9749009	105.0	864.5		394.3	97	668.5

Source: Ethiopia Investment Agency.
*Projects with Initial Investment Capital below Birr 250,000 are not included.

Table 29: Expected Employment Creation of Approved Domestic $ Foreign Investment Projects by Sector[PERMANENT & TEMPORARY]

Sector/Sub-sector	2008 (2015/16)								2009(2016/17)								2010(2017/18)			
	QI		QII		QIII		QIV		QI		QII		QIII		QIV		QI		QII	
	Perm.	Tempo.	Perm.	Tempo.	Perm.	Tempo.	Perm.	Tempo.	Perm.	Tempo.	Perm.	Tempo.	Perm.	Tempo.	Perm.	Tempo.	Perm.	Tempo.	Perm.	Tempo.
Manufacturing	516	204	660	140	8	2	1007	513	1760	1521	1921	1055	417	150	490	286	852	339	309	73
Agriculture, hunting and forestry		2644					14	10	87	190	21	525	5430	18	99	76			10	20
Real estate, renting and business activities	3286	3169	150	32	61	22	227	126	256	69	69	24	4569	44	62	40	150	82	136	151
Hotels and restaurants							50	50	10	25										
Education							49	13					89						9	12
Health and social work									15	5	5						4	6	36	11
Construction	451		5	20	26	32	591	1549	1125	2619	1617	2291	324	161	250	111	518	522	314	614
Wholesale, retail trade and repair service																				
Transport, storage and communication	13	2	7	3			14	12	15	15			3	2					2	4
Mining and Quarrying	3	60	11	70	23	10	48	63	16	44			35	135	23	120	25	150	19	80
Electricity, gas, steam and water supply																				
Construction machinery leasing																				
Fishing																				
Other community, social and personal service activities	10	6	15	20					16	7	22	1							2	2
Others									12	4										
Grand Total	4,279	6,085	848	285	118	66	2,000	2,336	3,312	4,499	3,655	3,896		510	924	633	1,549	1,093	837	967

Source: Ethiopia Investment Agency.
*Projects with Initial Investment Capital below Birr 250,000 are not included.

Currency and Time

Currency

Currency Unit: **Birr** (Br)

Exchange Rate: Look at page **41**

Time

Fiscal Year: July 8th to July 7th

Coffee Year: October to September

Calendar Year: September 11 to September 10

** **There is a difference of about $7^{3/4}$ Years between Gregorian and Ethiopian Calendar**

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