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National Bank of Ethiopia

Volume 37 No. 4

Quarterly Bulletin

Fourth Quarter 2020/21

Fiscal Year Series

Addis Ababa

2021

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(Central Bank)

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Ethiopia: Macroeconomic and Social Indicators

Indicators	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20
	(1996)	(1997)	(1998)	(1999)	(2000)	(2001)	(2002)	(2003)	(2004)	(2005)	(2006)	(2007)	(2008)	(2009)	(2010)	(2011)	(2012)
1. Country Profile																	
Land Area (total, In Sq.Km)	1.14million	1.14million	1.14million	1.14million	1.14million	1.14million	1.14million	1.14 million	1.14 million	1.14 million	1.14 million	1.14 million	1.14 million	1.14 million	1.14 million	1.14 million	1.14 million
Arable Land (% of total area)	45.0	45.0	45.0	45.0	45.0	45.0	45.00	45.00	45.00	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	15.20	15.2	10
Irrigated Land (% of total area)	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	2,900.00	3,100.00	5.0
Population Density (person per sq.km)*	95.8	99.7	101.2	99.6	102.1	104.7	107.40	110.14	112.94	115.76	118.61	121.50					
2. Social Indicators																	
Population total, in millions (Mid-Year population)	66.50	68.30	70.00	72.40	74.90	76.8	78.80	80.70	82.7	84.8	87.0	89.1	91.2	93.4	95.5	97.6	99.75
(o/w Urban Poulation, in %)	15.8	15.97	16.21	16.45	17	16.14	16.30	16.10	16.3	18.6	19.0	19.5	19.9	20.3	20.8	21	22.8
Working Age Population (In Millions)																	
Urban	7	6.95	7.6	7.6	8.0	8.4	8.92	9.43	10.0	10.5	11.1	11.6	12.2	12.8	7	10.1	NA
Rural	31.4	32.6	33.2	32.9	31.3	33.0	33.89	34.83	35.8	36.8	37.7	38.7	39.7	40.8	49	49.8	NA
Total	38.4	39.6	40.7	40.6	39.3	41.4	42.82	44.26	45.7	47.3	48.8	50.4	52.0	53.6	56	59.9	NA
Age Dependency Ratio	85.2	84.7	84.3	84.3	93	93	93.00	93.00	93.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	69	69	69
Life Expectancy at Birth (Male - Female)	53-55	53.42-55.42	55.6-57.9	55.6-57.9	53.4-55.4	53.4-55.4	53.4-55.4	58.4-60.4	53.4-55.4	60.2-64.2	60.2-64.2	60.2-64.2	60.2-64.2	60.2-64.2	62.4-66.6	62.4-66.6	62.4-66.7
Crude Birth Rate	39.9:1,000	35.7:1,000	36.9:1,000	36.9:1,000	35.7:1,000	35.7:1000	35.7:1000	33.6:1000	33.6:1000	30.3:1000	30.3:1000	30.3:1000	30.3:1000	30.3:1000	27:1000	27:1000	27:1001
Crude Death Rate	12.6:1000	12.6:1000	10.8:1,000	10.8:1,000	10.8:1,000	NA	NA	9.2:1,000	9.2:1,000	7.2:1000	7.2:1000	7.2:1000	7.2:1000	7.2:1000	6.30	6	6
Natural Rate of Population Increase (In %)	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.60	2.40	2.40	2.31	2.31	2.31	2.31	2.31	2.07	2.07	2.07
Total Fertility Rate	5.8child:W	5.4child:W	5.4child:W	5.4child:W	5.4child:W	5.4child:W	5 child:W	4.8child:W	4.8child:W	3.94chil:W	3.94chil:W	3.94chil:W	3.94chil:W	3.94chil:W	3.45chil:W	3.45chil:W	3.5chil:W
People : Hospital Beds	5721.4:1	5273.5:1	5028:1	5293:1	5698:1	5082:1	7815:1	NA	NA	2516:1	NA	NA	2850:1	2980:1	3617:1	3150:1	2750
People : Physician1	36954:1	29777:1	35493:1	49888:1	36374:1	36175:1	56013:1	53642:1	28847:1	32132:1	20970:1	17160:1	14045:1	22766:1	26635:1	-	9977
People : Nurse 1	4621:1	3956.8:1	4206:1	4601:1	4524:1	3870:1	3012:1	2762:1	2299:1	1884:1	1995:1	1999:01:00	1999:1	1194:1	1780:1	1624:1	1705
Infant Mortality Rate	97:1,003	80:1,000	80:1,000	80:1,000	77:1,000	77:1,000	77:1,000	73:1000	59:1000	62.2:1000	62.4:1000	62.4:1000	62.4:1000	62.4:100	53.3:1000	53.3:1000	43.3:1000
Access to Safe Water (In %)																	
Country Level	35.9	45.6	47.3	52.5	59.5	66.2	68.50	73.30	58.3	68.5	76.7	84.0	61.0	66.0	71.0	76	79
Urban Population	N.A	82	NA	82.0	86.2	88.6	91.50	92.50	78.7	81.3	84.2	91.0	52.5	55.0	60.0	66	66.5
Rural Population	25.2	38.4	42.2	46.4	53.9	61.5	65.80	71.30	55.2	66.5	75.5	82.0	63.1	68.0	74.0	79	82.7
Student-Teacher Ratio																	
Primary (1-8)	65:1	66:1	62:1	59:1	57:1	54:1	51:1	51:1	50:1	49:1	47:1	46:1	46:1	-		39	39
Secondary (9-12)	48:1	51:1	57:1	48:1	43:1	41:1	36:1	31:1	29:1	28.7:1	27.8:1	26.4:1	26.5:1	-		22.5	24
Technical & Vocational	22:1	21:1	20:1	27:1	25:1	34:1	NA	29:1	24.7:1	18.6:1	16.5:1	16.5:1	12.6:1	-		13.3	13.3
Student-School Ratio																	
Primary (1-8)	724:1	690:1	654:1	677:1	657:1	619:1	573:1	590:1	576:1	571:1	571:1	744.9:1	573:1	-		628	528
Secondary (9-12)	1312:1	1350:1	1425:1	1440:1	1381:1	1345:1	1270:1	1160:1	1033:1	994:1	857:1	369:1	767.2:1	-		568	940
Technical & Vocational	552:1	534:1	468:1	493:1	501:1	673:1	788:1	735:1	654:1	544:1	545:1	383:1	523:1	-		246.8	NA

Continued....

Indicators	2003/04 (1996)	2004/05 (1997)	2005/06 (1998)	2006/07 (1999)	2007/08 (2000)	2008/09 (2001)	2009/10 (2002)	2010/11 (2003)	2011/12 (2004)	2012/13 (2005)	2013/14 (2006)	2014/15 (2007)	2015/16 (2008)	2016/17 (2009)	2017/18 (2010)	2018/19 (2011)	2019/20 (2012)
3. Macroeconomic Indicators																	
3.1: Real sector Development2																	
GDP at Current Market Price (In Mn. Birr)	85,800.0	105,415.0	130,334.0	170,281.0	245,836.0	332,060.0	379,135.00	515,078.5	747,326.5	866,921.1	1,060,825.4	1,297,961.4	1,568,097.5	1,717,127.2	1,834,066.5	1987157.5	3374349.0
Nominal GDP Growth Rate (In %)	18.0	22.9	23.6	30.6	44.4	35.1	14.18	35.9	45.1	15.3	22.4	22.4	18.2	17.7	21.4	23.3	25.5
Average Marginal Exchange Rate (Birr per USD)	8.6300	8.6518	8.6810	8.7943	9.2400	10.4200	12.89	16.1	17.3	18.3	19.1	20.1	21.10	22.40	26.10	28.10	31.34
GDP at Current Market Price (IN Mn. USD)	9,942.1	12,184.2	15,013.7	19,362.7	26,605.6	31,867.6	29,413.11	31,957.1	43,314.2	47,424.6	55,628.0	64,575.2	74,297.0	81,760.0	84,356.0	96107.0	107660.0
Nominal GDP per Capita (In USD)	149.5	178.4	214.5	267.4	355.2	415	373.26	396.1	523.5	559.1	639.6	725.0	815.0	876.0	883.0	985.0	1080.0
Real GDP per Capita (In Birr)	3,652.6	3,976.7	4,300.5	4,634.2	4,962.8	5,266.1	5,776.60	5,895.00	6,947.5	7,299.1	7,625.2	8,571.2	8,864.0	18,257.5	19,204.9	20360.2	21144.1
Real GDP per Capita Growth Rate (In %)	10.7	8.9	8.1	7.8	7.1	6.1	9.69	9.00	6.1	5.1	4.5	12.4	3.4	8.0	5.2	6.0	3.8
GDP Deflator (% change)	3.9	9.9	11.6	17.2	30.3	24.2	1.70	20.08	33.5	4.9	11.0	10.8	9.5	6.7	12.5	20.1	18.2
Real GDP at constant basic price (In Mn. Birr)	220,477.2	248,354.8	277,013.3	309,686.8	344,331.9	378,907.4	418,946.95	475,647.50	517,026.5	568,432.3	626,977.4	692,221.7	1,449,397.5	1,596,481.6	1,719,491.3	1874689.3	1989519005.0
Real GDP at constant market price (In Mn. Birr)	242,897.6	271,605.2	301,032.7	335,519.0	371,716.7	404,437.0	455,196.02	515,078.50	559,621.6	618,842.2	682,358.5	753,229.7	1,568,097.5	1,717,127.2	1,834,066.5	1,987,157.5	2,109,122.2
Real GDP Growth Rate (In %)	11.7	12.6	11.5	11.8	11.2	10.0	10.57	11.40	8.7	9.9	10.3	10.4	8.0	10.1	7.7	9.0	6.1
Agriculture & Allied Activties(In Billion Birr)	115.0	130.5	144.8	158.5	170.3	181.2	195.00	212.50	222.9	238.8	251.8	267.8	544.1	580.4	600.9	624	650
Industrial Sector (In Billion Birr)	23.7	25.9	28.4	30.6	33.9	37.3	41.99	49.80	59.6	73.9	86.5	103.7	343.9	413.8	464.4	526.2	576.9
Service Sector(In Billion Birr)	84.2	94.6	107.6	124.1	144.1	163.9	185.10	216.60	237.4	258.8	292.5	325.0	575.9	619.3	673.9	745.7	786.8
Agriculture & Allied Activties (% of GDP)	51.6	51.9	51.5	50.5	48.8	47.3	46.13	44.37	43.1	42.0	40.2	38.7	37.5	36.4	34.9	33.3	32.7
Industrial Sector (% of GDP)	10.9	10.6	10.4	10.2	10.1	10.1	10.17	10.40	11.5	13.0	13.8	15.0	23.7	25.9	27.0	28.1	29
Service Sector (% of GDP)	37.5	37.5	38.0	39.3	41.0	42.6	43.70	45.23	45.9	45.5	46.6	47.0	39.7	38.8	39.2	40	40
Private Consumption Expenditure	60,866.0	81,445.0	102,537.0	130,118.0	197,461.0	268,002.0	309,132.00	373,088.50	541,536.3	636,901.3	744,978.0	1,042,265.0	1,219,366.0	1,147,628.0	1,441,581.0	1884070.0	2360896.0
Government Consumption Expenditure	11,973.0	13,971.0	17,016.0	19,123.0	25,782.0	31,544.0	34,801.00	53,147.10	62,044.5	77,636.9	98,121.0	116,995.0	174,599.0	203,608.0	225,523.0	247362.0	307769.0
Investment	24,902.0	27,409.0	35,952.0	41,227.0	60,156.0	82,560.0	102,403.00	165,380.00	277,243.7	295,456.4	402,922.0	511,618.0	585,665.0	704,596.0	751,626.0	948866.0	1037685.0
Exports	12,913.6	16,076.9	18,205.4	21,854.2	28,317.0	35,233.0	52,168.00	85,949.80	102,887.0	108,227.1	123,496.0	121,532.2	122,501.0	139,830.0	184,282.0	213437.0	239229.0
Imports	27,366.8	37,776.3	48,092.4	55,088.7	76,564.0	96,285.0	126,319.00	162,486.80	236,384.7	251,300.6	308,691.3	393,189.0	424,750.0	430,233.0	502,113.0	561512.0	571230.0
Resource Balance	-14,453.2	-21,699.4	-29,887.0	-33,234.4	-48,247.0	-61,052.0	(74,151.00)	(76,537.00)	(133,498.0)	(143,073.5)	(185,195.3)	(271,656.0)	(302,249.0)	(290,403.0)	(317,831.0)	-348075.0	-332001.0
Gross Private Consumption (% of GDP)	70.9	77.3	78.7	76.4	80.3	80.7	81.54	72.43	72.5	73.5	70.2	69.0	67.9	63.5	75.7	94.8	70.0
Gross Government Cosumption (% of GDP)	14.0	13.3	13.1	11.2	10.5	9.5	9.18	10.32	8.3	9.0	9.2	9.0	9.7	12.3	10.2	12.4	9.1
Gross Domestic Fixed Investment (% of GDP)	29.0	26.0	27.6	24.2	24.5	24.9	27.01	32.11	37.1	34.1	38.0	39.4	37.3	38.4	34.1	47.7	30.8
Resource Balance (% of GDP)	-16.8	-20.6	-22.9	-19.5	-19.6	-18.4	(19.56)	(14.86)	(17.9)	(16.5)	(17.5)	(20.9)	(19.3)	(15.9)	(14.4)	(17.5)	(9.8)
3.2: Monetory Indictors																	
Narrow Money Supply (M1) (In Mn. Birr)	19,065.9	21,289.8	23,811.9	29,773.4	36,875.5	42,112.7	52,434.6	76,171.00	94,849.88	114,745.69	134,063.78	154,706.34	178,609.66	216,794.60	281,154.70	308,937.1	360,585.5
Broad Money Supply (M2) (In Mn. Birr)	34,655.9	40,212.1	46,377.4	56,860.3	69,918.2	82,509.8	104,432.4	145,376.97	189,398.78	235,313.59	297,746.59	371,328.91	445,266.25	573,408.60	740,572.50	886,752.5	1,037,646.3
Net Foreign Assets (In Mn. Birr)	11,766.9	13,868.0	12,109.6	13,927.3	12,140.6	17,976.8	27,189.8	55,534.68	39,787.69	45,648.53	45,972.30	37,570.95	21,524.19	38,034.79	39,376.20	14,505.2	(22,101.0)
Reserve Requirement (CBs)	1549.35	1,828.4	2,120.9	2,592.5	9,112.9	11,183.3	14,368.0	20,495.20	18,080.56	11,708.82	14,479.39	18,250.35	21,745.43	28,280.80	36,385.80	44,861.8	51,952.6

Continued....

Indicators	2003/04 (1996)	2004/05 (1997)	2005/06 (1998)	2006/07 (1999)	2007/08 (2000)	2008/09 (2001)	2009/10 (2002)	2010/11 (2003)	2011/12 (2004)	2012/13 (2005)	2013/14 (2006)	2014/15 (2007)	2015/16 (2008)	2016/17 (2009)	2017/18 (2010)	2018/19 (2011)	2019/20 (2012)
Interest Rate (In %)																	
Minimum Deposit Rate	3	3	3	4	4	4.0	4.0	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	7.00	7.0	7.0
Lending Rate	8.0-10.5	7-14	7-14	7-14	8-15	8-16.5	12.25	11.88	11.88	11.88	11.88	11.88	12.75	12.75	13.50	13.5	14.3
Total Net Domestic Credit (in mn. Birr)	31138.781	40305.8	49295.9	61585.0	80772.6	89,203.0	104,413.5	135,553.87	189,080.81	233,404.32	300,026.58	393,421.73	490,230.35	631,092.70	784,621.70	963,699.9	1,190,705.1
Government	19199.154	21663.8	25266.4	30290.2	34169.2	32,786.5	33,013.1	28,651.65	21,557.41	21,965.52	26,929.74	30,735.25	47,548.36	85,441.85	102,002.80	109,799.2	150,861.6
Other Sectors	11939.627	18642.0	24029.6	31294.8	46603.4	56,416.5	71,400.4	106,902.22	167,523.40	211,438.80	273,096.84	362,686.48	442,681.99	545,650.85	682,618.90	853,900.7	1,039,843.5
3.3: Average annual inflation rate (CPI growth rate)3																	
Country Level																	
-General inflation	7.3	6.1	10.6	15.8	25.3	36.4	2.8	18.1	34.1	13.5	8.1	7.7	9.7	7.4	14.6	12.6	19.9
-Food inflation	11.5	7.4	13.0	17.5	34.9	44.2	-5.4	15.7	42.9	12.6	5.9	7.4	11.2	7.2	13.4	13.1	23.3
-Non-food inflation (core inflation)	2.2	4.4	7.1	13.5	12.5	23.5	18.2	21.8	22.7	14.6	10.6	8	8.1	7.5	15.8	11.9	15.8
Addis Ababa																	
-General inflation	5.6	7.2	8.4	19.2	20.8	29.4	10.1	19.4	24.8	12.6	8.5	7.6	10.3	2.3	16.5	14.6	18.8
-Food inflation	8.6	5.7	13.0	25.4	32.1	41.5	4.1	14.8	30.6	13.1	4.6	12.2	16.6	1.2	8.7	15.0	25.9
-Non-Food inflation (core inflation)	3.0	7.6	4.6	14.0	12.7	19.2	16.0	23.5	21.1	11.9	11.4	4.4	5.8	3.2	22.6	14.0	13.9
3.4: External Trade(In Mn.USD)																	
Export of goods & services	1520.6	1895.8	2149.5	2498.1	3127.9	3399.5	4,050.33	5,343.12	5,993.41	5,978.47	6,451.62	6,046.51	6,077.3	6,257.2	7,095.9	7,694.9	7,715.7
Import of goods & services	3,259.8	4,439.6	5,602.7	6,254.2	8,326.9	9,292.3	9,858.40	10,160.72	13,805.17	13,864.19	16,197.24	19,842.8	20,552.1	19,714.0	19,707.4	20,691.0	18,822.8
Net trade in goods & services	-1,739.3	-2,543.8	-3,453.2	-3,756.1	-5,199.0	-5,892.8	-5,808.4	-4,817.6	-7,811.8	-7,885.7	-9,745.6	-13,796.3	-14,474.7	-13,456.9	-12,611.4	-12,996.1	-11,107.1
Current account balance including official transfers	-401.5	-771.3	-1,470.9	-991.3	-1,492.4	-1,634.7	-1,193.2	-201.9	-2,778.0	-2,780.3	-4,168.1	-7,406.8	-6,655.1	-6,543.2	-5,285.0	-4,934.2	-4,396.4
Capital account balance	386.7	491.9	614.3	760.4	1,031.5	1648	2,421.02	2,995.93	2,283.28	3,291.23	4,134.57	7,816.92	6,554.1	6,885.3	6,184.6	4,807.5	4,147.3
Overall balance of payments	389.5463487	66.40934667	37	29.98	-251.6939401	18.7	316.68	1,384.20	(972.79)	-6.5	-96.9	-521.4	-830.9	658.6	-201.6	-941.6	-1227.3
3.5: Government Finance (In Mn .Birr4)																	
Total Revenue (including grants)	17,918.0	20,147.0	23,225.0	29,381.0	39,705.0	40,421.9	66,237.44	85,611.00	115,658.50	137,192.00	158,076.52	199,639.11	243,671.56	269,105.94	287,562.14	344,936.50	394,965.83
Total Revenue (excluding grants)	13,917.0	15,582.0	19,493.0	21,797.0	29,794.0	31,924.0	53,861.34	69,120.00	102,863.65	124,077.00	146,172.77	186,618.69	230,657.28	256,629.04	269,648.19	311,317.43	354,312.80
o/w Tax-Revenue	10,906.0	12398.0	14122.0	17354.0	23801.0	23216.2	43,315.36	58,981.00	85,739.86	107,010.30	133,118.26	165,312.47	189,717.18	210,135.85	235,229.48	268,457.41	311,476.46
Tax-Revenue as % of GDP	12.7	11.8	10.8	10.2	9.7	7.0	11.42	11.45	11.47	12.50	12.71	15.09	14.71	14.00	12.26	11.55	10.50
Total Expenditures	20,520.0	24803.0	29325.0	35607.0	46915.0	43875.2	71,334.79	93,831.00	124,416.72	153,929.00	185,471.78	230,521.18	272,930.09	329,286.84	354,205.32	413,105.72	480,143.19
Current Expenditures	11,977.0	13,235.0	15,234.0	17,165.0	22,794.0	26315.5	32,012.38	40,535.00	51,445.45	62,745.80	78,086.90	113,375.50	131,902.78	176,703.00	210,470.21	238,156.59	275,967.04
Capital Expenditures	8,271.0	11,343.0	14,042.0	18,398.0	24,121.0	17,559.7	39,322.41	53,297.00	72,971.26	91,182.90	107,384.88	117,145.68	141,027.31	152,583.83	143,735.10	174,949.13	204,176.15
Equity Contribution (Sinking Fund)																	
Special Programs	272	224.0	50.0	44.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-							
Total Expenditures as % of GDP	23.9	23.5	22.5	20.9	19.1	13.2	18.8	18.2	16.6	18.1	17.7	18.64	17.41	17.97	16.10	15.32	14.23
Current Surplus/Deficit	1,940.0	6,652.7	4,259.0	4,632.0	7,000.0	5,608.5	34,225.1	45,076.5	64,213.0	74,447.0	79,989.6	86,263.61	111,768.78	92,402.94	77,091.92	106,779.91	118,998.78
Overall Budget Deficit (including grants)	-2,602.0	-4,655.0	-6,100.0	-6226.0	-7210.0	-3453.3	-5,097.4	(8,220.2)	(8,758.2)	(16,736.0)	(27,395.3)	(30,882.07)	(29,258.53)	(60,180.90)	(66,643.18)	(68,169.22)	(85,177.36)

Continued....

Indicators		2003/04 (1996)	2004/05 (1997)	2005/06 (1998)	2006/07 (1999)	2007/08 (2000)	2008/09 (2001)	2009/10 (2002)	2010/11 (2003)	2011/12 (2004)	2012/13 (2005)	2013/14 (2006)	2014/15 (2007)	2015/16 (2008)	2016/17 (2009)	2017/18 (2010)	2018/19 (2011)	2019/20 (2012)
	Deficit as % of GDP	-3.0	-4.4	-4.7	-3.7	-2.9	-1.0	-1.3	-1.6	-1.2	-2.0	-2.6	(2.50)	(1.87)	(3.28)	(3.03)	(2.53)	(2.52)
	Overall Budget Deficit (excluding grants)	-6,603.0	-9,220.0	-9,832.0	-13,810.0	-17,121.0	-11951.1	-17473.5	(24,711.5)	(21,553.1)	(29,851.0)	(39,299.0)	(43,902.49)	(42,272.81)	(72,657.79)	(84,557.13)	(101,788.29)	(125,830.40)
	Deficit as % of GDP	-7.7	-8.7	-7.5	-8.1	-7.0	-3.6	-4.6	-4.8	-2.9	-3.5	-3.8	(3.55)	(2.70)	(3.96)	(3.84)	(3.78)	(3.73)
3.6: Exchange Rate (Birr/ USD)																		
	Inter-Bank Forex Market Rate5																	
	* Period weighted Average	8.635	8.652	8.681	8.794	9.244	10.4205	12.8909	16.1178	17.2536	18.1947	19.0748	20.0956	21.1059	22.4137	26.1082	28.0543	31.3427
	* End period	8.630	8.660	8..69	9.030	9.610	11.3009	13.5321	16.9081	17.7305	18.6426	19.5771	20.5659	21.8004	23.1081	27.2621	28.9109	34.9822
3.7: Treasury Bill Market (In Mn .Birr)																		
	T-Bills Demanded (Total)	61,143.2	56,896.2	60,603.5	78,922.0	59,888.5	46,767.2	51,258.02	55,760.03	77,194.80	109,184.60	113,527.98	136,536.80	161,575.24	225,321.24	323,991.24	422,633.54	242,155.09
	T-Bills Sold	51,645.0	41,065.0	47,793.5	63,315.0	47,716.5	27,839.8	41,736.42	52,316.03	74,694.80	109,184.60	95,314.98	110,593.30	161,475.24	225,321.24	323,991.24	422,633.54	242,155.09
	Average Weighted Yield (in %)	0.5	0.095	0.038	0.530	0.677	0.743	0.79	1.13	1.87	1.89	1.60	1.43	1.44	1.42	1.42	1.74	4.81
	T-Bills Outstanding by holder	12485	6595	11638.5	11546	8239.5	7783.1	11,566.20	10,706.62	20,011.86	26,044.90	32,286.86	41,704.80	57,252.56	73,271.56	111,213.56	138,054.36	23,724.00
	Banks	11418	6295	10612.3	9135	2739	1672	4,400.00	900.00	2,383.50	3,436.00	-	-	-	-	-	650.00	5,604.00
	Non-Banks	1067	300	1026.2	2411	5500.5	6111.1	7,166.20	9,896.62	17,628.40	22,608.90	32,286.86	41,704.80	57,252.56	73,271.56	111,213.56	137,404.36	18,120.00
3.8: Inter Bank Money Market Rate5		7.5	_	_	7.5	8.5	_		_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	-	-
3.9: Financial Institutions																		
	Number of Commercial Banks	9	9	10	11	11	12.00	14.00	17.00	17.00	17.00	17.00	17.00	17.00	17.00	17.00	17.00	17.00
	(o/w Private banks)	7	7	8	9	9	10.00	12.00	14.00	16.00	16.00	16.00	16.00	16.00	16.00	16.00	16.00	16.00
	Number of Bank Branches	358	389	421	487	562	636.00	681.00	970.00	1,289.00	1,724.00	2,208.00	2,693.00	3,301.00	4,257.00	4,757.00	5,564.00	6,511.00
	Population : Bank Branch	185754.2:1	175778.4:1	166,270.8:1	148,665.3:1	133,274:1	120,754.7:1	115,712.2:1	83,195.9:1	64,158.3:1	49674.8:1	41,088	33,448.00	27,932.00	22,164.00	20,286.50	17,732.20	15,702.00
	Number of Insurance Companies	9	9	9	9	10	12.00	12.00	14.00	15.00	16.00	17.00	17.00	17.00	17.00	17.00	17.00	18.00
	(o/w Private Insurance Companies)	8	8	8	8	9	11.00	11.00	13.00	14.00	15.00	16.00	16.00	16.00	16.00	16.00	16.00	17.00
	Number of Insurance Branches	121	133	139	146	172	194.00	207.00	221.00	243.00	273.00	332.00	377	426	492.00	532.00	568.00	605.00
	Population : Insurance Branch	549587:1	513534:1	503597:1	495890:1	435465:1	395876:1	383844:1	366063:1	340329:1	314428.9:1	264918.8:1	238,928.00	216,443.00	191,772.00	181,396.00	173,848.00	168,983.00
	Number of Development Banks	1	1	1	1	1	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
	Number of Development Bank Branches	32	32	32	32	32	32.00	32.00	32.00	32.00	32.00	32.00	32	110	110.00	107.00	107.00	93.00
	Number of Micro-financial Institutions	22	26	27	28	28	30.00	30.00	31.00	31.00	31.00	31.00	35.00	35.00	35.00	38.00	38.00	41.00

Source : Ministries of Agriculture, Revenue, Health, and Education; National Bank of Ethiopia; Centeral Statistical Authority, ... etc

Note:-

*population is estimated using component method after 2006/2007

1. Excluding manpower out side the Ministry of Health.
2. The GDP data series is revised on basis of 2010/11=100 base year
3. Inflation data is calculated using the new base year (December 2011=100)
4. Figures for government finance are preliminary estimates from 1999/00 onwards.
5. Inter-bank money market was first introduced in Aug.1998 and Inter-bank forex market started as of September 1998, and the daily trasactions introduced beginning from october 24, 2001.

*Mid year population was obtained from MoFED

I. OVERVIEW

1.1 International Economic Developments

According to the European Central Bank's monthly bulletin of 5/2021, the global economic recovery momentum remains solid amid divergent pandemic developments. Global real GDP growth (excluding the euro area) increased by 0.9 percent in the third quarter of 2020/21. The growth momentum is expected to remain solid in the fourth quarter as advanced and emerging market economies continue to reopen their economies amid divergent pandemic developments. The global recovery is also reflected in strong survey data. The composite output Purchasing Managers' Index (PMI) excluding the euro area rose to a 15-year high in the fourth quarter of 2020/21.

In the United States, the economy continues to recover strongly. Survey data showed that manufacturing and service activity remained at very high levels in June. At the same time, supply constraints are creating headwinds to the recovery, with a growing backlog of work and lengthening supplier delivery times. While the labour market continues to improve, skill mismatches in some sectors are leading to labour market tightness in the near term.

In the United Kingdom, the economy is rebounding, although rising COVID-19 cases increasingly pose downside risks. Monthly GDP growth in May continues to point to a strong recovery in the fourth quarter of 2020/21. Similarly, business surveys, consumer confidence and mobility trackers signal a strong rise in activity, particularly in the services sector.

In Japan, the pace of economic activity has slowed in the fourth quarter, owing in part to supply constraints and pandemic developments. Real GDP growth is expected to remain weak in the fourth quarter as a renewed rise in COVID-19 cases prompted a tightening of containment measures.

In China, The recovery is progressing, while producer price pressures remain high. Monthly data point to continuing robust growth during the fourth quarter of 2020/21, notwithstanding a dampening in June. Meanwhile, annual producer price inflation. stabilised at 8.8 percent in June, which remains close to the 12-year high of 9.0 percent recorded in May. As base effects and the impact of raw commodity prices fade, producer prices are expected to normalise.

Global inflation rose further in May, driven largely by transitory factors. Annual consumer price inflation in the countries of the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) increased to 3.8 percent in May, up from 3.3 percent in April. Higher commodity prices, pushed up further by base year effects, contributed significantly to this development, while supply bottlenecks and fiscal stimulus also supported price pressures. Meanwhile, core inflation (excluding food and energy) rose to 2.9 percent in May, compared with 2.4 percent in the previous month.

Over all, during the fourth quarter of 2020/21, the global economic recovery momentum remains solid while global inflation rose further in May, driven largely by transitory factors. Due to the rapid global economic recovery, oil prices have increased further since the Governing Council meeting in June.

I.2. Macroeconomic Developments in Ethiopia

I.2.1. Inflation

Headline inflation went up to 8.2 percent in the fourth quarter of 2020/21, from 5.5 percent a quarter earlier. This was attributed to acceleration in food & non-alcoholic beverages inflation by 6.6 percentage points, which offset the 2.5 percentage point decline in non-food inflation.

Likewise, headline inflation scaled up annually by 0.9 percentage point on account of a 2.0 percentage point increase in food & non- alcoholic beverages inflation while, non-food inflation, however, declined by 0.5 percentage point. Food & non-alcoholic beverages and non-food inflations contributed 6.0 and 2.2 percent to the headline inflation registered in the review quarter, respectively.

I.2.2. Monetary Developments

At the end of fourth quarter of 2021, broad money supply (M2) reached Birr 1.3 trillion exhibiting a 30 percent annual growth, owing to 25.9 percent growth in domestic credit and 1.4 percent in other items (net).

Likewise, reserve money stood at Birr 264.3, billion showing 7.2 percent annual expansion while excess reserve of commercial banks can track by 36.9 percent.

I.2.3. Interest rate

Average savings deposit rate remained at 8.0 percent while weighted average time deposit rate witnessed a 0.3 percent decline while average lending interest rate also remained unchanged at 14.25 year-on-year basis. Meanwhile, weighted average yield on T-bills increased from 6.6 percent in June 2020 to 9.97 percent in June 2021. Considering the June, 2021 headline inflation of 24.5 percent, real interest rates on deposit, lending and T-bills yield remained negative.

1.2.4. Financial Sector Developments

a) Banks

The number of banks operating in Ethiopia reached 19 of which 17 were private and 2 state owned. These banks have opened 248 new branches during the review period thereby raising the total number of bank branches to 7,344. As a result, population to bank branch ratio stood at 14,024.8[1] About 34.5 percent of the total bank branches were located in Addis Ababa. Of the total bank branches, the share of state owned banks was 27.3 percent and that of private banks 72.7 percent.

Total capital of the banking system amounted to Birr 153.7 billion, of which state owned banks accounted for 51.8 percent and private banks 48.2 percent. The share of Commercial Bank of Ethiopia, the biggest state owned bank, in total capital of the banking system was 32.7 percent.

During the review quarter, Birr 105.9 billion was disbursed in fresh loans, indicating a 66.2 percent annual increase. Of the total new loans disbursed, the share of state owned banks was 39.8 percent and that of private banks was 60.2 percent (Table 4.12).

Of the total new loans, industry took Birr 27.9 billion (26.4 percent), followed by international trade Birr 23.6 billion (22.3 percent), agriculture Birr 14.5 billion (13.7 percent), domestic trade Birr 10.6 billion (10 percent), housing & construction Birr 9.8 billion (9.2 percent), personal Birr 8.2 billion (7.7 percent). The remaining balance was taken up by other sectors.

During the review period, the banking system collected loans amounting to Birr 67.5 billion. Of the total loans, 63.5 percent was

[1] Total population is 102,998,000 as CSA Estimation for 2020

collected by private banks and 36.5 percent by state owned banks.

Total outstanding credit of the banking system (including corporate bond) reached Birr 1.3 trillion, about 24.3 percent higher than last year same quarter. About 99.7 percent of the total outstanding credit of private banks was claims on the private sector and 20 percent on state owned banks.

b) Insurance Sector

The number of insurance companies stood at 18, of which 17 were private and 1 state owned. Their branches increased to 635 from 605 a year ago, of which, about 54.3 percent were located in Addis Ababa. Likewise, the total capital of insurance companies reached Birr 11.1 billion, with private insurance companies accounting for 73.6 percent.

c) Microfinance Institutions

In total, 39 micro-finance institutions (MFIs) were operating in the country. They mobilized Birr 52.4 billion in saving deposit which grew by 17.2 percent over last year same period. Their total outstanding credit also increased by 6.7 percent to Birr 69.3 billion while their total asset grew by 13.8 percent to Birr 105 billion.

1.2.5. External Sector and Foreign Exchange Developments

a) External Sector Development

In the fourth quarter of 2020/21, merchandise export earnings amounted to USD 1.2 billion showing 24.8 percent annual growth due to higher export revenue from coffee (34.9 percent), gold (30.6 percent), flower (23.4 percent), chat (70.1 percent), leather & leather products (9.4 percent), meat & meat products (49.3 percent), fruits &

vegetables (47.2 percent), live-animals (0.9 percent), textile & textile products (26.6 percent), electricity (19.8 percent) and other export items (59.7 percent).

On the other hand, receipts from oilseeds and pulses tended to decline by 30.6 percent and 3.3 percent, respectively.

Likewise, merchandise import bill at USD 3.9 billion depicted a 45.5 percent annual surge import of capital goods increased 31.8 percent, fuel 94.5 percent, consumer goods 89.2 percent, miscellaneous goods 20.3 percent and franco-valuta 125.3 percent. Imports of Semi-finished goods and raw materials, however, have dropped.

During the review period, current account receipts amounted to USD 4.5 billion, about 19.5 percent higher than a year earlier. This was due to a rise in receipts from merchandise proceeds (24.8 percent), service proceeds (32 percent) and private transfers (49.2 percent) despite a 64.2 percent decrease in public transfers.

Meanwhile, total current payments increased by 47.1 percent and reached USD 5.4 billion on account of higher merchandise import (45.5 percent), services payment (48 percent) and private transfers (26.1 percent) and public transfers (292.5 percent).

Hence, current account balance (including official transfer) has shifted from USD 76.7 million in surplus to a USD 926.6 million in deficits.

On the other hand, capital account balance registered USD 1,851.7 million in surplus, about 50.6 percent higher than that of a year earlier.

Consequently, the overall balance of payments registered USD 933.5 million in surplus compared to USD 659.5 million surplus a year earlier.

b) Exchange Rate Development

During the fourth quarter of 2020/21, the weighted average official exchange rate of the Birr showed a 25.6 percent annual depreciation and reached Birr 42.5284/USD while real effective exchange rate index (REERI) depreciated by 5.1 percent.

NEERI, however, appreciated by 80.1 percent during the same quarter.

1.2.6. Federal Government Fiscal Operations

Total revenue and grants collected by the Federal government during the fourth quarter of 2020/21 declined by 8.5 percent to Birr 73.8 billion while its total expenditure increased by 3.2 percent to Birr 121.0 billion compared to a year ago. As a result, the overall fiscal deficit (including grants) reached Birr 47.1 billion during the review quarter.

1.2.7. Investment

During the fourth quarter of 2020/21, 22 investment projects having investment capital of Birr 752.7 million became operational. Compared to last year same quarter, the number of investment projects showed no progress while investment capitals move up by 242.2 percent.

II. ENERGY PRODUCTION AND PROCESSING

2.1. Import of Petroleum Products

The volume of petroleum products imported during the fourth quarter of 2020/21 was about 943.1 thousand metric tons, and showed a 6.2 percent annual growth owing to the increase in import of all petroleum product despite a 1 percent decrease in import of gas oil.

The share of gas oil in total petroleum import was 67.5 percent while that of regular gasoline and jet fuel constituted 18.7 and 11.3 percent, respectively (Table 2.1).

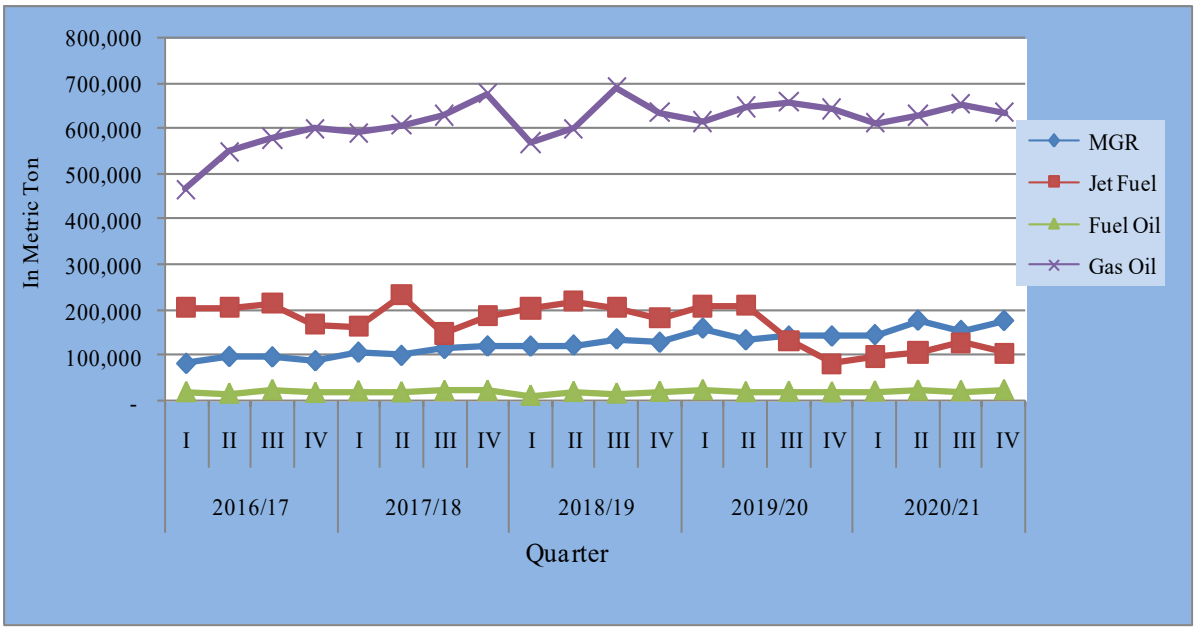
Table 2.1: Volume of Petroleum Products Imported

(In Metric Ton)

Petroleum Products	2019/20		2020/21				Percentage Change	
	Qtr. IV		Qtr. III		Qtr. IV			
	A	Share (In %)	B	Share (In %)	C	Share (In %)	C/A	C/B
Regular Gasoline (MGR)	142,182.9	16.0	154,240.3	16.1	176,255.2	18.7	24.0	14.3
Jet Fuel	84,127.5	9.5	129,945.4	13.5	106,927.1	11.3	27.1	-17.7
Fuel Oil	18,390.9	2.1	21,352.4	2.2	23,310.8	2.5	26.8	9.2
Gas Oil (ADO)	643,282.9	72.4	654,442.0	68.2	636,567.6	67.5	-1.0	-2.7
Total	**887,584.1**	**100**	**959,980.1**	**100**	**943,060.7**	**100**	**6.2**	**-1.8**

Source: Ethiopian Petroleum Enterpris

Fig.2.1: Trends in the Volume of Petroleum Products Imported



Source: Ethiopian Petroleum Enterprise

Total petroleum import value stood at Birr 24.3 billion, about 142.9 percent higher than last year same quarter. This was in response to an increase in both international oil price and volume of petroleum imports. All types of petroleum products registered increment in their import bill during the review quarter (Table 2.2).

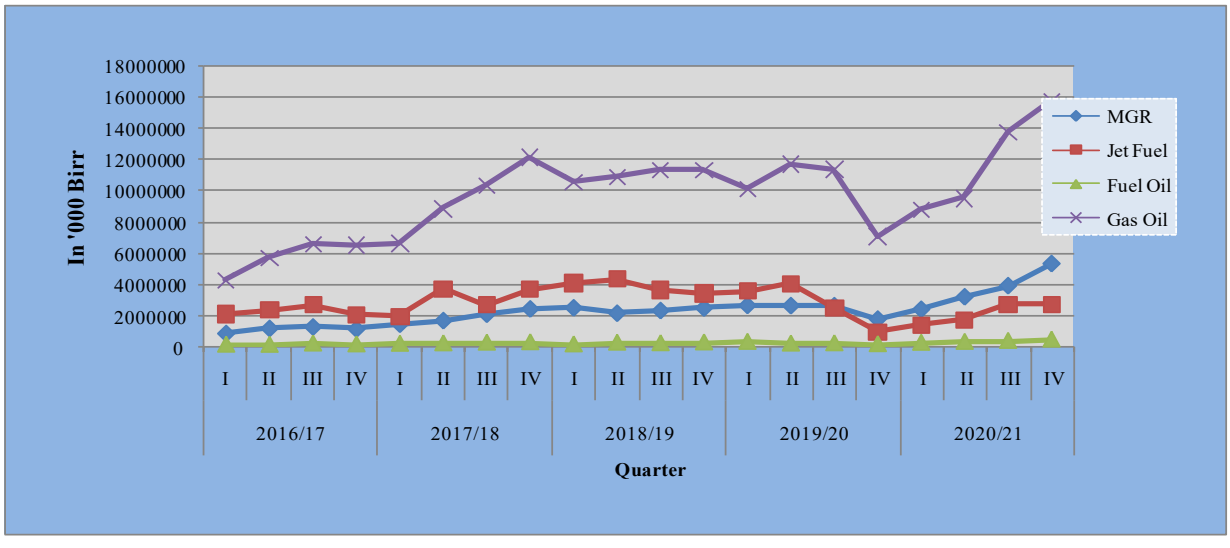
Table 2.2: Value of Petroleum Products Imported

(In '000Birr)

Petroleum Products	2019/20 Qtr. IV		2020/21 Qtr. III		2020/21 Qtr. IV		Percentage Change	
	A	Share (In %)	B	Share (In %)	C	Share (In %)	C/A	C/B
Regular Gasoline (MGR)	1,764,786.0	17.7	3,901,026.5	18.8	5,313,499.7	21.9	201.1	36.2
Jet Fuel	955,056.6	9.6	2,712,282.7	13.0	2,721,997.7	11.2	185.0	0.4
Fuel Oil	175,453.4	1.8	394,447.7	1.9	481,336.1	2.0	174.3	22.0
Gas Oil (ADO)	7,093,675.5	71.0	13,795,483.3	66.3	15,751,059.8	64.9	122.0	14.2
Total	**9,988,971.5**	**100.0**	**20,803,240.2**	**100.0**	**24,267,893.2**	**100**	**142.9**	**16.7**

Source: Ethiopian Petroleum Enterprise

Fig.2.2: Trends in the Value of Petroleum Products Imported



Source: Ethiopian Petroleum Enterprise

Average FOB price of petroleum products surged 135.1 percent over the same period of last year due to higher FOB price of all types of petroleum products.

Likewise, average FOB price of petroleum products increased by 12.9 percent vis-a-vis the preceding quarter (Table 2.3).

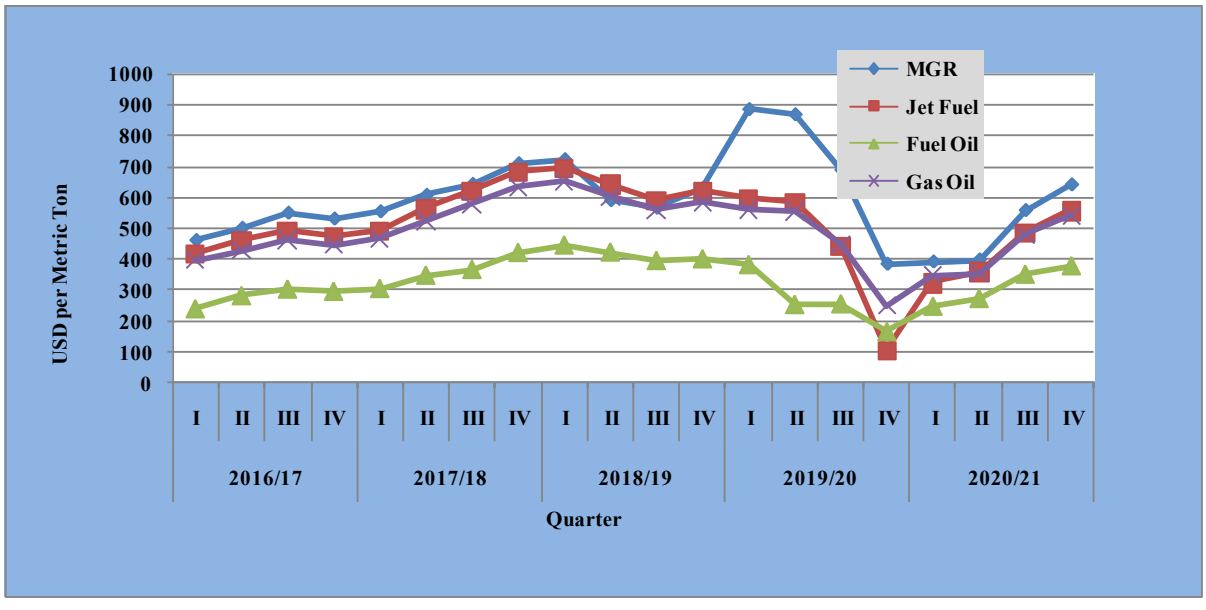
Table 2.3: FOB Price of Petroleum Products Imported

(In USD/ Metric Ton)

Petroleum Products	2019/20	2020/21		Percentage Change	
	Qtr. IV	Qtr. III	Qtr. IV		
	A	B	C	C/A	C/B
Regular Gasoline (MGR)	380.9	555.7	639.2	67.8	15.0
Jet Fuel	104.4	486.0	556.7	433.0	14.5
Fuel Oil	164.2	349.9	376.8	129.4	7.7
Gas Oil (ADO)	248.4	477.5	538.3	116.7	12.7
Average	**224.5**	**467.3**	**527.8**	**135.1**	**12.9**
Brent Crude Oil (USD/ Barrel)	**29.3**	**60.82**	**68.83**	**134.6**	**13.2**

Source: Ethiopian Petroleum Enterprise

Fig.2.3: Trends in the FOB Price of Imported Petroleum Products



Source: Ethiopian Petroleum Enterprise

Similarly, average price of Brent crude oil, which is used as a point of reference for international oil price, hiked by 134.6 percent and reached USD 68.8 per barrel compared with USD 29.3 a year ago. Likewise, compared to the preceding quarter, it has increased by 13.2 percent (Table 2.3).

Average retail price of fuel in Addis Ababa during the review period rose 43.2 percent to Birr 32.81 per liter from Birr 22.91 on account of higher retail prices of all petroleum products (Table 2.4).

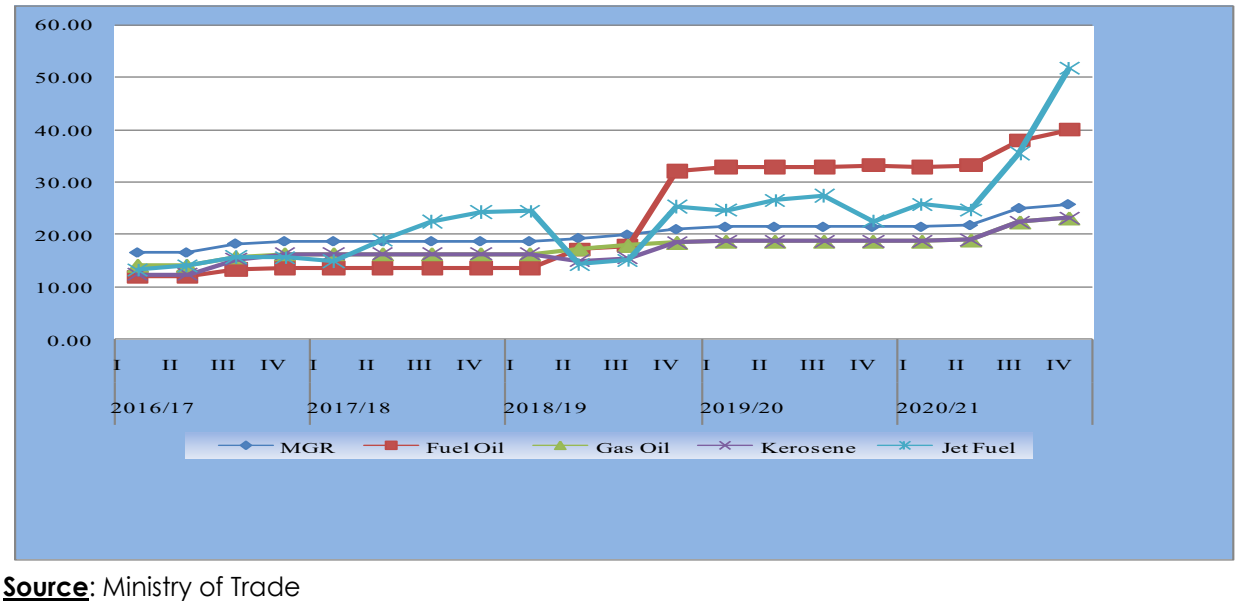
Table2.4: Addis Ababa Average Retail Prices of Fuel

Birr/Liter)

Petroleum Products	2019/20 Qtr. IV A	2020/21 Qtr. III B	2020/21 Qtr. IV C	Percentage Change C/A	Percentage Change C/B
Regular Gasoline (MGR)	21.53	25.12	25.86	20.1	3.0
Fuel Oil	32.91	37.96	40.05	21.7	5.5
Gas Oil (ADO)	18.75	22.42	23.18	23.6	3.4
Kerosene	18.75	22.42	23.18	23.6	3.4
Jet fuel	22.62	35.51	51.76	128.8	45.8
Average	**22.91**	**28.68**	**32.81**	**43.18**	**14.37**

Source: Ministry of Trade

Fig.2.4: Trends of Addis Ababa Average Retail Prices



Source: Ministry of Trade

2.2. Electric Power Generation

Total electric power generated during the quarter under review dropped 4.9 percent on annual and 2.4 percent quarter basis and reached 3.7 billion KWH (Table 2.5). The year- on-year decrease was attributed to 4.7 percent decline in electric production from hydropower and 69.4 percent from biomass sources (table 2.5).

Table 2.5: Electricity Generation by Sources

(In '000 of K.W.H)

Power Source	2019/20		2020/21				Percentage Change	
	Qtr. IV		Qtr. III		Qtr. IV			
	A	Share (In %)	B	Share (In %)	C	Share (In %)	C/A	C/B
Hydropower	3,632,638.5	96.2	3,476,666.2	94.4	3,901,015.3	97.0	7.4	12.2
Thermal Power	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Geothermal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wind	111,301.5	2.9	191,319.9	5.2	105,800.0	2.6	-4.7	-44.7
Biomass	32,217.6	0.9	16,309.90	0.4	13,677.50	0.3	-57.5	-16.1
Total	**3,775,887.5**	**100**	**3,684,296.0**	**100**	**4,020,492.8**	**100**	**6.5**	**9.1**

Source: Ethiopian Electric Power

Of the total energy generated, 94.4 percent was from hydropower, 5.2 percent from wind and 0.4 percent from biomass sources (Table 2.5).

By system of generation, virtually all the power was generated through interconnected systems (ICS)[1] (Table 2.6).

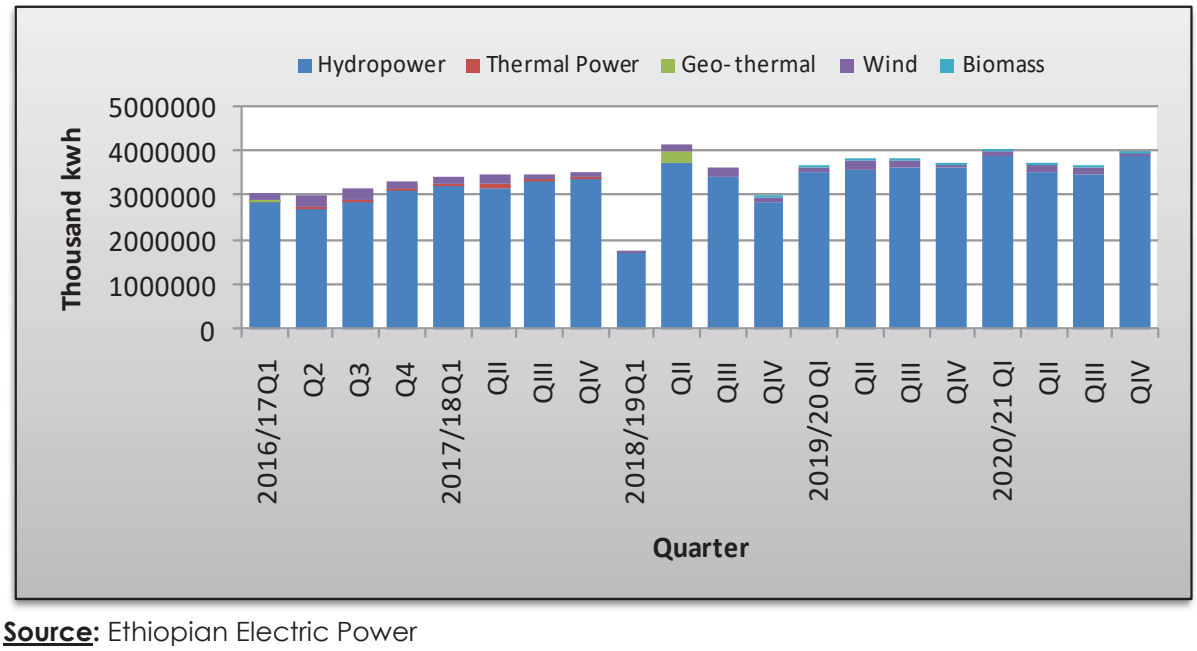
[2]The generated power from different power stations stored in substations before distribution.

Table 2.6: Generation of electricity power in the interconnected system (ICS) and self-contained system (SCS)

System of Power supply	2019/20		2020/21				Percentage Share	
	Qtr. IV		Qtr. III		Qtr. IV			
	A	Share (in %)	B	Share (in %)	C	Share (In %)	C/A	C/B
ICS								
Hydro power	3,632,638.5	96.2	3,476,666.2	94.4	3,901,015.3	97.0	7.4	12.2
Thermal Power	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Geothermal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wind	111,031.5	2.9	191,319.9	5.2	105,800.0	2.6	-4.7	-44.7
Biomass	32,217.6	0.9	16,309.9	0.4	13,677.5	0.3	-57.5	-16.1
Sub-Total	3,775,887.5	100	3,684,296.0	100	4,020,492.8	100	6.5	9.1
SCS								
Hydro power	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Thermal Power	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Geothermal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wind	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sub-Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grand Total	3,775,887.5	100	3,684,296.0	100.0	4,020,492.8	100	6.5	9.1

Source: Ethiopian Electric Power

Fig.2.5: Volume of Electricity Production by Type



Source: Ethiopian Electric Power

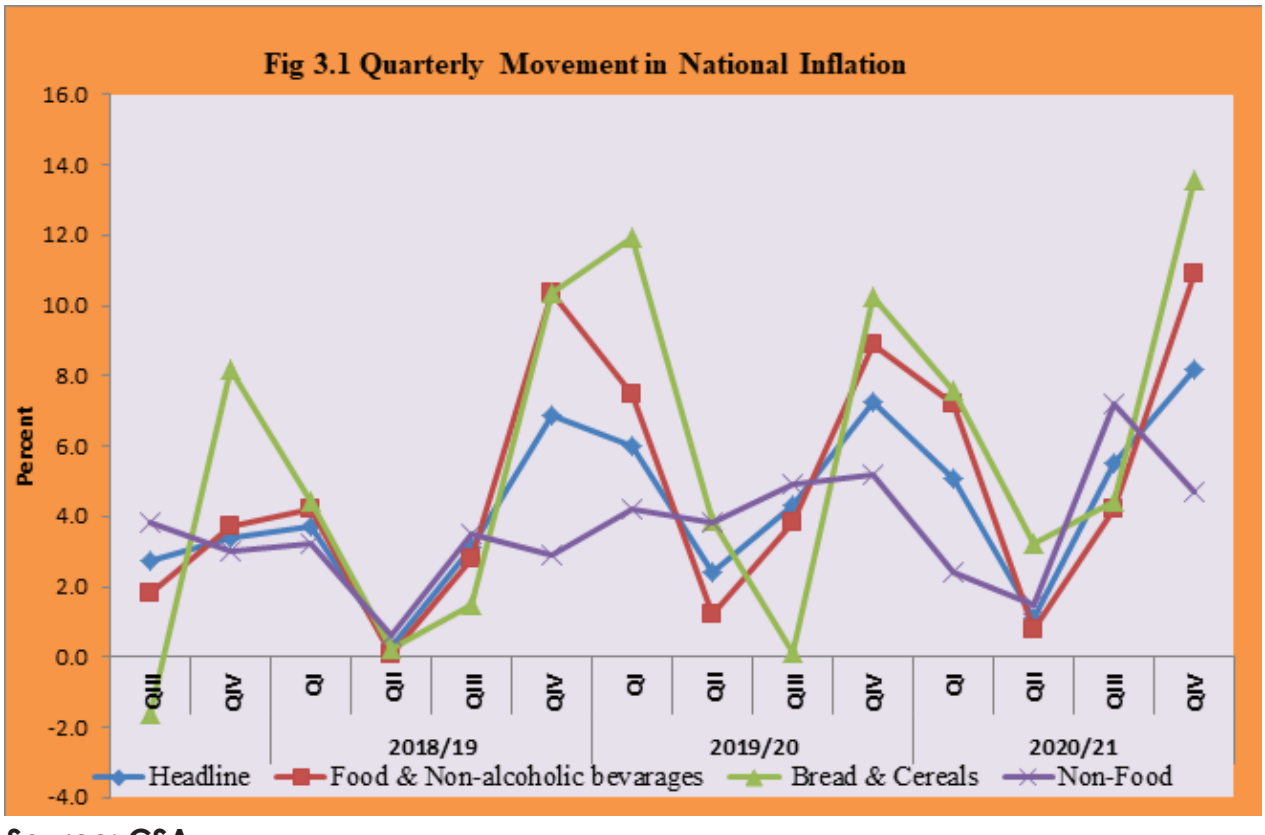
III. QUARTERLY PRICE DEVELOPMENTS

3.1. Developments in National CPI

Headline inflation increased to 8.2 percent from 5.5 percent a quarter earlier and 7.3 percent inflation last year same quarter. The rise in quarterly and annual headline inflation was attributed to acceleration in food & non-alcoholic beverages inflation. While non-food inflation declined Food & non-alcoholic beverages and non-food inflations contributed 6.0 and 2.2 percent, respectively, to the headline inflation in the review quarter (Table 3.1 and Fig 3.1).

In the review quarter, food & non-alcoholic beverages inflation surged to 10.9 percent from 4.3 percent in the previous quarter, owing to higher price inflation of oils & fats, meat, bread & cereals, food products n.e.c, non-alcoholic beverages, milk, cheese & egg and vegetables (Table 3.2).

In contrast, non-food inflation decreased to 4.7 percent from 7.2 percent a quarter earlier and 5.2 percent last year same quarter mainly due to slowdown in inflation for transport, housing, water, electricity, gas & fuel, and alcoholic beverage & tobacco (Table 3.3).

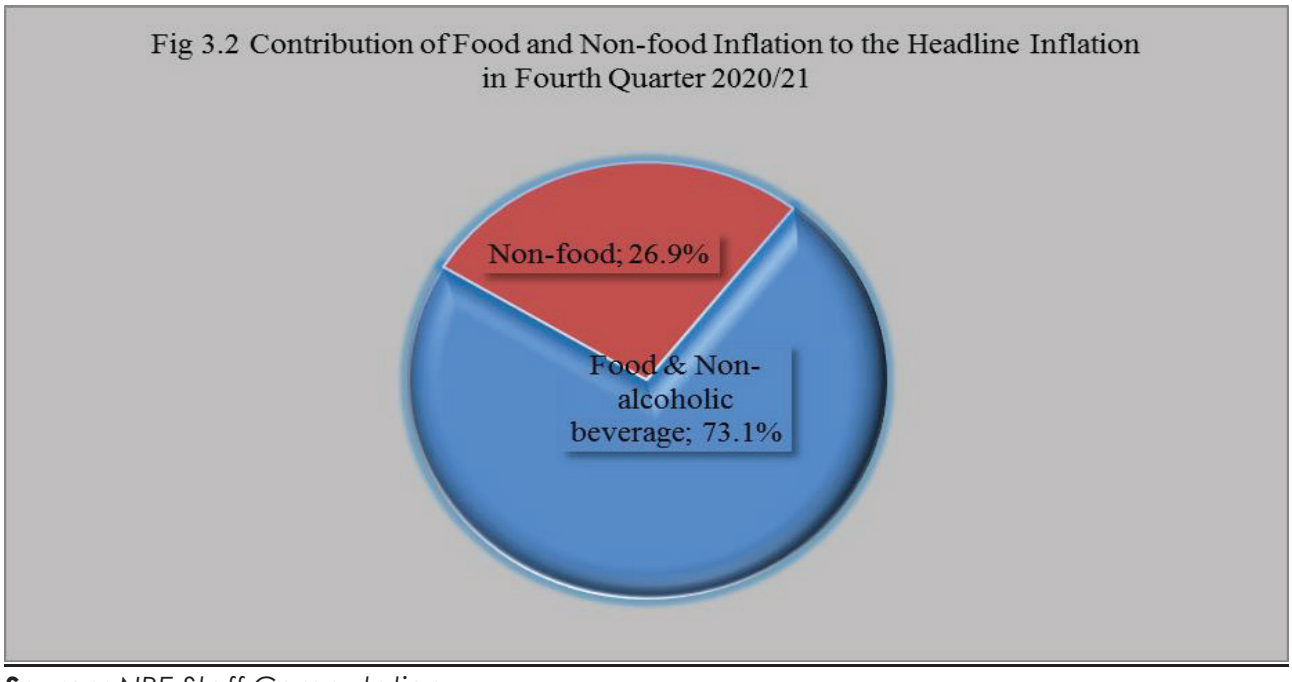


Source: CSA

Table 3.1: Quarterly National General Consumer Prices (%) (Dec2016=100)

		2019/20	2020/21		Change in %age Points		Contributions in (%) to			
		QIV	QIII	QIV					QIII-2020/21 Headline Inflation	
	Weights (in %)	A	B	C	C-A	C-B	Headline Inflation Change over QIV-2019/20	Headline Inflation Change Over QIII-2020/21	Absolute	Relative
Headline	100	7.3	5.5	8.2	0.9	2.7	0.9	2.7	8.2	100
Food & Non-alcoholic beverage	54	8.9	4.3	10.9	2.0	6.6	1.1	3.6	6.0	73.1
Non-food	46	5.2	7.2	4.7	-0.5	-2.5	-0.2	-1.2	2.2	26.9

Source: CSA and NBE Staff Computation



***Source**: NBE Staff Computation*

Table 3.2: Quarterly National Food & non-alcoholic beverages CPI Inflation (Dec2016=100)

Items	Weights	2019/20	2020/21		Change in %age points		Contribution to	
		QIV	QIII	QIV				
		A	B	C	C-A	C-B	Food Inflation Change over QIV-(%)2019/20	Food Inflation Change over QIII-(%)2020/21
Food and Non-alcoholic Beverages	0.54	8.9	4.3	10.9	2.0	6.6	1.1	3.5
Bread and Cereals	0.17	10.3	4.4	13.6	3.3	9.2	0.6	1.6
Meat	0.04	5.8	2.2	12.5	6.7	10.3	0.3	0.4
Fish and Sea food	0.00	13.3	6.5	2.0	-11.3	-4.5	0.0	0.0
Milk, cheese and egg	0.03	3.6	11.2	13.1	9.5	1.9	0.3	0.1
Oils & Fats	0.04	5.0	8.5	21.5	16.4	12.9	0.7	0.6
Fruit	0.00	-0.4	7.0	4.7	5.1	-2.3	0.0	0.0
Vegetables	0.12	10.4	4.8	5.1	-5.2	0.4	-0.6	0.0
Sugar jam, honey, chocolate	0.01	2.2	3.3	2.0	-0.2	-1.4	0.0	0.0
Food products n.e.c	0.06	10.2	1.6	10.1	-0.1	8.5	0.0	0.5
Non-alcoholic beverages	0.05	8.1	-0.2	7.2	-1.0	7.4	0.0	0.4

***Source**: CSA and NBE Staff Computation*

Table 3.3: Quarterly National Non-food CPI Inflations (Dec2016=100)

Item	Weights	2019/20		2020/21	Change in %age points		Contribution to	
		QIII	QII	QIII				
		A	B	C	C-A	C-B	Non-food Inflation Change over QIV-2019/20 (%)	Non-Food Inflation Change over QIII-2020/21(%)
Non-Food Inflation	0.46	5.2	7.2	4.7	-0.5	-2.5	-0.2	-1.2
Alcoholic Beverages and tobacco	0.05	18.6	4.7	4.1	-14.6	-0.7	-0.7	0.0
Clothing and Footwear	0.06	4.6	4.7	7.3	2.6	2.6	0.2	0.1
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and other Fuel	0.17	0.8	7.9	0.4	-0.4	-7.5	-0.1	-1.3
Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine maintenance of houses	0.05	1.9	8.7	13.3	11.4	4.6	0.5	0.2
Health	0.01	10.1	9.4	11.2	1.1	1.8	0.0	0.0
Transport	0.02	31.4	16.9	4.7	-26.6	-12.2	-0.7	-0.3
Communication	0.02	7.1	12.4	7.4	0.3	-5.0	0.0	-0.1
Recreation and culture	0.00	-2.0	6.0	7.7	9.6	1.7	0.0	0.0
Education	0.00	1.0	3.0	1.9	0.9	-1.1	0.0	0.0
Restaurant & hotel	0.05	1.7	3.7	5.2	3.5	1.5	0.2	0.1
Miscellaneous Goods	0.03	2.7	5.0	9.1	6.4	4.1	0.2	0.1

***Source**: CSA and NBE Staff Computation*

3.2 Developments in Regional CPI

Regional average headline inflation scaled up to 7.5 percent from 3.8 percent in the preceding quarter and 6.9 percent last year same quarter.

SNNP, Somali, Afar, Addis Ababa and Oromia registered higher headline inflation than the regional average. The highest headline inflation (12.0 percent) was registered in SNNP while the lowest headline inflation (4.8 percent) was in Gambella. Hence, the margin between the highest and lowest headline inflation was 7.2 percentage points. The deviation in the regional headline inflation from the average, as signified by standard deviation, increased to 3.4 percent from 2.6 percent in the preceding quarter and 3.3 percent last year same quarter (Table 3.4)

The regional average food & non-alcoholic beverage inflation increased to 10.1 percent from 3.6 percent in the preceding quarter and 8.8 percent last year same quarter. Food & non-alcoholic be verages inflation in SNNP, Afar, Addis Abab, Somali, Oromia, and Harari was higher than the regional average. The highest food & non-alcoholic beverages inflation was seen in SNNP (16.7 percent) and the lowest in Gambella (7.1 percent), showing a 9.6 percentage point margin. Hence, the variation in food & non-alcoholic beverages inflation, measured by standard deviation increased to 4.7 percent in from 3.3 percent a quarter earlier and 4.3 percent last year same quarter (Table 3.4).

Likewise, the regional average non-food inflation slightly rose to 4.5 percent from 4.2 percent in the previous quarter while it declined from 4.8 percent last year same quarter. Somali, Benshangul Gumuz, Addis Ababa, SNNP and Amhara recorded higher non-food inflation than the regional average. Non-food inflation was the highest in Somali (10.0 percent) and the lowest in Gambella (1.3 percent) with a 8.7 percentage point margin. The variation in non-food inflation, measured by the standard deviation, decreased to 2.8 percent from 3.4 percent in the previous quarter and 3.0 percent last year same quarter.

Table 3.4: Quarterly Regional General, Food & non-alcoholic beverages and Non-food Inflation

Regions	2019/20			2020/21						Annual Change			Quarterly Change		
	QIV			QIII			QIV								
	A			B			C			C-A			C-B		
	General	Food & Non-alcoholic beverages	Non-food	General	Food & Non-alcoholic beverages	Non-food	General	Food & Non-alcoholic beverages	Non-food	General	Food & Non-alcoholic beverages	Non-food	General	Food & Non-alcoholic beverages	Non-food
SNNP	10.8	12.5	8.7	6.9	4.6	10.1	12.0	16.7	5.6	1.2	4.2	-3.1	5.1	12.1	-4.5
Harari	6.7	8.6	5.3	1.4	0.4	2.2	6.5	11.0	3.1	-0.2	2.3	-2.2	5.1	10.6	0.9
Oromia	7.1	9.2	4.1	6.7	4.9	9.5	8.4	11.3	4.1	1.3	2.2	-0.1	1.7	6.5	-5.5
Tigray	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gambella	11.2	13.9	7.7	6.3	6.7	5.8	4.8	7.1	1.3	-6.5	-6.7	-6.4	-1.5	0.5	-4.5
Addis Ababa	9.3	11.0	7.9	4.3	3.6	4.8	9.6	13.9	6.0	0.3	2.9	-1.8	5.3	10.3	1.3
Dire Dawa	9.2	12.0	6.5	3.6	5.6	1.5	5.8	8.5	2.9	-3.4	-3.6	-3.6	2.2	2.9	1.3
Benshangul. Gumuz	7.6	10.4	4.8	0.2	-1.3	1.8	7.3	7.5	7.1	-0.3	-2.9	2.3	7.1	8.8	5.3
Somali	3.5	1.8	5.6	6.6	9.5	3.3	11.6	12.8	10.0	8.1	11.1	4.4	5.0	3.4	6.7
Afar	5.0	10.1	-0.4	3.1	5.0	0.9	10.0	15.0	3.9	5.0	4.9	4.3	6.9	10.0	3.1
Amhara	5.5	7.6	2.9	3.3	0.7	6.6	6.3	7.4	5.1	0.9	-0.3	2.1	3.1	6.7	-1.6
Regions Average	6.9	8.8	4.8	3.8	3.6	4.2	7.5	10.1	4.5						
Standard deviation	3.3	4.3	3.0	2.6	3.3	3.4	3.4	4.7	2.8						
Coefficient of variation	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.6						

***Source**: CSA and NBE Staff Computation*

4.1 MONETARY DEVELOPMENTS

4.1. Money Supply and Credit

Broad money supply (M_2) stood at Birr 1.3 trillion, exhibiting a 30 percent annual expansion as a result of 25.9 percent growth of domestic credit and 1.4 increases in other items (net).

Table 4.1: Factors Influencing Broad Money

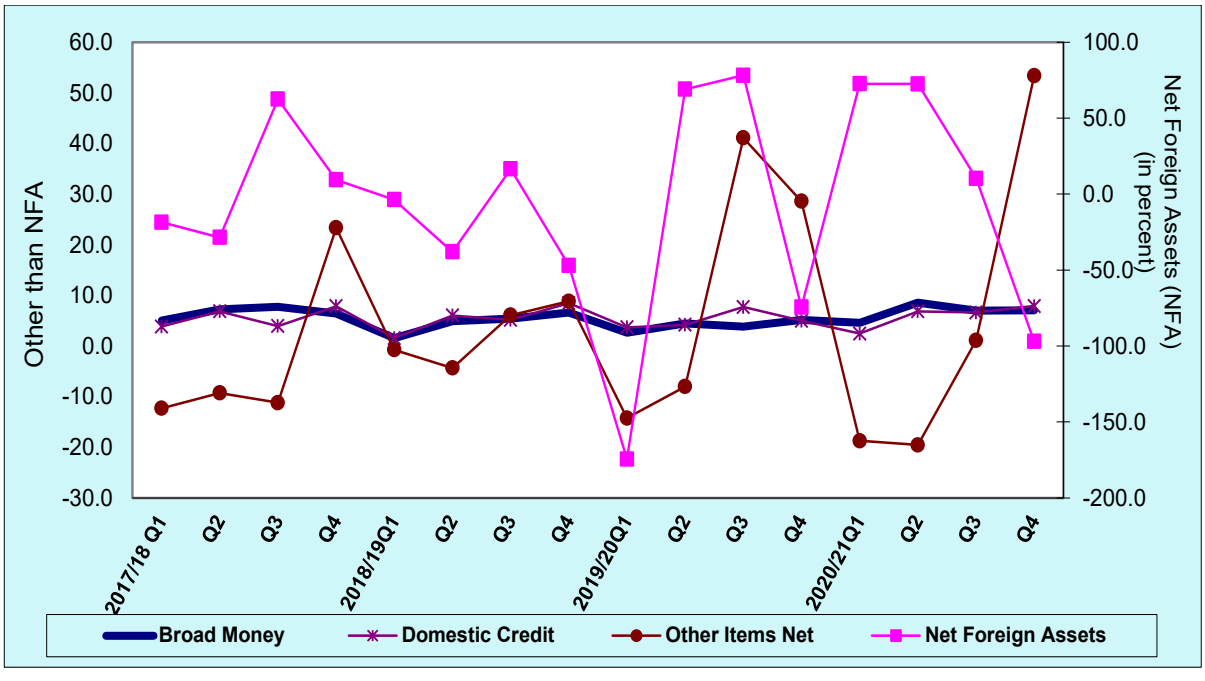
(In Millions of Birr)

Particulars	Qtr. IV	Qtr. III	Qtr. IV	Percentage Change		Contributions of Each Component to Broad Money growth
	(June. 20)	(March. 21)	(June. 21)	C/A	C/B	Annual
	A	B	C			
1. External Assets (net)	(8,321.3)	(27,372.9)	(812.3)	-90.2	97.0	2.4
2. Domestic Credit	1,176,926.4	1,373,546.7	1,481,844.4	25.9	7.9	98.2
. *Claims on Central Gov't (net)*	137,082.9	163,476.9	214,269.2	56.3	31.1	24.8
. *Claims on Non-Central Gov't*	1,039,843.5	1,210,069.8	1,267,575.3	21.9	4.8	54.8
. *Financial Institutions*	58,142.7	56,642.7	56,642.7	-2.6	0.0	-0.5
. *Others*	981,700.8	1,153,427.0	1,210,932.6	23.4	5.0	73.8
3. Other Items (net)	130,957.8	86,563.5	132,765.0	1.4	53.4	0.6
4. Broad Money (M2)	1,037,646.3	1,259,610.3	1,348,266.1	29.9	7.0	100.0

Source: Staff Computation, NBE

Fig.IV.1: Major Determinants of Monetary Expansion

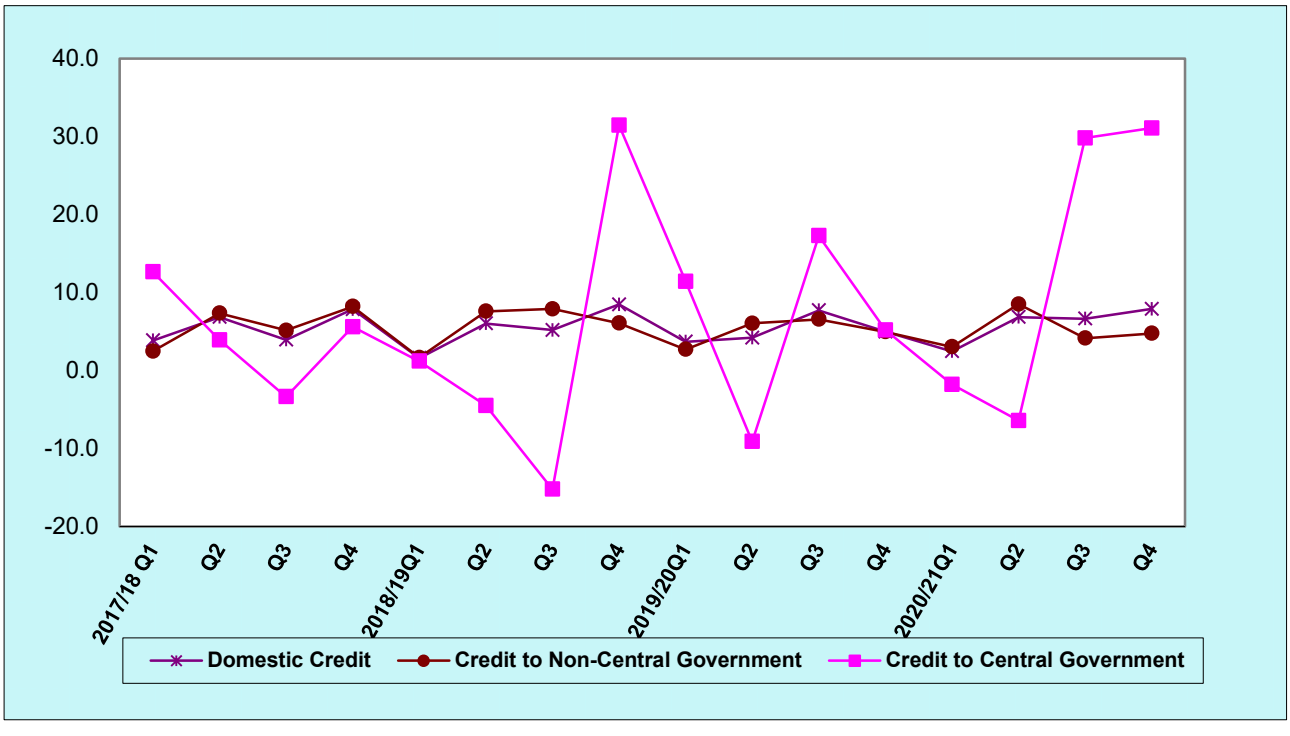
(Quarterly Change in Percent



Source: Staff Computation, NBE

Fig.IV.2: Composition of Domestic Credit

(Quarterly Change in Percent



Source: Staff computation, NBE

Component wise, quasi-money supply showed 34.5 percent annual and 8.4 percent quarterly growth as commercial banks continued to expand their service outreach, currency demonetization and cash withdrawal limit set by the NBE which helped commercial banks to mobilize deposits.

Similarly, narrow money supply exhibited a 21.3 percent annual year-on-year, 4.3 percent quarter-on-quarter expansion. On annual bases, narrow money contributed 24.7 percent and quasi money 75.3 percent to the broad money growth (Table 4.2).

Table 4.2: Components of Broad Money

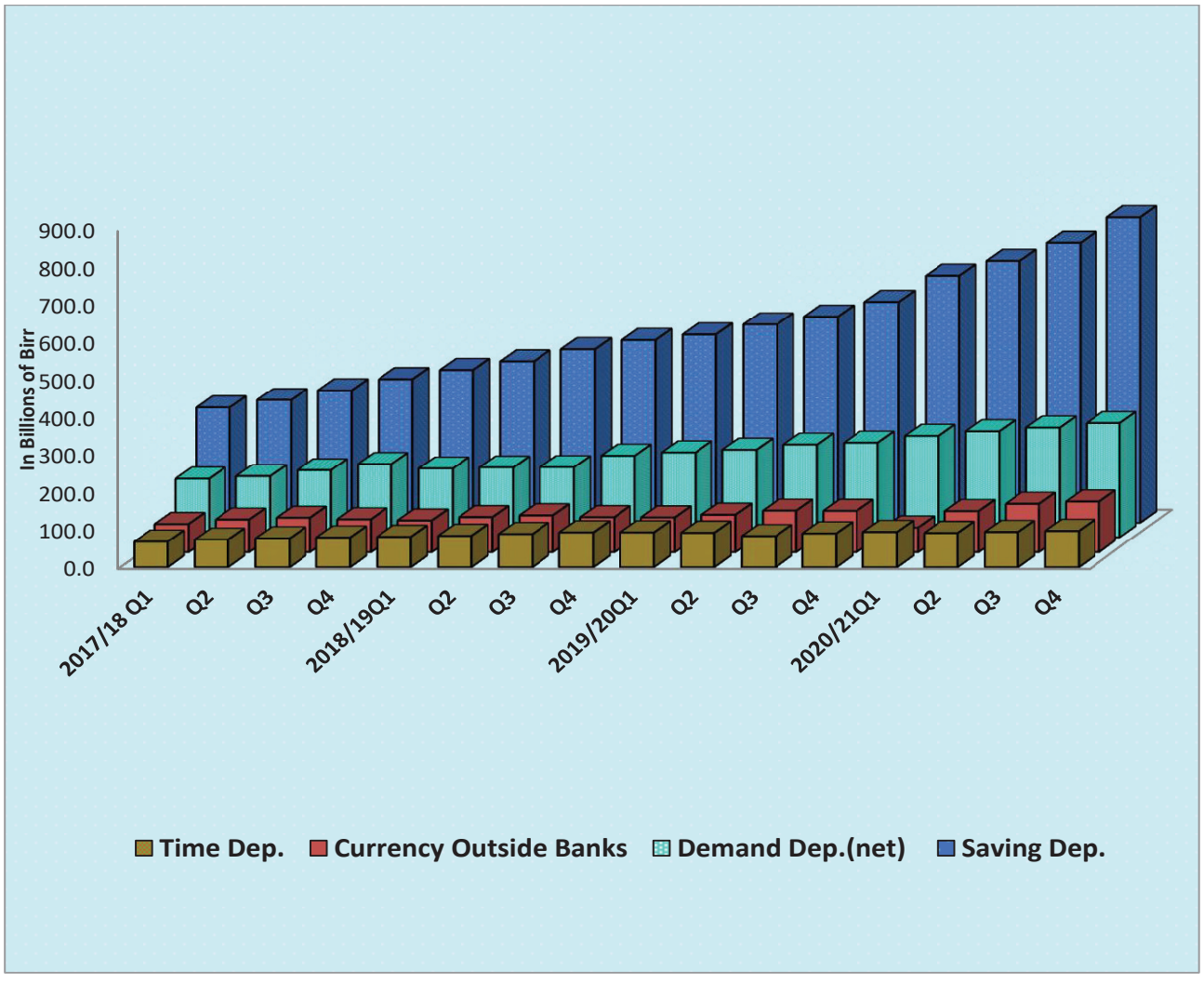
(In millions of Birr, unless specified)

Particulars	Qtr. IV	Qtr. III	Qtr. IV	Percentage Change		Contributions of Each Component to Broad Money growth
	(June. 20)	(March. 21)	(June. 21)	C/A	C/B	Annual
	A	B	C			
1. Narrow Money Supply	**360,585.5**	**419,347.7**	**437,392.0**	**21.3**	**4.3**	**24.7**
. Currency outside banks	109,071.8	127,518.3	133,621.3	22.5	4.8	**7.9**
. Demand Deposits (net)	251,513.7	291,829.4	303,770.7	20.8	4.1	**16.8**
2. Quasi-Money	**677,060.8**	**840,262.6**	**910,874.2**	**34.5**	**8.4**	**75.3**
. Savings Deposits	589,174.1	748,589.6	816,380.3	38.6	9.1	**73.1**
. Time Deposits	87,886.8	91,673.0	94,493.8	7.5	3.1	**2.1**
3. Broad Money Supply	**1,037,646.3**	**1,259,610.3**	**1,348,266.1**	**29.9**	**7.0**	**100.0**

Source: Staff Computation, NBE

Fig. IV. 3: Composition of Monetary Stock

In Billions of Birr



4.2. Developments in Reserve Money and Monetary Ratio

Reserve money reached Birr 264.3 billion in showing a 7.2 percent yearly expansion and 0.8 percent quarterly contraction. On the other hand, excess reserve of commercial banks contracted of 36.9 percent on annual and 22.5 percent quarterly basis (Table 4.3).

The money multiplier, measured by the ratio of broad money to reserve money, increased to 5.1 from 4.2 a year ago. The multiplier measured by the ratio of narrow money to reserve money also showed a slight increment during the same period.

Table 4.3: Monetary Aggregates and Ratios

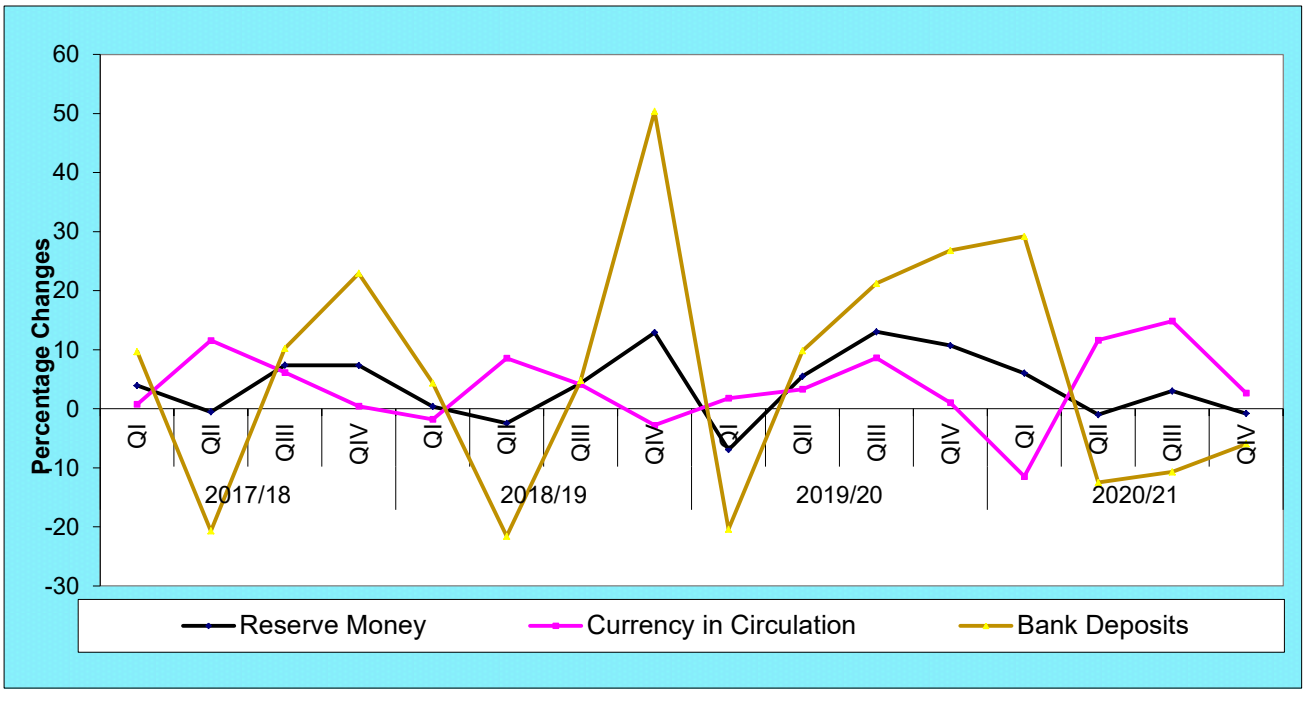
(In millions of Birr unless otherwise indicated)

Particulars	Qtr. IV (June. 20)	Qtr. III (March. 21)	Qtr. IV (June. 21)	Percentage Change	
	A	B	C	C/A	C/B
1. Reserve Requirement (CB's)	51,952.6	61,208.0	67,732.4	30.4	10.7
2. Actual Reserve (CB's)	105,289.1	104,642.4	101,384.0	-3.7	-3.1
3. Excess Reserve (CB's)	53,336.5	43,434.3	33,651.6	-36.9	-22.5
4. Reserve Money	**246,545.4**	**266,479.7**	**264,301.8**	**7.2**	**-0.8**
. Currency in Circulation	140,521.1	*159,484.8*	*163,709.1*	*16.5*	*2.6*
. Banks deposits at NBE	106,024.2	106,994.9	100,592.8	*-5.1*	*-6.0*
5. Money Multiplier (Ratio):					
. Narrow Money to Reserve Money	*1.5*	*1.6*	*1.7*	*13.2*	*5.2*
. Broad Money to Reserve Money	*4.2*	*4.7*	*5.1*	*21.2*	*7.9*
6. Other Monetary Ratios (%):					
. Currency to Narrow Money	*39.0*	*38.0*	*37.4*	*-4.0*	*-1.6*
. Currency to Broad Money	*13.5*	*12.7*	*12.1*	*-10.3*	*-4.1*
. Narrow Money to Broad Money	*34.8*	*33.3*	*32.4*	*-6.6*	*-2.6*
. Quasi Money to Broad Money	*65.2*	*66.7*	*67.6*	*3.5*	*1.3*

Source: Staff Computation, NBE

Fig. IV.4: Quarterly Growth of Reserve Money and Its Components

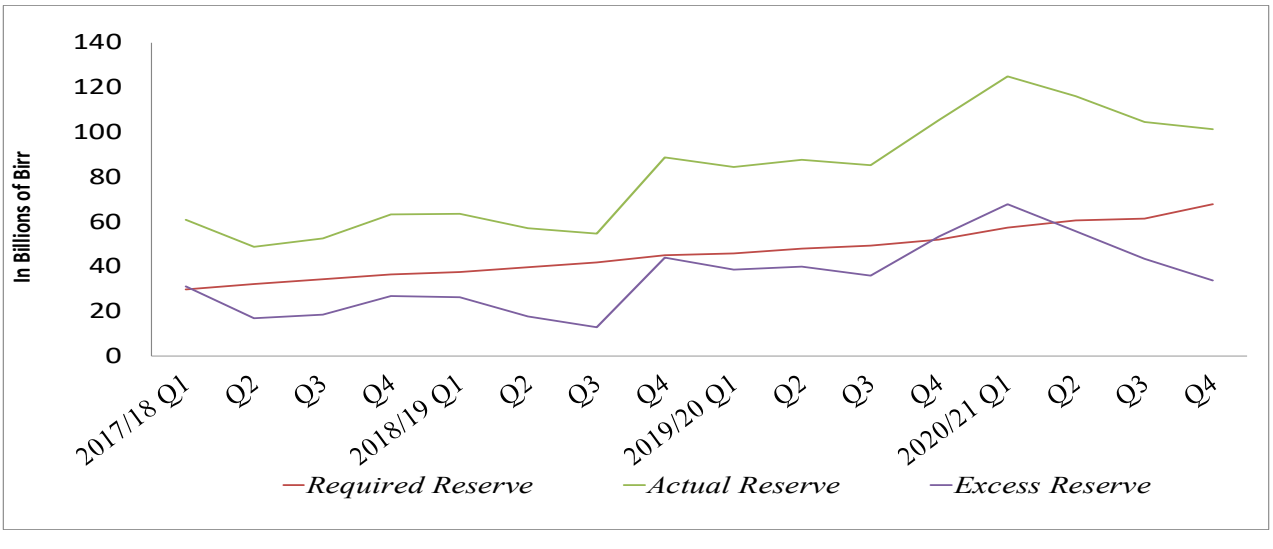
(Quarterly Change in Percent)



Source: Staff Computation NBE

Fig.IV.5: Monetary Aggregates

(In Billions of Birr)



Source: Staff Computation NBE

4.3. Interest Rate Developments

Average savings deposit rate and lending rate remained at 8.0 percent and 14.25 percent, respectively while weighted average time deposit rate witnessed minor decline on annual basis. In contrast, the yield on T-bills significantly improved following the introduction of market based T-bills auction. Thus, weighted average yield on T-bills increased from 6.6 percent in June 2020 to 9.97 percent in June 2021. Yet, considering the June, 2021 headline inflation of 24.5 percent, real interest rates on deposit, lending and T-bill yield remained negative (Table 4.4).

Table 4.4: Interest Rate Structure of Commercial Banks (Percent per annum)

Particulars	2019/20	2020/21		Percentage point Changes	
	QIV	QIII	QIV	Annual	Quarterly
1. Savings Deposit Rate 1/					
Minimum	7.00	7.00	7.00	-	-
Maximum	9.00	9.00	9.00	-	-
Average Saving Rate	**8.00**	**8.00**	**8.00**	**-**	**-**
2. Time Deposits					
Up to 1yr	8.02	7.69	7.75	(0.27)	0.06
years 1-2	8.07	7.74	7.81	(0.26)	0.07
Over 2 years	8.11	7.79	7.83	(0.28)	0.04
Average Time Dep. Rate (Weighted)	**8.07**	**7.74**	**7.80**	**(0.27)**	**0.06**
3. Demand Deposit (Weighted)	**0.04**	**0.04**	**0.04**	**0.00**	**-**
4. Lending Rate 2/					
Minimum	7.00	7.00	7.00	-	-
Maximum	21.50	21.50	21.50	-	-
Average Lending Rate	**14.25**	**14.25**	**14.25**	**-**	**-**
5. T-bills Rate (Weighted)	**6.60**	**8.17**	**9.97**	**3.37**	**1.81**
6. GERD Bond Yield 3/					
6.1 Maturity within 5 Years	7.50	7.50	7.50	-	-
6.1 Maturity above 5 Years	8.00	8.00	8.00	-	-
7. Headline Inflation (Year-on-year)	**21.7**	**20.6**	**24.5**	**2.80**	**3.90**
8. Food Inflation (Year-on-year)	**23.0**	**22.1**	**19.0**	**(4.00)**	**(3.10)**
9. Core/non-food Inflation (Year-on-year)	**19.7**	**18.9**	**28.7**	**9.00**	**9.80**

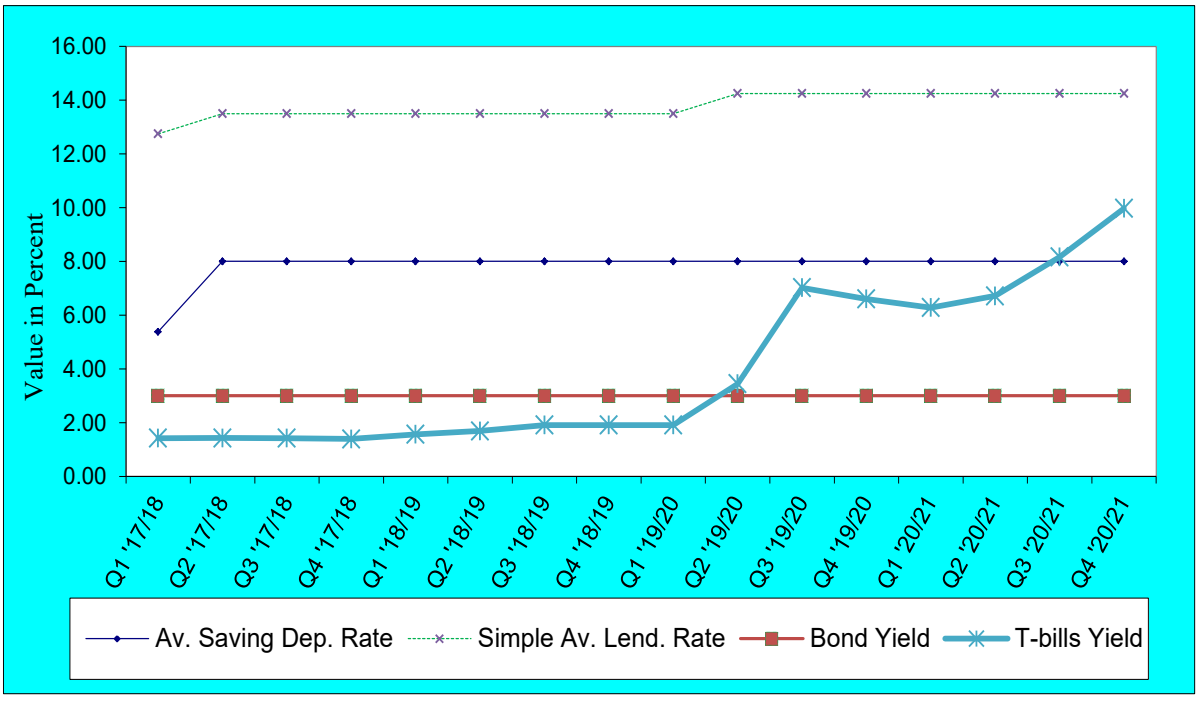
1/ Minimum interest rate on saving deposit is set by NBE, whereas the maximum indicates the highest rate some banks are paying voluntarily.

2/ NBE does not control lending rates. Hence, the minimum & maximum rates presented here are market determined.

3/ GERD stands for Grand Ethiopian Renaissance Dam.

Fig.IV.6: Interest Rate Structure of Commercial Banks

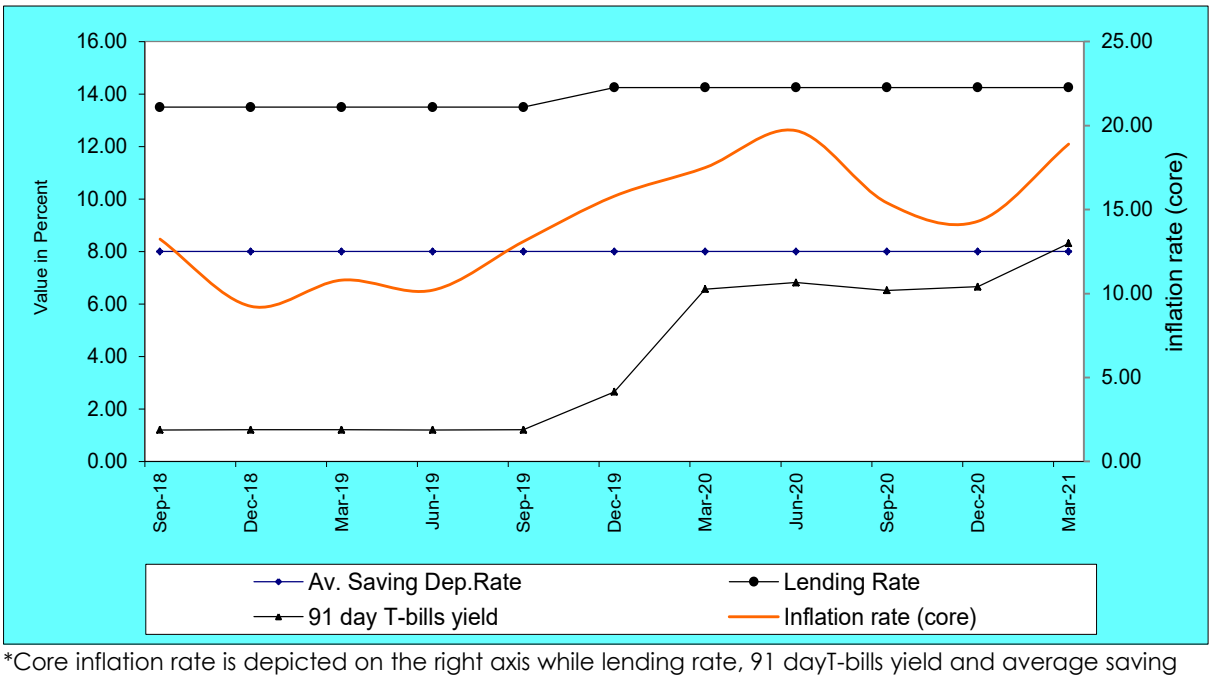
(In Percent per annum



Source: NBE and Commercial Banks

Fig.IV.7: Average Lending Rate, Average Saving Deposit Rate, 91-day T-bills Yield & Core Inflation Rate

(In Percent per annum



*Core inflation rate is depicted on the right axis while lending rate, 91 dayT-bills yield and average saving deposit rate are depicted on the left axis.

Source: Staff computation, NBE

4.4. Developments in the Financial Sector

By the end of fourth quarter 2020/21, there were 19 banks, of which 17 were private and 2 state owned. About 248 new bank branches were opened during the review period, thereby raising the number of bank branches to 7,344. As a result, population to bank branch ratio reached 14,024.8[3] . About 34.5 percent of the total bank branches were located in Addis Ababa. Of the total bank branches, the share of state owned banks was 27.3 percent while private banks took 72.7 percent share (Table 4.5).

Total capital of the banking system reached Birr 153.7 billion, of which state owned banks accounted for 51.8 percent and private banks 48.2 percent. The share of Commercial Bank of Ethiopia (CBE) in total capital of the banking system was 32.7 percent (Table 4.5).

The number of insurance companies stood at 18, of which 17 were private and 1 state owned. Their branch network increased to 635 from 605 a year ago. Of the total branches, about 54.3 percent were situated in Addis Ababa.

Total capital of insurance companies rose to Birr 11.1 billion from Birr 9.7 billion a year ago. Private insurance companies accounted for 73.6 percent of the total capital of the insurance sector (Table 4.6).

During the review quarter, there were 39 micro-finance institutions (MFIs) which have mobilized close to Birr 52.4 billion in saving deposit, depicting 17.2 percent annual growth. Their outstanding credit went up by 6.7 percent to Birr 69.3 Billion. Their total asset also exhibited 13.8 percent annual increase to Birr 105 billion and their capital showing a 43.4 percent growth to Birr 27.9 billion (Table 4.7).

The top five largest MFIs namely, Amhara, Dedebit, Oromia, Omo & Addis Credit and Savings Institutions accounted for 84.8 percent of the total capital, 88.8 percent of total deposit, 82.7 percent of total credit and 84.3 percent of total assets of MFIs.

[3] Total population is 102,998,000 as CSA Estimation for 2020

Table 4.5: Branch Network and Capital of the Banking System

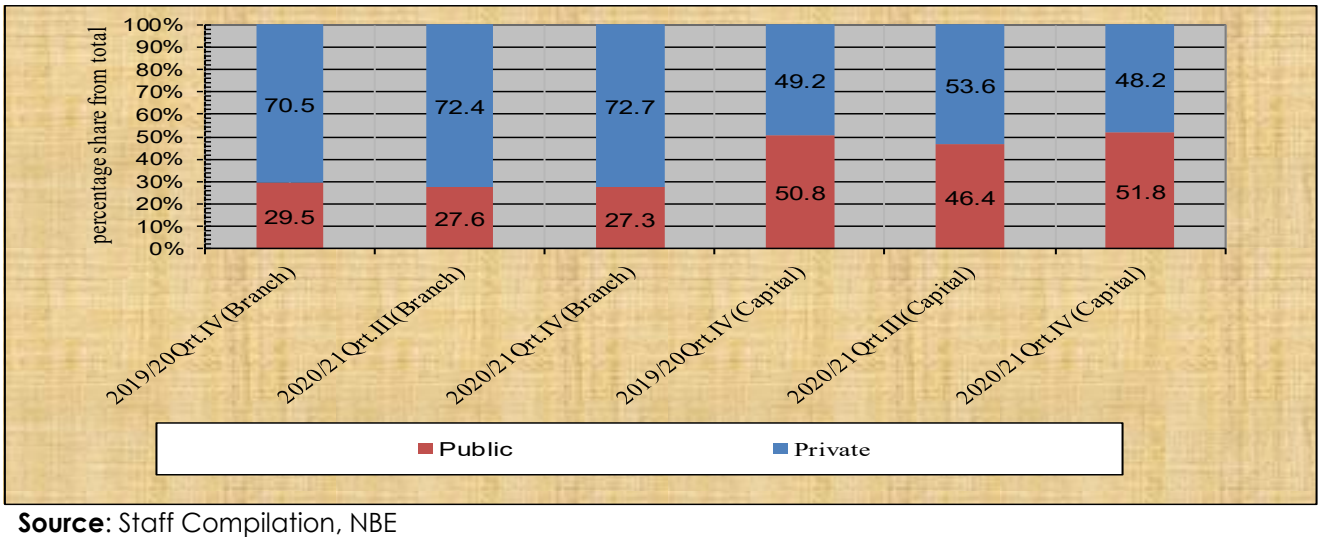
(Branch in Number & Capital in Millions of Birr)

Banks	Branch Network												Capital		
	2019/20				2020/21								2019/20	2020/21	
	Quarter IV				Quarter III				Quarter IV				Quarter IV	Quarter III	Quarter IV
	Reg	A.A	Total	% Share	Reg.	A.A	Total	% Share	Reg.	A.A	Total	% Share			
1. State owned Banks															
Commercial Bank of Ethiopia	1,423	402	1,825	28.0	1,463	417	1,880	26.5	1,489	431	1,920	26.1	49,646	50,323	50,342
Development Bank of Ethiopia	88	5	93	1.4	77	5	82	1.2	77	5	82	1.1	7,677	7,748	29,236
Total State owned Banks	**1,511**	**407**	**1,918**	**29**	**1,540**	**422**	**1,962**	**28**	**1,566**	**436**	**2,002**	**27.3**	**57,322.5**	**58,071.5**	**79,578.0**
2. Private Banks							-								
Awash International Bank	285	196	481	7.4	344	219	563	7.9	381	229	610	8.3	8,095.9	10,981.5	11,084.4
Dashen Bank	277	159	436	6.7	294	166	460	6.5	302	167	469	6.4	5,464.4	6,362.6	6,757.4
Abyssinia Bank	358	221	579	8.9	402	245	647	9.1	423	252	675	9.2	4,179.2	4,807.8	6,425.7
Wegagen Bank	254	145	399	6.1	269	148	417	5.9	271	148	419	5.7	4,137.1	4,917.1	4,987.1
United Bank	186	165	351	5.4	198	177	375	5.3	206	184	390	5.3	4,374.5	5,080.1	5,091.1
Nib International Bank	153	174	327	5.0	197	217	414	5.8	198	218	416	5.7	4,950.8	5,670.3	5,689.8
Cooperative Bank of Oromiya	348	82	430	6.6	363	104	467	6.6	371	110	481	6.5	3,906.3	5,051.8	5,968.7
Lion International Bank	186	86	272	4.2	203	86	289	4.1	203	86	289	3.9	2,767.1	3,194.6	3,246.6
Oromia International Bank	206	108	314	4.8	217	109	326	4.6	219	109	328	4.5	3,650.6	4,268.2	4,328.9
Zemen Bank	22	30	52	0.8	22	39	61	0.9	25	42	67	0.9	2,376.8	2,793.6	3,543.0
Buna International Bank	130	114	244	3.7	158	132	290	4.1	169	137	306	4.2	2,552.4	2,922.6	2,993.5
Berhan International Bank	135	121	256	3.9	145	135	280	3.9	152	139	291	4.0	2,742.5	3,256.7	3,434.4
Abay Bank	149	83	232	3.6	187	98	285	4.0	199	100	299	4.1	2,580.1	3,278.8	3,367.2
Addis Interational Bank	31	50	81	1.2	34	58	92	1.3	36	60	96	1.3	1,113.3	1,260.7	1,307.7
Debub Global Bank	36	46	82	1.3	43	64	107	1.5	52	67	119	1.6	1,099.9	1,426.1	1,554.1
Enat Bank S.C	27	30	57	1.2	28	33	61	1.2	37	43	80	1.5	1,584.8	1,796.4	1,814.5
ZamZam Bank S.S									1	6	7	0.1			2,555.5
Total Private Banks	**2,783**	**1,810**	**4,593**	**71**	**3,104**	**2,030**	**5,134**	**73**	**3,245**	**2,097**	**5,342**	**73.1**	**55,576**	**67,069**	**74,149**
3.Grand Total Banks	**4,294**	**2,217**	**6,511**	**100**	**4,644**	**2,452**	**7,096**	**100**	**4,811**	**2,533**	**7,344**	**100**	**112,898**	**125,140**	**153,727**

Source: Bank Supervision Directorate (BSD), National Bank of Ethiopia (NBE)

Note: 'Reg' Stands for Region and 'A.A' for Addis Ababa

Fig.IV.8: Share of Branch Network and Capital of Banking System



Source: Staff Compilation, NBE

Table 4.6: Branch Network & Capital of Insurance Companies

(Branch in Number & Capital in Millions of Birr)

	Insurance Companies	Branch									Capital		
		2019/20			2020/21						2019/20	2020/21	
		Quarter IV			Quarter III			Quarter IV			Quarter IV	Quarter III	Quarter IV
		A.A	Reg	Total	A.A	Reg	Total	A.A	Reg	Total	Capital	Capital	Capital
1	Ethiopian Insurance Corporation	25	65	90	25	65	90	25	65	90	2,828	2,944	2,924
2	Awash Insurance Company	28	20	48	28	22	50	29	23	52	1,311	1,509	1,551
3	Africa Insurance Company	18	14	32	18	14	32	18	14	32	283	344	367
4	National Insurance Corporation of Ethiopia	22	17	39	22	17	39	22	17	39	175	197	206
5	United Insurance Company	28	12	40	28	12	40	28	12	40	676	700	723
6	Global Insurance Company	12	8	20	12	8	20	12	8	20	198	219	230
7	Nile Insurance Company	26	22	48	29	22	51	29	22	51	627	596	678
8	Nyala Insurance Company	16	17	33	17	18	35	17	18	35	891	1,015	1,049
9	Nib Insurance Company	27	14	41	28	14	42	28	14	42	597	644	718
10	Lion Insurance Company	16	19	35	16	20	36	16	20	36	221	377	380
11	Ethio Life & General Insurance S.C.	18	5	23	18	6	24	18	6	24	165	167	187
12	Oromia Insurance Company	22	20	42	22	21	43	22	21	43	548	621	690
13	Abay Insurance Company S.C.	15	13	28	15	14	29	15	14	29	331	380	382
14	Berhan insurance S.C	12	7	19	13	8	21	13	8	21	162	191	215
15	Tsehay Insurance S.C.	18	9	27	18	9	27	19	9	28	212	303	310
16	Lucy Insurance S.C.	12	5	17	15	6	21	16	6	22	141	119	112
17	Bunna Insurance S.C.	14	9	23	16	11	27	16	12	28	169	200	214
18	Zemen Insurance S.C.	-	-	-	2	-	2	2	1	3	115	112	130
	TOTAL	**329**	**276**	**605**	**342**	**287**	**629**	**345**	**290**	**635**	**9,650**	**10,638**	**11,066**

Source: Insurance Supervision Directorate, NBE

Table 4.7: Microfinance Institutions Performance as of June 30, 2021

(In Thousands of Birr)

Particulars	2019/20	2020/21		% Change	
	QIV	QIII	QIV		
	A	B	C	C/A	C/B
Total Capital	19,440,089.7	20,911,888.5	27,875,026.1	43.4	33.3
Saving	44,714,061.1	50,983,126.8	52,404,252.3	17.2	2.8
Credit	64,901,669.5	64,309,039.7	69,275,733.1	6.7	7.7
Total Assets	92,200,086.4	100,522,180.0	104,960,572.8	13.8	4.4

Source: Microfinance Supervision Directorate, NBE

4.5. Activities of the Banking System

4.5.1. Resource Mobilization

Total resources mobilized by the banking system (the sum of net change in deposit, loans collected and net change in borrowings) surged 43.8 percent over last year owing to policies that restrict cash holding and cash withdrawal levels as well as currency demonetization that helped higher deposit mobilization through the banking system (Table4.8).

Table 4.8: Summary of Resource Mobilization & Disbursement of the Banking System

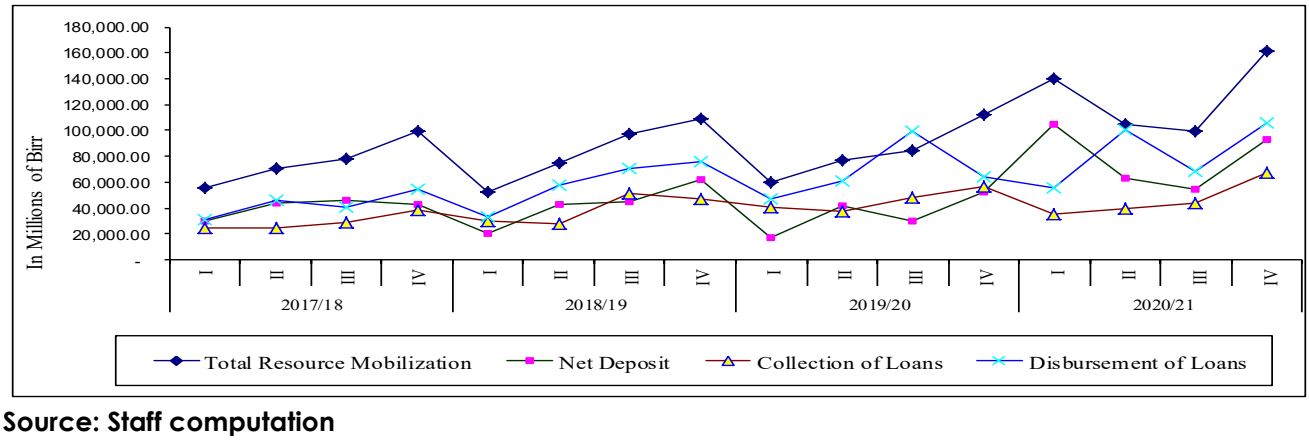
(In millions of USD)

Particulars	Public Banks		Private Banks		Grand Total			% Change	
	1		2		(3) = (1) + (2)				
	Qtr.III 2020/21	Qtr.IV 2020/21	Qtr.III 2020/21	Qtr.IV 2020/21	Qtr.IV 2019/20	Qtr.III 2020/21	Qtr.IV 2020/21		
					A	B	C	C/A	C/B
1.Deposits (net change)	19,225.1	37,135.2	35,175.3	55,348.1	52,216.0	54,400.4	92,483.2	77.1	70.0
-Demand	-7,675.9	6,143.0	9,060.7	18,633.5	6,083.9	1,384.9	24,776.5	307.2	1,689.1
-Saving	25,612.7	34,391.0	24,886.1	34,294.3	38,854.8	50,498.7	68,685.3	76.8	36.0
-Time	1,288.3	-3,398.8	1,228.6	2,420.3	7,277.2	2,516.8	-978.5	-113.4	-138.9
2. Borrowing (net change)	1,231.5	1,351.7	0.0	0.0	2,889.8	1,231.5	1,351.7	-53.2	9.8
-Local	831.6	170.0	0.0	0.0	2,602.8	831.6	170.0	-93.5	-79.6
-Foreign	399.9	1,181.6	0.0	0.0	287.0	399.9	1,181.6	311.8	195.5
3. Collection of Loans	12,985.0	24,638.1	30,838.7	42,904.3	57,081.1	43,823.7	67,542.4	18.3	54.1
4. Total Resources Mobilized (1+2+3)	33,441.5	63,124.9	66,014.0	98,252.4	112,186.8	99,455.5	161,377.3	43.8	62.3
5. Disbursement	21,903.0	42,122.2	46,258.9	63,758.6	63,710.5	68,161.9	105,880.7	66.2	55.3
6. Change in Liquidity (4-5)	11,538.5	21,002.7	19,755.1	34,493.8	48,476.4	31,293.6	55,496.5	14.5	77.3
Memorandum Item:									
Outstanding Credit*	748,138.2	763,657.4	476,237.5	519,626.4	1,032,203.0	1,224,375.7	1,283,283.8	24.3	4.8

Source: Commercial Banks and staff computation

Notes: *Excludes government borrowing in the form of bonds and treasury bills from commercial banks and other sectors other than NBE

Fig.IV.9: Trends in Resource Mobilization and Disbursement of Loans



Source: Staff computation

4.5.1.1. Deposit Mobilization

Total deposit liability of the banking system reached Birr 1.4 trillion indicating 30.3 percent annual growth.

Demand deposits, which accounted for 32.4 percent of the total deposits and reached Birr 439.8 billion showing a 23.4 percent year-on-year growth while saving deposits went up by 38.7 percent to Birr 817.6 billion and accounted for 60.3 percent of the total deposits. Time deposits, which constituted 7.3 percent of the total deposit liabilities, increased by 3.9 percent to Birr 99.4 billion. The share of state owned banks in total deposit mobilization was 54.3 percent and that of private banks 45.7 percent (Table 4.9).

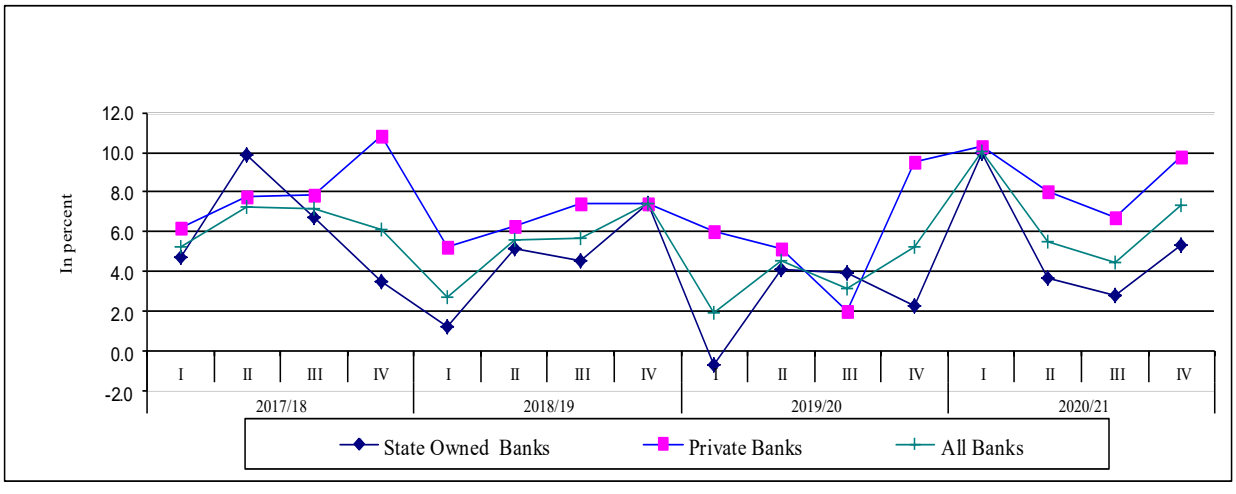
Table 4.9: Stock of Deposits Mobilized by the Banking System

(In millions of USD)

Deposit by types	Quarter IV 2019/20	% Share	Quarter III 2020/21	% Share	Quarter IV 2020/21	% Share	C/A	C/B
	A		B		C			
Demand Deposit	356,328.6	34.2	415,054.6	32.8	439,831.1	32.4	23.4	6.0
Saving Deposit	589,465.0	56.6	748,934.5	59.2	817,619.8	60.3	38.7	9.2
Time Deposit	95,616.7	9.2	100,349.9	7.9	99,371.4	7.3	3.9	(1.0)
Total	1,041,410.3	100.0	1,264,339.1	100.0	1,356,822.3	100.0	30.3	7.3
Share of State owned Banks	57.4		55.4		54.3			
Share of Private Banks	42.6		44.6		45.7			

Source: Commercial Banks and DBE

Fig.IV.10: Quarterly Growth of Banks' Deposit Liabilities by Ownership



Source: Staff Computation, NBE

4.5.1.2. Collection of Loans

During the review period, banks collected loans (including corporate bonds) close to Birr 67.5 billion; about 18.3 percent higher than last year same quarter (Table 4.8). About 63.5 percent of the total loan was collected by private banks and 36.5 percent by state owned banks whereby 95.3 percent of the total loan was collected from cooperatives and private enterprises (Table 4.12).

4.5.1.3. Borrowing

Total outstanding borrowing of the banking system stood at Birr 84.2 billion, showing 4.6 percent annual growth.

Of the total borrowing, Birr 68.5 billion (81.3 percent) was from domestic and Birr 15.7 billion (18.7 percent) from external sources (Table 4.10).

Table 4.10: Banks' Outstanding Borrowing by Sources

(In millions of USD)

Borrowings	2019/20	2020/21		Percentage change	
	Quarter IV	Quarter III	Quarter IV		
	A	B	C	C/B	C/A
Domestic Borrowing	68,416.9	68,296.3	68,466.3	0.2	0.1
Foreign Borrowing	12,026.0	14,534.3	15,716.0	8.1	30.7
Total	80,442.9	82,830.6	84,182.3	1.6	4.6

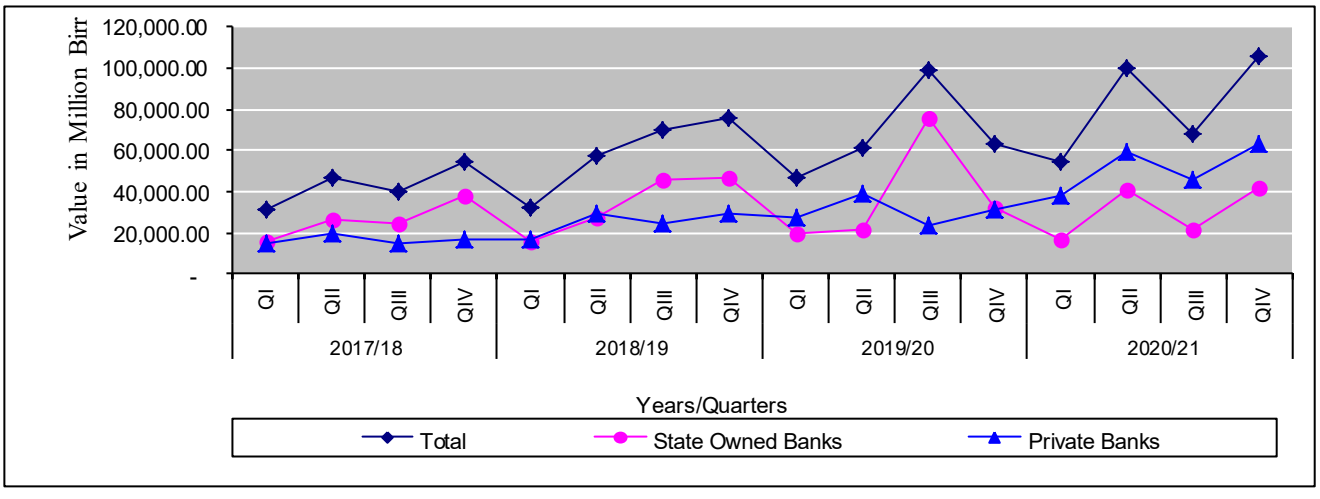
Source: Development Bank of Ethiopia

4.5.2. Disbursement of Fresh Loans

During the review quarter, Birr 105.9 billion was disbursed in fresh loans (including CBE bond purchases), indicating 66.2 percent annual growth. Of the total new loans disbursed, the share of state owned banks was 39.8 percent with private banks taking up 60.2 percent (Table 4.12).

The major beneficiaries of the fresh loans were industry (Birr 27.9 billion or 26.4 percent), international trade (Birr 23.6 billion or 22.3 percent), agriculture (Birr 14.5 billion or 13.7 percent), domestic trade (Birr 10.6 billion or 10 percent), housing & construction (Birr 9.8 billion or 9.2 percent), and personal (Birr 8.2 billion or 7.7 percent). The remaining balance was taken by other sectors (Table4.11).

Fig.IV.11: Trends in Fresh Loan Disbursement by Ownership



Source: Commercial Banks and Development Bank of Ethiopia

Table 4.11: Banking Loans & advances by Sectors (including corporate bond) in QIV-2020/21

(In millions of USD)

Borrowing Sector	Public Banks (1)			Private Banks (2)			Total (3)		
	D*	C*	O/S*	D*	C*	O/S *	D*	C*	O/S*
Corporate Bonds	4,153	2,105	444,872	-	-	-	4,153	2,105	444,872
Agriculture	13,409	12,558	25,750	1,092	370	6,074	14,501	12,928	31,824
Industry	18,352	4,575	190,908	9,596	4,780	82,076	27,948	9,355	272,984
Domestic Trade	827	1,159	8,190	9,804	9,432	106,899	10,630	10,591	115,088
International Trade	178	460	23,628	23,389	18,450	173,655	23,567	18,910	197,283
Export	173	399	10,703	18,996	14,805	125,219	19,169	15,204	135,921
Imports	5	61	12,925	4,393	3,645	48,437	4,398	3,706	61,361
Hotels and Tourism	192	571	4,301	2,259	1,043	21,662	2,451	1,613	25,964
Transport & Communication	17	78	72,578	1,995	1,329	12,597	2,013	1,407	85,175
Housing & Construction	994	2,042	67,674	8,779	4,999	72,898	9,774	7,041	140,572
Mines, Power & Water Res.	4,250	424	322,054	41	37	468	4,291	461	322,522
Others	1,569	814	17,068	955	497	5,239	2,525	1,310	22,306
Personal	2,332	1,958	31,508	5,849	1,970	38,057	8,181	3,927	69,565
Total	42,122	24,638	763,657	63,759	42,904	519,626	105,881	67,542	1,283,284

D*= Disbursement, C*= Collection, O/S*= Outstanding Credit

4.5.3. Outstanding Credit

Total outstanding credit of the banking system (including corporate bond) went up by 24.3 percent to Birr 1.3 trillion. About 99.7 percent of the total outstanding credit of private banks was claims on the private sector (including comparatives) while claims of state owned banks' on private sector stood at 19.9 percent (Table 4.12).

'Mines, power & water resource' sector is the major holder of the outstanding credit with Birr 322.5 billion (25.1 percent) followed by Industry (Birr 273 billion or 21.3 percent), International trade (Birr 197.3 billion or 15.4 percent), Housing & construction (Birr 140.6 billion or 11.0 percent), Domestic trade (Birr 115.1 billion or 9 percent), Transport & communication (Birr 85.2 billion or 6.6 percent) and other economic sectors took the remaining balance (Table 4.11).

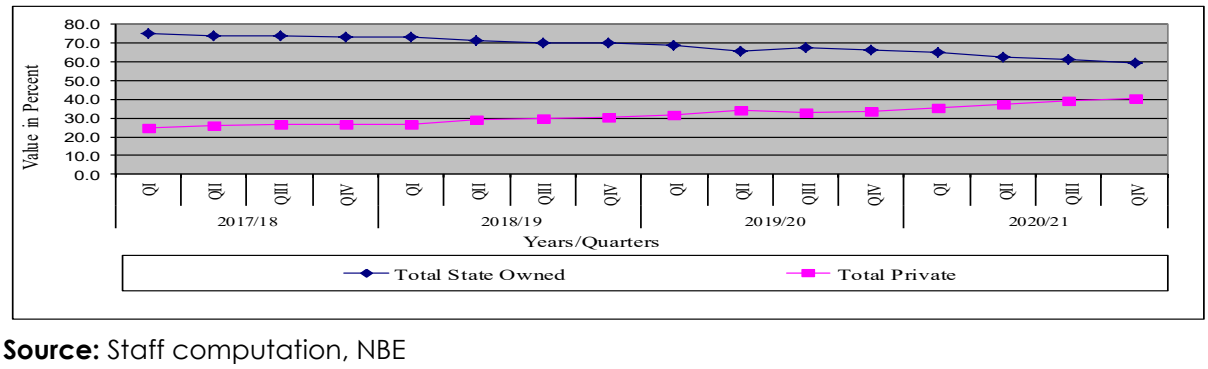
Table 4.12: Breakdown of Banking System Credit by Clients

(In millions of USD)

Particulars	Loan Disbursement	% Share	Loan Collection	% Share	Outstanding Loan	% Share
State Owned Banks	42,122.2	39.8	24,638.1	36.5	763,657.4	59.5
Corporate Bonds*	4,153.4	0.0	2,105.4	0.0	444,871.7	58.3
State Enterprises	16,707.6	39.7	1,027.7	4.2	166,391.4	21.8
Cooperatives	14,335.1	34.0	12,553.7	51.0	23,737.4	3.1
Private Enterprises	6,926.1	16.4	8,951.2	36.3	128,656.9	16.8
Private Banks	63,758.6	60.2	42,904.3	63.5	519,626.4	40.5
State Enterprises	229.6	0.4	60.9	0.1	1,511.2	0.3
Cooperatives	492.6	0.8	613.5	1.4	5,392.4	1.0
Private Enterprises	63,036.4	98.9	42,230.0	98.4	512,722.7	98.7
Grand Total	105,880.7	100.0	67,542.4	100.0	1,283,283.8	100.0

Source: Commercial banks and staff computation
Notes: *Corporate Bonds of Commercial Bank of Ethiopia

Fig.IV.12: Share of State Owned and Private Banks in Outstanding Credit



Source: Staff computation, NBE

4.6. Financial Activities of NBE

NBE's gross claims on the central government as end June 2021 has reached Birr 281.9 billion, about 22.4 percent higher than a year earlier. Of this sum, government bonds accounted for 70.4 percent and direct advance 29.6 percent. Direct advance to the central government rose by 169.4 percent compared with last year due to law enforcement and COVID-19 expenditures.

By end of June 2021, NBE's deposit liabilities shrunk by 3.5 owing to a slowdown in banks' reserve (Table 4.13).

Table 4 .13: Financial Activities of NBE

(In millions of USD)

Particulars	2019/20	2020/21		% Change	
	Qtr.IV	Qtr.III	Qtr.IV		
	A	B	C	C/A	C/B
1. Loans and Advances	288,380.46	308,505.36	338,505.36	17.4	9.7
1.1. To Central Government	230,237.75	251,862.65	281,862.65	22.4	11.9
Direct Advances	31,000.00	53,500.00	83,500.00	169.4	56.1
Bonds	199,237.75	198,362.65	198,362.65	-0.4	0.0
1.2. To Development Bank of Ethiopia	58,142.71	56,642.71	56,642.71	-2.6	0.0
2. Deposit Liabilities	142,563.35	137,707.07	137,565.84	-3.5	-0.1
2.1. Government	34,526.76	30,602.71	36,843.46	6.7	20.4
2.2. Financial Institutions	108,036.59	107,104.36	100,722.38	-6.8	-6.0
O/W:					
-Banks	108,028.03	107,098.66	100,710.32	-6.8	-6.0
-Insurance companies	8.6	5.7	12.1	40.9	111.5
3. Net Claims of NBE(1-2)	145,817.1	170,798.3	200,939.5	37.8	17.6

Source: National Bank of Ethiopia (NBE)

4.7. Developments in Financial Markets

4.7.1. Treasury Bills Market

The amount of T-bills supplied to the bi-weekly T-bills auction during the fourth quarter of the fiscal year 2020/21, reached Birr 130.0 billion, reflecting a 367.8 percent increment over last year same period. Similarly, the demand for T-bills rose 376.1 percent relative to a year earlier to Birr 126.8 billion (Table 14.4). Thus, the value of T-bills sold stood at Birr 110.6 billion, about 438.4 percent higher than last year same quarter. Non-bank institutions bought T-bills worth Birr 57.3 billion while the share of banks was Birr 53.2 billion.

In addition, Birr 82.2 billion (net of redemption) was mobilized to finance government operations using T-bills auctions during the recent quarter.

Hence, total outstanding T-bills reached Birr 116.6 billion, reflecting a 309.4 percent increase over last year. The average weighted T-bills yield during the review quarter was 9.970 percent compared to 6.604 percent a year earlier. This was mainly due to policy change on issuance of T-bills (Table 4.14).

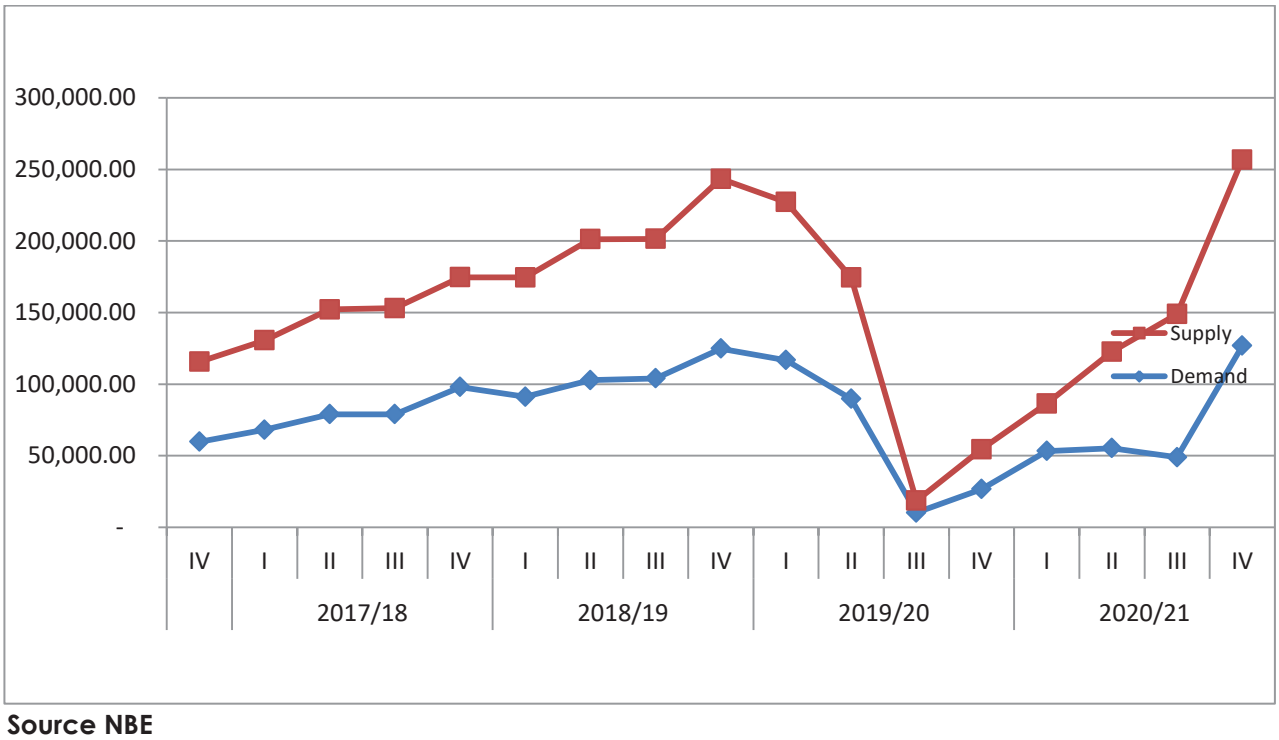
Table 4.14: Results of Treasury Bills Auction

(In Millions of Birr)

	2019/20	2020/21		Change %	
	Quarter IV	Quarter III	Quarter IV		
	A	B	C	C/A	C/B
Number of Bidders	**41.00**	**55.00**	**107.00**	**160.98**	**94.55**
Public	21.00	25.00	53.00	152.38	112.00
Private	20.00	30.00	54.00	0.00	80.00
Number of Bids received	**50.00**	**55.00**	**107.00**	**114.00**	**94.55**
Public	21.00	25.00	53.00	152.38	112.00
Private	29.00	30.00	54.00	86.21	80.00
(Amount Demanded (Mn. Birr	**26,634.00**	**48,908.10**	**126,797.85**	**376.08**	**159.26**
28-day bill	904.00	5,875.00	28,705.55	3075.39	388.61
91-day bill	17,150.00	20,876.00	55,231.30	222.05	164.57
182-day bill	8,580.00	10,083.70	24,067.00	180.50	138.67
364-day bill	-	12,073.40	18,794.00	-	55.66
(Amount Supplied (Mn. Birr	**27,791.00**	**100,000.00**	**130,000.00**	**367.78**	**30.00**
28-day bill	660.00	5,100.00	22,000.00	3233.33	331.37
91-day bill	12,046.00	29,200.00	39,000.00	223.76	33.56
182-day bill	15,085.00	44,300.00	40,500.00	168.48	(8.58)
364-day bill	-	21,400.00	28,500.00	-	33.18
(Amount Sold (Mn. Birr	**20,534.00**	**48,633.10**	**110,553.85**	**438.39**	**127.32**
Banks	5,644.00	19,980.00	53,214.55	842.85	166.34
Non-Banks	14,890.00	28,653.10	57,339.30	285.09	100.12
(Redemption (Mn. Birr		**28,309.00**	**28,309.00**		
(%) Average Weighted Price for Successful bids	**98.13**	**96.37**	**95.87**	**(2.31)**	**-0.52**
28-day bill	99.56	99.42	99.28	-0.28	-0.14
91-day bill	98.33	97.97	97.16	-1.19	-0.83
182-day bill	96.52	96.23	95.54	-1.01	-0.71
364-day bill	**-**	**91.86**	**91.49**	**-**	**-0.41**
(%) Average Weighted Yield for Successful bids	6.604	8.165	9.970	50.97	22.10
28-day bill	5.75	7.599	9.450	64.35	24.36
91-day bill	6.822	8.310	11.743	72.13	41.31
182-day bill	**7.24**	**7.864**	**9.354**	**29.21**	**18.94**
364-day bill	-	8.888	9.332	-	5.00
(.Outstanding bills at the end of Period (Mn.Br	28,474.00	68,893.70	116,559.95	309.36	69.19
Banks	5,604.00	18,970.00	52,040.00	828.62	174.33
Non-Banks	22,870.00	49,923.70	64,519.95	182.12	29.24

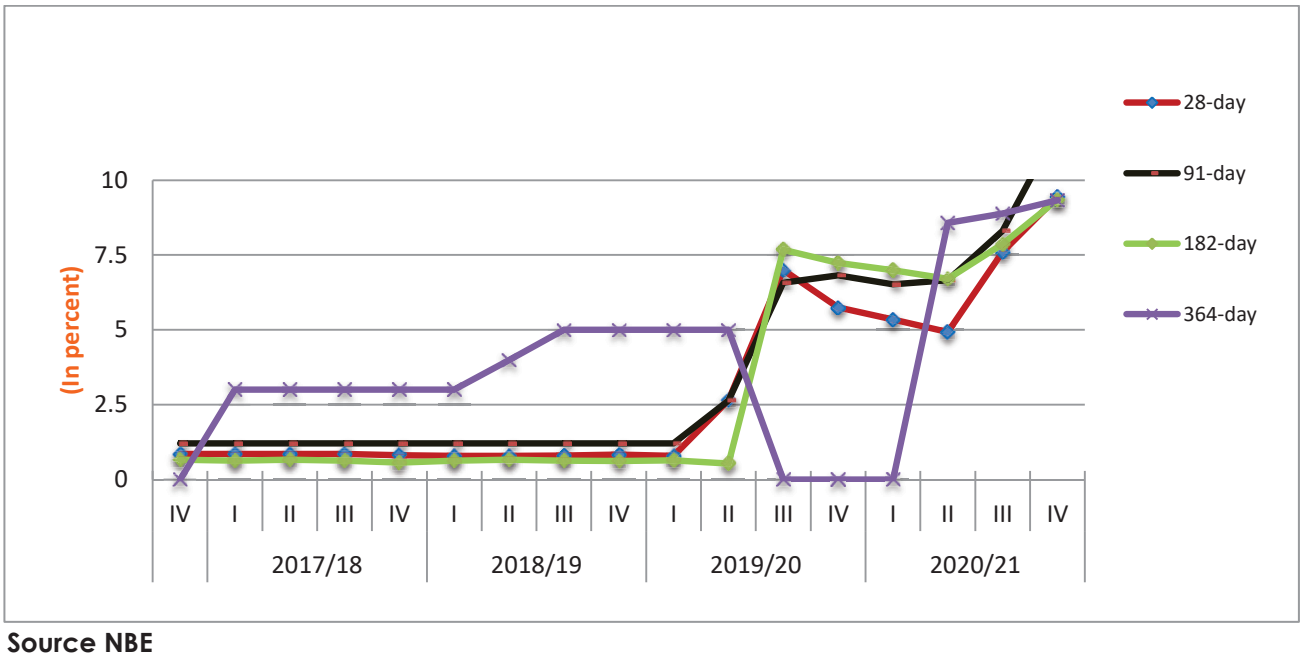
Source: National Bank of Ethiopia (NBE)

Fig.IV.13: Development in Treasury- bills Markets



Source NBE

Fig.IV.14: Developments in Average weighted Yields of T-bills



Source NBE

4.7.2. Inter- Bank Money Market

No inter-bank money market transactions were conducted during the 4th quarter of 2020/21.

4.7.3. Corporate Bond Market

Although, corporate bond market is not well developed in Ethiopia, few public institutions and regional governments have continued to play a pivotal role in the corporate bond market. The sole purchaser of these bonds is the Commercial Bank of Ethiopia (CBE).

Accordingly, CBE has purchased corporate bonds worth Birr 4.2 billion, which, were solely issued by Ethiopian Electric Power (EEP) and Ethiopian Electric Utility (EEU) during the review quarter. At the same time, the amount of corporate bonds redeemed reached Birr 2.1 billion, of which Birr 1.8 billion was by the Addis Ababa, city administration and Birr 334.4 million was by EEP&EEU.

At the end of June 2021, the stock of corporate bonds held by the CBE stood at Birr 444.9 billion, of which 88.2 percent was a claim on public enterprises, while the remaining balance was held by regional governments (Table 4.15). Corporate bonds issued by EEP&EEU accounted 72.1 percent of the total outstanding corporate bond balance.

Table 4.15: Corporate Bond Purchase, Redemption and Outstanding

In millions of Birr

Issuer of the Bond	2019/20			2020/21		
	QIV			QIV		
	NP	Red	O/S	NP	Red	O/S
1.Puplic Enterprises	**12,271.8**	**10,400.5**	**359,032.7**	**4,153.37**	**334.42**	**392,271.95**
EEP&EEU	9,516.2	4,856.6	302,345.73	4,153.37	334.42	320,885.72
Railways Corporation	2,755.6	5,543.9	56,686.98	-		71,386.23
DBE	-	-	-	-		
2. Regional Governments	**1,300.0**	**724.9**	**46,192.35**	**-**	**1,771.00**	**52,599.78**
Oromia	-	3.7	414.12	-		376.06
Amhara	-	-	-	-		-
Tigray	-	0.1	91.54	-		91.54
SNNPRS	-	-	-	-		-
Dire Dawa	-	-	0.00	-		0.00
Harari	-	-	0.00	-		0.00
City Government of Addis Ababa	1,300.0	721.1	45,686.69	-	1,771.00	52,132.19
3.Grand Total (1+2)	**13,571.8**	**11,125.4**	**405,225.05**	**4,153.37**	**2,105.43**	**444,871.73**

Source: NBE
Note: NP= New Purchase, **Red. =** Redemption, **O/S=** outstanding

V. EXTERNAL SECTOR DEVELOPMENTS

5.1. Balance of Payments

The overall balance of payments resulted in USD 933.5 million surplus compared to USD 659.5 million surplus a year ago owing to 50.6 percent upsurge in net inflow of capital account in contrast to net deficit in current account balance including official transfers. Both merchandise trade balance and net services recorded substantial reduction while net private transfers saw a 49.3 percent increase and net capital account recorded 50.6 percent surge mainly due to privatization proceeds from telecom sector (Table 5.1).

Table 5.1: Balance of Payments

(In Millions of USD)

S/N	Particulars	2019/20	2020/21		Percentage Change	
		QIV	QIII[1]	QIV[2]		
		A	B	C	D=C/A	E=C/B
1	**Exports, f.o.b.**	**942.9**	**883.1**	**1,176.9**	**24.8**	**33.3**
	Coffee	293.1	208.4	395.4	34.9	89.7
	Other	649.8	674.7	781.5	20.3	15.8
2	**Imports**	**2,688.7**	**3,573.9**	**3,911.9**	**45.5**	**9.5**
	Fuel	308.6	558.3	600.2	94.5	7.5
	Cereals	134.2	306.4	507.3	278.1	65.5
	Aircraft	4.5	31.0	72.4	1,501.6	133.7
	Imports excl. fuel, cereals, aircraft	2,241.4	2,678.1	2,731.9	21.9	2.0
3	**Trade Balance (1-2)**	**-1,745.8**	**-2,690.8**	**-2,735.1**	**56.7**	**1.6**
4	**Services, net**	**2.3**	**187.2**	**-154.8**	**-6,937.7**	**-182.7**
	Non-factor services, net	112.6	257.2	-15.8	-114.1	-106.2
	Exports of non-factor services	987.8	1,202.5	1,302.7	31.9	8.3
	Imports of non-factor services	875.2	945.3	1,318.5	50.7	39.5
	Factor services (Investment income), net	-110.3	-70.0	-139.0	26.0	98.5
	Interest, net	-110.3	-70.0	-138.9	26.0	98.4
	Dividend, net			-0.1		
5	**Private transfers, net**	**1,200.3**	**1,443.4**	**1,792.5**	**49.3**	**24.2**
	o/w: NGO's,(Net)	240.8	264.0	378.8	57.3	43.5
	Private Individuals	959.5	1,179.4	1,413.7	47.3	19.9
6	**Current account balance excluding official transfers (3+4+5)**	**-543.2**	**-1,060.2**	**-1,097.5**	**102.0**	**3.5**
7	**Official transfers, net**	**619.9**	**160.9**	**170.7**	**-72.5**	**6.1**
8	**Current account balance including official transfers(6+7)**	**76.7**	**-899.2**	**-926.7**	**-1,307.9**	**3.1**
9	**Capital account**	**1,229.2**	**587.9**	**1,851.7**	**50.6**	**215.0**
	Official Long-term Capital, net	985.9	134.5	216.5	-78.0	60.9
	Disbursements	1,024.9	149.6	269.5	-73.7	80.1
	Amortization	39.0	15.1	53.0	35.6	251.5
	Other public long-term capital	-137.4	-280.9	-238.1	73.2	-15.2
	Private sector, long term	18.6	32.3	63.7	242.1	97.2
	Foreign Direct Investment, net	495.9	725.1	1,906.7	284.5	163.0
	Short-term Capital	-133.8	-23.1	-97.1	-27.4	320.6
10	**Errors and Omissions [11-(9+8)]**	**-646.4**	**25.4**	**8.6**		
11	**Overall balance (-13)**	**659.5**	**-285.9**	**933.5**		
12	**Financing (13+16)**	**-659.5**	**285.9**	**-933.5**		
13	**Reserves [Increase(-), Decrease (+)] (14+15)**	**-659.5**	**285.9**	**-933.5**		
14	**Central Bank (NFA)**	**-396.3**	**490.7**	**-488.4**		
	Asset	-659.8	803.0	-647.5		
	Liabilities	263.5	-312.3	159.1		
15	**Commercial banks (NFA)**	**-263.2**	**-204.8**	**-445.1**		
16	**Debt Relief**					
	Principal					
	Interest					

Source: NBE Staff Compilation

Total current receipts amounted to USD 4.5 billion about 19.5 percent higher than a year earlier on account of a rise in receipts from merchandise (24.8 percent), services (32 percent) and private transfers (49.2 percent) despite a decrease in public transfers (64.2 percent).

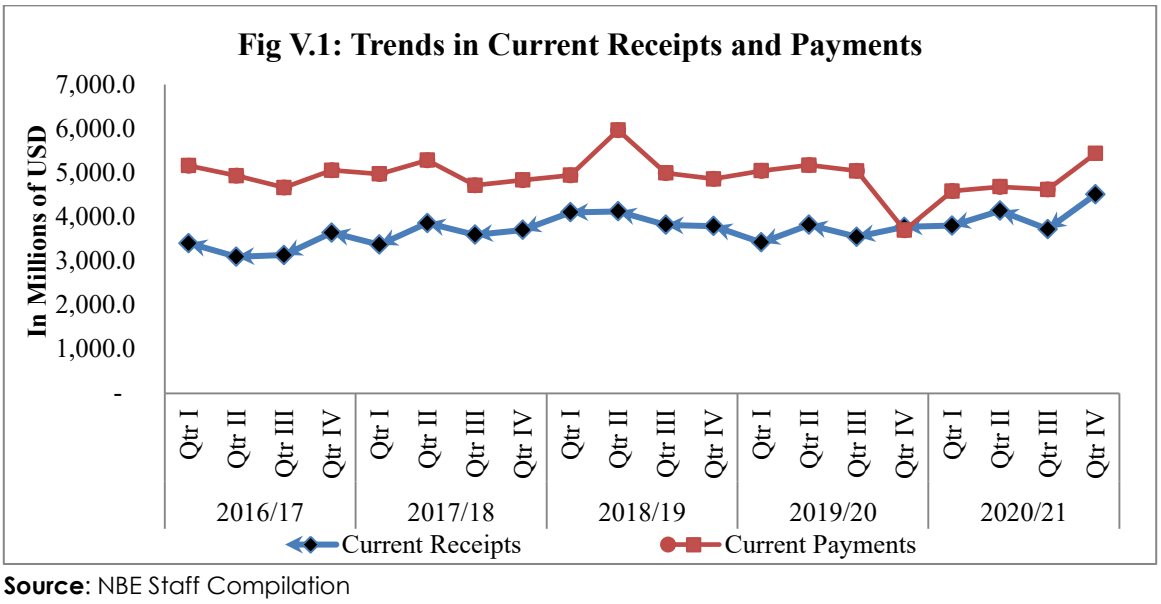
Similarly, total current payments increased by 47.1 percent to USD 5.4 billion due to growth in merchandise import (45.5 percent), services payment (48 percent) and private transfers (26.1 percent) while public transfers rose from USD 14.4 million during the same period to USD 56.5 million. Thus, current account balance (including official transfer) shifted from USD 76.7 million surplus to USD 926.6 million deficit (Table 5.2).

Table 5.2: Current Receipts and Payments

(In millions of USD)

S/N	Particulars	2019/20	2020/21		Percentage Change	
		QIV	QIII	QIV		
		A	B	C	D=C/A	E=C/B
1	**Current Receipts**	**3,772.1**	**3,721.5**	**4,509.4**	**19.5**	**21.2**
	Export Proceeds	942.9	883.1	1,176.9	24.8	33.3
	Service Proceeds	989.3	1,204.6	1,306.2	32.0	8.4
	Private Transfers	1,205.5	1,446.1	1,799.1	49.2	24.4
	Public Transfers	634.3	187.7	227.2	-64.2	21.0
2	**Current Payments**	**3,695.3**	**4,620.7**	**5,436.0**	**47.1**	**17.6**
	Import Payments	2,688.7	3,573.9	3,911.9	45.5	9.5
	Service Payments	987.1	1,017.4	1,461.0	48.0	43.6
	Private Transfers	5.2	2.7	6.6	26.1	147.3
	Public Transfer	14.4	26.8	56.5	292.5	111.1
3	**(Net, (1-2**	**76.7**	**-899.2**	**-926.6**	**-1,307.7**	**3.0**

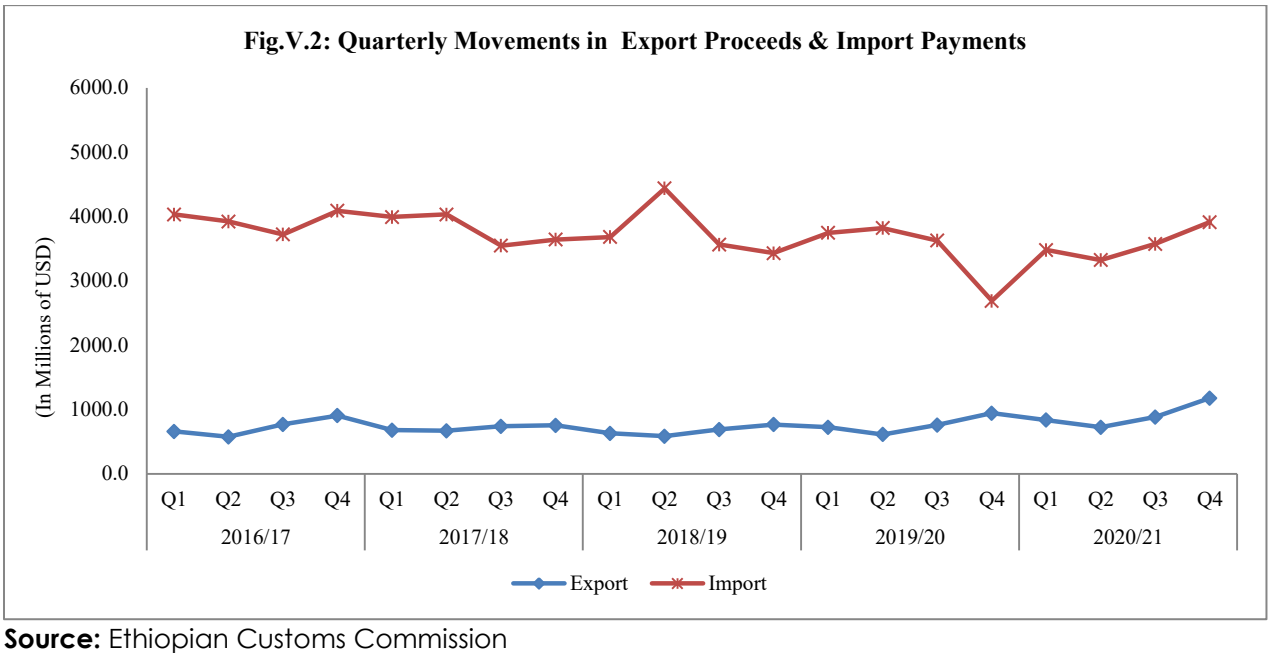
Source: NBE Staff Compilation



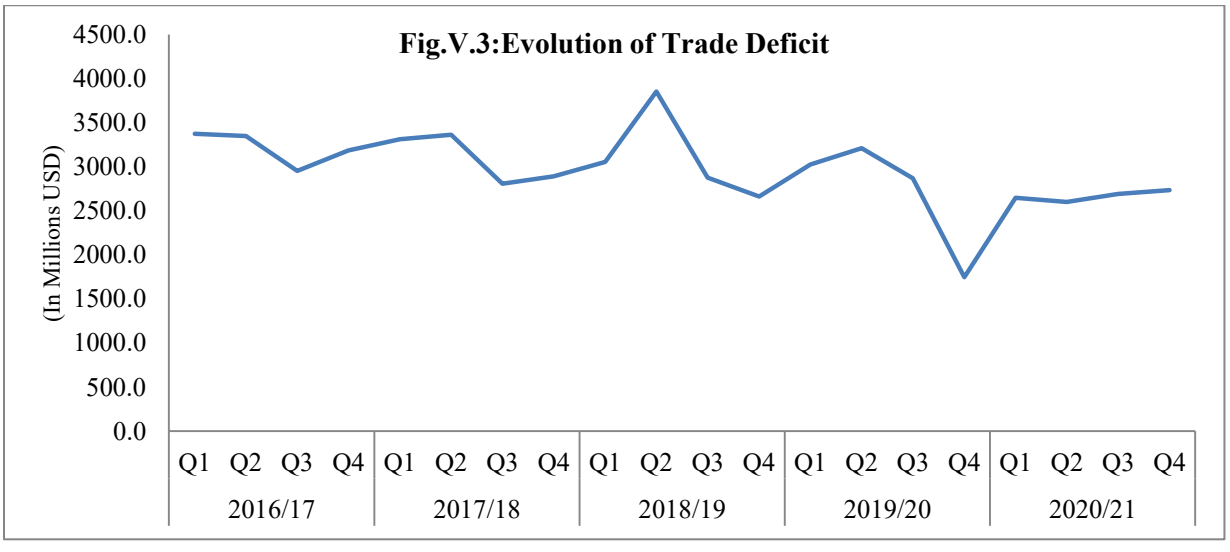
Source: NBE Staff Compilation

5.2. Balance of Trade

During the fourth quarter of 2020/21, merchandise trade deficit widened to USD 2.7 billion from USD 1.7 billion a year ago as import payments outweighed merchandise export receipts.



Source: Ethiopian Customs Commission



Source: Ethiopian Customs Commission

5.2.1. Export of Goods

Total receipts from export of goods increased by 24.8 percent over last year same quarter owing to higher export revenue mainly from coffee (34.9 percent), gold (30.6 percent), flower (23.4 percent), chat (70.1 percent), leather & leather products (9.4 percent), meat & meat products (49.3 percent), fruits & vegetables (47.2 percent), textile & textile products (26.6 percent), electricity (19.8 percent) and other export items (59.7 percent). On the other hand, receipts from oilseeds (30.6 percent) and pulses (3.3 percent) have decided during the review quarter.

Export revenue from coffee surged 34.9 percent over last year due to international price (2.1 percent) and export volume (32.2 percent). As a result, the share of coffee in total export earnings rose to 33.6 percent from 31.1 percent a year earlier.

Likewise, export earnings from gold went up 30.6 percent year-on-year mainly as a result of 26.0 percent and increase in export volume and 3.7 percent in international price. Hence, the share of gold in total merchandise export slightly rose to 18.8 percent from 18.0 percent last year same quarter.

Export receipts from flower grew 23.4 percent due to a 17.3 percent increase in export volume and 5.2 percent in price. The share of flower in total merchandise export, however, remained around 10.7 percent.

Earnings from chat export surged 70.1 percent and reached USD 116.5 million as a result of higher export volume (68.5 percent) and international price (0.9 percent). With its share in total merchandise export reaching 9.9 percent compared with 7.3 percent a year earlier.

Export revenue from electricity increased 19.8 percent over last year as export volume increased 23.8 percent despite 3.2 percent decline in international price. The share of electricity in total export earnings was to 2.4 percent.

Export receipts from meat & meat products stood at USD 22.8 million, showing 49.3 percent annual growth as export volume rose 49.1 percent and international price by 0.1 percent. Thus the share of meat & meat products in total export earnings increased to 1.9 percent from 1.6 percent a year ago.

Similarly, export revenue from live-animals depicted 0.9 percent annual increase owing to 4.7 percent rise in export volume albeit 3.6 percent drop in international price. Hence, the share of live-animals in total merchandise export earnings stood at 1.1 percent.

Export receipts from fruits & vegetables reached USD 19.1 million, showing 47.2 percent year-on-year growth owing to 5.9 percent growth in price and 39.1 percent in volume. Hence, the share of fruits & vegetables in total merchandise export receipt slightly increased to 1.6 percent from 1.4 percent a year earlier.

Likewise, export revenue from textile & textile products having a 3.2 percent share in total merchandise export increased 26.6 percent on account of 63.7 percent hike in export volume despite 22.7 percent fall in international price.

Similarly, revenue from export of leather & leather products increased by 9.4 percent vis-à-vis same quarter of last year owing to a 15.4 percent rise in export volume despite a 5.2 percent drops in price. The share of these export items in total merchandise export was 0.8 percent.

Meanwhile, export revenue from oilseeds declined 30.6 percent due to a 29.4 percent fall in export volume and 1.6 percent in international price. The share of oilseeds in total export earnings also declined to 6.4 percent from 11.6 percent a year ago.

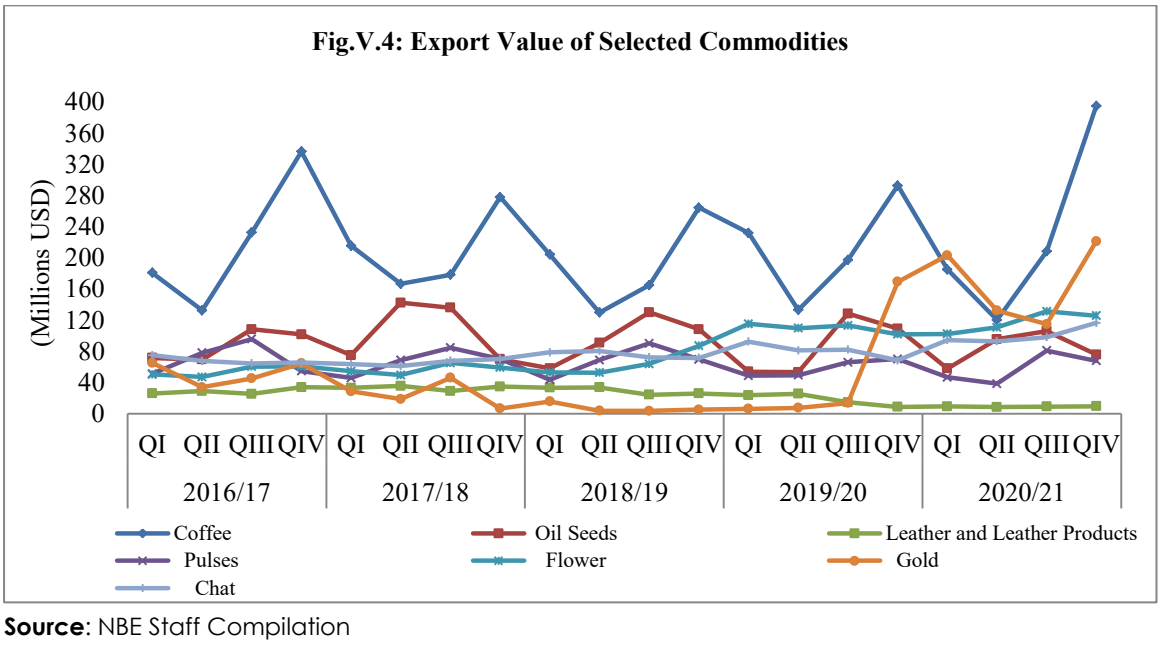
Likewise, export receipts from pulses showed 3.3 percent decrement which was mainly attributed to the fall in export volume (23.6 percent) despite the rise in international price (26.5 percent). Hence, the share of pulses in total merchandise export revenue decreased to 5.8 percent from 7.4 percent last year (Tables 5.3, 5.4 and 5.5).

Table 5.3: Values of Major Export Items

(In Millions of USD)

Particulars	2019/20		2020/21				Percentage Change	
	QIV		QIII		QIV			
	A	share%	B	share%	C	share%	C/A	C/B
Coffee	293.1	31.1	208.4	23.6	395.4	33.6	34.9	89.7
Oilseeds	109.2	11.6	106.1	12.0	75.8	6.4	-30.6	-28.6
Leather and Leather Products	8.7	0.9	9.1	1.0	9.6	0.8	9.4	5.1
Pulses	70.2	7.4	81.0	9.2	67.8	5.8	-3.3	-16.3
Meat & Meat Products	15.2	1.6	20.2	2.3	22.8	1.9	49.3	12.7
Fruits & Vegetables	13.0	1.4	22.2	2.5	19.1	1.6	47.2	-13.9
Textile & Textile Products	29.5	3.1	34.4	3.9	37.3	3.2	26.6	8.6
Live Animals	13.0	1.4	10.8	1.2	13.1	1.1	0.9	20.8
Chat	68.5	7.3	98.3	11.1	116.5	9.9	70.1	18.5
Gold	169.4	18.0	114.9	13.0	221.3	18.8	30.6	92.6
Flower	102.0	10.8	131.4	14.9	125.8	10.7	23.4	-4.3
Electricity	23.5	2.5	20.1	2.3	28.1	2.4	19.8	40.0
Others	27.7	2.9	26.2	3.0	44.3	3.8	59.7	69.2
Total Export	**942.9**	**100**	**883.1**	**100**	**1176.9**	**100**	**24.8**	**33.3**
Total Export Excluding Electricity	**919.4**		**863.1**		**1148.7**		**24.9**	**33.1**

Source: Customs Commission, Ethiopian Electric Utility and Ethiopian Electric Power



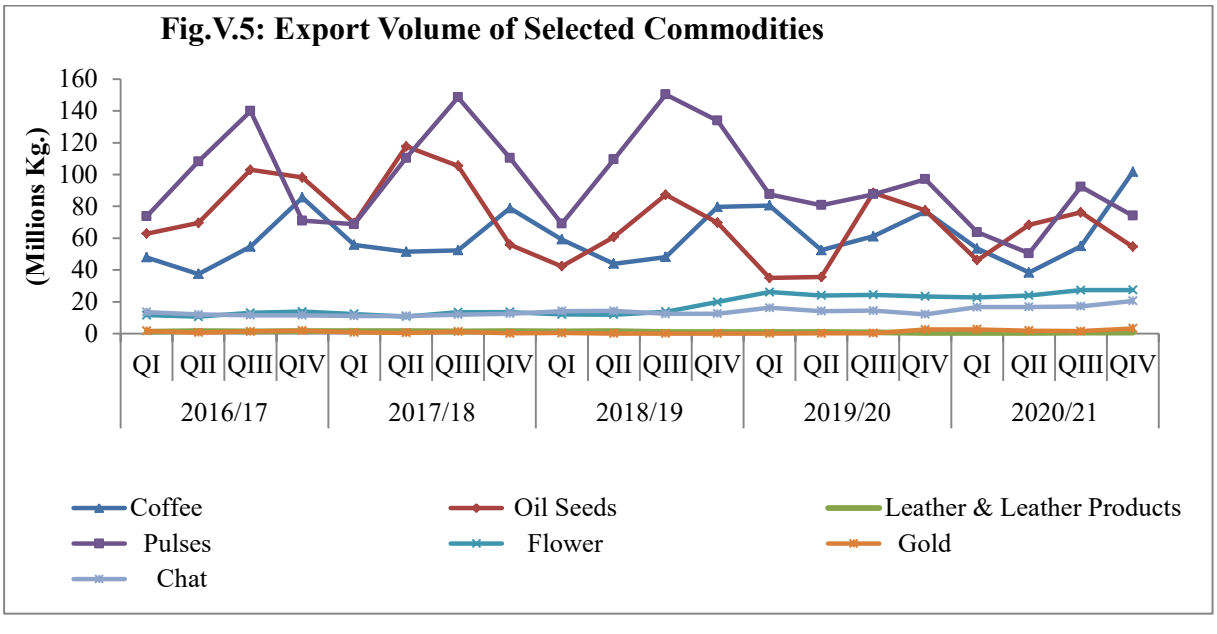
Source: NBE Staff Compilation

Table 5.4: Volume of Major Export Items

(In Millions of Kg)

Particulars	2019/20	2020/21		Percentage Change	
	QIV	QIII	QIV		
	A	B	C	C/A	C/B
Coffee	76.9	55.0	101.7	32.2	84.9
Oilseeds	77.4	76.2	54.6	-29.4	-28.3
Leather and Leather Products	0.5	0.6	0.6	15.4	-5.7
Pulses	97.0	92.3	74.1	-23.6	-19.7
Meat & Meat Products	2.9	4.0	4.3	49.1	8.7
Fruits & Vegetables	51.7	64.7	71.9	39.1	11.1
Textile & Textile Products	4.2	5.7	6.8	63.7	18.5
Live Animals	7.3	6.6	7.7	4.7	16.6
Chat	12.2	17.2	20.6	68.5	19.8
(Gold(In mn. of grams	2.6	1.6	3.3	26.0	102.4
Flower	23.4	27.4	27.5	17.3	0.4
(Electricity(In mn of kwh	408.0	359.6	505.2	23.8	40.5

Source: Custom Commissions, Ethiopian Electric Utility and Ethiopian Electric Power



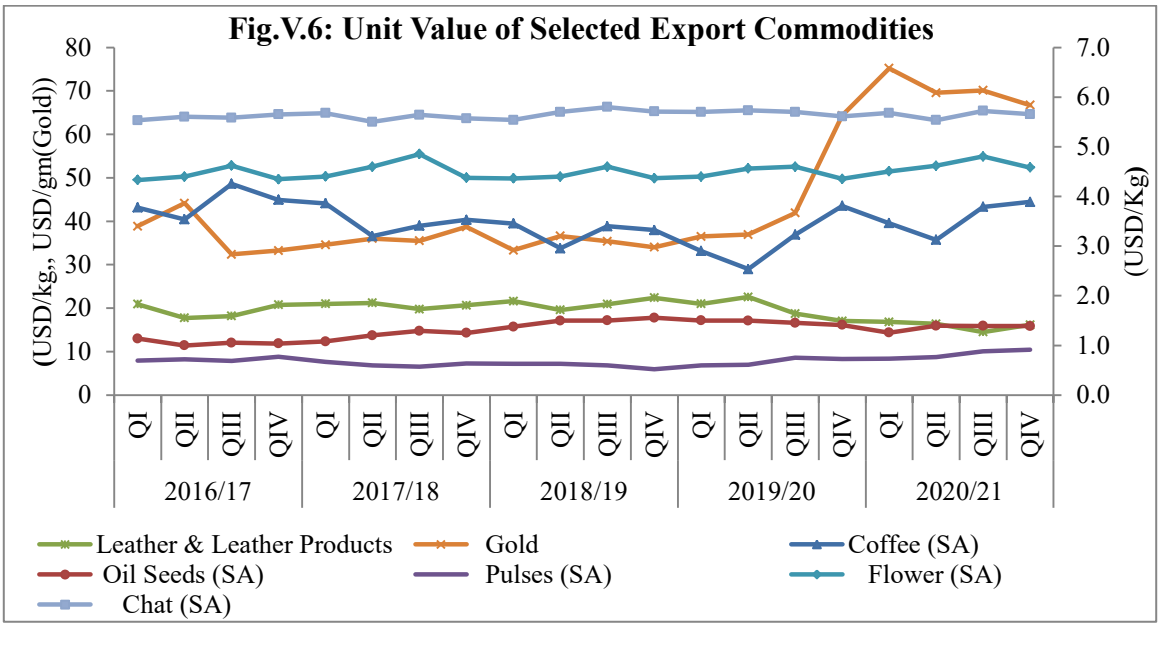
Source: NBE Staff Computation

Table 5.5: Unit Value of Major Export Items

(In USD/kg)

Particulars	2019/20	2020/21		Percentage Change	
	QIV	QIII	QIV		
	A	B	C	C/A	C/B
Coffee	3.8	3.8	3.9	2.1	2.6
Oilseeds	1.4	1.4	1.4	-1.6	-0.3
Leather and Leather Products	17.1	14.5	16.2	-5.2	11.5
Pulses	0.7	0.9	0.9	26.5	4.2
Meat & Meat Products	5.3	5.1	5.3	0.1	3.7
Fruits & Vegetables	0.3	0.3	0.3	5.9	-22.5
Textile & Textile Products	7.1	6.0	5.5	-22.7	-8.4
Live Animals	1.8	1.6	1.7	-3.6	3.6
Chat	5.6	5.7	5.7	0.9	-1.0
(Gold(USD/gram	64.4	70.1	66.7	3.7	-4.9
Flower	4.4	4.8	4.6	5.2	-4.6
(Electricity(USD/kwh	0.1	0.1	0.1	-3.2	-0.3

Source: Custom Commission, Ethiopian Electric Utility and Ethiopian Electric Power



Source: NBE Staff Computation

5.2.2. Import of Goods

Total merchandise import stood at USD 3.9 billion during the fourth quarter of 2020/21, depicting 45.5 percent annual growth due to significant surge in import values of capital goods, consumer goods, fuel and miscellaneous goods.

Capital goods import increased by 31.8 percent as import bills of transport and industrial capital goods hiked 103.3 percent and 28.4 percent, respectively. Nonetheless, the share of capital goods in total imports declined to 25.6 percent from 28.3 percent a year earlier.

Likewise, import value of fuel surged by 94.5 percent and its share in total import payments went up 15.3 percent from 11.5 percent a year ago.

Imports of consumer goods grew 89.2 percent over last year same quarter as import payments for non-durable goods accelerated by 99.9 percent and durable goods import by 41.7 percent. As a result, the share of consumer goods in total imports increased to 38.5 percent from 29.6 percent last year.

Similarly, imports of miscellaneous goods increased by 20.3 percent, although, their share in total imports slightly decreased to 1.1 percent from 1.4 percent during the same period.

On the other hand, imports of semi-finished goods decreased by 3.1 percent despite 14.7 percent growth in import bills of fertilizer. Thus, the share of semi-finished goods in total merchandise import dropped to 18.6 percent from 28.0 percent a year earlier.

Similarly, import of raw materials declined by 9.1 percent and their share in total merchandise import stood at 0.8 percent.

Meanwhile, Franco-valuta imports accelerated by 125.3 percent and reached at USD 1.8 billion accounting for 44.9 percent of total import value of the review period.

Table 5.6: Values of Major Import Items

(In Millions Of USD)

Particular	2019/20		2020/21				Percentage Changes	
	Qtr IV	Share (%)	Qtr III	Share (%)	Qtr IV	Share (%)		
	A		B		C		C/A	C/B
Raw Materials	**36.5**	**1.4**	**31.1**	**0.9**	**33.2**	**0.8**	**-9.1**	**6.7**
Semi-finished Goods	**752.0**	**28.0**	**867.1**	**24.3**	**728.5**	**18.6**	**-3.1**	**-16.0**
Fertilizers	230.8	8.6	389.5	10.9	264.7	6.8	14.7	-32.0
Fuel	**308.6**	**11.5**	**558.3**	**15.6**	**600.2**	**15.3**	**94.5**	**7.5**
Petroleum Products	294.6	11.0	521.0	14.6	571.3	14.6	93.9	9.7
Others	14.0	0.5	37.3	1.0	28.7	0.7	105.4	-23.1
Capital Goods	**759.6**	**28.3**	**948.5**	**26.5**	**1001.2**	**25.6**	**31.8**	**5.6**
Transport	52.5	2.0	69.0	1.9	106.7	2.7	103.3	54.8
Agricultural	20.2	0.8	11.9	0.3	12.4	0.3	-38.9	3.7
Industrial	686.8	25.5	867.6	24.3	882.1	22.5	28.4	1.7
Consumer Goods	**795.0**	**29.6**	**1119.9**	**31.3**	**1504.3**	**38.5**	**89.2**	**34.3**
Durables	146.0	5.4	185.9	5.2	206.9	5.3	41.7	11.3
Non-durables	649.0	24.1	934.1	26.1	1297.3	33.2	99.9	38.9
Miscellaneous	**37.0**	**1.4**	**48.9**	**1.4**	**44.5**	**1.1**	**20.3**	**-9.1**
Total Imports	**2688.7**	**100.0**	**3573.9**	**100.0**	**3911.9**	**100.0**	**45.5**	**9.5**

Source: Ethiopian Customs Commission

Table 5.7: The Value of Franco Valuta Import

(In Millions of USD)

Commodity Group	2019/20	2020/21		Percentage Change	
	Qtr IV	Qtr III	Qtr IV		
	A	B	C	C/A	C/B
Beverages	2.9	0.8	0.2	-93.5	-77.6
Chemicals	3.0	2.8	7.5	149.2	167.4
Clothing	3.9	7.1	5.1	29.0	-28.5
Food and live animals	95.6	239.3	478.3	400.5	99.9
Textiles	14.4	21.4	20.6	43.7	-3.5
Tobacco	0.0	0.0	0.0	40.1	238.6
Soap & polish	0.3	2.0	1.0	280.9	-48.6
Fertilizer	130.7	82.5	59.7	-54.3	-27.5
Paper & paper manufacturing	1.3	2.1	5.5	308.6	155.7
Metal & metal manufacturing	101.5	80.3	100.0	-1.5	24.5
Medical and pharmaceuticals products	11.2	28.0	31.7	183.6	13.2
Rubber products	10.2	13.8	9.7	-5.0	-29.6
Petroleum Crude	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Petroleum product	6.8	3.1	3.6	-46.5	17.3
Glass & glass ware	2.8	1.8	2.6	-5.5	45.7
Electrical material	38.3	110.6	67.4	76.1	-39.1
Machine	189.9	277.0	414.7	118.3	49.7
Road & motor vehicles	5.6	2.8	4.6	-18.3	64.4
Tele apparatus	0.4	0.4	0.8	71.9	73.9
Cement	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Others	160.3	322.5	541.9	238.1	68.0
Total	**779.1**	**1198.4**	**1755.0**	**125.3**	**46.4**

Source: Ethiopian Customs Commission

5.2.3. Direction of Trade

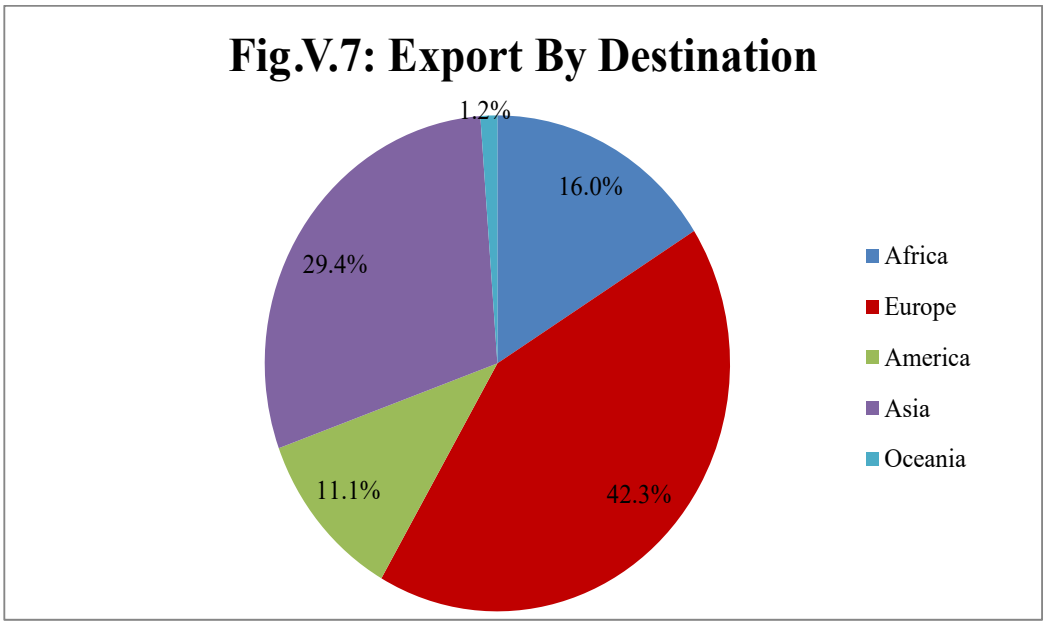
5.2.3.1. Export of Goods

Europe, Asia and Africa constituted major destinations for Ethiopian exports where Europe accounted for 42.3 percent of Ethiopia's total export revenue, with Switzerland taking up 44.9 percent share, followed by the Netherlands (11.8 percent), Germany (8.8 percent), Belgium (5.8 percent), Italy (2.8 percent), United Kingdom (1.8 percent) and France (1.6 percent). These European countries together had a 77.5 percent share of Ethiopia's total exports to Europe.

Asia accounted for 29.4 percent of the total export receipts with Saudi Arabia being the main destination. Its share in Asia stood at 13.2 percent followed by United Arab Emirates (10.7 percent), Japan (5.9 percent), India (5.9 percent), South Korea (5.8 percent), China (5.3 percent), Israel (4.5 percent), Yemen (2.2 percent), Indonesia (2.0 Percent), Singapore (1.8 percent), Taiwan (1.3 percent) and Hong Kong (1.3 percent). These countries altogether constituted 60.1 percent of Ethiopia's total export to Asia.

About 16.0 percent of Ethiopia's export earnings originated from Africa, mainly Somalia (39.6 percent), Djibouti (14.2 percent), Sudan (12.4 percent), Kenya (1.6 percent) and South Africa (1.3 percent), which altogether accounted for 69.1 percent of the total exports to Africa.

America had 11.1 percent share in Ethiopia's total export earnings, of which 64.3 percent was from exports to the United States followed by Canada (3.6 percent). These countries accounted for 67.9 percent of Ethiopia's total exports to America.



Source: NBE Staff Compilation

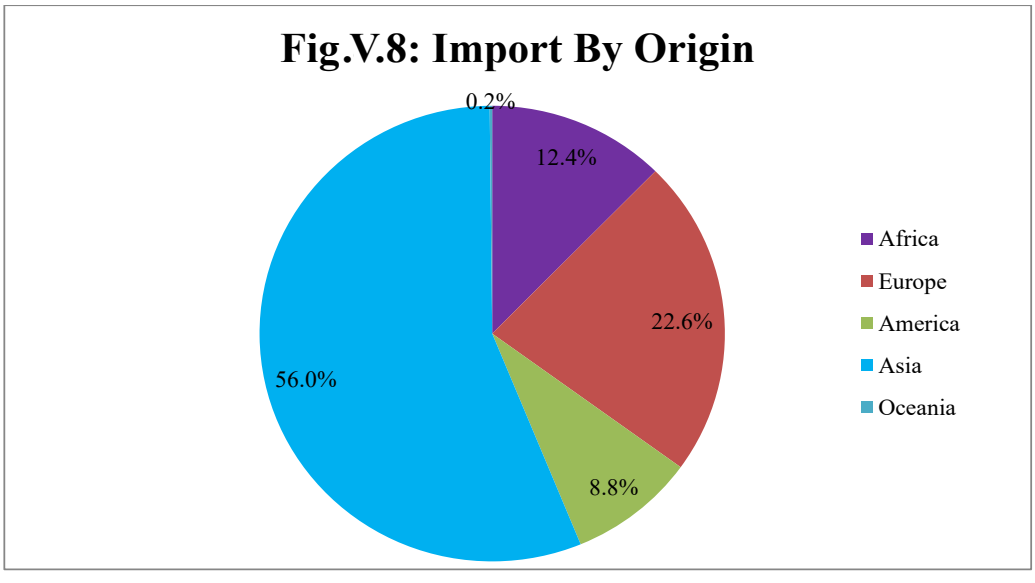
5.2.3.2. Import of Goods

During the fourth quarter of 2020/21, Asia accounted for 56.1 percent of the total import bills of Ethiopia with the major imports coming from China (28.4 percent), India (18.6 percent), Kuwait (15.9 percent), Malaysia (12.6 percent), UAE (9.6 percent), South Korea (2.8 percent), Saudi Arabia (2.7 percent) and Indonesia (2.2 percent) whose combined share was 92.9 percent.

Imports from Europe constituted 22.6 percent of Ethiopia's total imports with the major countries being Ukraine (18.5 percent), Turkey (16.9 percent), United Kingdom (11.0 percent), Belgium (9.9 percent), Rumania (8.9 percent), Italy (6.6) percent), France (6.3 percent), Germany (4.5 percent), Switzerland (4.0 percent), the Netherlands (2.6 percent) and Spain (2.2 percent). These countries jointly accounted for 91.4 percent of Ethiopia's total imports from Europe.

Africa accounted for about 12.4 percent of Ethiopia's total merchandise import. The major countries of origin were Morocco (48.9 percent), Egypt (17.2 percent), Djibouti (16.9 percent), South Africa (9.2 percent), Kenya (3.5 percent) and Rwanda (3.3 percent) which altogether represented 98.9 percent of the total imports from the continent.

Imports from America comprised 8.8 percent of the total import bills, of which the share of United States was 95.4 percent followed by Brazil (2.3 percent) and Canada (1.3 percent).

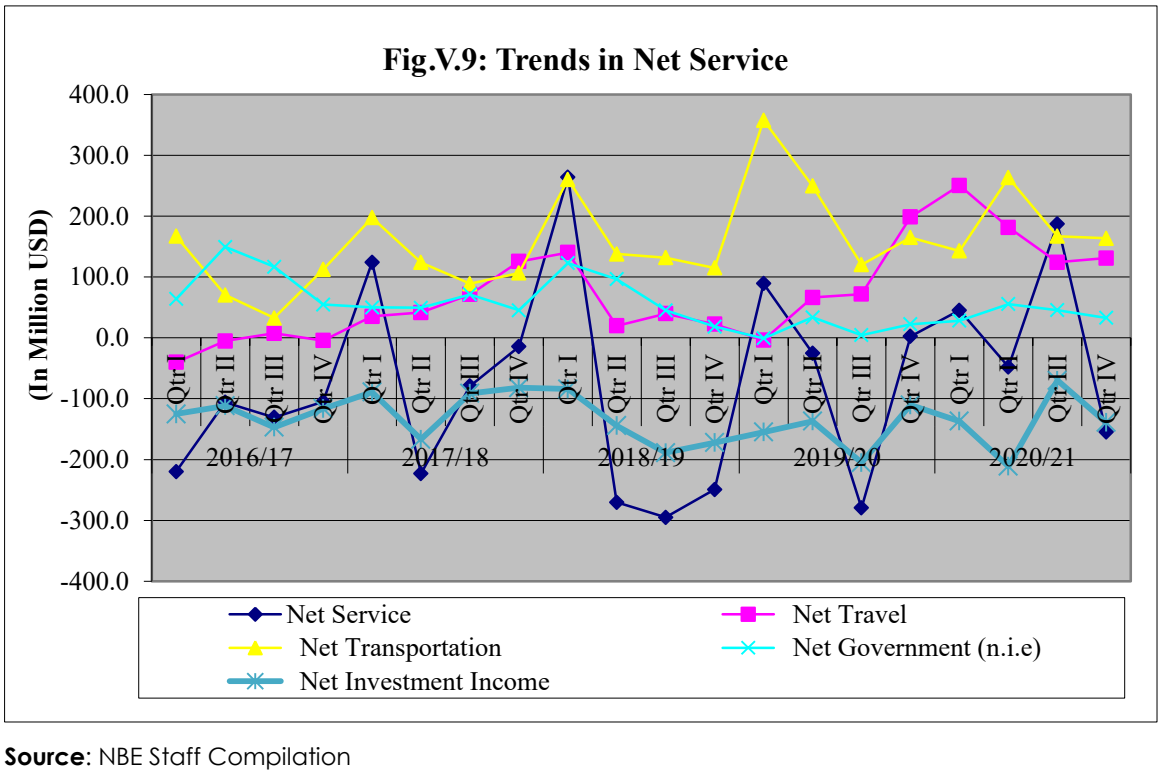


Source: NBE Staff Compilation

5.3. Services and Transfers

5.3.1. Net Services

During the review quarter, net deficit in services trade reached USD 154.7 million compared to USD 2.3 million in surplus due to slowdown in surpluses of both net travel (34 percent) and net transport (0.9 percent) accompanied by the widening of net deficits of other services (25.5 percent) and investment income (26 percent) despite 45.9 percent growth in net government services (Table 5.8).



Source: NBE Staff Compilation

Table 5.8: Developments in Services Accounts

(In Millions of USD)

S/N	Particulars	2019/20	2020/21		Percentage Change	
		QIV	QIII	QIV		
		A	B	C	D=C/A	E=C/B
1	**Investment Income (2+5)**	**-110.3**	**-70.0**	**-139.0**	**26.0**	**98.5**
2	**Interest, net (3-4)**	**-110.3**	**-70.0**	**-138.9**	**25.9**	**98.4**
3	Credit	1.5	2.1	3.6	135.5	71.7
4	Debit	111.9	72.1	142.5	27.4	97.6
5	Dividend, net			-0.1		
6	**NON-FACTOR SERVICES, net (7-8)**	**112.6**	**257.2**	**-15.8**	**-114.1**	**-106.2**
7	**Exports of non-factor services**	**987.8**	**1,202.5**	**1,302.7**	**31.9**	**8.3**
8	Travel	255.9	245.7	281.4	10.0	14.5
9	Transport 1	638.3	804.2	879.2	37.7	9.3
10	Gov't 2	24.9	49.1	40.7	63.8	-17.0
11	Other 3	68.7	103.5	101.4	47.6	-2.0
12	**Imports of non-factor services**	**875.2**	**945.3**	**1,318.5**	**50.7**	**39.5**
13	Travel	57.4	121.6	150.4	162.1	23.8
14	Transport 1	473.3	637.1	715.6	51.2	12.3
15	Gov't 2	2.4	3.7	7.9	231.4	116.9
16	Other 3	342.1	182.9	444.5	29.9	143.0
17	**Net Services (18+19+20+21+22)**	**2.3**	**187.2**	**-154.8**		**-182.7**
18	Travel (8-13)	198.5	124.2	130.9	-34.0	5.4
19	Transport (9-14)	165.0	167.1	163.5	-0.9	-2.1
20	Gov't (10-15)	22.5	45.4	32.8	45.9	-27.8
21	Other (11-16)	-273.4	-79.4	-343.1	25.5	331.9
22	Investment Income (2+5)	-110.3	-70.0	-139.0	26.0	98.5

Source: MoF, Transport and Telecommunication Companies, NBE- FEMRMD and Staff Compilation

1/ Includes Ethiopian Airlines receipts and payments

2/ Includes transactions with Embassies and international organizations such as UN-ECA, AU, EU, IMF and WB

3/ Includes communication, construction, insurance, financial, information, other business

5.3.2. Transfers

During the review period, total transfer receipts grew 10.1 percent and reached USD 2.03 billion due to 49.2 percent increase in private transfers which affect the 64.2 percent reduction in official transfers.

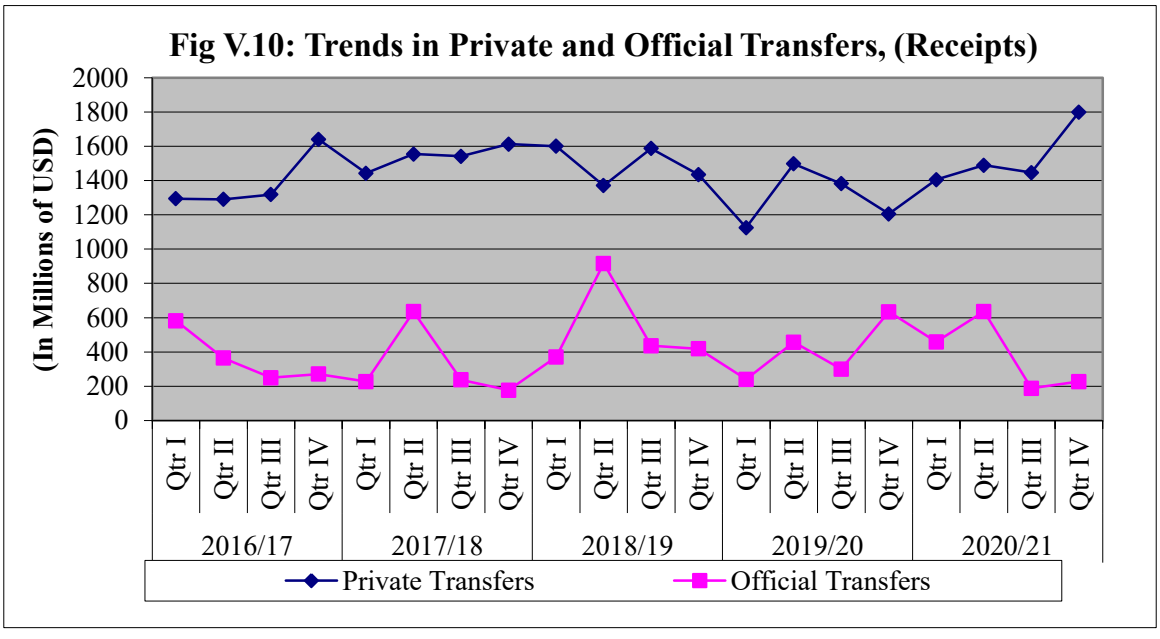
On the other hand, transfer payments significantly rose from USD 19.6 million to USD 63.1 million as a result of 26.1 percent increase in private transfer payments and 292.5 percent hike in official transfers. Consequently, net transfers grew by 7.9 percent and reached USD 2 billion (Table 5.9).

Table 5.9: Developments in Transfer Accounts

(In Millions of USD)

S/N	Particulars	2019/20		2020/21				Percentage Change	
		QIV	Share	QIII	Share	QIV	Share		
		A	(In %)	B	(In %)	C	(In %)	D=C/A	E=C/B
1	**Private transfers, net (2-5)**	**1,200.3**	**65.9**	**1,443.4**	**90.0**	**1,792.5**	**91.3**	**49.3**	**24.2**
2	Credit (3+4)	1,205.5	65.5	1,446.1	88.5	1,799.1	88.8	49.2	24.4
3	NGO's	246.1	13.4	266.7	16.3	385.4	19.0	56.6	44.5
4	Private individuals	959.5	52.1	1,179.4	72.2	1,413.7	69.8	47.3	19.9
5	Debit	5.2	26.7	2.7	9.1	6.6	10.5	26.1	147.3
6	**Official transfers, net (7-8)**	**619.9**	**34.1**	**160.9**	**10.0**	**170.7**	**8.7**	**-72.5**	**6.1**
7	Credit	634.3	34.5	187.7	11.5	227.2	11.2	-64.2	21.0
8	Debit	14.4	73.3	26.8	90.9	56.5	89.5	292.5	111.1
9	**Total Receipts**	**1,839.9**	**100.0**	**1,633.8**	**100.0**	**2,026.3**	**100.0**	**10.1**	**24.0**
10	**Total Payments**	**19.6**	**100.0**	**29.4**	**100.0**	**63.1**	**100.0**	**221.4**	**114.4**
11	**Net Transfers**	**1,820.2**	**100.0**	**1,604.4**	**100.0**	**1,963.2**	**100.0**	**7.9**	**22.4**

Source: NBE Staff Computation



Source: NBE Staff Compilation

5.4. Current Account Balance

The current account balance (including official transfers) shifted from a surplus of USD 76.7 million surplus to a USD 926.7 million deficit during the last quarter of 2020/21 as merchandise trade deficit widened by 56.7 percent, net services turned from a USD 2.3 million surplus to a USD 154.8 million deficit and net official transfers dropped by 72.5 (Table 5.1).

5.5. Capital Account

Capital account recorded USD 1.18 billion in surplus which was 50.6 percent higher than that of last year mainly due to upsurge in FDI from USD 495.9 million to USD 1.9 billion largely on account of USD 850 million FDI in the Telecom sector. In addition, the private sector received higher long term capital while short term capital outflow showed contraction and net official long term capital registered 78 percent drop vis-à-vis higher public sector long term capital outflow.

5.6. Changes in Reserve Position

The surplus in the overall balance of payments during the fourth quarter of 2020/21 reached USD 933.5 million compared to USD 659.5 million surplus a year earlier. Consequently, net foreign assets of the National Bank of Ethiopia and that of commercial banks showed a USD 488.4 million and USD 445.1 million build up, respectively. Thus, as of June 30, 2021, gross foreign reserve coverage stood at 2.2 months of imports of goods and non-factor services of next fiscal year (Table 5.1).

5.7. Developments in the Foreign Exchange Market

5.7.1. Exchange Rate Movements

Owing the review quarter, the weighted average official exchange rate of the in Birr in the inter-bank forex market reached 42.5284/USD, depicting a 25.6 percent annual depreciation. The end period exchange rate of the Birr was 43.6910/USD, indicating that the Birr has weakened against USD by 24.9 percent over last year same period.

Table 5.10: Developments in Inter-bank Market Forex Traded and Exchange Rates

(USD/ETB)

Period		Official Market			
		End Period Rate	Average Weighted Rate	Amount Traded in Millions of USD	
				Total	Among CBs
2019/20		**34.9822**	**31.3427**	**12.55**	**0.0**
Qtr. IV	**C**	**34.9822**	**33.8507**	**3.0**	**0.0**
April		33.5347	33.1908	1.05	0.0
May		34.1621	33.8600	0.9	0.0
June		34.9822	34.5012	1.05	0.0
2020/21					
Qtr. III	**B**	**41.3165**	**39.8933**	**3.05**	**0.0**
January		39.4355	39.3287	0.95	0.0
February		39.9715	39.6855	1.0	0.0
March		41.3165	40.6658	1.1	0.0
Qtr. IV	**A**	**43.6910**	**42.5284**	**3.0**	**0.0**
April		41.9424	41.6437	1.05	0.0
May		43.0853	42.5444	0.9	0.0
June		43.6910	43.3970	1.05	0.0
Percentage Changes	**A/B**	**5.75**	**6.61**	**-1.64**	
	A/C	**24.89**	**25.64**	**0.00**	

Source: National Bank of Ethiopia

In the retail foreign exchange market, average buying rate in the forex bureau of commercial banks stood at Birr 42.5392/USD, showing a 25.6 percent annual depreciation, while the selling rate (Birr 43.3765/USD) depreciated by 25.7 percent.

Thus, the average spread between the buying and the selling rates increased to 2.0 percent from 1.9 percent a year ago (Table 5.11).

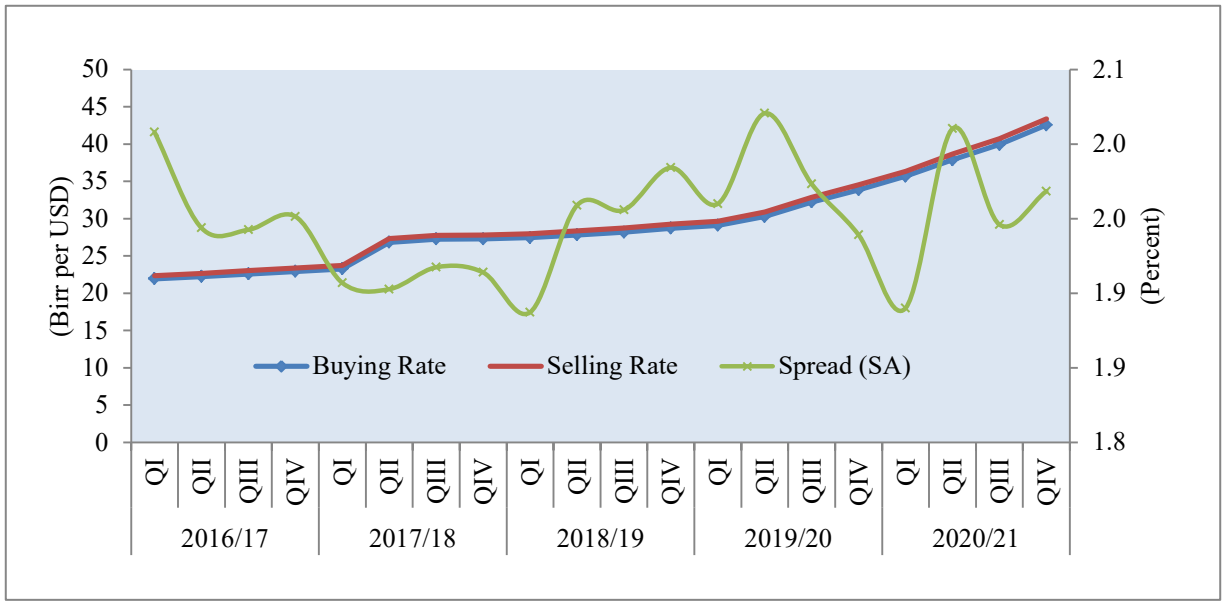
Table 5.11: Amount of Foreign Exchange Purchased and Sold by Forex Bureau of Commercial Banks (In '000 of USD)

No.	Name of Forex Bureaux	2019/20		2020/21				Percentage change			
		Quarter IV		Quarter III		Quarter IV					
		A		B		C		C/B		C/A	
		Purchases	Sales	Purchases	Sales	Purchases	Sales	Purchases	Sales	Purchases	Sales
1	Commercial Bank of Ethiopia	13,959.6	6,939.4	33,330.3	5,025.2	30,492.3	6,022.7	-8.51	19.85	118.43	-13.21
2	Bank of Abyssinia	869.1	130.6	399.6	3,289.9	683.8	2,137.6	71.12	-35.02	-21.32	1537.39
3	Dashen Bank	803.9	313.5	3,577.3	4,517.5	2,668.6	1,850.0	-25.40	-59.05	231.97	490.04
4	Awash International Bank	437.4	248.4	464.5	3,620.4	805.1	2,510.0	73.3	-30.7	84.0	910.5
5	Construction & Business Bank	-		-		-					
6	Wegagen Bank	823.3	64.3	1,431.7	962.8	502.9	375.9	-64.9	-61.0	-38.9	484.4
7	United Bank	66,407.4	201.0	3,650.3	1,869.3	1,631.3	1,207.1	-55.3	-35.4	-97.5	500.5
8	Development Bank	-	-	1.0	18.8	1.5	4.4				
9	Nib International Bank	439.3	65.8	583.1	959.7	1,147.4	236.2	96.8	-75.4	161.2	259.2
10	Lion International Bank	101.7	0.9	213.7	83.1	286.3	33.2	34.0	-60.1	181.5	3583.5
11	Oromia International Bank	3,327.4	49.8	3,048.9	1,321.3	1,427.0	429.9	-53.2	-67.5	-57.1	762.8
12	Zemen Bank	3.6	193.2	68.6	6,813.3	72.6	819.0	5.8	-88.0	1930.4	324.0
13	Cooperative Bank of Oromia	4.2	-	174.0	1,767.6	338.9	671.1	94.7	-62.0	8038.2	
14	Buna International Bank	1,514.4	-	435.8	259.4	593.0	136.0	36.1	-47.6	-60.8	
15	Birhan International Bank	80.3	40.4	329.6	777.6	472.2	305.3	-	-60.7	488.1	-
16	Abay Bank	917.8	4.8	264.1	155.8	158.9	92.1	-39.8	-	-82.7	1819.4
17	Addis International Bank	694.8	12.7	971.7	219.9	627.8	182.7	-35.4	-16.9	-9.7	1338.8
18	Debub Global Bank	104.4	21.9	1,206.6	366.5	692.5	75.5	-42.6	-79.4	563.4	244.5
19	Enat Bank	34.5	11.0	91.4	263.9	54.8	231.0	-40.1	-12.4	58.9	2004.2
	Total	**90,522.8**	**8,297.7**	**50,242.2**	**32,292.0**	**42,656.9**	**17,319.6**	**-15.1**	**-46.4**	**-52.9**	**108.7**
	Average Exchange Rate	**33.8563**	**34.5128**	**39.9398**	**40.7138**	**42.5392**	**43.3765**	**6.5**	**6.5**	**25.6**	**25.7**
	Spread	**1.9**		**1.9**		**2.0**					

Source: National Bank of Ethiopia

Note: * Refers the percentage spread between forex bureaus average buying and selling exchange rate in a given quarter.

Fig.V.11: Average Buying, Selling Rates and Spread of Forex Bureau of Commercial Banks



Source: NBE Staff Compilation

In the official forex market, US dollar has depreciated against major currencies except Japanese Yen, both on quarterly and annual basis. On annual terms, USD depreciated against Pound Sterling (10.2 percent), Euro (7.7 percent), Swiss Franc (3.5 percent) and SDR (3.1 percent), whereas it appreciated against Japanese Yen (3.6 percent).

Likewise, USD depreciated against Pound Sterling (4.1 percent), Euro (3.1 percent), SDR (3.1 percent) and Swiss Franc (1.8 percent) while it strengthened against Japanese Yen (0.5 percent) vis-à-vis the preceding quarter (Table 5.12).

Table 5.12: Average Official Exchange Rates (USD per Major International Currencies)

Period		EURO			JAPANESE YEN			SDR			POUNDSTELING			SWISS FRANK		
		Buying	Selling	Mid-Rate	Buying	Selling	Mid-Rate	Buying	Selling	Mid-Rate	Buying	Selling	Mid-Rate	Buying	Selling	Mid-Rate
2019/20																
QIV	**C**	**1.1007**	**1.1007**	**1.1007**	**0.0093**	**0.0093**	**0.0093**	**1.3686**	**1.3687**	**1.3686**	**1.2415**	**1.2415**	**1.2415**	**1.0368**	**1.0369**	**1.0369**
April		1.0873	1.0873	1.0873	0.0093	0.0093	0.0093	1.3637	1.3637	1.3637	1.2405	1.2405	1.2405	1.0305	1.0305	1.0305
May		1.0880	1.0880	1.0880	0.0093	0.0093	0.0093	1.3628	1.3627	1.3627	1.2292	1.2292	1.2292	1.0301	1.0301	1.0301
June		1.1269	1.1269	1.1269	0.0093	0.0093	0.0093	1.37944	1.3795	1.3795	1.2548	1.2548	1.2548	1.0500	1.0500	1.0500
2020/21																
QIII	**B**	**1.1496**	**1.1496**	**1.1496**	**0.0090**	**0.0090**	**0.0090**	**1.3695**	**1.3694**	**1.3695**	**1.3133**	**1.3136**	**1.3134**	**1.0549**	**1.0546**	**1.0547**
January		1.1573	1.1573	1.1573	0.0092	0.0092	0.0092	1.3700	1.3700	1.3700	1.2962	1.2962	1.2962	1.0715	1.0715	1.0715
February		1.1521	1.1521	1.1521	0.0090	0.0090	0.0090	1.3712	1.3712	1.3712	1.3186	1.3186	1.3186	1.0629	1.0621	1.0625
March		1.1394	1.1394	1.1394	0.0088	0.0088	0.0088	1.3672	1.3672	1.3672	1.3250	1.3259	1.3254	1.0303	1.0303	1.0303
QIV	**A**	**1.1869**	**1.1856**	**1.1856**	**0.0090**	**0.0090**	**0.0090**	**1.4117**	**1.4114**	**1.4116**	**1.3676**	**1.3676**	**1.3676**	**1.0735**	**1.0735**	**1.0735**
April		1.1391	1.1352	1.1352	0.0087	0.0087	0.0087	1.3581	1.3573	1.3577	1.3155	1.3155	1.3155	1.0281	1.0281	1.0281
May		1.2154	1.2154	1.2154	0.0091	0.0091	0.0091	1.4399	1.4399	1.4399	1.3835	1.3835	1.3835	1.0898	1.0898	1.0898
June		1.2062	1.2062	1.2062	0.0091	0.0091	0.0091	1.4371	1.4371	1.4371	1.4039	1.4039	1.4039	1.1024	1.1024	1.1024
Percentage Changes	**A/B**	**3.24**	**3.13**	**3.13**	**-0.50**	**-0.45**	**-0.47**	**3.09**	**3.06**	**3.08**	**4.14**	**4.12**	**4.13**	**1.76**	**1.79**	**1.77**
	A/C	**7.83**	**7.71**	**7.71**	**-3.64**	**-3.64**	**-3.64**	**3.15**	**3.13**	**3.14**	**10.16**	**10.16**	**10.16**	**3.53**	**3.53**	**3.53**

Source: National Bank of Ethiopia

Similarly, the Birr has depreciated against all major currencies on annual and quarterly basis. On yearly basis, it depreciated against Pound Sterling (41.6 percent), Euro (37.7 percent), Swiss Franc (33.0 percent), SDR (31.7 percent), USD (25.6 percent) and Japanese Yen (23.5 percent).

On quarterly basis also, the Birr weakened against Pound Sterling (8.2 percent), Euro (6.6 percent), USD (6.6 percent), SDR (6.5 percent), Swiss Franc (5.8 percent) and Japanese Yen (3.1 percent) (Table5.13).

Table 5.13: Period Average Exchange Rates (Birr per Major Currencies)

Period		Currency																	
		USD			EURO			JAPANESE YEN			SDR			POUNDSTERLING			SWISS FRANK		
		Buying	Selling	Mid-Rate	Buying	Selling	Mid-Rate	Buying	Selling	Mid-Rate	Buying	Selling	Mid-Rate	Buying	Selling	Mid-Rate	Buying	Selling	Mid-Rate
2019/20																			
QIV	**C**	**33.8507**	**34.1890**	**34.0199**	**37.2488**	**37.6213**	**37.4350**	**0.3148**	**0.3179**	**0.3164**	**46.3261**	**46.7892**	**46.5576**	**41.9986**	**42.4190**	**42.2088**	**35.1040**	**35.4551**	**35.2795**
April		33.1908	33.5227	33.3568	36.0868	36.4477	36.2672	0.3077	0.3108	0.3092	45.2638	45.7164	45.4901	41.1722	41.5840	41.3781	34.2023	34.5444	34.3733
May		33.8600	34.1986	34.0293	36.8420	37.2104	37.0262	0.3159	0.3191	0.3175	46.1427	46.6037	46.3732	41.6199	42.0360	41.8279	34.8789	35.2277	35.0533
June		34.5012	34.8458	34.6735	38.8175	39.2057	39.0116	0.3207	0.3239	0.3223	47.5718	48.0475	47.8097	43.2036	43.6369	43.4203	36.2308	36.5931	36.4120
2020/21																			
QIII	**B**	**39.8933**	**40.2923**	**40.0966**	**48.1187**	**48.5999**	**48.3612**	**0.3769**	**0.3805**	**0.3788**	**57.3252**	**57.8984**	**57.6115**	**54.9798**	**55.5421**	**55.2597**	**44.1478**	**44.5783**	**44.3646**
January		39.3287	39.7220	39.5368	47.9101	48.3892	48.1553	0.3793	0.3826	0.3814	56.7143	57.2814	56.9971	53.6623	54.1989	53.9268	44.3568	44.8004	44.5833
February		39.6855	40.0824	39.8839	48.0087	48.4889	48.2488	0.3768	0.3806	0.3787	57.1363	57.7077	57.4220	54.9480	55.4975	55.2228	44.2886	44.6984	44.4935
March		40.6658	41.0725	40.8691	48.4374	48.9218	48.6796	0.3744	0.3782	0.3763	58.1249	58.7062	58.4156	56.3292	56.9297	56.6295	43.7980	44.2359	44.0169
QIV	**A**	**42.5284**	**42.9537**	**42.7410**	**51.2589**	**51.7715**	**51.5278**	**0.3886**	**0.3925**	**0.3907**	**61.0200**	**61.6203**	**61.3301**	**59.4806**	**60.0755**	**59.7822**	**46.6729**	**47.1396**	**46.9207**
April		41.6437	42.0601	41.8519	49.6979	50.1948	49.9841	0.3815	0.3853	0.3837	59.4183	59.9828	59.7303	57.6001	58.1762	57.9006	45.0147	45.4649	45.2832
May		42.5444	42.9698	42.7571	51.7087	52.2258	51.9672	0.3902	0.3941	0.3921	61.2605	61.8731	61.5668	59.8872	60.4861	60.1867	47.1336	47.6050	47.3693
June		43.3970	43.8310	43.6140	52.3703	52.8940	52.6321	0.3942	0.3982	0.3962	62.3811	63.0050	62.6931	60.9546	61.5642	61.2594	47.8702	48.3489	48.1096
Percentage Change	**A/B**	**6.61**	**6.61**	**6.60**	**6.53**	**6.53**	**6.55**	**3.12**	**3.17**	**3.14**	**6.45**	**6.43**	**6.45**	**8.19**	**8.16**	**8.18**	**5.72**	**5.75**	**5.76**
	A/C	**25.64**	**25.64**	**25.64**	**37.61**	**37.61**	**37.65**	**23.46**	**23.46**	**23.49**	**31.72**	**31.70**	**31.73**	**41.63**	**41.62**	**41.63**	**32.96**	**32.96**	**33.00**

Source: National Bank of Ethiopia

Table 5.14: Birr per Unit of Currency End Period Mid-Market Rate

Currency	June 30, 2020	March 31, 2021	June 30, 2021	Percentage change	
	A	B	C	C/B	C/A
USD	35.1571	41.5231	43.9095	5.75	24.89
Pound	43.3216	57.0652	60.7444	6.45	40.22
Swedish Kroner	3.7833	4.7565	5.1500	8.27	36.12
Djibouti Frank	0.1973	0.2330	0.2464	5.75	24.89
Swiss Frank	37.2230	44.0750	47.6655	8.15	28.05
Saudi Riyal	9.3694	11.0714	11.7077	5.75	24.96
UAE Dirhams	9.5705	11.3034	11.9531	5.75	24.89
Canadian Dollar	25.7429	32.9026	35.4767	7.82	37.81
Japanese Yen	0.3280	0.3764	0.3971	5.50	21.07
Euro	39.6713	48.7398	52.2610	7.22	31.74
SDR	48.4571	58.9711	62.7291	6.37	29.45

Source: NBE Staff Compilation

5.7.2. Movements in the Real Effective Exchange Rate

During the fourth quarter of 2020/21, the Birr remained unaffected in real terms largely as the gains from the surge in trading partners' price particularly that of the Sudanese were neutralized by the appreciation of the Birr and rising domestic inflation. When, excluding Sudan from the partners' list, however, the REERI has depreciated by 5.1 percent.

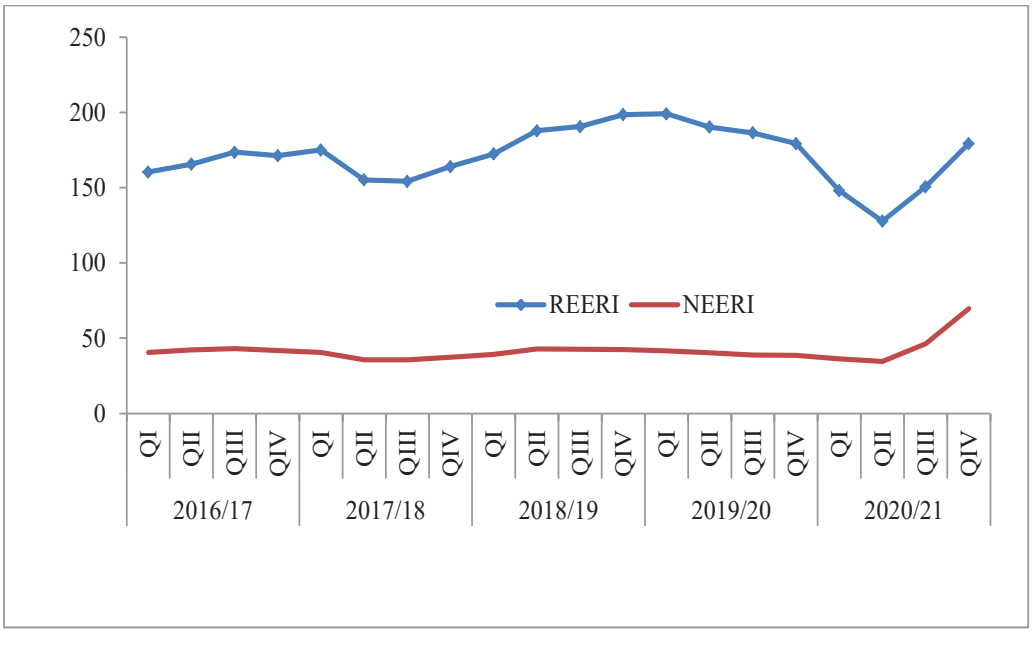
Likewise, the NEERI appreciated by 80.1 percent compared with last year same quarter due to significant depreciation of Sudanese Pound against USD following the decision of the Central Bank of Sudan to float

Table 5.15: Trends in the Real and Nominal Effective Exchange Rates

Item	2019/20	2020/21		Percentage Change	
	QIV	QIII	QIV		
	A	B	C	C/B	C/A
REERI	179.4	150.6	179.4	19.1	-0.01
NEERI	38.6	46.3	69.6	50.4	80.1

Source: NBE Staff Compilation
NB: REERI = Real Effective Exchange Rate Index,
NEERI = Nominal Effective Exchange Rate Index
A decrease in the REERI and NEERI implies depreciation and vice versa.

Fig.V.12: Movements in the Real and Nominal Effective Exchange Rate

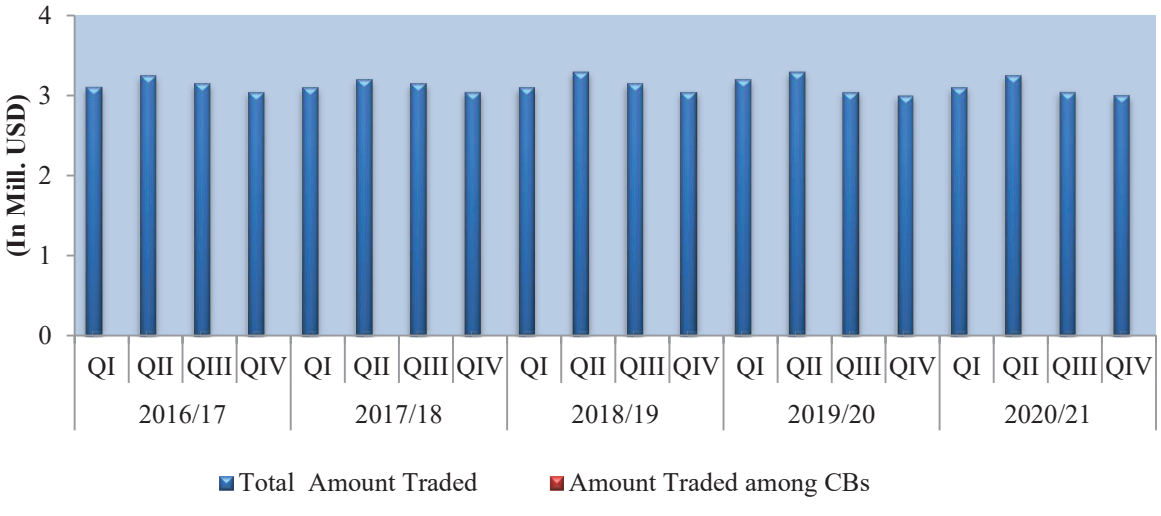


Source: NBE Staff Compilation

5.7.3. Volume of Transactions

In the fourth quarter of 2020/21, the volume of foreign exchange traded in the inter-bank foreign exchange market remained at USD 3.0 million were all the foreign exchange was supplied exclusively by NBE in order to stabilize the foreign exchange market (Table 5:10).

Fig.V.13: Foreign Exchange Trade in the Interbank Foreign Exchange Market



Source: NBE Staff Compilation

In the same period, forex bureaus of commercial banks purchased USD 42.7 million and sold USD 17.3 million. Hence, the amount of forex purchased fell by 52.9 percent, while the amount of forex sold surged by 108.7 percent largely impacted by the COVID-19 pandemic (Table 5.11).

VI. FEDERAL GOVERNMENT FINANCE

Total revenue and grants of the Federal government reached Birr 73.8 billion during the fourth quarter of 2020/21 about 8.5 percent lower than last year same quarter. (Table 6.1)

On the other hand, the Federal government's total expenditure went up to Birr 121.0 billion showing a 3.2 percent annual growth. As a result, the overall fiscal balance (including grants) was Birr 47.1 billion deficit.

Table 6.1: Summary of Quarterly Federal Government Finance

[in millions of Birr]

No	Finer points	2019/20	2020/21			Percentage Changes		Performance Rate
		A	B	C	D	D/A	D/C	D/B
		QIV	Budget	QIII	QIV			
1	**Revenue and Grants**	**80,750.1**	**336,177.0**	**68,804.1**	**73,872.2**	**(8.5)**	**7.4**	**22.0**
1.1	**Total Revenue**	**59,238.1**	**305,268.7**	**68,804.1**	**73,872.2**	**24.7**	**7.4**	**24.2**
	Tax Revenue	49,557.3	271,748.2	61,555.8	65,316.6	31.8	6.1	24.0
	Direct tax	14,063.7	65,850.7	14,953.1	20,044.4	42.5	34.0	30.4
	Indirect tax	35,493.6	205,897.5	46,602.8	45,272.2	27.6	(2.9)	22.0
	Non-Tax Revenue	9,680.8	33,520.5	7,248.3	8,555.6	(11.6)	18.0	25.5
1.2	Grant & Relief	21,512.0	30,908.3	0.0		-	-	-
2	Current Expenditure	31,978.2	141,935.5	22,285.2	48,066.3	50.3	115.7	33.9
3	Current Surplus/Deficit			-	-			
	(Including Grants)	48,771.9	194,241.4	46,518.9	25,805.9	(47.1)	(44.5)	13.3
	(Excluding Grants)	27,259.9	163,333.1	46,518.9	25,805.9	(5.3)	(44.5)	15.8
4	Capital Expenditure	40,212.5	137,396.5	24,622.9	32,543.9	(19.1)	32.2	23.7
5	Regional Transfers	45,102.4	175,805.7	49,083.7	40,435.3	(10.3)	(17.6)	23.0
6	**(Total Expenditure (2+4+5**	**117,293.2**	**455,137.7**	**95,991.8**	**121,045.5**	**3.2**	**26.1**	**26.6**
7	Overall Surplus/Deficit							
	(Including Grants)	(36,543.1)	(118,960.7)	(27,187.7)	(47,173.3)	29.1	73.5	39.7
	(Excluding Grants)	(58,055.1)	(149,869.0)	(27,187.7)	(47,173.3)	(18.7)	73.5	31.5
8	**Total Financing**	**36,543.1**	**118,960.7**	**27,187.7**	**47,173.3**	**29.1**	**73.5**	**39.7**
8.1	**Net External Borrowings**	**37,484.9**	**20,515.2**	**6,220.9**	**4,216.5**	**(88.8)**	**(32.2)**	**20.6**
	External Borrowing	11,677.7	21,557.2	6,804.2	4,995.1	(57.2)	(26.6)	23.2
	Amortization	1,373.4	11,755.4	583.3	2,294.5	67.1	293.4	19.5
8.2	**NetDomestic Borrowings**	**14,485.5**	**98,445.6**	**38,195.2**	**69,116.2**	**377.1**	**81.0**	**70.2**
	Banking System	(2,932.5)		25,749.1	50,255.9	(1,813.8)	95.2	
	Non-Bank Sources	17,418.0		12,446.1	18,860.3	8.3	51.5	
8.3	**Privatization receipts**			**1,799.7**				
8.4	**Others and Residuals**	**(15,427.3)**	0	**(17,228.4)**	(26,159.4)	**69.6**	**51.8**	

Source: Ministry of Finance

6.1 Revenue and Grants

With no grants, total domestic revenue reached Birr 73.8 billion during the review quarter. About Birr 65.3 billion or 88.4 percent of the domestic revenue was generated from taxes and Birr 8.5 billion (or 11.6 percent) from non-taxes (Table 6.2).

Table 6.2: Summary of Quarterly Federal Government Revenue by Components

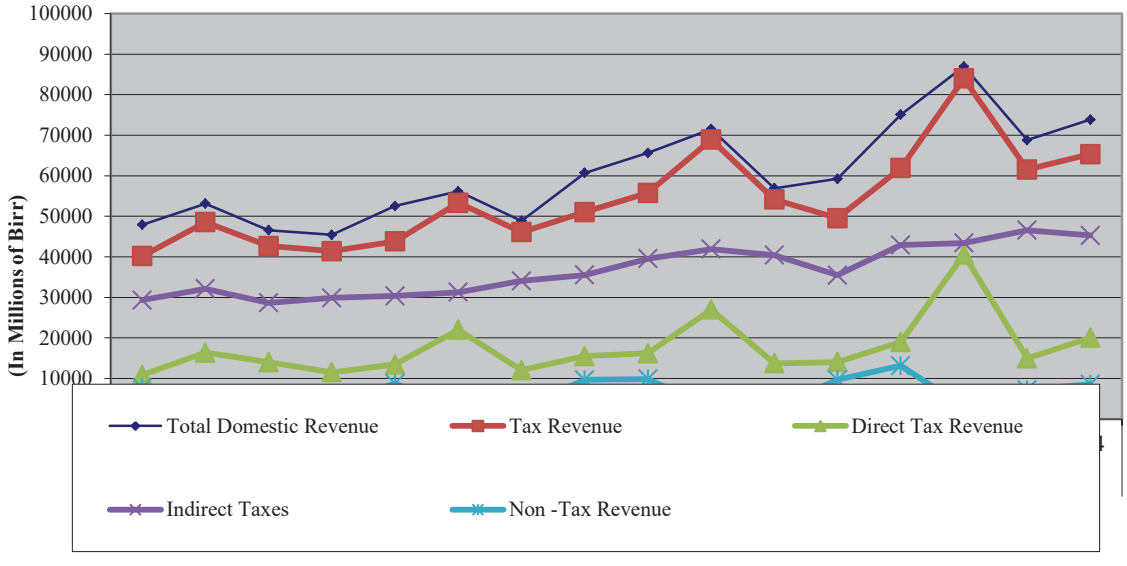
(In million Birr)

No	Particulars	2019/20	2020/21			Percentage Change		Performance Rate
		QIV	Budget	QIII	QIV	D/A	D/C	D/B
		A	B	C	D			
	Total Revenue and Grants	**80,750.1**	**336,177.0**	**68,804.1**	**73,872.2**	**(8.5)**	**7.4**	**22.0**
	TotalDomestic Revenue	**59,238.1**	**305,268.7**	**68,804.1**	**73,872.2**	**24.7**	**7.4**	**24.2**
1	**Tax Revenue**	**49,557.3**	**271,748.2**	**61,555.8**	**65,316.6**	**31.8**	**6.1**	**24.0**
1.1	Direct Tax Revenue	14,063.7	65,850.7	14,953.1	20,044.4	42.5	34.0	30.4
1.1.1	Income Taxes	11,523.2	52,164.8	12,310.4	16,917.5	46.8	37.4	32.4
	- Personal	3,125.6	15,255.1	4,197.8	3834.9	22.7	(8.6)	25.1
	- Business	8,397.6	36,909.7	8,112.6	13082.6	55.8	61.3	35.4
1.1.2	Others1	2,540.5	13,685.9	2,642.6	3126.9	23.1	18.3	22.8
1.2	Indirect Taxes	35,493.6	205,897.5	46,602.8	45,272.2	27.6	(2.9)	22.0
1.2.1	Domestic Taxes	13,783.3	84,518.0	19,745.0	18,354.4	33.2	(7.0)	21.7
1.2.2	Foreign Trade Taxes	21,710.3	121,379.5	26,857.8	26,917.8	24.0	0.2	22.2
	- Import	21,710.3	121,379.5	26,857.8	26,917.8	24.0	0.2	22.2
2	**Non-Tax Revenue**	**9,680.8**	**33,520.5**	**7,248.3**	**8555.6**	**(11.6)**	**18.0**	**25.5**
3	**Privatization**	-	**-**	-	-	**-**	**-**	**-**
4	**Grants and Relief**	**21,512.0**	**30,908.3**	**-**	-	**-**	**-**	**-**

Source: Ministry of Finance

1/ includes Withholding tax on import, tax on dividend,royality and interest income

Fig.VI.1: Quarterly Developments in Major Components of Domestic Revenue of the Federal Government

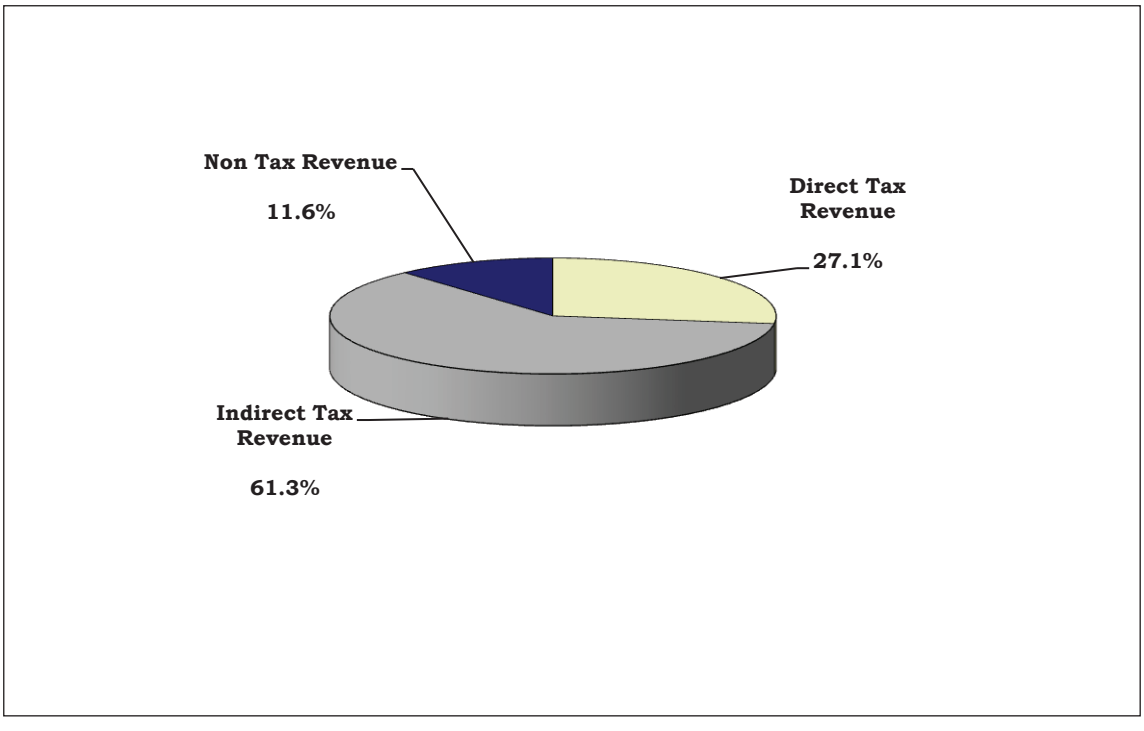


Tax revenue reached Birr 65.3 billion indicating a 31.8 percent annual increase due to 42.5 percent growth in revenue from direct taxes and 27.6 percent from indirect taxes.

Direct tax revenue, which mostly comprises business and personal income taxes, stood at Birr 20.0 billion showing a 34.0 percent quarterly and 42.5 percent annual growth.

Meanwhile, revenue from indirect tax reached Birr 45.2 billion and grew by 27.6 percent compared to a year ago while it declined by 2.9 percent vis-a-vis the preceding quarter.

Fig.VI.2: Domestic Revenue by Major Components



6.2 Expenditure

During the review period, Federal government expenditure (including regional transfers) reached Birr 121.0 billion, depicting a 3.2 percent annual and 26.1 percent quarterly increase. On quarterly basis, the increase was attributed to higher current and capital expenditures (Table 6.3).

On yearly terms, current expenditure at Birr 48.0 billion went up by 50.3 percent, mainly on account of higher expenses on general services and debt service while, capital expenditure (Birr 32.5 billion) showed a 19.1 percent decline.

Table 6.3: Summary of Federal Government Expenditure by Component

(In Millions of Birr)

No	Particulars	2019/20	2020/21			Percentage Change		Performance Rate
		QIV	Budget	QIII	QIV			
		A	B	C	D	D/A	D/C	D/B
	Total Expenditure	117,293.2	455,137.7	95,991.8	121,045.5	3.2	26.1	26.6
1	Current Expenditure	31,978.2	141,935.5	22,285.2	48,066.3	50.3	115.7	33.9
	- General Services	9,996.6	38,465.5	10,157.6	21,332.0	113.4	110.0	55.5
	- Economic Services	3,085.2	6,770.2	1,532.0	1,831.8	(40.6)	19.6	27.1
	- Social Services	16,469.4	37,099.0	9,346.7	12,889.2	(21.7)	37.9	34.7
	- Others expenditure	547.0	39,835.8	87.5	83.3	(84.8)	(4.9)	0.2
	- Debt Service	1,880.0	19,765.1	1,161.4	11,930.1	534.6	927.2	60.4
2	Capital Expenditure	40,212.5	137,396.5	24,622.9	32,543.9	(19.1)	32.2	23.7
	-Economic Development	28,176.4	100,349.2	20,207.1	17,698.7	(37.2)	(12.4)	17.6
	- Social Development	10,765.0	29,180.2	3,776.7	12,566.3	16.7	232.7	43.1
	- General Development	1,271.1	7,867.1	639.0	2,278.9	79.3	256.6	29.0
4	Regional Transfers	45,102.4	175,805.7	49,083.7	40,435.3	(10.3)	(17.6)	23.0

Source: Ministry of Finance

Fig.VI.3: Major Components of Federal Governments Expenditure

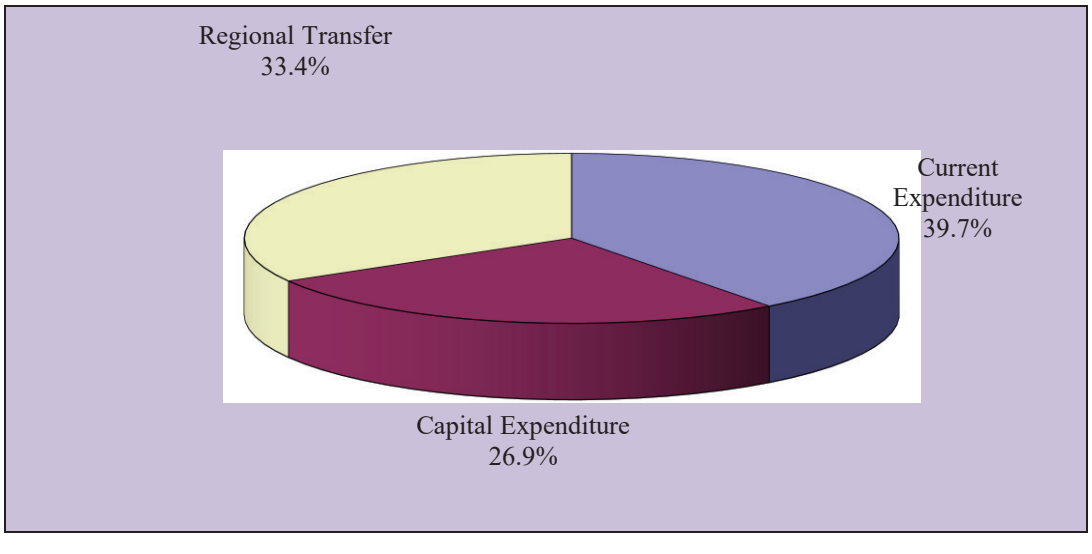
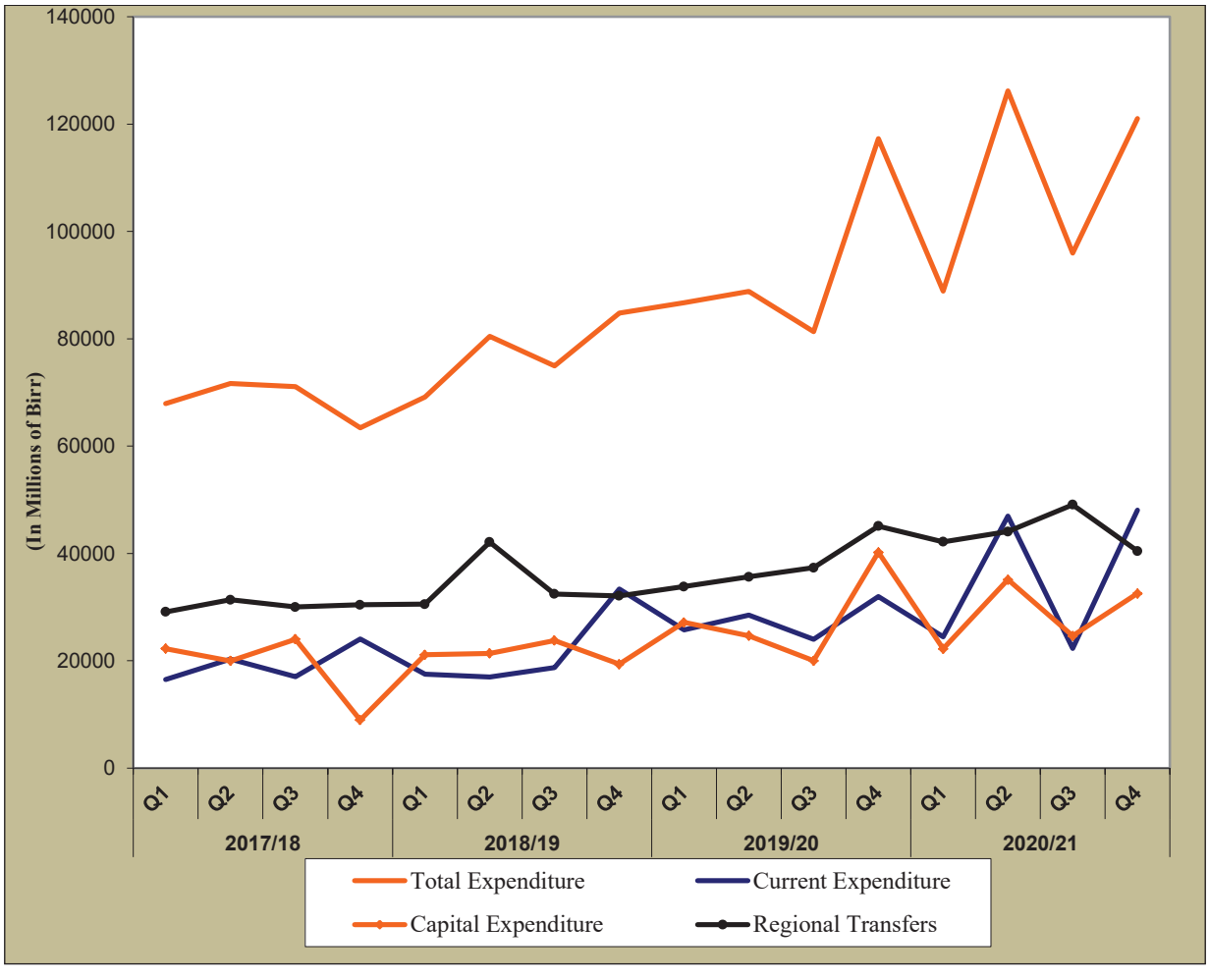


Fig.VI.4: Quarterly Development in Federal Government Expenditure by Components

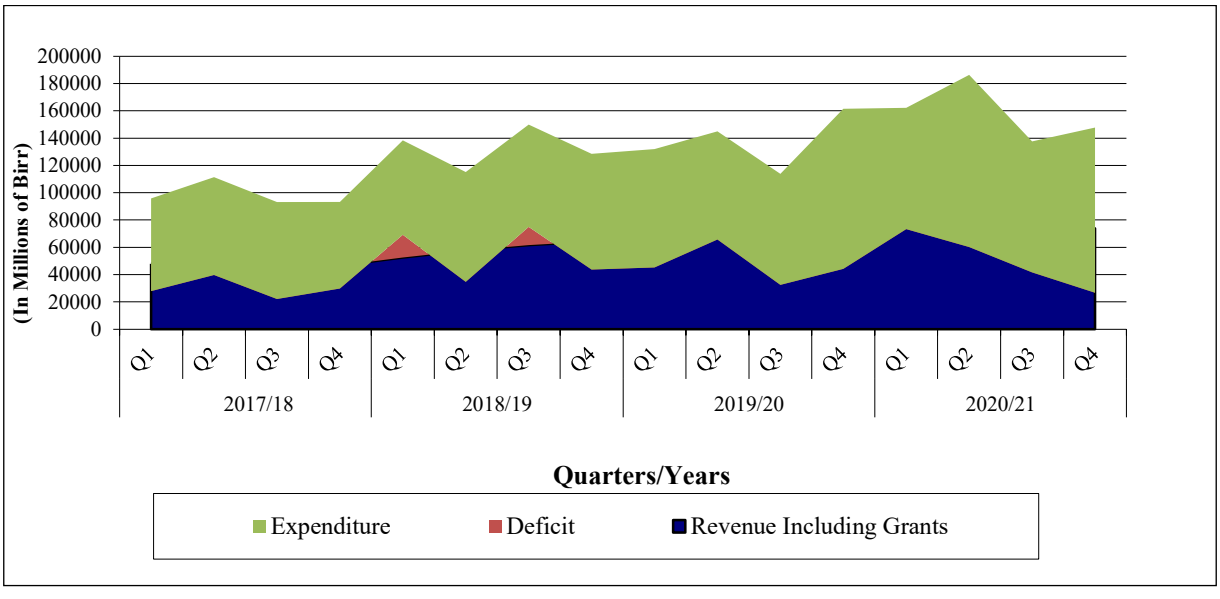


6.3. Deficit Financing

Federal government budget operation during the review period reached in Birr 47.1 billion deficits much higher than Birr 36.5 billion deficit recorded last year same period.

The deficit was financed by net domestic and external borrowing (Table 6.1).

Fig.VI.5: Federal Government Finance during Fourth Quarter of F.Y 2020/21



VII. DEVELOPMENTS IN INVESTMENT

During the fourth quarter of 2020/21, 22 investment projects having investment capital of Birr 752.7 million became operational. Compared to last year same quarter, the number of investment projects showed no progress while investment capitals move up by 242.2 percent.

All reported investment projects were private and about 72.7 percent were domestic and 27.3 percent foreign. The domestic projects had Birr 716.9 million (95.2 percent) investment capitals while that of foreign projects Birr 35.8 million (4.8 percent).

These investment projects have generated employment opportunities for 871 employees which was 988.8 percent higher than the same quarter of last year. Of the total employment created during the period, 44.3 percent was permanent and 55.7 percent casual (Table 7.1).

Table 7.1: Performance of Operational Investment Projects

Capital (In millions of Birr)

Type of Projects	Items	2019/20	2020/21			Percentage Changes	
		QIV	QIII	QIV			
		A	B	C	Share	C/A	C/B
1. Total Investment	Number of projects	22	20	22	100	0.0	10.0
	Capital	219.9	81.3	752.7	100	242.2	825.8
	Permanent Employment	44	244	386	100	777.3	58.2
	Temporary Employment	36	99	485	100	1,247.2	389.9
2. Private Investment	Number of projects	22	20	22	100	0.0	10.0
	Capital	219.9	81.3	752.7	100	242.2	825.8
	Permanent Employment	44	244	386	100	777.3	58.2
	Temporary Employment	36	99	485	100	1,247.2	389.9
2.1 Domestic Investment	Number of projects	21	14	16	72.7	-23.8	14.3
	Capital	213.0	45.4	716.9	95.2	236.6	1,477.6
	Permanent Employment	34	0	177	45.9	420.6	-
	Temporary Employment	31	27	166	34.2	435.5	514.8
2.2. Foreign Investment	Number of projects	1	6	6	27.3	500.0	0.0
	Capital	7	35.9	35.8	4.8	413.9	-0.2
	Permanent Employment	10	244	209	54.1	1,990.0	-14.3
	Temporary Employment	5	72	319	65.8	6,280.0	343.1
3. Public Investment	Number of projects	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Capital	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Permanent Employment	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Temporary Employment	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Ethiopian Investment Commission

As for sectoral distribution, real estate, renting and business activities constituted 36.4 percent of total investment projects followed by construction (31.8 percent), manufacturing (18.2 percent) while that of hotels & restaurants, tour operation, transport, & communication and others on their parts constitutes (4.5 percent each). Out of the total Birr 752.7 million capitals invested, hotels and restaurants received 66.4 percent, manufacturing 25 percent, real estate, renting and business activities 4.7 percent and construction 2.2 percent.

About 38.9 percent of the permanent employment was created by hotels and restaurants, 34.2 percent by real estate, renting and business activities, 22 percent by manufacturing and 4.4 percent by other sector. On the other hand, real estate, renting and business activities is the leading sector by accounting 59.8 percent of temporary employment followed by hotels and restaurants (30.9 percent), manufacturing (7.6 percent) and construction (1.6 percent) (Table 7.2).

Table 7.2: Investment Distribution by Sector during the Third Quarter of 2020/21

Sectors	No. of Proj.	Share (%)	Capital (in Million Birr)	Share (%)	Perm. Emp.	Share (%)	Temp. Emp.	Share (%)
Agriculture, hunting and forestry	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction	7	31.8	16.4	2.2	2	0.5	8	1.6
Education	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electricity, gas, steam and water supply	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Health and social work	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hotels and restaurants	1	4.5	500.0	66.4	150	38.9	150	30.9
Manufacturing	4	18.2	188.5	25.0	85	22.0	37	7.6
Mining and quarrying	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
Other community, social and personal service activities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Real estate, renting and business activities	8	36.4	35.4	4.7	132	34.2	290	59.8
Tour operation, transport, and communication	1	4.5	4.0	0.5	-	-	-	-
Wholesale, retail trade & repair service	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Others*	1	4.5	8.3	1.1	17	4.4	-	-
Grand Total	**22**	**100**	**752.7**	**100**	**386**	**100**	**485**	**100**

Source: Ethiopian Investment Commission

*Export of flowers, spices, cotton and cotton product, cly spots, wooden handicrafts, souvenirs and flower baskets, data center services.

In terms of regional distribution, Addis Ababa account about 72.7 percent of the total projects with 95.2 percent of total investment capital while multiregional projects constitutes 27.3 percent of the total projects with 4.8 percent of total investment capital. In terms of job creation Addis Ababa accounted for 45.9 and 34.2 percent of the total permanent and temporary employments respectively while multiregional projects on their part constitutes 54.1 and 65.8 percent of permanent and temporary employment respectively (Table 7.3).

Table 7.3:Performance of Operational Investment Projects by Region

Capital (In millions of Birr)

Region	2019/20				2020/21												Growth Rate							
	QIV				QIII				QIV				Share In (%)				C/A				C/B			
	A				B				C															
	No of Proj	Capital	Perm emp	Temp emp	No of Proj	Capital	Perm emp	Temp emp	No of Proj	Capital	Perm emp	Temp emp	No of Proj	Capital	Perm emp	Temp emp	No of Proj	Capital.	Perm emp	Temp emp	No of Proj	Capital.	Perm emp	Temp emp
AddisAbaba	21	213.0	34	31	14	45	-	27	16	716.9	177	166	72.7	95.2	45.9	34.2	-23.8	236.6	420.6	435.5	14.3	1,477.6	-	514.8
Afar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Amhara	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
B.Gumuz	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dire Dawa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oromia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SNNPR	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gamb	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Somali	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Harari	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tigray	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Multi-regional	1	7.0	10	5	6	36	244	72	6	35.8	209	319	27.3	4.8	54.1	65.8	500	414.1	1,990.0	6,280.0	0.0	-0.1	-14.3	343.1
Grand Total	22	219.9	44	36	20	81	244	99	22	752.7	386	485	100	100	100	100	0.0	242.2	777.3	1,247.2	400.0	23.0	-59.0	1.0

Source: Ethiopian Investment Commission

VIII. INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENTS

8.1. Overview of the World Economy[4]

The global economic recovery momentum remains solid amid divergent pandemic developments. Global real GDP growth (excluding the euro area) increased by 0.9 percent quarter on quarter in the third quarter of 2020/21. The growth momentum is expected to remain solid in the fourth quarter as advanced and emerging market economies continue to reopen their economies amid divergent pandemic developments. The global recovery is also reflected in strong survey data. The composite output Purchasing Managers' Index (PMI) excluding the euro area rose to a 15-year high in the fourth quarter of 2020/21. Economic activity remains solid in manufacturing and is gaining strength in the services sector. The survey data softened somewhat towards the end of the fourth quarter, as the high PMI readings normalised to some extent in a number of countries, including the United States and China.

In the United States, the economy continues to recover strongly. Survey data showed that manufacturing and service activity remained at very high levels in June. At the same time, supply constraints are creating headwinds to the recovery, with a growing backlog of work and lengthening supplier delivery times. While the labour market continues to improve, skill mismatches in some sectors are leading to labour market tightness in the near term.

In the United Kingdom, the economy is rebounding, although rising COVID-19 cases increasingly pose downside risks. Monthly GDP growth in May continues to point to a strong recovery in the fourth quarter of 2020/21. Similarly, business surveys, consumer confidence and mobility

[4]Sections 8.1– 8.3 are excerpted from European Central Bank monthly bulletin of 5/2021.

trackers signal a strong rise in activity, particularly in the services sector.

In the Japan, the pace of economic activity has slowed in the fourth quarter, owing in part to supply constraints and pandemic developments. Real GDP growth is expected to remain weak in the fourth quarter as a renewed rise in COVID-19 cases prompted a tightening of containment measures.

In China, The recovery is progressing, while producer price pressures remain high. Monthly data point to continuing robust growth during the fourth quarter of 2020/21, notwithstanding a dampening in June. Meanwhile, annual producer price inflation stabilised at 8.8 percent in June, which remains close to the 12-year high of 9.0 percent recorded in May. As base effects and the impact of raw commodity prices fade, producer prices are expected to normalise.

8.2. Inflation Developments

Global inflation rose further in May, driven largely by transitory factors. Annual consumer price inflation in the countries of the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) increased to 3.8 percent in May, up from 3.3 percent in April. Higher commodity prices, pushed up further by base year effects, contributed significantly to this development, while supply bottlenecks and fiscal stimulus also supported price pressures. Meanwhile, core inflation (excluding food and energy) rose to 2.9 percent in May, compared with 2.4 percent in the previous month.

8.3. Commodity Price

Due to the rapid global economic recovery, oil prices have increased further since the Governing Council meeting in June, and now hover around their highest level since October 2018. Oil demand has increased substantially following a pick-up in mobility, particularly air travel, amid the swift reopening in some economies. Although OPEC plus recently reached a deal to expand its production, supply is lagging. The consequence has been a tightening of oil markets, spurring higher prices as consumption recovers. In contrast, metal commodity prices have plateaued since the last Governing Council meeting, while global food prices have fallen.

8.4. Exchange Rate Developments

In foreign exchange markets during June 2021, the euro depreciated in trade-weighted terms. Over the review period, the nominal effective exchange rate of the euro, as measured against the currencies of 42 of the euro area's most important trading partners, weakened by 0.8 percent. The euro depreciated against the US dollar (by 3.3 percent), mainly reflecting the widening of the short-term interest rate expectations differential between the euro area and the United States, due to the perceived change in the timing of US monetary policy normalisation. The euro also weakened against other major currencies, including the Chinese renminbi (by 2.1 percent), the Japanese yen (by 2.8 percent) and the Swiss franc (by 0.6 percent), as well as against the currencies of some major emerging market economies. Over the same period, the euro continued appreciating against the currencies of several non-euro area European Union Member States, including the Hungarian forint (by 4.1 percent), the Polish zloty (by 2.6 percent) and the Czech koruna (by 1.2 percent).

8.5. Impact of Global Economic Development on Ethiopian Economy

During the fourth quarter of 2020/21, the global economic recovery momentum remains solid while global inflation rose further in May, driven largely by transitory factors. Due to the rapid global economic recovery, oil prices have increased further since the Governing Council meeting in June,

During the review quarter, though the fast depreciation of Birr along with the relative price advantage of domestic economy NEER appreciated by 80.1 percent and resulted in REER to depreciate by 0.01 percent. Thus, it slightly enhances international competitiveness of the country in global market. On the other hand, the rise of crude oil prices aggravates the country from paying extra foreign exchange payments so that further suppressing impact on current account balance compared to last year the same period.

STATISTICAL TABLES

Table 1(a): Statement of Condition of National Bank of Ethiopia:

Assets

(In Millions of Birr)

End of Period	Foreign Assets					Claims on Government				Advance to DBE	Silver Coins	Other Assets
	Total	Gold	Reserve Tranche	Foreign Exchange	Others	Total	Bond	Direct Advance	Oth-ers			
2008/09												
Qtr.I	8,636.72	15.01	110.78	8,010.33	500.60	44,270.98	9,692.98	34,578.00	-	-	-	2,516.61
Qtr.II	9,260.43	81.90	112.13	8,551.39	515.01	42,948.98	9,692.98	33,256.00	-	-	-	2,567.86
Qtr.III	13,284.94	8.60	120.45	12,580.96	574.93	42,248.98	9,692.98	32,556.00	-	-	-	2,690.57
Qtr.IV	17,214.61	18.17	127.45	16,488.13	580.86	44,498.73	9,607.73	34,891.00	-	-	-	2,627.60
2009/10												
Qtr.I	22,262.14	120.26	143.91	21,002.66	995.32	44,326.63	9,555.63	34,771.00	-	-	-	2,664.26
Qtr.II	23,445.68	287.33	144.34	22,018.26	995.76	43,610.83	9,555.63	34,055.20	-	-	-	2,705.57
Qtr.III	27,285.95	267.70	148.18	24,480.32	2,389.76	45,989.73	9,555.63	36,434.10	-	-	-	3,048.61
Qtr.IV	27,289.34	443.30	145.70	23,490.22	3,210.12	45,522.78	9,478.68	36,044.10	-	-	-	3,041.10
2010/11												
Qtr.I	35,852.22	490.52	184.31	31,229.17	3,948.22	47,983.68	9,426.58	38,557.10	-	-	-	3,150.64
Qtr.II	40,042.00	444.17	184.63	34,418.71	4,994.49	50,488.58	9,426.58	41,062.00	-	-	-	3,269.68
Qtr.III	45,367.31	1,636.24	192.33	38,413.88	5,124.86	51,930.58	9,426.58	42,504.00	-	-	-	7,413.23
Qtr.IV	51,551.39	1,395.23	195.67	44,738.80	5,221.68	55,614.64	9,349.64	46,265.00	-	6,250.00	-	7,650.19
2011/12												
Qtr.I	59,724.20	1,037.56	195.24	53,248.95	5,242.45	55,566.48	9,301.54	46,264.95	-	7,400.00	-	7,928.55
Qtr.II	51,965.40	479.44	193.30	46,056.19	5,236.48	55,562.48	9,297.54	46,264.95	-	10,070.00	-	10,747.88
Qtr.III	40,349.89	669.26	195.77	34,192.43	5,292.44	55,562.48	9,297.54	46,264.95	-	11,870.00	-	10,948.76
Qtr.IV	40,101.45	2,038.08	195.32	32,528.76	5,339.29	55,562.48	9,297.54	46,264.95	-	12,502.00	-	12,951.32
2012/13												
Qtr.I	44,307.75	(24.32)	201.51	38,671.89	5,458.67	55,510.38	9,245.44	46,264.95	-	12,502.00	-	16,383.71
Qtr.II	46,620.93	1,964.27	203.98	38,926.61	5,526.08	55,510.38	9,245.44	46,264.95	-	13,307.00	-	20,867.63
Qtr.III	50,358.05	1,310.29	201.42	43,334.32	5,512.02	59,510.38	9,245.44	50,264.95	-	14,807.00	-	25,469.44
Qtr.IV	44,140.03	2,253.17	201.78	36,078.39	5,606.69	64,510.38	9,245.44	55,264.95	-	16,507.00	-	20,560.93
2013/14												
Qtr.I	46,471.52	2,656.15	209.91	37,900.27	5,705.18	64,381.33	9,116.39	55,264.95	-	16,807.00	-	25,388.28
Qtr.II	49,513.05	1,522.50	214.30	41,971.87	5,804.38	64,381.33	9,116.39	55,264.95	-	17,207.00	-	28,944.33
Qtr.III	45,838.73	1,333.55	217.05	38,439.61	5,848.52	73,381.33	9,116.39	64,264.95	-	17,507.00	-	26,128.62
Qtr.IV	50,624.47	1,217.59	218.41	43,237.44	5,951.02	73,304.39	9,039.44	64,264.95	-	20,257.00	-	25,566.64
2014/15												
Qtr.I	52,555.40	1,217.59	215.08	45,256.47	5,866.25	73,175.34	8,910.39	64,264.95	-	21,957.00	-	26,679.17
Qtr.II	74,840.58	741.24	317.35	67,914.12	5,867.87	78,175.34	8,910.39	69,264.95	-	22,157.00	-	27,953.04
Qtr.III	64,152.02	206.89	307.11	57,837.68	5,800.34	81,175.34	8,910.39	72,264.95	-	22,857.00	-	33,275.33
Qtr.IV	66,817.67	79.30	315.26	60,856.52	5,566.59	92,175.34	8,910.39	83,264.95	-	23,357.00	-	27,477.29
2015/16												
Qtr.I	65,085.59	(101.65)	318.69	59,349.29	5,519.27	99,657.34	8,392.40	91,264.95	-	23,857.00	-	27,240.74
Qtr.II	84,226.48	222.87	319.06	78,442.72	5,241.83	104,657.34	8,392.40	96,264.95	-	24,857.00	-	36,166.96
Qtr.III	72,889.54	1,136.99	325.65	66,362.68	5,064.22	104,657.34	8,392.40	96,264.95	-	24,857.00	-	49,245.99
Qtr.IV	74,156.73	1,113.92	331.50	67,851.69	4,859.62	109,080.40	8,315.45	100,764.95	-	25,607.00	-	53,471.19
2016/17												
Qtr.I	74,949.60	8.43	336.04	69,963.93	4,641.20	115,640.85	7,875.90	107,764.95	-	25,607.00	-	60,022.94
Qtr.II	72,397.44	1,139.58	326.66	66,561.06	4,370.15	120,640.85	7,875.90	112,764.95	-	26,107.00	-	60,244.19
Qtr.III	70,874.56	1,135.37	337.66	61,851.06	7,550.46	129,640.85	7,875.90	121,764.95	-	26,607.00	-	61,151.48
Qtr.IV	73,874.32	741.33	349.42	68,851.84	3,931.73	135,632.85	7,867.90	127,764.95	-	27,226.00	-	53,200.57
2017/18												
Qtr.I	68,636.42	0.01	359.52	64,643.51	3,633.38	150,632.85	7,867.90	142,764.95	-	27,226.00	-	53,714.62
Qtr.II	82,254.04	0.01	420.35	77,584.06	4,249.63	160,128.85	7,863.90	152,264.95	-	28,055.71	-	55,288.17
Qtr.III	85,287.93	81.43	432.67	80,464.52	4,309.30	160,128.85	7,863.90	152,264.95	-	29,992.71	-	54,691.37
Qtr.IV	77,617.37	750.54	418.41	72,217.34	4,231.09	160,128.85	7,863.90	152,264.95	-	47,292.71	-	56,407.16
2018/19												
Qtr.I	103,307.08	750.99	422.10	97,678.76	4,455.23	166,685.30	7,420.35	159,264.95	-	46,992.71	-	56,965.81
Qtr.II	110,973.71	750.54	423.72	105,145.06	4,654.41	178,685.30	7,420.35	171,264.95	-	52,092.71	-	57,949.69
Qtr.III	111,651.22	198.87	431.88	106,132.87	4,887.60	182,685.30	7,420.35	175,264.95	-	52,792.71	-	76,825.13
Qtr.IV	98,726.63	804.88	437.79	92,853.80	4,630.17	194,685.30	7,420.35	187,264.95	-	52,142.71	-	95,430.96
2019/20												
Qtr.I	69,790.04	15.26	435.36	64,693.13	4,646.29	199,237.75	6,972.80	192,264.95	-	52,142.71	-	106,893.95
Qtr.II	94,289.16	19.38	478.35	88,749.48	5,041.96	204,237.75	6,972.80	197,264.95	-	55,942.71	-	115,902.36
Qtr.III	80,407.49	316.70	488.33	74,412.19	5,190.27	221,237.75	6,972.80	214,264.95	-	55,242.71	-	120,561.48
Qtr.IV	112,086.32	3,280.63	525.42	102,412.06	5,868.20	230,237.75	199,237.75	31,000.00	-	58,142.71	-	148,024.70
2020/21												
Qtr.I	120,432.59	5,033.13	563.29	108,717.20	6,118.98	243,141.31	198,362.65	44,778.66	-	57,642.71	-	139,732.21
Qtr.II	120,263.57	1,868.95	614.96	111,460.69	6,318.98	248,141.31	198,362.65	49,778.66	-	56,642.71	-	145,286.21
Qtr.III	104,230.92	12,559.91	639.43	84,429.98	6,601.61	251,862.65	198,362.65	53,500.00	-	56,642.71	-	146,247.20
Qtr.IV	125,859.69	628.17	680.17	117,629.89	6,921.46	281,862.65	198,362.65	83,500.00	-	56,642.71	-	161,714.97

Table 1(b): Statement of Condition of National Bank of Ethipia:

Liabilities

(In Millions of Birr)

End of Period	Total Liab.= Assets	Currency (Notes + Coins)	Deposits			Foreign Liabilities			Capital Account	Other Liab.
			Total	Gov't	Banker	Total	Fund Credit	Others		
2008/09										
Qtr.I	55,424.30	19,640.12	23,365.96	7,222.97	16,143.00	3,660.06	-	3,660.06	3,592.76	5,165.40
Qtr.II	54,777.27	20,870.35	25,148.92	6,215.84	18,933.09	3,123.02	-	3,123.02	2,088.31	3,546.68
Qtr.III	58,224.49	23,303.92	24,710.29	6,682.81	18,027.48	3,713.38	556.02	3,157.36	2,101.15	4,395.76
Qtr.IV	64,340.94	23,836.35	27,942.19	6,671.53	21,270.67	5,380.94	588.35	4,792.59	2,094.84	5,086.60
2009/10										
Qtr.I	69,253.03	22,773.23	31,494.51	7,373.32	24,121.19	8,049.53	2,127.19	5,922.33	1,588.53	5,347.24
Qtr.II	69,762.08	25,663.17	28,307.16	7,785.92	20,521.24	8,693.10	2,132.24	6,560.86	1,576.74	5,521.92
Qtr.III	76,324.29	27,277.96	30,107.70	7,036.56	23,071.13	10,995.53	2,188.91	8,806.62	1,576.18	6,366.93
Qtr.IV	75,853.22	28,802.93	26,803.98	6,182.46	20,621.52	11,906.03	2,152.27	9,753.76	1,574.95	6,765.34
2010/11										
Qtr.I	86,986.54	29,711.72	31,872.51	8,265.64	23,606.88	12,848.92	2,722.65	10,126.26	2,809.67	9,743.72
Qtr.II	93,800.26	33,949.03	32,141.88	9,369.75	22,772.12	15,062.65	4,769.71	10,292.95	2,757.53	9,889.18
Qtr.III	104,711.13	37,456.68	37,453.93	11,276.68	26,177.25	15,282.84	4,972.05	10,310.80	2,757.53	11,760.16
Qtr.IV	121,066.21	39,100.58	40,233.45	10,290.93	29,942.52	18,695.39	5,058.24	13,637.15	2,749.74	20,287.05
2011/12										
Qtr.I	130,619.23	38,732.57	48,523.29	19,133.30	29,389.99	20,368.49	5,047.27	15,321.22	8,848.06	14,146.82
Qtr.II	128,345.76	42,048.13	43,045.28	17,307.05	25,738.23	17,289.74	4,996.96	12,292.78	8,848.06	17,114.54
Qtr.III	118,731.13	44,710.64	29,832.27	11,962.11	17,870.17	15,825.84	5,060.88	10,764.96	8,831.80	19,530.58
Qtr.IV	121,117.25	45,785.24	30,405.78	10,218.40	20,187.38	18,847.12	5,049.31	13,797.81	4,841.48	21,237.65
2012/13										
Qtr.I	128,703.84	46,183.34	38,073.19	17,980.48	20,092.72	19,311.91	5,209.14	14,102.77	4,841.92	20,293.48
Qtr.II	136,305.95	50,971.94	36,872.57	12,778.13	24,094.44	20,263.30	5,273.03	14,990.27	4,833.78	23,364.36
Qtr.III	150,144.87	54,292.91	34,503.60	17,952.55	16,551.06	20,750.51	5,181.16	15,569.34	4,833.78	35,764.07
Qtr.IV	145,718.34	54,917.74	29,031.39	9,133.04	19,898.35	19,494.41	5,297.81	14,196.60	4,834.47	37,440.33
2013/14										
Qtr.I	153,048.13	50,571.65	37,323.17	16,548.01	20,775.16	23,064.82	5,426.52	17,638.30	4,842.06	37,246.44
Qtr.II	160,045.71	53,864.09	32,759.15	14,339.95	18,419.21	28,216.04	5,456.21	22,759.83	4,842.06	40,364.38
Qtr.III	162,855.69	61,372.47	35,971.75	12,807.36	23,164.39	22,394.73	5,468.90	16,925.83	4,842.06	38,274.68
Qtr.IV	169,752.50	64,355.05	33,760.96	8,793.48	24,967.48	23,910.57	5,685.44	18,225.13	4,849.06	42,876.86
2014/15										
Qtr.I	174,366.91	63,714.21	37,053.76	14,407.98	22,645.78	25,489.57	5,577.32	19,912.25	4,849.07	43,260.30
Qtr.II	203,125.95	70,709.06	33,899.35	13,882.20	20,017.15	46,447.12	5,577.32	40,869.81	4,849.07	47,221.36
Qtr.III	201,459.69	74,337.79	42,291.49	21,308.75	20,982.74	36,511.44	5,490.54	31,020.90	4,849.07	43,469.91
Qtr.IV	209,827.30	75,240.70	42,325.60	15,098.54	27,227.06	36,844.30	5,034.04	31,810.26	4,849.07	50,567.64
2015/16										
Qtr.I	215,840.68	74,745.66	48,887.10	31,740.19	17,146.91	36,004.39	4,988.41	31,015.98	4,849.20	51,354.33
Qtr.II	249,907.78	77,830.00	49,034.83	25,739.39	23,295.44	61,731.80	4,662.00	57,069.80	4,849.20	56,461.95
Qtr.III	251,649.87	80,258.93	45,004.03	20,077.26	24,926.76	59,027.31	4,479.63	54,547.68	4,849.20	62,510.41
Qtr.IV	262,315.31	82,592.70	50,614.34	14,042.32	36,572.02	63,650.30	4,271.47	59,378.84	4,849.20	60,608.76
2016/17										
Qtr.I	276,220.38	85,811.90	54,484.65	18,220.23	36,264.42	71,483.16	4,027.65	67,455.51	4,849.20	59,591.48
Qtr.II	279,389.48	90,247.04	53,908.66	15,628.13	38,280.53	66,855.56	3,645.20	63,210.36	4,849.20	63,529.02
Qtr.III	288,273.88	92,212.49	66,239.19	19,084.80	47,154.39	56,579.86	3,434.90	53,144.96	4,849.20	68,393.15
Qtr.IV	289,933.74	94,245.51	66,754.22	14,741.81	52,012.41	49,897.29	3,296.00	46,601.29	4,849.20	74,187.52
2017/18										
Qtr.I	300,209.88	94,962.74	76,379.95	19,337.75	57,042.20	50,984.56	3,036.68	47,947.88	4,849.20	73,033.43
Qtr.II	325,726.77	105,936.80	61,913.44	16,680.94	45,232.50	70,862.22	3,239.47	67,622.75	4,849.20	82,165.11
Qtr.III	330,100.86	112,438.63	68,720.48	18,874.93	49,845.54	59,522.34	2,907.62	56,614.71	4,849.20	84,570.22
Qtr.IV	341,446.08	112,910.96	81,186.45	19,921.99	61,264.46	48,857.99	2,502.21	46,355.78	4,849.20	93,641.49
2018/19										
Qtr.I	373,950.89	110,876.51	83,541.82	19,601.81	63,940.01	82,036.37	2,107.92	79,928.45	4,849.20	92,646.99
Qtr.II	399,701.41	120,349.03	73,912.83	23,783.26	50,129.57	99,909.75	1,802.49	98,107.25	4,849.20	100,680.60
Qtr.III	423,954.35	125,298.33	90,171.76	37,661.76	52,510.00	93,865.15	1,705.62	92,159.53	4,849.20	109,769.91
Qtr.IV	440,985.60	121,800.02	101,463.14	22,513.90	78,949.25	94,758.88	1,106.63	93,652.25	4,849.20	118,114.36
2019/20										
Qtr.I	428,064.45	123,976.32	83,257.85	20,433.47	62,824.38	94,208.78	805.24	93,403.54	4,849.20	121,772.30
Qtr.II	470,371.98	128,071.58	99,917.83	30,939.51	68,978.32	111,833.99	530.84	111,303.15	4,849.20	125,699.38
Qtr.III	477,449.43	139,106.29	109,747.07	26,131.42	83,615.66	110,558.25	6,560.60	103,997.65	4,849.20	113,188.61
Qtr.IV	548,491.47	140,521.13	140,553.83	34,529.59	106,024.24	127,307.32	6,670.16	120,637.16	4,849.20	135,260.00
2020/21										
Qtr.I	560,948.82	124,403.48	170,497.94	33,548.57	136,949.38	154,135.85	24,550.96	129,584.89	4,849.20	107,062.35
Qtr.II	570,333.80	138,864.54	151,544.16	31,702.07	119,842.09	172,023.04	24,979.40	147,043.65	1,013.45	106,888.61
Qtr.III	558,983.48	159,484.75	137,597.63	30,602.71	106,994.93	153,966.87	11,502.32	142,464.55	1,013.45	106,920.77
Qtr.IV	626,080.02	163,709.05	137,436.24	36,843.46	100,592.78	169,766.69	12,004.53	157,762.16	3,109.44	152,058.60

Table 2(a): Statement of Condition of Commercial Banks:

Assets

(In Millions of Birr)

End of Period	Total (2+3) 1	Reserves Cash in Hand 2	Deposits with NBE 3"	"Foreign Assets 4	Claims On Gov't 5	Total (7+8+9) 6	Claims on Non-Central Gov't			Other Assets 10
							Loans & Adv. 7	Invest-ment 8	Commercial Banks 9	
2008/09										
Qtr.I	17,673.90	3,302.53	14,371.38	7,726.62	6,234.94	50,116.36	34,397.64	14,818.58	900.13	26,922.77
Qtr.II	20,659.25	3,437.48	17,221.77	6,950.64	5,547.24	54,252.77	35,946.71	17,436.57	869.49	33,601.83
Qtr.III	21,886.74	4,039.91	17,846.83	8,093.58	5,548.90	57,041.57	37,079.81	18,852.70	1,109.06	31,611.17
Qtr.IV	23,690.72	4,121.34	19,569.38	9,219.66	5,409.36	57,651.07	38,802.03	17,614.51	1,234.53	49,113.08
2009/10										
Qtr.I	27,119.02	4,226.02	22,893.00	9,172.96	5,740.11	60,703.15	39,701.38	19,805.10	1,196.66	40,436.92
Qtr.II	24,371.67	3,907.33	20,464.34	9,731.23	5,177.56	65,942.83	44,092.84	20,297.50	1,552.48	48,475.03
Qtr.III	26,921.09	4,209.86	22,711.23	12,949.12	5,627.86	70,716.27	46,900.67	21,733.09	2,082.51	48,973.02
Qtr.IV	25,217.08	4,596.14	20,620.94	15,060.75	7,415.27	73,299.81	47,540.18	23,796.85	1,962.79	36,932.92
2010/11										
Qtr.I	28,768.06	5,861.80	22,906.26	19,245.97	5,480.72	75,434.99	48,436.98	25,124.50	1,873.51	38,067.24
Qtr.II	27,486.93	5,636.70	21,850.23	20,194.12	4,102.86	85,357.09	55,653.80	27,485.93	2,217.36	44,732.22
Qtr.III	31,482.17	6,921.98	24,560.19	21,148.87	4,953.20	100,590.17	62,088.83	35,549.12	2,952.21	52,150.16
Qtr.IV	34,282.97	6,525.71	27,757.27	28,394.16	3,568.67	110,114.46	61,871.31	45,547.45	2,695.70	49,545.00
2011/12										
Qtr.I	34,514.38	6,658.96	27,855.43	22,565.30	4,121.67	118,399.53	64,979.01	50,781.33	2,639.19	51,494.85
Qtr.II	30,154.47	5,773.53	24,380.95	23,089.59	2,857.24	135,328.52	75,725.46	58,171.12	1,431.94	63,801.94
Qtr.III	17,652.45	6,982.96	10,669.49	28,640.04	3,068.28	156,445.50	88,608.28	66,455.73	1,381.50	70,487.48
Qtr.IV	29,039.93	7,248.10	21,791.83	24,017.57	4,421.18	170,379.68	94,617.04	73,472.51	2,290.12	105,360.90
2012/13										
Qtr.I	27,882.48	8,265.81	19,616.67	20,182.74	8,511.89	171,722.32	94,081.93	75,849.86	1,790.53	83,987.99
Qtr.II	33,108.11	8,294.92	24,813.19	19,475.22	6,693.03	188,001.68	102,409.08	83,727.13	1,865.48	80,835.23
Qtr.III	32,417.53	9,150.51	23,267.02	23,412.02	5,407.49	208,833.85	113,423.09	92,141.62	3,269.14	103,959.36
Qtr.IV	30,375.31	9,236.07	21,139.24	28,509.18	5,699.97	222,393.59	114,378.39	99,396.97	8,618.23	82,403.13
2013/14										
Qtr.I	31,747.72	9,699.16	22,048.56	22,706.08	4,089.11	228,006.18	112,906.99	106,635.50	8,463.70	75,318.88
Qtr.II	29,413.17	9,778.39	19,634.78	20,170.98	3,464.05	253,312.63	127,152.46	117,797.59	8,362.58	68,754.51
Qtr.III	34,921.78	11,397.19	23,524.59	21,162.46	1,753.80	272,894.01	138,291.24	126,344.08	8,258.68	66,924.58
Qtr.IV	35,672.30	11,179.02	24,493.28	27,253.50	1,629.68	288,212.71	141,975.83	136,904.30	9,332.58	70,099.87
2014/15										
Qtr.I	38,690.72	12,931.48	25,759.24	19,597.01	1,227.50	297,817.51	144,435.07	144,679.15	8,703.29	69,897.16
Qtr.II	35,148.79	12,580.20	22,568.59	18,800.84	1,246.35	329,512.50	162,570.66	159,004.32	7,937.52	68,417.37
Qtr.III	35,280.66	13,872.76	21,407.90	15,862.13	1,252.35	355,615.38	179,552.27	173,479.03	2,584.09	78,370.49
Qtr.IV	42,342.37	14,779.78	27,562.60	15,924.15	1,256.02	379,393.58	185,501.92	191,246.21	2,645.44	79,584.26
2015/16										
Qtr.I	39,809.59	15,337.93	24,471.66	15,463.04	905.43	390,966.45	188,671.02	199,896.80	2,398.62	79,531.91
Qtr.II	37,943.40	14,322.94	23,620.46	18,368.24	905.43	421,417.51	206,946.76	212,968.82	1,501.93	87,671.16
Qtr.III	40,401.93	14,635.18	25,766.75	21,316.42	905.43	445,653.52	219,399.61	225,001.87	1,252.04	92,444.68
Qtr.IV	50,905.91	15,906.53	34,999.38	20,898.27	785.65	461,664.43	226,849.25	231,953.28	2,861.91	98,731.37
2016/17										
Qtr.I	53,728.78	17,326.81	36,401.97	21,116.01	554.28	475,564.62	231,569.06	240,872.08	3,123.48	106,597.14
Qtr.II	54,499.76	16,544.49	37,955.27	20,370.84	554.28	509,890.48	253,196.53	252,915.43	3,778.52	101,539.01
Qtr.III	64,854.52	17,034.56	47,819.97	20,975.60	530.28	544,327.92	272,606.06	267,906.04	3,815.82	109,207.67
Qtr.IV	75,305.69	20,327.77	54,977.93	24,876.54	21,982.71	582,426.70	283,911.51	294,089.24	4,425.95	111,779.13
2017/18										
Qtr.I	81,683.92	21,035.73	60,648.19	25,253.39	22,208.82	594,599.99	288,878.52	300,579.22	5,142.26	110,830.25
Qtr.II	68,091.41	19,152.65	48,938.76	26,326.86	22,186.62	635,646.86	308,050.08	322,392.50	5,204.29	120,419.44
Qtr.III	74,352.05	21,843.87	52,508.19	24,664.20	22,186.62	673,008.41	327,935.85	338,881.74	6,190.82	129,191.54
Qtr.IV	89,611.48	26,493.67	63,117.81	25,121.57	22,186.62	714,685.11	346,314.30	359,418.93	8,951.88	137,783.39
2018/19										
Qtr.I	91,062.85	27,496.50	63,566.35	30,835.45	22,567.12	731,013.59	355,971.41	364,102.91	10,939.27	151,722.28
Qtr.II	85,123.08	28,156.45	56,966.63	28,357.05	22,521.73	779,265.80	392,263.57	378,472.13	8,530.10	165,243.37
Qtr.III	82,819.61	28,223.23	54,596.39	26,880.84	22,952.93	843,659.70	418,777.00	417,474.71	7,408.00	168,443.19
Qtr.IV	118,506.49	29,783.05	88,723.44	28,543.82	23,620.21	898,733.08	443,362.21	447,380.43	7,990.45	170,578.44
2019/20										
Qtr.I	116,740.09	32,453.58	84,286.52	25,980.84	22,927.78	928,496.12	463,151.74	456,261.93	9,082.46	211,425.69
Qtr.II	117,120.70	29,406.33	87,714.37	23,973.08	23,123.42	977,370.59	512,299.58	456,233.83	8,837.18	232,194.69
Qtr.III	114,998.82	29,771.00	85,227.82	24,606.29	22,927.78	1,025,047.29	528,438.89	487,766.96	8,841.44	257,616.79
Qtr.IV	136,738.41	31,449.32	105,289.09	35,116.52	28,838.49	1,074,869.20	571,811.98	490,492.71	12,564.51	219,185.38
2020/21										
Qtr.I	184,698.60	59,737.43	124,961.18	33,204.14	36,506.06	1,126,390.63	611,983.47	500,592.74	13,814.42	233,131.04
Qtr.II	146,676.51	30,538.49	116,138.02	43,367.05	32,698.32	1,203,355.10	660,534.64	526,006.13	16,814.34	259,022.95
Qtr.III	136453.386	31966.433	104486.953	55078.762	40993.814	1254219.055	704083.351	530694.8	19440.904	286075.072
Qtr.IV	131,471.76	30,087.76	101,384.00	76,945.12	76,773.86	1,312,731.74	758,869.37	532,913.44	20,948.94	285,977.43

Table 2(b): Statement of Condition of Commercial Banks:

Liabilities

(In Millions of Birr)

End of Period	Total (Liab.= Assets) 1	Non-Central Gov't Deposits				Gov't Depos. 6	Foreign Liab. 7	Capital Account				Other Liab. 12
		Total (3+4+5) 2	Demand 3	Time 4	Saving 5			Total (9+10+11) 8	Capital 9	Legal Reserve 10	Others 11	
2008/09												
Qtr.I	108,674.58	56,010.62	21,545.78	3,001.17	31,463.68	8,410.60	2,315.51	9,645.17	6,733.48	1,230.03	1,681.66	32,292.69
Qtr.II	121,011.72	59,279.79	23,758.17	2,977.84	32,543.78	10,336.00	2,854.59	10,537.09	7,140.83	1,251.78	2,144.49	38,004.24
Qtr.III	124,181.95	62,157.88	24,447.53	3,051.31	34,659.04	11,766.01	2,801.54	11,577.30	7,188.23	1,251.88	3,137.19	35,879.23
Qtr.IV	145,083.89	64,134.18	23,737.09	3,248.37	37,148.72	10,450.06	3,076.51	10,286.27	7,289.87	1,817.11	1,179.29	57,136.87
2009/10												
Qtr.I	143,172.15	69,799.47	26,482.89	3,502.06	39,814.53	10,193.02	3,856.62	11,615.74	7,351.48	1,864.96	2,399.30	47,707.30
Qtr.II	153,698.31	70,853.05	25,540.12	3,498.80	41,814.13	12,446.66	3,690.78	12,382.87	7,779.28	1,999.39	2,604.20	54,324.95
Qtr.III	165,187.35	76,068.96	28,137.85	3,568.66	44,362.45	14,542.87	3,960.93	13,733.68	7,988.50	1,999.39	3,745.79	56,880.92
Qtr.IV	157,925.83	81,081.39	29,083.62	3,956.21	48,041.57	13,742.50	3,254.28	12,410.85	8,104.15	2,627.14	1,679.56	47,436.80
2010/11												
Qtr.I	166,996.99	85,850.72	30,488.06	3,901.29	51,461.37	13,830.65	4,246.06	16,074.71	8,251.77	2,800.15	5,022.79	46,994.83
Qtr.II	181,873.22	90,753.82	33,017.73	3,860.06	53,876.03	17,847.47	4,942.59	15,372.02	8,814.85	2,875.59	3,681.59	52,957.32
Qtr.III	210,324.55	101,160.55	36,557.44	4,462.70	60,140.41	22,023.33	5,595.24	17,203.71	8,993.68	2,875.59	5,334.44	64,341.73
Qtr.IV	225,905.26	114,155.42	44,949.45	4,666.41	64,539.56	20,240.72	5,715.48	15,598.31	9,352.31	3,720.04	2,525.97	70,195.32
2011/12												
Qtr.I	231,095.73	119,908.86	47,241.19	4,679.92	67,987.76	20,211.73	6,441.17	18,039.70	9,463.93	3,873.96	4,701.81	66,494.27
Qtr.II	255,231.76	120,849.46	44,105.79	5,165.29	71,578.38	27,669.07	8,419.69	20,118.90	10,273.75	4,082.96	5,762.20	78,174.64
Qtr.III	276,293.75	135,663.57	49,133.42	10,136.38	76,393.77	30,994.76	7,392.24	23,505.51	10,588.88	4,082.96	8,833.67	78,737.68
Qtr.IV	333,219.25	152,894.71	58,345.81	12,061.06	82,487.84	28,207.85	5,484.21	26,333.75	10,766.19	4,341.88	11,225.68	120,298.72
2012/13												
Qtr.I	312,287.41	154,727.02	55,112.80	12,112.46	87,501.75	29,560.96	5,873.98	22,096.52	10,848.48	5,848.45	5,399.59	100,028.94
Qtr.II	328,113.27	163,882.22	57,818.51	12,930.05	93,133.66	35,693.26	6,078.30	23,819.49	11,410.19	6,095.88	6,313.43	98,639.99
Qtr.III	374,030.25	181,078.62	66,836.46	13,515.66	100,726.49	34,173.15	6,038.08	26,732.87	11,848.34	6,095.79	8,788.74	126,007.54
Qtr.IV	369,381.17	189,762.82	69,253.31	14,278.69	106,230.82	39,111.79	7,515.18	23,668.93	16,207.65	3,737.13	3,724.15	109,322.44
2013/14												
Qtr.I	361,867.96	196,546.98	67,873.86	15,611.58	113,061.54	30,347.65	7,787.68	27,244.86	16,648.31	4,289.25	6,307.29	99,940.79
Qtr.II	375,115.34	208,389.34	69,703.14	15,928.74	122,757.46	35,196.57	7,933.50	29,890.38	18,021.29	4,432.14	7,436.95	93,705.55
Qtr.III	397,656.63	223,632.13	71,185.39	17,192.59	135,254.15	41,483.14	7,843.13	34,089.20	19,040.22	4,452.88	10,596.10	90,609.01
Qtr.IV	422,868.05	244,630.10	80,947.33	17,872.27	145,810.51	39,210.84	7,995.09	28,116.57	19,412.60	4,874.11	3,829.87	102,915.44
2014/15												
Qtr.I	427,229.91	253,720.44	79,404.57	18,878.38	155,437.49	34,524.85	7,599.61	33,579.69	19,576.17	6,809.31	7,194.22	97,805.31
Qtr.II	453,125.86	267,761.37	82,145.60	21,324.70	164,291.07	41,958.38	7,784.85	35,980.61	20,786.66	7,102.85	8,091.10	99,640.66
Qtr.III	486,381.01	288,748.61	87,992.92	37,731.13	163,024.57	39,876.94	7,985.81	41,100.74	21,089.10	7,150.07	12,861.57	108,668.91
Qtr.IV	518,500.38	310,905.47	94,282.90	41,990.59	174,631.98	47,597.57	8,326.57	46,345.99	21,607.18	7,657.37	17,081.44	105,324.78
2015/16												
Qtr.I	526,676.42	321,277.08	94,511.03	44,846.83	181,919.21	44,750.57	8,351.74	40,988.33	21,854.91	10,061.03	9,072.39	111,308.70
Qtr.II	566,305.74	333,108.04	95,784.87	45,039.02	192,284.15	54,814.93	9,418.30	44,605.48	22,365.60	10,260.55	11,979.33	124,358.98
Qtr.III	600,721.98	346,500.77	97,666.68	47,318.84	201,515.25	55,903.51	10,021.13	50,099.86	23,925.73	10,503.55	15,670.58	138,196.72
Qtr.IV	632,985.63	378,580.10	111,923.51	49,622.31	217,034.28	48,275.36	9,880.50	54,282.67	24,741.97	11,066.22	18,474.49	141,967.00
2016/17												
Qtr.I	657,560.82	395,283.96	114,563.30	52,113.56	228,607.10	48,122.05	10,224.60	48,306.09	25,430.72	13,555.78	9,319.59	155,624.12
Qtr.II	686,854.36	422,592.69	122,551.62	56,019.12	244,021.95	59,973.04	9,442.47	53,837.72	25,907.50	14,058.71	13,871.51	141,008.44
Qtr.III	739,896.00	459,035.83	134,885.28	59,330.90	264,819.66	59,514.06	9,775.10	58,827.88	28,022.68	14,160.64	16,644.56	152,743.14
Qtr.IV	816,370.77	499,497.48	142,883.04	63,182.74	293,431.70	57,431.90	10,818.77	91,591.79	60,893.89	9,875.33	20,822.57	157,030.82
2017/18												
Qtr.I	834,576.37	528,377.97	155,587.95	65,890.63	306,899.39	57,282.65	11,920.65	82,506.03	61,439.56	11,571.16	9,495.31	154,489.07
Qtr.II	872,671.18	557,368.92	161,094.75	71,726.79	324,547.38	65,662.50	15,190.78	82,934.75	62,190.72	12,080.49	8,663.54	151,514.23
Qtr.III	923,402.82	605,324.66	178,222.22	74,478.38	352,624.07	66,838.21	14,436.48	88,987.79	63,762.86	12,299.12	12,925.81	147,815.69
Qtr.IV	989,388.16	654,155.59	194,737.37	76,868.79	382,549.43	60,390.64	14,504.75	95,507.04	66,196.61	12,595.70	16,714.73	164,830.14
2018/19												
Qtr.I	1,027,201.29	668,751.40	182,882.17	78,698.46	407,170.77	66,445.07	14,163.89	94,700.64	67,062.59	14,917.55	12,720.51	183,140.28
Qtr.II	1,080,511.02	696,969.21	185,405.32	81,465.14	430,098.75	78,865.30	15,913.29	103,262.58	69,816.60	16,293.97	17,152.00	185,500.64
Qtr.III	1,144,756.26	734,934.84	186,067.65	86,071.53	462,795.66	84,437.25	17,251.34	114,740.74	71,712.80	17,604.93	25,423.00	193,392.10
Qtr.IV	1,239,982.05	794,735.58	216,920.17	90,513.29	487,302.12	85,992.40	18,006.38	123,412.65	73,711.99	17,916.21	31,784.45	217,835.04
2019/20												
Qtr.I	1,305,570.51	818,414.16	225,668.94	90,546.90	502,198.32	79,401.21	18,605.21	120,129.32	74,852.82	21,407.51	23,869.00	269,020.62
Qtr.II	1,373,782.48	851,887.36	233,018.82	89,720.91	529,147.63	85,267.44	21,056.84	123,826.12	77,283.99	23,471.46	23,070.67	291,744.72
Qtr.III	1,445,196.96	877,428.13	246,556.75	80,765.27	550,106.12	87,691.14	23,358.51	136,459.58	80,471.39	23,493.66	32,494.53	320,259.61
Qtr.IV	1,494,747.98	928,574.53	251,513.71	87,886.77	589,174.06	87,466.56	24,579.24	134,232.91	82,108.81	23,579.76	28,544.34	319,894.74
2020/21												
Qtr.I	1,613,930.46	1,020,322.63	269,917.20	91,583.91	658,821.52	97,699.75	27,650.16	132,885.23	83,326.31	26,401.11	23,157.80	335,372.71
Qtr.II	1,685,119.93	1,069,388.57	282,154.65	89,154.94	698,078.98	109,414.14	30,184.61	133,129.90	86,224.23	27,173.26	19,732.41	343,002.71
Qtr.III	1,772,820.09	1,132,091.96	291,829.38	91,673.01	748,589.57	98,776.82	32,715.75	145,544.84	90,327.76	27,272.10	27,944.97	363,690.72
Qtr.IV	1,883,899.91	1,214,644.86	303,770.68	94,493.84	816,380.34	107,523.89	33,851.44	163,931.60	94,830.26	27,285.92	41,815.42	363,948.11

Table 3(a): Consolidated Statement of Condition of Development Bank of Ethipia:

Assets

(In Millions of Birr)

End of Period	Cash & Banks	Foreign Assets	Claims on Central Gov't	Claims on Non-Central Gov't				Other Assets	Total Assets
				Total	Public Enterprise	Cooper-atives	Private & Individuals		
2008/09									
Qtr.I	639.13	226.80	253.93	5,579.55	527.45	178.53	4,873.57	688.57	7,387.97
Qtr.II	320.37	243.70	237.52	5,976.99	535.00	215.62	5,226.37	864.87	7,643.45
Qtr.III	174.66	248.80	219.42	6,246.95	539.70	222.66	5,484.59	834.94	7,724.78
Qtr.IV	137.89	374.59	219.42	6,435.92	546.22	193.14	5,696.57	743.24	7,911.07
2009/10									
Qtr.I	205.29	549.70	219.42	7,135.13	597.47	164.88	6,372.78	720.57	8,830.11
Qtr.II	303.62	595.20	218.83	7,671.64	582.63	246.00	6,843.01	1,103.73	9,893.01
Qtr.III	219.98	1,513.01	203.02	8,068.25	609.20	235.01	7,224.04	1,147.57	11,151.83
Qtr.IV	422.78	1,023.91	184.92	8,787.24	699.57	202.47	7,885.20	919.24	11,338.08
2010/11									
Qtr.I	505.43	1,058.79	184.92	8,952.77	703.88	143.97	8,104.93	1,140.16	11,842.07
Qtr.II	200.52	1,031.98	184.92	9,516.13	711.06	226.46	8,578.61	736.37	11,669.91
Qtr.III	810.38	1,175.29	176.42	10,355.88	928.65	202.34	9,224.88	995.52	13,513.49
Qtr.IV	810.38	1,175.29	176.42	10,355.88	928.65	202.34	9,224.88	995.52	13,513.49
2011/12									
Qtr.I	810.38	1,175.29	176.42	10,355.88	928.65	202.34	9,224.88	995.52	13,513.49
Qtr.II	810.38	1,175.29	176.42	10,355.88	928.65	202.34	9,224.88	995.52	13,513.49
Qtr.III	810.38	1,175.29	176.42	10,355.88	928.65	202.34	9,224.88	995.52	13,513.49
Qtr.IV	810.38	1,175.29	176.42	10,355.88	928.65	202.34	9,224.88	995.52	13,513.49
2012/13									
Qtr.I	710.96	1,122.00	7,866.42	15,323.90	1,385.16	102.91	13,835.83	1,867.93	26,891.21
Qtr.II	400.61	794.52	7,832.51	16,707.86	1,770.72	147.06	14,790.08	1,341.19	27,076.70
Qtr.III	281.13	190.20	8,814.41	17,657.91	1,910.88	196.39	15,550.65	856.25	27,799.89
Qtr.IV	379.77	457.00	9,819.44	17,928.90	1,660.21	87.79	16,180.91	1,374.79	29,959.90
2013/14									
Qtr.I	1,948.03	350.90	8,425.93	18,556.52	1,791.63	78.99	16,685.89	1,723.32	31,004.70
Qtr.II	380.83	1,575.49	9,664.19	20,103.24	1,880.18	152.18	18,070.87	1,905.11	33,628.87
Qtr.III	535.83	1,888.62	9,807.16	18,542.19	1,930.05	108.33	16,503.81	2,545.42	33,319.20
Qtr.IV	1,156.66	1,890.59	11,337.60	21,443.02	2,003.46	63.56	19,376.00	1,971.93	37,799.81
2014/15									
Qtr.I	1,175.45	1,511.30	13,148.05	20,197.59	1,996.89	54.11	18,146.59	2,550.90	38,583.28
Qtr.II	544.45	1,744.17	13,141.88	21,381.44	2,019.13	184.95	19,177.37	2,648.93	39,460.87
Qtr.III	1,143.62	1,803.01	13,112.08	22,224.86	2,002.19	165.61	20,057.07	2,719.16	41,002.74
Qtr.IV	1,173.92	1,635.37	13,289.06	25,677.84	2,675.48	130.93	22,871.43	2,343.58	44,119.75
2015/16									
Qtr.I	1,175.45	1,511.30	13,148.05	20,197.59	1,996.89	54.11	18,146.59	2,550.90	38,583.28
Qtr.II	544.45	1,744.17	13,141.88	21,381.44	2,019.13	184.95	19,177.37	2,648.93	39,460.87
Qtr.III	1,143.62	1,803.01	13,112.08	22,224.86	2,002.19	165.61	20,057.07	2,719.16	41,002.74
Qtr.IV	1,173.92	1,635.37	13,289.06	25,677.84	2,675.48	130.93	22,871.43	2,343.58	44,119.75
2016/17									
Qtr.I	2,434.51	2,430.84	15,836.85	29,770.27	2,838.72	104.12	26,827.43	3,846.72	54,319.19
Qtr.II	1,585.15	2,065.49	15,836.85	30,986.45	3,007.68	106.31	27,872.46	3,940.08	54,414.01
Qtr.III	1,462.81	2,849.59	15,816.87	31,734.09	2,765.88	107.49	28,860.71	4,032.03	55,895.39
Qtr.IV	1,232.72	3,225.53	15,816.87	31,590.85	2,632.74	108.69	28,849.42	5,223.28	57,089.25
2017/18									
Qtr.I	824.85	2,902.01	15,816.87	32,396.06	2,605.80	127.06	29,663.20	5,273.55	57,213.34
Qtr.II	888.91	3,223.37	15,816.87	35,413.14	3,992.24	116.26	31,304.64	4,229.09	59,571.38
Qtr.III	1,049.8	4,813.1	15,796.9	37,322.9	4,081.2	108.8	33,132.8	6,278.0	65,260.8
Qtr.IV	2,703.06	4,387.68	32,797.34	39,155.36	4,113.94	438.25	34,603.17	4,804.21	83,847.64
2018/19									
Qtr.I	956.91	4,783.60	32,796.90	40,801.82	4,158.57	487.14	36,156.11	4,950.16	84,289.39
Qtr.II	4,779.94	4,389.26	32,794.45	45,856.04	4,341.33	542.46	40,972.25	5,907.38	93,727.06
Qtr.III	3,626.79	5,565.72	32,717.96	44,217.12	4,419.41	620.85	39,176.87	43,323.30	129,450.88
Qtr.IV	2,144.76	5,383.60	31,993.93	47,577.14	4,895.24	310.46	42,371.44	5,623.22	92,722.64
2019/20									
Qtr.I	4,681.92	4,548.77	32,110.73	45,107.52	4,996.09	424.00	39,687.43	7,843.40	94,292.34
Qtr.II	8,243.21	2,471.15	26,627.38	47,326.26	5,148.78	532.67	41,644.81	10,844.09	95,512.09
Qtr.III	8,447.33	2,301.93	32,663.59	48,471.20	5,417.10	694.38	42,359.71	10,051.30	101,935.35
Qtr.IV	8,022.54	4,718.27	33,036.37	51,103.50	3,519.43	889.98	46,694.08	7,209.88	104,090.56
2020/21									
Qtr.I	8,684.02	2,625.89	33,416.61	51,992.48	4,732.12	5,476.46	41,783.90	7,416.75	104,135.75
Qtr.II	6,225.58	5,639.41	32,913.18	53,384.20	5,038.49	5,560.51	42,785.20	8,170.46	106,332.83
Qtr.III	7733.372	4649.867	54303.833	54214.048	5247.078	4955.843	44011.127	16860.804	138029.484
Qtr.IV	8,319.83	4,661.02	53,927.17	55,431.44	5,487.58	5,012.91	44,930.95	17,624.66	139,723.58

Table 3(b): Consolidated Statement of Condition of Development Bank of Ethiopia:

Liablities

(In Millions of Birr)

End of Period	Total Assets =Liab.	Demand Deposits	Time & Savings Deposits	Capital Accounts	Credit from Banks			Credit from Gov't	Foreign Advance & Loan	Other Liability Items
					Total	N.B.E	Others			
2007/08										
Qtr.I	6,464.22	16.49	477.48	1,867.24	1,888.28	381.38	1,506.91	0.73	434.30	1,779.70
Qtr.II	6,866.96	37.08	400.44	1,883.01	2,087.51	381.38	1,706.13	0.73	457.07	2,001.12
Qtr.III	6,855.30	46.45	369.30	1,916.16	2,091.11	381.38	1,709.73	0.73	505.37	1,926.19
Qtr.IV	6,969.97	126.04	374.55	1,910.00	2,102.17	381.38	1,720.80	-	506.10	1,951.11
2008/09										
Qtr.I	7,387.97	186.97	379.06	1,915.86	2,338.59	381.38	1,957.21	-	522.99	2,044.51
Qtr.II	7,643.45	141.72	381.25	1,943.46	2,340.03	381.38	1,958.66	-	522.99	2,314.00
Qtr.III	7,724.78	101.98	385.09	1,948.81	2,341.20	381.38	1,959.83	-	647.27	2,300.42
Qtr.IV	7,911.07	124.71	369.44	1,934.17	2,341.61	381.38	1,960.23	-	647.27	2,493.87
2009/10										
Qtr.I	8,830.11	123.42	372.51	2,014.71	2,571.28	424.28	2,147.00	-	887.86	2,860.32
Qtr.II	9,893.01	75.21	368.93	1,943.13	3,028.71	424.28	2,604.43	-	900.46	3,576.57
Qtr.III	11,151.83	85.62	369.09	2,084.50	4,228.26	424.28	3,803.98		884.48	3,499.86
Qtr.IV	11,338.08	178.96	376.24	2,124.68	4,618.87	381.38	4,237.49	-	978.67	3,060.66
2010/11										
Qtr.I	11,842.07	141.50	382.37	2,357.45	4,799.25	381.38	4,417.87	-	984.95	3,176.56
Qtr.II	11,669.91	235.16	384.03	2,223.63	4,951.89	381.38	4,570.51	-	908.98	2,966.22
Qtr.III	13,513.49	414.91	373.25	2,224.88	6,403.06	381.38	6,021.69	-	997.65	3,099.73
Qtr.IV	13,513.49	414.91	373.25	2,224.88	6,403.06	381.38	6,021.69	-	997.65	3,099.73
2011/12										
Qtr.I	13,513.49	414.91	373.25	2,224.88	6,403.06	381.38	6,021.69	-	997.65	3,099.73
Qtr.II	13,513.49	414.91	373.25	2,224.88	6,403.06	381.38	6,021.69	-	997.65	3,099.73
Qtr.III	13,513.49	414.91	373.25	2,224.88	6,403.06	381.38	6,021.69	-	997.65	3,099.73
Qtr.IV	13,513.49	414.91	373.25	2,224.88	6,403.06	381.38	6,021.69	-	997.65	3,099.73
2012/13										
Qtr.I	26,891.21	374.79	384.09	2,738.96	17,154.13	642.47	16,511.66	-	1,209.71	5,029.53
Qtr.II	27,076.70	376.31	384.43	2,856.36	16,348.79	643.96	15,704.84	-	1,539.14	5,571.66
Qtr.III	27,799.89	355.69	375.75	3,157.21	18,741.44	739.97	18,001.47	-	1,771.24	4,360.49
Qtr.IV	29,959.90	347.35	380.85	3,150.26	20,889.93	610.14	20,279.79	-	2,301.22	2,677.78
2013/14										
Qtr.I	31,004.70	298.98	390.46	3,390.94	21,434.53	17,667.54	3,766.99	-	2,371.60	2,922.88
Qtr.II	33,628.87	248.02	377.34	3,620.17	21,340.36	17,792.14	3,548.22	-	2,928.57	5,114.42
Qtr.III	33,319.20	348.34	378.01	3,763.50	21,746.54	18,101.57	3,644.98	-	3,105.66	3,977.49
Qtr.IV	37,799.81	634.91	376.94	3,567.64	27,234.63	20,851.57	6,383.06	-	3,409.38	2,576.31
2014/15										
Qtr.I	38,583.28	656.73	380.48	3,895.22	25,430.93	22,551.57	2,879.37	-	3,621.73	4,598.20
Qtr.II	39,460.87	298.59	377.50	4,086.65	25,618.79	22,751.16	2,867.64	-	3,769.99	5,309.35
Qtr.III	41,002.74	300.40	376.13	4,082.93	26,599.74	23,451.57	3,148.17	-	3,880.62	5,762.93
Qtr.IV	44,119.75	427.25	376.39	4,255.64	27,411.00	23,951.57	3,459.43	-	4,030.99	7,618.49
2015/16										
Qtr.I	47,977.82	445.92	375.43	7,688.46	27,369.19	23,857.00	3,512.19	-	4,018.53	8,080.30
Qtr.II	50,132.21	436.66	375.25	7,792.09	28,428.52	24,857.00	3,571.52	-	4,627.47	8,472.23
Qtr.III	51,587.15	1,006.51	376.27	7,858.82	28,464.89	24,935.93	3,528.96	-	4,727.40	9,153.27
Qtr.IV	52,696.45	1,040.13	376.63	7,968.72	29,328.36	29,251.50	76.86	-	4,726.81	9,255.80
2016/17										
Qtr.I	54,319.19	1,251.79	381.92	7,834.36	31,771.85	31,711.64	60.21	-	4,795.67	8,283.60
Qtr.II	54,414.01	903.62	380.51	7,876.92	33,091.64	33,033.92	57.72	-	4,816.88	7,344.45
Qtr.III	55,895.39	868.19	120.03	7,960.91	34,190.12	34,131.51	58.61	-	4,826.26	7,929.88
Qtr.IV	57,089.25	948.38	122.21	7,918.92	34,984.44	34,309.69	674.75	-	4,822.20	8,293.11
2017/18										
Qrt.I	57,213.34	915.76	126.04	8,032.78	35,365.33	35,304.91	60.42	-	5,096.40	7,677.04
Qtr.II	59,571.38	1,130.53	125.90	7,999.87	37,888.62	37,832.63	55.99	-	5,226.40	7,200.05
Qtr.III	65,260.76	1,102.03	125.95	8,048.34	40,102.10	40,043.12	58.98	-	6,291.98	9,590.37
Qtr.IV	83,847.64	1,081.46	125.29	8,043.84	58,125.10	58,064.08	61.02	-	6,849.05	9,622.90
2018/19										
Qtr.I	84,289.39	867.51	129.39	7,461.41	58,247.52	58,185.11	62.41	-	8,111.85	9,471.70
Qtr.II	93,727.06	818.33	128.26	2,718.41	63,592.57	63,529.89	62.69	-	8,195.19	18,274.31
Qtr.III	129,450.88	805.96	123.96	6,315.02	64,040.86	63,982.41	58.45	-	8,552.23	49,612.86
Qtr.IV	92,722.64	770.33	123.73	7,403.15	62,764.43	62,704.89	59.54	-	9,391.53	12,269.47
2019/20										
Qrt.I	94,292.34	653.41	121.49	7,873.78	63,285.34	63,225.60	59.74	-	10,467.84	11,890.49
Qtr.II	95,512.09	581.89	121.27	7,023.65	61,046.46	60,986.28	60.18	-	10,476.70	16,262.12
Qrt.III	101,935.35	594.94	121.56	7,049.90	65,982.91	65,922.26	60.65	-	11,096.39	17,089.65
QIV	104,090.56	664.86	125.09	6,922.46	68,416.90	68,355.72	61.18	-	12,025.95	15,935.30
2020/21								-		
Qtr.I	104,135.75	630.13	126.34	6,731.18	68,456.86	68,395.75	61.10	-	12,071.50	16,119.76
Qtr.II	106,332.83	825.02	126.50	7,014.60	67,464.75	67,416.64	48.11	-	14,134.42	16,767.55
Qrt.III	138,029.48	614.02	140.51	28,909.31	68,296.31	68,248.08	48.23	-	14,534.33	25,535.01
QIV	139,723.58	664.00	138.11	31,698.97	68,466.32	68,418.07	48.25	-	15,715.97	23,040.21

Table 4: Money Supply and its Determinants

(In Millions of Birr)

End of Period	Money and Quasi-Money					Domestic Credit					Net Foreign Assets			Other Items Net 14
							Net Claims on Gov't							
	Currency Outside Banks 1	Net Demand Deposit 2	Money Supply (1+2) 3	Quasi-Money 4	Total Volume (3+4) 5	Total Credit (7+10) 6	Total (8+9) 7	Nat. Bank 8	Comm. Banks 9	Claims on Non-Cen Gov't 10	Total (13+12) 11	Nat. Bank 12	Comm. Banks 13	
2008/09														
Qtr.I	16,337.59	20,633.90	36,971.49	34,464.85	71,436.34	84,088.59	34,872.36	37,048.01	(2,175.65)	49,216.23	10,387.77	4,976.66	5,411.11	23,040.02
Qtr.II	17,432.87	22,949.25	40,382.11	35,521.62	75,903.73	85,327.66	31,944.38	36,733.14	(4,788.76)	53,383.28	10,233.46	6,137.41	4,096.05	19,657.39
Qtr.III	19,264.00	23,589.18	42,853.18	37,710.34	80,563.52	85,281.56	29,349.06	35,566.17	(6,217.11)	55,932.51	14,863.60	9,571.56	5,292.04	19,581.64
Qtr.IV	19,715.01	22,397.64	42,112.66	40,397.09	82,509.75	89,203.04	32,786.50	37,827.20	(5,040.70)	56,416.54	17,976.81	11,833.66	6,143.15	24,670.10
2009/10														
Qtr.I	18,547.21	25,572.45	44,119.66	43,316.58	87,436.24	92,006.88	32,500.40	36,953.31	(4,452.91)	59,506.48	19,528.96	14,212.62	5,316.34	24,099.60
Qtr.II	21,755.84	24,372.26	46,128.10	45,312.93	91,441.03	92,946.17	28,555.82	35,824.91	(7,269.09)	64,390.35	20,793.03	14,752.59	6,040.45	22,298.18
Qtr.III	23,068.09	26,271.82	49,339.91	47,931.11	97,271.03	98,671.91	30,038.16	38,953.17	(8,915.01)	68,633.76	25,278.62	16,290.43	8,988.19	26,679.50
Qtr.IV	24,206.80	27,727.99	51,934.78	51,997.77	103,932.56	104,350.11	33,013.08	39,340.32	(6,327.24)	71,337.03	27,189.78	15,383.31	11,806.47	27,607.34
2010/11														
Qtr.I	23,849.92	29,249.39	53,099.31	55,362.66	108,461.97	104,929.59	31,368.11	39,718.05	(8,349.93)	73,561.48	38,003.21	23,003.30	14,999.91	34,470.83
Qrt II	28,312.32	31,751.83	60,064.16	57,736.08	117,800.24	110,513.95	27,374.22	41,118.83	(13,744.61)	83,139.73	40,230.88	24,979.34	15,251.53	32,944.59
Qtr.III	30,534.69	35,171.96	65,706.66	64,603.11	130,309.77	121,221.73	23,583.78	40,653.91	(17,070.13)	97,637.96	45,638.10	30,084.47	15,553.63	36,550.06
Qtr.IV	32,574.88	43,596.12	76,171.00	69,205.97	145,376.97	142,320.42	28,651.65	45,323.71	(16,672.05)	113,668.76	55,534.68	32,856.00	22,678.68	52,478.12
2011/12														
Qtr.I	32,073.62	46,068.57	78,142.18	72,667.68	150,809.86	143,503.46	20,343.12	36,433.18	(16,090.06)	123,160.34	55,479.84	39,355.70	16,124.13	48,173.44
Qtr.II	36,274.61	42,879.96	79,154.57	76,743.67	155,898.24	157,410.18	13,443.60	38,255.43	(24,811.83)	143,966.58	49,345.56	34,675.66	14,669.91	50,857.50
Qtr.III	37,727.68	47,246.43	84,974.11	86,530.15	171,504.25	182,607.91	15,673.90	43,600.37	(27,926.47)	166,934.01	45,771.85	24,524.05	21,247.79	56,875.50
Qtr.IV	38,537.14	56,312.74	94,849.88	94,548.90	189,398.78	202,148.96	21,557.41	45,344.08	(23,786.67)	180,591.55	39,787.69	21,254.33	18,533.36	52,537.88
2012/13														
Qtr.I	37,917.53	54,544.75	92,462.28	99,614.21	192,076.50	198,914.63	16,480.84	37,529.91	(21,049.06)	182,433.79	39,304.60	24,995.84	14,308.76	46,142.73
Qtr.II	42,677.02	57,524.67	100,201.69	106,063.71	206,265.39	213,175.22	13,732.02	42,732.25	(29,000.24)	199,443.21	39,754.55	26,357.64	13,396.92	46,664.38
Qtr.III	45,142.40	66,203.30	111,345.70	114,242.15	225,587.85	233,163.88	12,792.18	41,557.83	(28,765.66)	220,371.71	46,981.49	29,607.54	17,373.94	54,557.52
Qtr.IV	45,681.67	69,052.38	114,734.05	120,509.51	235,243.56	252,247.88	21,965.52	55,377.34	(33,411.82)	230,282.36	45,639.62	24,645.62	20,994.00	62,643.94
2013/14														
Qtr.I	40,872.49	67,625.20	108,497.69	128,673.13	237,170.82	257,924.26	21,574.78	47,833.32	(26,258.54)	236,349.48	38,325.10	23,406.69	14,918.40	59,078.54
Qtr.II	44,085.69	69,579.58	113,665.27	138,686.20	252,351.47	280,465.92	18,308.87	50,041.39	(31,732.52)	262,157.05	33,534.49	21,297.01	12,237.48	61,648.94
Qtr.III	49,975.27	71,046.94	121,022.21	152,446.74	273,468.95	302,986.96	20,844.63	60,573.97	(39,729.34)	282,142.33	36,763.33	23,444.00	13,319.32	66,281.33
Qtr.IV	53,176.03	80,887.76	134,063.78	163,682.78	297,746.56	326,066.87	26,929.74	64,510.91	(37,581.17)	299,137.13	45,972.30	26,713.89	19,258.41	74,292.61
2014/15														
Qtr.I	50,782.73	79,355.45	130,138.19	174,315.87	304,454.06	336,541.23	25,470.01	58,767.36	(33,297.35)	311,071.22	39,063.23	27,065.83	11,997.40	71,150.40
Qtr.II	58,128.86	82,081.55	140,210.40	185,615.77	325,826.17	367,313.10	23,581.11	64,293.14	(40,712.03)	343,731.98	39,409.45	28,393.45	11,015.99	80,896.38
Qtr.III	60,465.03	87,943.76	148,408.79	200,755.69	349,164.48	397,130.29	21,241.99	59,866.59	(38,624.59)	375,888.30	35,516.90	27,640.58	7,876.32	83,482.71
Qtr.IV	60,460.92	94,245.42	154,706.34	216,622.57	371,328.91	430,840.39	30,735.25	77,076.80	(46,341.55)	400,105.14	37,570.95	29,973.37	7,597.57	97,082.42
2015/16														
Qtr.I	59,407.73	94,503.33	153,911.06	226,766.04	380,677.10	436,496.83	24,072.01	67,917.15	(43,845.14)	412,424.83	36,192.52	29,081.21	7,111.31	92,012.25
Qtr.II	63,507.06	95,784.79	159,291.85	237,323.17	396,615.02	469,781.03	25,008.45	78,917.95	(53,909.50)	444,772.58	31,444.63	22,494.68	8,949.94	104,610.63
Qtr.III	65,623.75	97,666.63	163,290.39	248,834.10	412,124.48	498,840.49	29,582.00	84,580.08	(54,998.07)	469,258.48	25,157.52	13,862.23	11,295.29	111,873.52
Qtr.IV	66,686.17	111,923.49	178,609.66	266,656.59	445,266.25	531,957.89	47,548.36	95,038.07	(47,489.71)	484,409.53	21,524.19	10,506.42	11,017.77	108,215.83
2016/17														
Qtr.I	68,485.09	114,563.29	183,048.38	280,720.66	463,769.04	547,900.98	49,852.85	97,420.62	(47,567.77)	498,048.14	14,357.85	3,466.44	10,891.41	98,489.79
Qtr.II	73,702.55	122,551.62	196,254.17	300,041.07	496,295.24	577,812.91	45,593.96	105,012.72	(59,418.76)	532,218.95	16,470.24	5,541.88	10,928.36	97,987.92
Qtr.III	75,177.93	134,885.28	210,063.21	324,150.56	534,213.77	618,691.36	51,572.27	110,556.05	(58,983.78)	567,119.09	25,495.21	14,294.70	11,200.51	109,972.80
Qtr.IV	73,917.75	142,883.04	216,800.79	356,614.44	573,415.22	690,668.59	85,441.85	120,891.04	(35,449.19)	605,226.75	38,034.79	23,977.03	14,057.76	155,288.16
2017/18														
Qtr.I	73,927.01	155,587.95	229,514.96	372,790.02	602,304.98	712,905.00	96,221.26	131,295.09	(35,073.83)	616,683.74	30,984.60	17,651.86	13,332.74	141,584.62
Qtr.II	86,784.15	161,094.75	247,878.90	396,274.17	644,153.07	758,470.30	99,972.02	143,447.90	(43,475.88)	658,498.28	22,527.90	11,391.82	11,136.08	136,845.13
Qtr.III	90,594.76	178,222.22	268,816.98	427,102.45	695,919.43	793,412.62	96,602.32	141,253.91	(44,651.59)	696,810.30	35,993.32	25,765.59	10,227.72	133,486.51
Qtr.IV	86,417.30	194,737.37	281,154.67	459,418.22	740,572.89	855,028.77	102,002.83	140,206.86	(38,204.03)	753,025.94	39,376.20	28,759.38	10,616.82	153,832.08
2018/19														
Qtr.I	83,380.01	182,882.17	266,262.18	485,869.24	752,131.42	870,272.56	103,205.53	147,083.49	(43,877.95)	767,067.02	37,942.27	21,270.71	16,671.56	156,083.41
Qtr.II	92,192.59	185,405.32	277,597.90	511,563.89	789,161.79	921,386.87	98,558.46	154,902.04	(56,343.57)	822,828.41	23,507.72	11,063.97	12,443.76	155,732.81
Qtr.III	97,075.11	186,067.65	283,142.75	548,867.19	832,009.94	972,583.62	83,539.21	145,023.53	(61,484.32)	889,044.41	27,415.57	17,786.07	9,629.50	167,989.25
Qtr.IV	92,017.0	216,920.17	308,937.14	577,815.41	886,752.54	1,052,684.55	109,799.21	172,171.40	(62,372.19)	942,885.35	14,505.19	3,967.75	10,537.44	180,437.20
2019/20														
Qtr.I	91,522.75	225,668.94	317,191.69	592,745.22	909,936.90	1,093,887.22	122,330.84	178,804.28	(56,473.43)	971,556.37	(17,043.11)	(24,418.74)	7,375.63	166,907.21
Qtr.II	98,665.25	233,018.82	331,684.07	618,868.54	950,552.61	1,135,630.34	111,154.23	173,298.24	(62,144.01)	1,024,476.11	(14,628.59)	(17,544.83)	2,916.24	170,449.14
Qtr.III	109,335.29	246,556.75	355,892.04	630,871.38	986,763.42	1,201,791.53	130,342.97	195,106.33	(64,763.36)	1,071,448.56	(28,902.99)	(30,150.76)	1,247.77	186,125.12
Qtr.IV	109,071.81	251,513.71	360,585.51	677,060.82	1,037,646.34	1,257,527.48	137,080.08	195,708.16	(58,628.07)	1,120,447.40	(4,683.72)	(15,221.00)	10,537.27	215,197.43
2020/21														
Qtr.I	64,666.05	269,917.20	334,583.25	750,405.43	1,084,988.68	1,318,617.97	148,399.05	209,592.74	(61,193.69)	1,170,218.92	(28,149.28)	(33,703.26)	5,553.98	205,480.01
Qtr.II	108,326.05	282,154.64	390,480.69	787,233.92	1,177,714.61	1,382,906.89	139,723.41	216,439.24	(76,715.83)	1,243,183.48	(38,577.03)	(51,759.47)	13,182.44	166,615.25
Qtr.III	127,518.32	291,829.37	419,347.69	840,262.58	1,259,610.27	1,454,897.79	163,476.93	221,259.94	(57,783.01)	1,291,420.86	(10,275.23)	(32,638.24)	22,363.01	185,012.29
Qtr.IV	133,621.30	303,770.68	437,391.98	910,874.18	1,348,266.16	1,562,694.68	214,269.16	245,019.19	(30,750.03)	1,348,425.52	10,455.44	(32,638.24)	43,093.68	224,883.96

Table 5: Seasonally adjusted data of Monetary Variables (1)

(In Millions of Birr)

End of Period	Money and Quasi-Money					Domestic Credit		
	Currency Outside Banks	Net Demand Deposit	Money Supply	Quasi Money	Total Volume	Central Gov't (Net)	Non-Cent. Gov't	Foreign Assets (Net)
2008/09								
Qtr.I	17,236.16	20,076.78	37,312.94	35,567.72	72,880.66	80,977.31	52,956.66	10,003.42
Qtr.II	13,853.90	22,627.96	36,481.86	34,811.19	71,293.04	85,412.99	37,368.30	10,243.69
Qtr.III	19,013.57	24,296.85	43,310.42	37,031.56	80,341.98	89,119.23	42,508.70	15,532.46
Qtr.IV	22,934.47	22,938.32	45,872.80	40,397.09	86,269.89	90,455.45	78,306.15	18,229.20
2009/10								
Qtr.I	19,567.31	24,881.99	44,449.30	44,486.13	88,935.43	88,602.63	64,028.97	18,806.39
Qtr.II	17,289.37	24,031.04	41,320.41	44,406.67	85,727.08	93,039.12	45,073.24	20,813.83
Qtr.III	21,937.76	26,455.72	48,393.48	47,835.25	96,228.73	98,671.91	52,161.65	25,278.62
Qtr.IV	28,159.77	28,397.34	56,557.11	51,997.77	108,554.88	105,815.19	99,015.79	27,571.53
2010/11								
Qtr.I	25,161.66	28,459.66	53,621.32	57,134.27	110,755.59	101,047.20	79,152.15	36,597.10
Qrt.II	22,499.80	31,307.31	53,807.11	56,581.36	110,388.47	110,624.46	58,197.81	40,271.11
Qtr.III	30,137.74	36,227.12	66,364.87	63,440.25	129,805.12	126,676.71	74,204.85	47,691.82
Qtr.IV	37,894.35	44,648.53	82,542.89	69,205.97	151,748.85	144,318.59	157,772.24	56,314.38
2011/12								
Qtr.I	33,837.67	44,824.71	78,662.38	74,993.04	153,655.42	138,193.83	132,520.53	53,427.08
Qtr.II	28,827.43	42,279.64	71,107.07	75,208.80	146,315.87	157,567.59	100,776.61	49,394.91
Qtr.III	37,237.22	48,663.82	85,901.04	84,972.60	170,873.64	190,825.26	126,869.85	47,831.58
Qtr.IV	44,830.25	57,672.13	102,502.38	94,548.90	197,051.28	204,987.13	250,661.08	40,346.31
2012/13								
Qtr.I	40,003.00	53,072.04	93,075.04	102,801.87	195,876.91	191,554.79	196,298.76	37,850.33
Qtr.II	33,915.43	56,719.32	90,634.75	103,942.43	194,577.18	213,388.40	139,610.24	39,794.31
Qtr.III	44,555.55	68,189.40	112,744.94	112,185.79	224,930.74	243,656.26	167,482.50	49,095.65
Qtr.IV	53,141.49	70,719.31	123,860.79	120,509.51	244,370.30	255,789.44	319,631.91	46,280.40
2013/14								
Qtr.I	43,120.48	65,799.32	108,919.80	132,790.67	241,710.46	248,381.06	254,312.04	36,907.07
Qtr.II	35,034.90	68,605.47	103,640.37	135,912.48	239,552.84	280,746.38	183,509.94	33,568.03
Qtr.III	49,325.59	73,178.35	122,503.94	149,702.70	272,206.64	316,621.37	214,428.17	38,417.68
Qtr.IV	61,859.67	82,840.39	144,700.06	163,682.78	308,382.84	330,644.85	415,202.34	46,617.75
2014/15								
Qtr.I	53,575.78	77,212.86	130,788.64	179,893.98	310,682.62	324,089.21	334,712.63	37,617.89
Qtr.II	46,195.00	80,932.40	127,127.41	181,903.45	309,030.86	367,680.41	240,612.39	39,448.86
Qtr.III	59,678.99	90,582.08	150,261.06	197,142.09	347,403.15	415,001.15	285,675.10	37,115.16
Qtr.IV	70,334.19	96,520.51	166,854.69	216,622.57	383,477.26	436,889.39	555,345.93	38,098.44
2015/16								
Qtr.I	62,675.16	91,951.74	154,626.90	234,022.56	388,649.45	420,346.45	443,769.11	34,853.39
Qtr.II	50,469.06	94,443.80	144,912.87	232,576.71	377,489.57	470,250.81	311,340.80	31,476.07
Qtr.III	64,770.64	100,596.63	165,367.28	244,355.08	409,722.36	521,288.31	356,636.45	26,289.61
Qtr.IV	77,576.03	114,625.32	192,201.35	266,656.59	458,857.94	539,426.58	672,360.42	21,826.39
2016/17								
Qtr.I	72,251.77	111,470.08	183,721.85	289,703.72	473,425.57	527,628.65	535,899.79	13,826.61
Qtr.II	58,571.42	120,835.90	179,407.32	294,040.25	473,447.56	578,390.72	372,553.27	16,486.71
Qtr.III	74,200.62	138,931.83	213,132.45	318,315.85	531,448.30	646,532.47	431,010.51	26,642.49
Qtr.IV	85,988.51	146,332.24	232,320.75	356,614.44	588,935.19	700,365.58	840,054.73	38,568.80
2017/18								
Qtr.I	77,993.00	151,387.08	229,380.07	384,719.30	614,099.37	686,527.51	663,551.70	29,838.17
Qtr.II	68,967.37	158,839.42	227,806.79	388,348.68	616,155.47	759,228.77	460,948.80	22,550.43
Qtr.III	89,417.03	183,568.88	272,985.92	419,414.60	692,400.52	829,116.19		37,613.02
Qtr.IV	100,529.24	199,438.33	299,967.57	459,418.22	759,385.79	867,033.37	1,045,200.01	39,929.04
2018/19								
Qtr.I	87,965.91	177,944.35	265,910.26	501,417.05	767,327.31	838,072.47	825,364.12	36,538.41
Qtr.II	73,265.45	182,809.64	256,075.09	501,332.61	757,407.70	922,308.26	575,979.89	23,531.23
Qtr.III	95,813.13	191,649.68	287,462.80	538,987.58	826,450.38	1,016,349.89	675,673.75	28,649.27
Qtr.IV	107,043.34	222,156.62	329,199.96	577,815.41	907,015.37	1,067,464.25	1,308,724.86	14,708.85
2019/20								
Qtr.I	96,556.50	219,575.88	316,132.37	611,713.06	927,845.44	1,053,413.39	1,045,394.66	(16,412.51)
Qtr.II	78,409.27	229,756.55	308,165.83	606,491.17	914,657.00	1,136,765.97	717,133.28	(14,643.22)
Qtr.III	107,913.93	253,953.45	361,867.38	619,515.70	981,383.08	1,255,872.15	814,300.90	(30,203.62)
QIV	126,883.23	257,585.25	384,468.48	677,060.82	1,061,529.30	1,275,183.17	1,555,180.99	(4,749.48)
2020/21								
Qtr.I	68,222.69	262,629.43	330,852.12	774,418.40	1,105,270.52	1,269,829.10	1,259,155.56	(27,107.75)
Qtr.II	86,086.71	278,204.48	364,291.19	771,489.24	1,135,780.43	1,384,289.79	870,228.43	(38,615.60)
Qtr.III	101,338.81	287,743.76	389,082.57	823,457.33	1,212,539.89	1,456,352.69	903,994.60	(10,285.50)
QIV	155,441.65	311,103.71	466,545.36	910,874.18	1,377,419.54	1,584,634.91	1,871,614.62	10,602.23

1/ Obtained by multiplying each original observation by appropriate index for the month

Table 6: International Reserves and Net Foreign Assets of National Bank & Commercial Banks

(In Millions of Birr)

End of Period	Gross Reserve							Foreign Liabilities			Net Foreign Assets		
	National Bank of Ethiopia International Reserves						Comm. Banks Reserve 6						
	Gross Reserve 1=2+6	NBE Total 2=3 to 5	Gold 3	Foreign Exc. 4	Others	Reserve Tranche Posi. 5		Total Liab. 7=8+9	Comm. Banks 8	NBE 9	Total 10=11+12	NBE 11=2-9	Comm. Banks 12=6-8
2007/08													
Qtr.I	20,016.34	13,021.85	375.82	12,080.02	463.88	102.13	6,994.50	4,787.11	2,113.06	2,674.04	15,229.24	10,347.81	4,881.43
Qtr.II	19,194.15	12,829.31	491.81	11,759.64	472.18	105.68	6,364.83	4,983.72	2,221.78	2,761.94	14,210.43	10,067.38	4,143.05
Qtr.III	19,005.66	10,875.89	502.52	9,772.72	486.96	113.69	8,129.78	6,005.59	2,384.41	3,621.19	13,000.07	7,254.70	5,745.37
Qtr.IV	16,735.51	8,708.66	5.47	8,093.97	495.26	113.96	8,026.85	5,069.87	2,301.87	2,768.01	11,665.63	5,940.65	5,724.98
2008/09													
Qtr.I	16,363.33	8,636.72	15.01	8,010.33	500.60	110.78	7,726.62	5,975.57	2,315.51	3,660.06	10,387.77	4,976.66	5,411.11
Qtr.II	16,211.07	9,260.43	81.90	8,551.39	515.01	112.13	6,950.64	5,977.61	2,854.59	3,123.02	10,233.46	6,137.41	4,096.05
Qtr.III	21,378.52	13,284.94	8.60	12,580.96	574.93	120.45	8,093.58	6,514.92	2,801.54	3,713.38	14,863.60	9,571.56	5,292.04
Qtr.IV	26,434.27	17,214.61	18.17	16,488.13	580.86	127.45	9,219.66	8,457.46	3,076.51	5,380.94	17,976.81	11,833.66	6,143.15
2009/10													
Qtr.I	31,435.10	22,262.14	120.26	21,002.66	995.32	143.91	9,172.96	11,906.14	3,856.62	8,049.53	19,528.96	14,212.62	5,316.34
Qtr.II	33,176.91	23,445.68	287.33	22,018.26	995.76	144.34	9,731.23	12,383.88	3,690.78	8,693.10	20,793.03	14,752.59	6,040.45
Qtr.III	40,235.07	27,285.95	267.70	24,480.32	2,389.76	148.18	12,949.12	14,956.45	3,960.93	10,995.53	25,278.62	16,290.43	8,988.19
Qtr.IV	42,350.09	27,289.34	443.30	23,490.22	3,210.12	145.70	15,060.75	15,160.31	3,254.28	11,906.03	27,189.78	15,383.31	11,806.47
2010/11													
Qtr.I	55,098.19	35,852.22	490.52	31,229.17	3,948.22	184.31	19,245.97	17,094.98	4,246.06	12,848.92	38,003.21	23,003.30	14,999.91
Qrt.II	60,236.11	40,042.00	444.17	34,418.71	4,994.49	184.63	20,194.12	20,005.24	4,942.59	15,062.65	40,230.88	24,979.34	15,251.53
Qtr.III	66,516.18	45,367.31	1,636.24	38,413.88	5,124.86	192.33	21,148.87	20,878.08	5,595.24	15,282.84	45,638.10	30,084.47	15,553.63
Qtr.IV	79,945.54	51,551.39	1,395.23	44,738.80	5,221.68	195.67	28,394.16	24,410.87	5,715.48	18,695.39	55,534.68	32,856.00	22,678.68
2011/12													
Qtr.I	82,289.50	59,724.20	1,037.56	53,248.95	5,242.45	195.24	22,565.30	26,809.66	6,441.17	20,368.49	55,479.84	39,355.70	16,124.13
Qtr.II	75,054.99	51,965.40	479.44	46,056.19	5,236.48	193.30	23,089.59	25,709.43	8,419.69	17,289.74	49,345.56	34,675.66	14,669.91
Qtr.III	68,989.93	40,349.89	669.26	34,192.43	5,292.44	195.77	28,640.04	23,218.08	7,392.24	15,825.84	45,771.85	24,524.05	21,247.79
Qtr.IV	64,119.02	40,101.45	2,038.08	32,528.76	5,339.29	195.32	24,017.57	24,331.33	5,484.21	18,847.12	39,787.69	21,254.33	18,533.36
2012/13													
Qtr.I	64,490.48	44,307.75	(24.32)	38,671.89	5,458.67	201.51	20,182.74	25,185.88	5,873.98	19,311.91	39,304.60	24,995.84	14,308.76
Qtr.II	66,096.15	46,620.93	1,964.27	38,926.61	5,526.08	203.98	19,475.22	26,341.60	6,078.30	20,263.30	39,754.55	26,357.64	13,396.92
Qtr.III	73,770.07	50,358.05	1,310.29	43,334.32	5,512.02	201.42	23,412.02	26,788.59	6,038.08	20,750.51	46,981.49	29,607.54	17,373.94
Qtr.IV	72,649.20	44,140.03	2,253.17	36,078.39	5,606.69	201.78	28,509.18	27,009.59	7,515.18	19,494.41	45,639.62	24,645.62	20,994.00
2013/14													
Qtr.I	69,177.60	46,471.52	2,656.15	37,900.27	5,705.18	209.91	22,706.08	30,852.50	7,787.68	23,064.82	38,325.10	23,406.69	14,918.40
Qtr.II	69,684.03	49,513.05	1,522.50	41,971.87	5,804.38	214.30	20,170.98	36,149.54	7,933.50	28,216.04	33,534.49	21,297.01	12,237.48
Qtr.III	67,001.19	45,838.73	1,333.55	38,439.61	5,848.52	217.05	21,162.46	30,237.86	7,843.13	22,394.73	36,763.33	23,444.00	13,319.32
Qtr.IV	77,877.97	50,624.47	1,217.59	43,237.44	5,951.02	218.41	27,253.50	31,905.67	7,995.09	23,910.57	45,972.30	26,713.89	19,258.41
2014/15													
Qtr.I	72,152.41	52,555.40	1,217.59	45,256.47	5,866.25	215.08	19,597.01	33,089.18	7,599.61	25,489.57	39,063.23	27,065.83	11,997.40
Qtr.II	93,641.42	74,840.58	741.24	67,914.12	5,867.87	317.35	18,800.84	54,231.97	7,784.85	46,447.12	39,409.45	28,393.45	11,015.99
Qtr.III	80,014.15	64,152.02	206.89	57,837.68	5,800.34	307.11	15,862.13	44,497.25	7,985.81	36,511.44	35,516.90	27,640.58	7,876.32
Qtr.IV	82,741.82	66,817.67	79.30	60,856.52	5,566.59	315.26	15,924.15	45,170.87	8,326.57	36,844.30	37,570.95	29,973.37	7,597.57
2015/16													
Qtr.I	80,548.64	65,085.59	(101.65)	59,349.29	5,519.27	318.69	15,463.04	44,356.12	8,351.74	36,004.39	36,192.52	29,081.21	7,111.31
Qtr.II	102,594.72	84,226.48	222.87	78,442.72	5,241.83	319.06	18,368.24	71,150.10	9,418.30	61,731.80	31,444.63	22,494.68	8,949.94
Qtr.III	94,205.95	72,889.54	1,136.99	66,362.68	5,064.22	325.65	21,316.42	69,048.43	10,021.13	59,027.31	25,157.52	13,862.23	11,295.29
Qtr.IV	95,054.99	74,156.73	1,113.92	67,851.69	4,859.62	331.50	20,898.27	73,530.80	9,880.50	63,650.30	21,524.19	10,506.42	11,017.77
2016/17													
Qtr.I	96,065.61	74,949.60	8.43	69,963.93	4,641.20	336.04	21,116.01	81,707.76	10,224.60	71,483.16	14,357.85	3,466.44	10,891.41
Qtr.III	92,768.28	72,397.44	1,139.58	66,561.06	4,370.15	326.66	20,370.84	76,298.03	9,442.47	66,855.56	16,470.24	5,541.88	10,928.36
Qtr.III	91,850.16	70,874.56	1,135.37	61,851.06	7,550.46	337.66	20,975.60	66,354.95	9,775.10	56,579.86	25,495.21	14,294.70	11,200.51
Qtr.IV	98,750.85	73,874.32	741.33	68,851.84	3,931.73	349.42	24,876.54	60,716.07	10,818.77	49,897.29	38,034.79	23,977.03	14,057.76
2017/18													
Qtr.I	93,889.81	68,636.42	0.01	64,643.51	3,633.38	359.52	25,253.39	62,905.21	11,920.65	50,984.56	30,984.60	17,651.86	13,332.74
Qtr.II	108,580.90	82,254.04	0.01	77,584.06	4,249.63	420.35	26,326.86	86,053.00	15,190.78	70,862.22	22,527.90	11,391.82	11,136.08
Qtr.III	109,952.13	85,287.93	81.43	80,464.52	4,309.30	432.67	24,664.20	73,958.81	14,436.48	59,522.34	35,993.32	25,765.59	10,227.72
Qtr.IV	102,738.94	77,617.37	750.54	72,217.34	4,231.09	418.41	25,121.57	63,362.74	14,504.75	48,857.99	39,376.20	28,759.38	10,616.82
2018/19													
Qtr.I	134,142.53	103,307.08	750.99	97,678.76	4,455.23	422.10	30,835.45	96,200.25	14,163.89	82,036.37	37,942.27	21,270.71	16,671.56
Qtr.II	139,330.76	110,973.71	750.54	105,145.06	4,654.41	423.72	28,357.05	115,823.04	15,913.29	99,909.75	23,507.72	11,063.97	12,443.76
Qtr.III	138,532.05	111,651.22	198.87	106,132.87	4,887.60	431.88	26,880.84	111,116.48	17,251.34	93,865.15	27,415.57	17,786.07	9,629.50
Qtr.IV	127,270.46	98,726.63	804.88	92,853.80	4,630.17	437.79	28,543.82	112,765.27	18,006.38	94,758.88	14,505.19	3,967.75	10,537.44
2019/20													
Qtr.I	95770.9	69790.0	15.3	64693.1	4646.3	435.4	25980.8	112814.0	18605.2	94208.8	-17043.1	-24418.7	7375.6
Qtr.II	118262.2	94289.2	19.4	88749.5	5042.0	478.3	23973.1	132890.8	21056.8	111834.0	-14628.6	-17544.8	2916.2
Qtr.III	105013.8	80407.5	316.7	74412.2	5190.3	488.3	24606.3	133916.8	23358.5	110558.3	-28903.0	-30150.8	1247.8
Qtr.IV	147202.8	112086.3	3280.6	102412.1	5868.2	525.4	35116.5	151886.6	24579.2	127307.3	-4683.7	-15221.0	10537.3
2020/21													
Qtr.I	153636.7	120432.6	5033.1	108717.2	6119.0	563.3	33204.1	181786.0	27650.2	154135.8	-28149.3	-33703.3	5554.0
Qtr.II	163630.6	120263.6	1868.9	111460.7	6319.0	615.0	43367.0	202207.6	30184.6	172023.0	-38577.0	-51759.5	13182.4
Qtr.III	159309.7	104230.9	12559.9	84430.0	6601.6	639.4	55078.8	186682.6	32715.7	153966.9	-27372.9	-49735.9	22363.0
Qtr.IV	202804.8	125859.7	628.2	117629.9	6921.5	680.2	76945.1	203618.1	33851.4	169766.7	-813.3	-43907.0	43093.7

Table 7: Domestic Credit by Sector

(In Millions of Birr)

End of Period	Gross Domestic Credit 1=2+5	Claims on Central Gov't			Claims on Non-Central Gov't		
		Total 2=3+4	NBE 3	Comm. Banks 4	Total 5=6+7	Loans & Advances 6	Invest-ments 7
2007/08							
Qtr.I	77,648.79	46,319.15	30,269.27	16,049.88	31,329.65	22,920.83	8,408.81
Qtr.II	83,224.02	48,069.23	31,995.27	16,073.96	35,154.79	25,761.00	9,393.79
Qtr.III	88,852.79	46,095.09	33,917.27	12,177.81	42,757.71	31,682.65	11,075.06
Qtr.IV	95,104.83	48,211.24	41,563.08	6,648.16	46,893.59	33,600.67	13,292.93
2008/09							
Qtr.I	99,722.15	50,505.92	44,270.98	6,234.94	49,216.23	34,397.64	14,818.58
Qtr.II	101,879.50	48,496.21	42,948.98	5,547.24	53,383.28	35,946.71	17,436.57
Qtr.III	103,730.38	47,797.88	42,248.98	5,548.90	55,932.51	37,079.81	18,852.70
Qtr.IV	106,324.63	49,908.09	44,498.73	5,409.36	56,416.54	38,802.03	17,614.51
2009/10							
Qtr.I	109,573.22	50,066.74	44,326.63	5,740.11	59,506.48	39,701.38	19,805.10
Qtr.II	113,178.74	48,788.40	43,610.83	5,177.56	64,390.35	44,092.84	20,297.50
Qtr.III	120,251.34	51,617.59	45,989.73	5,627.86	68,633.76	46,900.67	21,733.09
Qtr.IV	124,275.08	52,938.05	45,522.78	7,415.27	71,337.03	47,540.18	23,796.85
2010/11							
Qtr.I	127,025.88	53,464.40	47,983.68	5,480.72	73,561.48	48,436.98	25,124.50
Qrt.II	137,731.17	54,591.45	50,488.58	4,102.86	83,139.73	55,653.80	27,485.93
Qtr.III	154,521.74	56,883.78	51,930.58	4,953.20	97,637.96	62,088.83	35,549.12
Qtr.IV	172,852.07	59,183.31	55,614.64	3,568.67	113,668.76	68,121.31	45,547.45
2011/12							
Qtr.I	182,848.50	59,688.15	55,566.48	4,121.67	123,160.34	72,379.01	50,781.33
Qtr.II	202,386.30	58,419.72	55,562.48	2,857.24	143,966.58	85,795.46	58,171.12
Qrt.III	225,564.77	58,630.77	55,562.48	3,068.28	166,934.01	100,478.28	66,455.73
Qtr.IV	240,575.21	59,983.66	55,562.48	4,421.18	180,591.55	107,119.04	73,472.51
2012/13							
Qtr.I	246,456.06	64,022.27	55,510.38	8,511.89	182,433.79	106,583.93	75,849.86
Qtr.II	261,646.62	62,203.41	55,510.38	6,693.03	199,443.21	115,716.08	83,727.13
Qtr.III	285,289.57	64,917.87	59,510.38	5,407.49	220,371.71	128,230.09	92,141.62
Qtr.IV	300,492.71	70,210.35	64,510.38	5,699.97	230,282.36	130,885.39	99,396.97
2013/14							
Qtr.I	304,819.92	68,470.44	64,381.33	4,089.11	236,349.48	129,713.99	106,635.50
Qtr.II	330,002.44	67,845.38	64,381.33	3,464.05	262,157.05	144,359.46	117,797.59
Qtr.III	357,277.46	75,135.14	73,381.33	1,753.80	282,142.33	155,798.24	126,344.08
Qtr.IV	374,071.19	74,934.06	73,304.39	1,629.68	299,137.13	162,232.83	136,904.30
2014/15							
Qtr.I	385,474.06	74,402.84	73,175.34	1,227.50	311,071.22	166,392.07	144,679.15
Qtr.II	423,153.67	79,421.69	78,175.34	1,246.35	343,731.98	184,727.66	159,004.32
Qtr.III	458,315.98	82,427.69	81,175.34	1,252.35	375,888.30	202,409.27	173,479.03
Qtr.IV	493,536.50	93,431.36	92,175.34	1,256.02	400,105.14	208,858.92	191,246.21
2015/16							
Qtr.I	512,987.60	100,562.77	99,657.34	905.43	412,424.83	212,528.02	199,896.80
Qtr.II	550,335.35	105,562.77	104,657.34	905.43	444,772.58	231,803.76	212,968.82
Qtr.III	574,821.26	105,562.77	104,657.34	905.43	469,258.48	244,256.61	225,001.87
Qtr.IV	594,275.57	109,866.05	109,080.40	785.65	484,409.53	252,456.25	231,953.28
2016/17							
Qtr.I	614,243.26	116,195.13	115,640.85	554.28	498,048.14	257,176.06	240,872.08
Qtr.II	653,414.08	121,195.13	120,640.85	554.28	532,218.95	279,303.53	252,915.43
Qtr.III	697,290.22	130,171.13	129,640.85	530.28	567,119.09	299,213.06	267,906.04
Qtr.IV	762,842.31	157,615.56	135,632.85	21,982.71	605,226.75	311,137.51	294,089.24
2017/18							
Qtr.I	789,525.40	172,841.67	150,632.85	22,208.82	616,683.74	316,104.52	300,579.22
Qtr.II	840,813.75	182,315.46	160,128.85	22,186.62	658,498.28	336,105.79	322,392.50
Qtr.III	879,125.76	182,315.46	160,128.85	22,186.62	696,810.30	357,928.56	338,881.74
Qtr.IV	935,341.40	182,315.46	160,128.85	22,186.62	753,025.94	393,607.01	359,418.93
2018/19							
Qtr.I	956,319.44	189,252.41	166,685.30	22,567.12	767,067.02	402,964.12	364,102.91
Qtr.II	1,024,035.43	201,207.02	178,685.30	22,521.73	822,828.41	444,356.28	378,472.13
Qtr.III	1,094,682.64	205,638.22	182,685.30	22,952.93	889,044.41	471,569.71	417,474.71
Qtr.IV	1,161,190.85	218,305.50	194,685.30	23,620.21	942,885.35	495,504.92	447,380.43
2019/20							
Qtr.I	1,193,721.90	222,165.52	199,237.75	22,927.78	971,556.37	515,294.45	456,261.93
Qtr.II	1,251,837.28	227,361.17	204,237.75	23,123.42	1,024,476.11	568,242.29	456,233.83
Qtr.III	1,315,614.08	244,165.52	221,237.75	22,927.78	1,071,448.56	583,681.60	487,766.96
QIV	1,379,523.63	259,076.23	230,237.75	28,838.49	1,120,447.40	629,954.69	490,492.71
2020/21							
Qtr.I	1,449,866.28	279,647.36	243,141.31	36,506.06	1,170,218.92	669,626.18	500,592.74
Qtr.II	1,524,023.10	280,839.63	248,141.31	32,698.32	1,243,183.48	717,177.35	526,006.13
Qtr.III	1,584,277.32	292,856.46	251,862.65	40,993.81	1,291,420.86	760,726.06	530,694.80
Qtr.IV	1,707,062.02	358,636.51	281,862.65	76,773.86	1,348,425.52	815,512.08	532,913.44

Table 8: Deposits by Type and Sector

(In Millions of Birr)

End of Period	Total Deposits 6+2=1	Non-Central Gov't Deposits with CBs				Central Gov't Dep. with		
		Total 3=2 to 5	Net Demand Deposit 3	Savings Deposit 4	Time Dep. (30 days & over) 5	Total 8+7=6	National Bank 7	Comm. Banks 8
2007/08								
Qtr.I	61,683.06	45,481.93	16,968.54	24,994.43	3,518.97	16,201.13	8,032.28	8,168.85
Qtr.II	62,526.95	46,703.07	16,652.00	26,300.71	3,750.36	15,823.89	6,740.91	9,082.98
Qtr.III	64,318.55	48,941.84	17,462.77	27,829.80	3,649.27	15,376.71	5,966.52	9,410.19
Qtr.IV	65,663.61	50,528.03	17,696.26	29,477.65	3,354.13	15,135.58	6,157.32	8,978.26
2008/09								
Qtr.I	70,732.30	55,098.74	20,633.90	31,463.68	3,001.17	15,633.56	7,222.97	8,410.60
Qtr.II	75,022.70	58,470.86	22,949.25	32,543.78	2,977.84	16,551.83	6,215.84	10,336.00
Qtr.III	79,748.34	61,299.52	23,589.18	34,659.04	3,051.31	18,448.82	6,682.81	11,766.01
Qtr.IV	79,916.41	62,794.83	22,397.64	37,148.81	3,248.37	17,121.59	6,671.53	10,450.06
2009/10								
Qtr.I	86,455.99	68,889.65	25,572.45	39,815.15	3,502.06	17,566.34	7,373.32	10,193.02
Qtr.II	89,917.82	69,685.24	24,372.26	41,814.19	3,498.80	20,232.57	7,785.92	12,446.66
Qtr.III	95,782.45	74,203.02	26,271.82	44,362.54	3,568.66	21,579.43	7,036.56	14,542.87
Qtr.IV	99,652.87	79,727.91	27,727.99	48,043.71	3,956.21	19,924.97	6,182.46	13,742.50
2010/11								
Qtr.I	107,047.07	84,950.78	29,584.52	51,464.97	3,901.29	22,096.29	8,265.64	13,830.65
Qrt.II	116,681.78	89,464.56	31,725.01	53,879.49	3,860.06	27,217.22	9,369.75	17,847.47
Qtr.III	132,852.12	99,552.12	34,948.61	60,140.80	4,462.70	33,300.00	11,276.68	22,023.33
Qtr.IV	143,339.26	112,807.61	43,596.12	64,545.08	4,666.41	30,531.65	10,290.93	20,240.72
2011/12								
Qtr.I	158,086.94	118,741.91	46,068.57	67,993.43	4,679.92	39,345.03	19,133.30	20,211.73
Qtr.II	164,606.16	119,630.04	42,879.96	71,584.79	5,165.29	44,976.12	17,307.05	27,669.07
Qrt.III	176,742.06	133,785.19	47,246.43	76,402.38	10,136.38	42,956.87	11,962.11	30,994.76
Qtr.IV	189,288.75	150,862.50	56,312.74	82,488.70	12,061.06	38,426.25	10,218.40	28,207.85
2012/13								
Qtr.I	201,701.35	154,159.92	54,544.75	87,502.71	12,112.46	47,541.43	17,980.48	29,560.96
Qtr.II	212,060.37	163,588.98	57,524.67	93,134.26	12,930.05	48,471.40	12,778.13	35,693.26
Qtr.III	232,572.14	180,446.45	66,203.30	100,727.49	13,515.66	52,125.69	17,952.55	34,173.15
Qtr.IV	237,807.95	189,563.12	69,052.38	106,232.04	14,278.69	48,244.83	9,133.04	39,111.79
2013/14								
Qtr.I	243,194.15	196,298.49	67,625.20	113,061.71	15,611.58	46,895.66	16,548.01	30,347.65
Qtr.II	257,802.58	208,266.07	69,579.58	122,757.75	15,928.74	49,536.52	14,339.95	35,196.57
Qtr.III	277,784.24	223,493.74	71,046.94	135,254.21	17,192.59	54,290.51	12,807.36	41,483.14
Qtr.IV	292,574.89	244,570.57	80,887.76	145,810.54	17,872.27	48,004.32	8,793.48	39,210.84
2014/15								
Qtr.I	302,604.19	253,671.36	79,355.45	155,437.52	18,878.38	48,932.83	14,407.98	34,524.85
Qtr.II	323,537.99	267,697.42	82,081.55	164,291.18	21,324.70	55,840.58	13,882.20	41,958.38
Qtr.III	349,885.26	288,699.57	87,943.76	163,024.68	37,731.13	61,185.70	21,308.75	39,876.94
Qtr.IV	373,564.10	310,867.99	94,245.42	174,631.98	41,990.59	62,696.11	15,098.54	47,597.57
2015/16								
Qtr.I	397,760.17	321,269.40	94,503.33	181,919.24	44,846.83	76,490.77	31,740.19	44,750.57
Qtr.II	413,662.32	333,107.99	95,784.79	192,284.18	45,039.02	80,554.32	25,739.39	54,814.93
Qtr.III	422,481.50	346,500.73	97,666.63	201,515.25	47,318.84	75,980.77	20,077.26	55,903.51
Qtr.IV	440,897.76	378,580.08	111,923.49	217,034.28	49,622.31	62,317.68	14,042.32	48,275.36
2016/17								
Qtr.I	461,626.23	395,283.95	114,563.29	228,607.10	52,113.56	66,342.28	18,220.23	48,122.05
Qtr.II	498,193.86	422,592.69	122,551.62	244,021.95	56,019.12	75,601.17	15,628.13	59,973.04
Qtr.III	537,634.69	459,035.83	134,885.28	264,819.66	59,330.90	78,598.86	19,084.80	59,514.06
Qtr.IV	571,671.19	499,497.48	142,883.04	293,431.70	63,182.74	72,173.71	14,741.81	57,431.90
2017/18								
Qtr.I	605,014.07	528,393.66	155,587.95	306,915.08	65,890.63	76,620.40	19,337.75	57,282.65
Qtr.II	639,712.39	557,368.95	161,094.75	324,547.41	71,726.79	82,343.44	16,680.94	65,662.50
Qtr.III	691,047.39	605,334.25	178,222.22	352,633.66	74,478.38	85,713.14	18,874.93	66,838.21
Qtr.IV	734,482.46	654,169.83	194,737.37	382,563.67	76,868.79	80,312.63	19,921.99	60,390.64
2018/19								
Qtr.I	754,813.22	668,766.34	182,882.17	407,185.70	78,698.46	86,046.88	19,601.81	66,445.07
Qtr.II	799,642.99	696,994.43	185,405.32	430,123.97	81,465.14	102,648.56	23,783.26	78,865.30
Qtr.III	857,091.15	734,992.14	186,067.65	462,852.96	86,071.53	122,099.01	37,661.76	84,437.25
Qtr.IV	903,483.68	794,977.38	216,920.17	487,543.93	90,513.29	108,506.29	22,513.90	85,992.40
2019/20								
Qtr.I	918,495.03	818,660.35	225,668.94	502,444.51	90,546.90	99,834.68	20,433.47	79,401.21
Qtr.II	968,377.71	852,170.77	233,018.82	529,431.05	89,720.91	116,206.94	30,939.51	85,267.44
Qtr.III	991,737.27	877,914.72	246,556.75	550,592.71	80,765.27	113,822.55	26,131.42	87,691.14
Qtr.IV	1,050,842.01	928,845.86	251,513.71	589,445.39	87,886.77	121,996.15	34,529.59	87,466.56
2020/21								
Qtr.I	1,151,766.44	1,020,518.13	269,917.20	659,017.03	91,583.91	131,248.31	33,548.57	97,699.75
Qtr.II	1,210,840.93	1,069,724.72	282,154.64	698,415.14	89,154.94	141,116.21	31,702.07	109,414.14
Qtr.III	1,261,780.28	1,132,400.75	291,829.37	748,898.37	91,673.01	129,379.53	30,602.71	98,776.82
Qtr.IV	1,360,219.55	1,215,852.20	303,770.67	817,587.69	94,493.84	144,367.35	36,843.46	107,523.89

Table 9: Reserve and Liquidity Position of the Commercial Banks, and Turnover of Deposits

(In Millions of Birr)

End of Period	Reserve Requir-ments 1	Actual Rese. 2	Excess Rese. 3=2-1	Foreign Assets 4	Foreign Liabilities			Actual Reserve+ Net For. Assets 7=2+4-5	Liqui-dity Ratio 8	Ratio: Loans Adv.to Dep. 9	Debit Bal-ance 10	Turn-Over of Deposit 11
					Total 5=6+7	Short Term 6	Long Term 7					
2007/08												
Qtr.I	5,365.08	13,865.27	8,500.19	6,994.50	2,113.06	2,113.06	-	18,746.71	41.22	42.72	76,830.15	2.32
Qtr.II	5,578.60	14,355.51	8,776.91	6,364.83	2,221.78	2,221.78	-	18,498.56	39.61	46.18	82,185.63	2.53
Qtr.III	5,835.20	12,463.60	6,628.40	8,129.78	2,384.41	2,384.41	-	18,208.97	37.21	54.30	90,495.30	2.76
Qtr.IV	8,925.94	17,795.25	8,869.31	8,026.85	2,301.87	2,301.87	-	23,520.23	46.55	56.47	90,493.46	2.76
2008/09												
Qtr.I	9,526.40	17,673.90	8,147.50	7,726.62	2,315.51	2,315.51	-	23,085.01	41.90	54.16	93,429.37	2.58
Qtr.II	10,321.03	20,659.25	10,338.22	6,950.64	2,854.59	2,854.59	-	24,755.30	42.34	52.24	102,943.96	2.61
Qtr.III	10,959.83	21,886.74	10,926.91	8,093.58	2,801.54	2,801.54	-	27,178.78	44.34	50.75	105,249.56	2.50
Qtr.IV	10,986.73	23,690.72	12,703.99	9,219.66	3,076.51	3,076.51	-	29,833.87	47.51	52.98	124,300.65	3.15
2009/10												
Qtr.I	11,398.99	27,119.02	15,720.02	9,172.96	3,856.62	3,856.62	-	32,435.36	48.58	51.27	119,082.48	2.93
Qtr.II	11,983.78	24,371.67	12,387.89	9,731.23	3,690.78	3,690.78	-	30,412.11	44.65	53.63	131,681.49	3.04
Qtr.III	12,695.80	26,921.09	14,225.29	12,949.12	3,960.93	3,960.93	-	35,909.28	50.53	54.01	140,393.61	3.01
Qtr.IV	13,973.16	25,217.08	11,243.92	15,060.75	3,254.28	3,254.28	-	37,023.55	47.14	52.64	135,342.10	2.72
2010/11												
Qtr.I	14,425.68	28,768.06	14,342.38	19,245.97	4,246.06	4,246.06	-	43,767.97	52.16	50.04	142,217.22	2.86
Qrt.II	15,192.46	27,486.93	12,294.47	20,194.12	4,942.59	4,942.59	-	42,738.46	49.33	51.14	157,805.63	2.92
Qtr.III	17,642.76	31,482.17	13,839.40	21,148.87	5,595.24	5,595.24	-	47,035.80	48.70	51.76	182,812.16	2.73
Qtr.IV	19,025.55	34,282.97	15,257.42	28,394.16	5,715.48	5,715.48	-	56,961.65	53.00	51.32	195,452.30	2.84
2011/12												
Qtr.I	20,126.73	34,514.38	14,387.65	22,565.30	6,441.17	6,441.17	-	50,638.52	43.68	52.65	(9,492.66)	(0.11)
Qtr.II	21,519.95	30,154.47	8,634.53	23,089.59	8,419.69	8,419.69	-	44,824.38	37.92	55.15	(2,172.31)	(0.02)
Qrt.III	23,815.67	17,652.45	(6,163.22)	28,640.04	7,392.24	7,392.24	-	38,900.24	29.94	60.46	17,694.84	0.19
Qtr.IV	25,253.90	29,039.93	3,786.03	24,017.57	5,484.21	5,484.21	-	47,573.29	33.72	61.61	4,861.45	0.05
2012/13												
Qtr.I	26,887.04	27,882.48	995.43	20,182.74	5,873.98	5,873.98	-	42,191.23	27.86	59.18	1,243.93	0.01
Qtr.II	28,886.85	33,108.11	4,221.25	19,475.22	6,078.30	6,078.30	-	46,505.03	29.49	58.13	(393.14)	(0.00)
Qtr.III	31,682.68	32,417.53	734.85	23,412.02	6,038.08	6,038.08	-	49,791.47	28.61	59.23	9,287.24	0.08
Qtr.IV	33,194.01	30,375.31	(2,818.70)	28,509.18	7,515.18	7,515.18	-	51,369.31	27.80	59.17	17,366.28	0.15
2013/14												
Qtr.I	11,141.57	31,747.72	20,606.14	22,706.08	7,787.68	7,787.68	-	46,666.12	23.76	57.70	9,229.02	0.08
Qtr.II	11,623.52	29,413.17	17,789.65	20,170.98	7,933.50	7,933.50	-	41,650.65	20.86	59.24	5,710.64	0.05
Qtr.III	12,841.04	34,921.78	22,080.74	21,162.46	7,843.13	7,843.13	-	48,241.10	22.27	59.34	175.83	0.00
Qtr.IV	13,653.84	35,672.30	22,018.46	27,253.50	7,995.09	7,995.09	-	54,930.71	23.40	58.46	4,339.82	0.03
2014/15												
Qtr.I	14,375.89	38,690.72	24,314.83	19,597.01	7,599.61	7,599.61	-	50,688.12	19.88	57.30	2,953.29	0.02
Qtr.II	14,936.11	35,148.79	20,212.68	18,800.84	7,784.85	7,784.85	-	46,164.79	17.77	59.30	6,009.59	0.04
Qtr.III	16,089.21	35,280.66	19,191.45	15,862.13	7,985.81	7,985.81	-	43,156.97	15.51	61.63	18,711.98	0.13
Qtr.IV	17,277.43	42,342.37	25,064.94	15,924.15	8,326.57	8,326.57	-	49,939.95	16.80	60.16	15,260.52	0.10
2015/16												
Qtr.I	18,154.75	39,809.59	21,654.84	15,463.04	8,351.74	8,351.74	-	46,920.90	14.65	58.02	12,689.06	0.07
Qtr.II	18,915.62	37,943.40	19,027.78	18,368.24	9,418.30	9,418.30	-	46,893.34	14.39	59.75	21,979.28	0.13
Qtr.III	19,737.07	40,401.93	20,664.86	21,316.42	10,021.13	10,021.13	-	51,697.22	15.38	60.76	21,123.17	0.12
Qtr.IV	21,091.12	50,905.91	29,814.79	20,898.27	9,880.50	9,880.50	-	61,923.67	17.26	59.00	11,998.99	0.07
2016/17												
Qtr.I	21,607.98	53,728.78	32,120.80	21,116.01	10,224.60	10,224.60	-	64,620.18	16.58	59.07	9,035.88	0.05
Qtr.II	23,442.03	54,499.76	31,057.72	20,370.84	9,442.47	9,442.47	-	65,428.12	15.95	57.14	1,283.95	0.01
Qtr.III	25,206.43	64,854.52	39,648.09	20,975.60	9,775.10	9,775.10	-	76,055.03	17.20	57.42	6,627.15	0.03
Qtr.IV	26,950.85	75,305.69	48,354.85	24,876.54	10,818.77	10,818.77	-	89,363.46	18.71	56.11	1,282.86	0.01
2017/18												
Qtr.I	28,587.02	81,683.92	53,096.91	25,253.39	11,920.65	11,920.65	-	95,016.66	18.28	54.86	(15,668.39)	(0.07)
Qtr.II	30,398.50	68,091.41	37,692.91	26,326.86	15,190.78	15,190.78	-	79,227.48	14.73	54.20	(443.57)	(0.00)
Qtr.III	32,735.93	74,352.05	41,616.12	24,664.20	14,436.48	14,436.48	-	84,579.78	14.43	53.77	(1,452.41)	(0.01)
Qtr.IV	34,423.80	89,611.48	55,187.68	25,121.57	14,504.75	14,504.75	-	100,228.29	16.02	55.08	(7,299.45)	(0.03)
2018/19												
Qtr.I	36,595.29	91,062.85	54,467.56	30,835.45	14,163.89	14,163.89	-	107,734.41	16.13	54.41	(7,494.41)	(0.03)
Qtr.II	38,073.40	85,123.08	47,049.67	28,357.05	15,913.29	15,913.29	-	97,566.83	14.26	55.87	2,464.99	0.01
Qtr.III	39,995.88	82,819.61	42,823.73	26,880.84	17,251.34	17,251.34	-	92,449.11	12.90	57.40	8,337.54	0.03
Qtr.IV	41,140.08	118,506.49	77,366.41	28,543.82	18,006.38	18,006.38	-	129,043.93	17.23	58.71	(26,020.41)	(0.09)
2019/20												
Qtr.I	43,740.81	116,740.09	72,999.28	25,980.84	18,605.21	18,605.21	-	124,115.72	15.70	57.37	2,290.04	0.01
Qtr.II	45,358.63	117,120.70	71,762.07	23,973.08	21,056.84	21,056.84	-	120,036.93	14.67	60.26	6,788.45	0.02
Qtr.III	47,088.05	114,998.82	67,910.77	24,606.29	23,358.51	23,358.51	-	116,246.59	13.63	62.54	30,715.28	0.09
Qtr.IV	49,370.84	136,738.41	87,367.57	35,116.52	24,579.24	24,579.24	-	147,275.68	16.61	62.77	(11,125.89)	(0.03)
2020/21												
Qtr.I	53,516.97	184,698.60	131,181.63	33,204.14	27,650.16	27,650.16	-	190,252.58	19.61	60.67	(31,821.59)	(0.08)
Qtr.II	57,514.76	146,676.51	89,161.75	43,367.05	30,184.61	30,184.61	-	159,858.95	15.28	59.88	(28,127.24)	(0.07)
Qtr.III	59,747.70	136,453.39	76,705.69	55,078.76	32,715.75	32,715.75	-	158,816.40	14.54	62.09	(5,192.09)	(0.01)
Qtr.IV	64,445.41	131,471.76	67,026.34	76,945.12	33,851.44	33,851.44	-	174,565.43	14.85	61.15	(17,860.57)	(0.04)

1. Actual Reserve: Reserves with the National Bank of Ethiopia Plus Cash in Hand (Local Currency).
2. Liquidity Ratio: Actual Reserves + Foreign Asset, net of short term liabilities, divided by Demand Deposits, net.
" 3. Ratio of Loans and Advances to Deposits: Gross Commercial Bank Loans and discounts plus credit to Central Government divided by Gross Demand Deposits (of private and others) + Demand Deposits of domestic banks + Time and Savings Deposits + Government Deposits with commercial banks."
4. Debit Balance: Total Debit Balance less debit against the deposits of the commercial banks.
5. Turnover of Deposits: Debit Balances divided by Gross Demand Deposits of private and others + Government Deposits.

Table 10: Circulating Notes and Coins by Denomination

(In Millions of Birr)

End of Period	Value of Notes & Coins	Denomination of Notes: Birr							Denominations of Coins: Cents						
		Total Value (Notes)	1	5	10	50	100	200	Total Value (Coins)	1	5	10	25	50	100 (coin)
2008/09															
Qtr.I	6,788.5	6,591.0	417.0	162.8	2,456.7	3,554.5	13,600.0		197.5	0.8	30.4	69.6	37.8	58.9	
Qtr.II	7,177.9	6,974.0	441.7	259.8	2,514.7	3,757.7	14,952.0		203.9	0.8	31.3	71.5	39.4	60.8	
Qtr.III	7,452.4	7,242.4	459.8	268.9	2,581.7	3,931.9	16,576.4		210.1	0.8	32.2	73.0	41.3	62.8	
Qtr.IV	7,034.6	6,818.9	449.0	245.7	2,227.0	3,897.3	17,099.3		215.7	0.8	33.2	74.3	42.8	64.7	
2009/10															
Qtr.I	6,424.3	6,203.5	426.3	231.8	2,023.7	3,521.7	16,612.0		220.7	0.9	33.9	75.6	44.1	66.2	
Qtr.II	6,689.4	6,464.9	458.5	258.6	2,023.7	3,724.2	19,321.9		224.5	0.9	34.3	76.8	45.2	67.3	
Qtr.III	7,727.5	7,497.9	466.2	364.7	2,943.1	3,723.9	20,605.6		229.6	0.9	34.8	78.9	45.9	69.2	
Qtr.IV	7,282.1	7,046.3	462.6	356.9	2,842.9	3,383.9	21,530.6		235.8	0.9	35.4	80.6	46.6	72.3	
2010/11															
Qtr.I	7,303.7	6,960.8	482.3	366.6	2,618.5	3,493.4	23,316.4		342.9	1.0	36.2	83.5	52.0	127.7	42.5
Qtr.II	8,178.7	7,835.2	404.1	223.3	3,124.9	4,082.8	25,896.0		343.5	1.0	36.2	83.6	50.9	122.9	49.0
Qtr.III	9,673.9	9,396.0	471.9	310.0	4,012.5	4,601.5	27,803.9		278.0	1.0	36.3	83.9	26.1	73.1	57.6
Qtr.IV	8,781.1	8,485.1	482.9	293.4	3,425.0	4,283.8	30,363.2		296.0	0.8	37.0	86.0	30.1	76.3	65.9
2011/12															
Qtr.I	9,219.4	8,912.8	486.5	287.1	3,526.7	4,612.6	29,562.4		306.6	0.8	37.2	86.8	31.0	77.6	73.2
Qtr.II	10,552.7	10,233.0	496.5	287.4	3,563.9	5,885.1	31,503.3		319.7	0.8	37.2	87.0	32.4	81.3	80.9
Qtr.III	13,387.9	13,060.6	661.5	659.5	4,605.1	7,134.5	31,330.1		327.3	0.8	37.2	87.7	33.9	84.5	83.1
Qtr.IV	5,100.8	4,767.1	626.3	514.8	1,144.0	2,482.0	40,701.3		333.7	0.8	37.3	88.4	35.2	86.4	85.6
2012/13															
Qtr.I	6,211.5	5,963.9	677.6	626.9	1,545.6	3,113.7	40,027.1		247.6	0.8	27.3	69.6	6.9	55.8	87.3
Qtr II	9,019.3	8,764.0	700.2	465.3	2,533.4	5,065.1	41,963.6		255.3	0.8	28.2	70.7	8.9	58.6	88.1
Qtr II	11,257.6	10,985.5	614.7	513.6	3,368.2	6,488.9	43,080.0		272.2	0.8	28.5	73.8	14.2	66.9	88.0
Qtr.IV	11,586.7	11,225.8	659.6	533.0	3,430.7	6,602.4	43,407.0		360.9	0.8	34.2	84.0	57.7	96.0	88.3
2013/14															
Qtr.I	11,262.4	10,893.1	683.6	589.5	3,222.9	6,397.1	39,329.5		369.3	0.8	34.2	84.9	59.0	98.1	92.2
Qtr.II	11,472.5	11,098.5	692.6	609.2	3,321.6	6,475.1	41,023.4		374.0	0.8	34.4	85.3	59.6	99.1	94.9
Qtr.III	11,029.7	10,617.7	659.9	867.2	2,421.4	6,669.2	53,612.6		412.0	0.8	39.3	94.9	61.9	100.1	114.9
Qtr.IV	11,108.5	10,683.8	634.9	906.9	2,368.8	6,773.2	53,364.4		424.8	0.8	39.5	95.4	62.8	101.4	124.8
2014/15															
Qtr.I	10,917.9	10,477.9	618.3	964.8	2,339.5	6,555.3	52,928.7		440.1	0.8	39.7	95.9	63.9	102.9	136.8
Qtr.II	12,314.8	11,858.1	602.5	1,097.3	2,550.7	7,607.6	58,526.7		456.6	0.8	39.9	96.2	64.5	104.0	151.2
Qtr.III	12,693.4	12,212.3	589.0	1,161.0	2,695.0	7,767.3	61,776.9		481.1	0.8	40.0	96.7	65.6	105.9	172.1
Qtr.IV	12,383.0	11,871.1	557.8	1,177.8	2,675.6	7,459.8	62,975.8		511.9	0.8	40.1	97.1	66.4	107.3	200.1
2015/16															
Qtr.I	12,327.4	11,777.6	538.9	1,209.0	2,725.7	7,304.0	62,536.1		549.8	0.8	40.3	97.6	67.1	108.6	235.4
Qtr.II	12,863.1	12,272.6	507.3	1,306.8	2,885.2	7,573.2	65,084.8		590.5	0.8	40.5	97.9	67.8	109.8	273.7
Qtr.III	12,624.2	11,979.8	479.6	1,325.7	2,807.1	7,367.4	67,752.0		644.4	0.8	40.6	98.3	68.3	110.7	325.6
QIV	13,164.0	12,466.9	455.8	1,337.4	2,766.9	7,906.8	69,600.9		697.1	0.8	40.7	98.4	68.7	111.5	376.9
2016/17															
Qtr.I	14,241.1	13,500.0	439.3	1,355.6	2,793.4	8,911.7	71,743.1		741.0	0.8	40.9	98.7	69.4	112.5	418.7
QII	15,014.6	14,224.9	425.9	1,456.3	2,925.0	9,417.7	75,404.3		789.6	0.8	41.0	98.9	69.9	113.5	465.6
QIII	15,312.7	14,470.9	411.7	1,461.3	2,982.7	9,615.2	77,070.3		841.8	0.8	41.1	99.1	70.6	114.7	515.5
QIV	15,442.8	14,554.8	403.8	1,418.7	3,010.1	9,722.2	78,972.8		888.0	0.8	41.2	99.4	71.4	115.8	559.3
2017/18															
Qtr.I	15,423.3	14,497.0	396.4	1,396.7	3,025.7	9,678.2	79,709.5		926.3	0.8	41.3	99.6	72.0	116.8	595.8
QII	16,995.0	16,025.5	393.8	1,506.7	3,423.5	10,701.5	89,111.8		969.5	0.8	41.3	99.7	72.4	117.7	637.6
QIII	17,419.4	16,400.5	388.2	1,507.8	3,487.4	11,017.1	95,189.3		1,018.9	0.8	41.4	99.8	72.7	118.6	685.5
QIV	17,568.5	16,508.1	384.1	1,467.8	3,512.8	11,143.4	95,512.5		1,060.4	0.8	41.4	99.8	73.0	118.9	726.5
2018/19															
Qtr.I	17,125.8	16,038.5	380.4	1,464.1	3,497.5	10,696.4	93,919.9		1,087.3	0.8	41.4	99.8	73.2	119.9	752.2
QII	18,732.9	17,612.0	378.1	1,525.6	3,764.1	11,944.2	101,784.7		1,120.9	0.8	41.5	99.7	73.5	120.5	784.9
QIII	18,695.3	17,551.8	375.4	1,533.0	3,747.1	11,896.4	106,771.2		1,143.5	0.8	41.5	99.7	73.4	120.6	807.5
QIV	18,185.2	17,022.6	374.5	1,535.7	3,724.9	11,387.5	103,782.4		1,162.5	0.8	41.4	99.6	73.4	120.7	826.5
2019/20															
Qtr.I	18,032.3	16,859.3	374.8	1,551.8	3,766.4	11,166.3	106,111.5		1,173.0	0.8	41.5	99.5	73.3	121.0	836.9
QII	18,740.4	17,559.4	374.2	1,628.5	4,030.4	11,526.2	109,497.7		1,181.0	0.8	41.5	99.5	73.4	121.2	844.6
QIII	19,935.3	18,743.4	376.4	1,709.2	4,226.1	12,431.6	119,337.4		1,192.0	0.8	41.4	99.5	73.3	122.5	854.4
QIV	19,859.4	18,664.8	375.8	1,674.6	4,389.0	12,225.4	120,817.5		1,194.6	0.8	41.5	99.5	73.2	123.1	856.5
2020/21															
Qtr.I	18,165.6	16,968.7	375.8	1,520.3	4,430.4	10,642.3	106,393.0	0.0	1,196.9	0.8	41.4	99.4	73.1	123.3	858.7
Qtr.II	82,325.3	81,125.6	373.0	1,538.1	6,611.0	15,844.8	56,691.9	56,758.8	1,199.7	0.8	41.4	99.4	73.1	123.2	861.7
QIII	159,636.9	158,424.2	372.7	1,605.5	6,789.7	14,970.3	59,977.3	74,708.8	1,212.6	0.8	41.4	99.4	73.0	123.8	874.1
QIV	163,861.0	162,638.3	372.8	1,574.6	6,180.0	14,058.6	60,268.5	80,183.9	1,222.7	0.8	41.4	99.4	73.0	124.3	883.7

Table 11: Interest Rate Structures

A. Lending rates (by CBE and specialized banks)

Sector	Through September 30, 1992			"Oct. 1, 1992-Aug 31, 1994"		"Sept.1,1994-Jan. 1, 1995"	
	Cooperatives	State	Private				
Agriculture	5	6	7	11.0-12	Lending to all sectors		14-15
Industry, mining, power, and water resources	6	8	9	13.0-14			
Domestic trade	6	8	9.5	14.0-15	Lending to the Central Gov't		12-13
Transport and communications	6	8	8	13.0-14			
Export trade	6	6	6	13.0-14	"NBE Lending to: CBEs/ Discount Rate/"		10.5
Import trade (agricultural inputs)	5	6	7	14.0-15			
Import trade (other)	6	8	9.5	14.0-15			
Hotels and tourism	6	8	9	14.0-15	Other Financial Inst.		10.5
Construction	6	8	9	11.0-12			
Housing (1) purchase	6	6	8	11.0-12	Interbank Rate		10
(2) construction	4.5	4.5	7	11.0-12			
Central Government	--	3.0-5.0	--	12.0-13			
Banks and financial institutions	--	2.5-4.5	--	10.0			
Personal loans	--	--	10	14.0-15			

B. Deposit rates

Deposit rates	Through September 30, 1992	"Oct. 1, 1992-Aug 31, 1994"	"Sept.1,1994-Jan. 1, 1995"
1.Time deposits			
30 days notice	--	10.5	10.5
3 months to less than 6 months	--	10.5	10.5
6 months to less than 12 months	--	11	11
1 year to less than 2 years	Differed by	11.5	11.5
2 years and above	ownership	12	12
	and maturity		
Memorandum Items:			
Rate differentials for 1 year and over			
Financial institutions (1 year):	1.0		
Gov'nt-owned under takings (1 year):	1.0		
Individuals, savings and credit			
cooperatives;self-help organizations:			
1 year	6.0		
2 years	6.5		
3 years	7.0		
5 years	7.5		
Others:1 year	4.0		
2 years	0.8		
3 years	5.0		
5 years	5.5		
2. Savings deposits	"Differed by ownership and maturity"	10	10
Rate differentials:			
Individuals, savings and credit cooperatives;			
self-help organizations:			
Up to Br. 100,000	6.0		
In excess of Br. 100,000	2.0		

C. Minimum and Maximum Interest Rates

Minimum and Maximum Interest Rates	"Jan. 2, 1995-Nov. 30, 1995"	"Dec. 1, 1995-May 30, 1996"	"June 1, 1996-Sep. 15, 1996"	"Sep.16,1996-Dec. 31,1997"	"Jan. 1,1998-Mar. 3, 2002"	"Mar. 4,2002-01/08/2002"	"Aug. 2002 to 07/02/2005"	"08/02/2005 04/07/2007"	"04/07/2007 30/11/2010"	"01/12/2010 to 10-Oct-2017"	"11/10/2017 to todate"
and Savings Deposits	10	11	10	7	6	3	3	3	4	5	7
Maximum lending rate by commercial											
banks & other financial institutions,	15	16	15	10.5	Market	Market	Market	Market	Market	Market	Market
except for central government loan					determined	determined	determined	determined	determined	determined	determined
Central Government loan	12	12	12	12	6	6	5	3	3	3	3

Table 12: Government Internal Debt by Holder

(In Millions of Birr)

End of Period	Total Gov't Indebt-edness 1=2+6+9	National Bank of Ethiopia				Commercial Banks			Others		
		NBE Total 2=3 to 5	Direct Advance 3	Gov't Bonds		Comm. Banks Total 6=7+8	Gov't Bonds 7	Treasury Bills 8	Others Total 9=10+11	Gov't Bonds 10	Treasury Bills 11
				Non-interest bearing 4	Interest bearing 5						
2009/10											
Qtr.I	56,667.53	44,326.63	34,771.00	9,193.63	362.00	5,740.11	3,469.42	2,270.69	6,600.79	370.61	6,230.18
Qtr.II	55,892.60	43,610.83	34,055.20	9,193.63	362.00	5,177.56	3,456.84	1,720.73	7,104.20	354.21	6,749.99
Qtr.III	58,879.96	45,989.73	36,434.10	9,193.63	362.00	5,627.86	3,456.84	2,171.02	7,262.37	310.91	6,951.46
Qtr.IV	59,921.16	45,522.78	36,044.10	9,124.68	354.00	7,415.27	3,319.45	4,095.82	6,983.11	310.91	6,672.20
2010/11											
Qtr.I	60,527.51	47,983.68	38,557.10	9,124.68	301.90	5,480.72	3,047.24	2,433.48	7,063.11	310.91	6,752.20
Qtr.II	61,613.17	50,488.58	41,062.00	9,124.68	301.90	4,102.86	2,784.66	1,318.20	7,021.72	269.31	6,752.41
Qtr.III	64,015.49	51,930.58	42,504.00	9,124.68	301.90	4,953.20	2,784.45	2,168.75	7,131.71	269.30	6,862.41
Qtr.IV	69,415.23	55,614.64	46,265.00	9,055.74	293.90	3,568.67	2,670.28	898.39	10,231.92	269.30	9,962.62
2011/12											
Qtr.I	71,051.95	55,566.48	46,264.95	9,055.74	245.80	4,121.67	2,424.58	1,697.09	11,363.80	251.20	11,112.60
Qrt.II	71,122.32	55,562.48	46,264.95	9,055.74	241.80	2,857.24	2,423.24	434.00	12,702.60	251.20	12,451.40
Qrt.III	75,502.17	55,562.48	46,264.95	9,055.74	241.80	3,068.28	2,419.19	649.10	16,871.40	200.00	16,671.40
Qtr.IV	77,812.02	55,562.48	46,264.95	9,055.74	241.80	4,421.18	2,419.19	2,001.99	17,828.36	200.00	17,628.36
2012/13											
Qtr.I	82,079.07	55,510.38	46,264.95	9,055.74	189.70	8,511.89	2,455.93	6,055.97	18,056.80	200.00	17,856.80
Qtr.II	81,380.81	55,510.38	46,264.95	9,055.74	189.70	6,693.03	2,397.57	4,295.46	19,177.40	200.00	18,977.40
Qtr.III	85,794.00	59,510.38	50,264.95	9,055.74	189.70	5,407.49	2,419.75	2,987.74	20,876.14	200.00	20,676.14
Qtr.IV	93,019.21	64,510.38	55,264.95	9,055.74	189.70	5,699.97	2,380.36	3,319.61	22,808.86	200.00	22,608.86
2013/14											
Qtr.I	91,279.30	64,381.33	55,264.95	8,986.79	129.60	4,089.11	1,753.86	2,335.24	22,808.86	200.00	22,608.86
Qtr.II	90,654.24	64,381.33	55,264.95	8,986.79	129.60	3,464.05	1,753.83	1,710.21	22,808.86	200.00	22,608.86
Qtr.III	97,944.00	73,381.33	64,264.95	8,986.79	129.60	1,753.80	1,753.80	-	22,808.86	200.00	22,608.86
Qtr.IV	107,318.52	73,304.39	64,264.95	8,917.84	121.60	1,629.68	1,629.68	-	32,384.46	97.60	32,286.86
2014/15											
Qtr.I	109,794.80	73,175.34	64,264.95	8,848.89	61.50	1,227.50	1,227.50	-	35,391.96	97.60	35,294.36
Qtr.II	116,383.35	78,175.34	69,264.95	8,848.89	61.50	1,246.35	1,246.35	-	36,961.66	54.30	36,907.36
Qtr.III	121,824.85	81,175.34	72,264.95	8,848.89	61.50	1,252.35	1,252.35	-	39,397.16	54.30	39,342.86
Qtr.IV	135,190.41	92,175.34	83,264.95	8,848.89	61.50	1,256.02	1,256.02	-	41,759.05	54.30	41,704.76
2015/16											
Qtr.I	144,937.83	99,657.34	91,264.95	8,344.40	48.00	905.43	905.43	-	44,375.06	54.30	44,320.76
Qtr.II	154,426.63	104,657.34	96,264.95	8,344.40	48.00	905.43	905.43	-	48,863.86	54.30	48,809.56
Qtr.III	159,157.73	104,657.34	96,264.95	8,344.40	48.00	905.43	905.43	-	53,594.96	72.40	53,522.56
Qtr.IV	163,461.01	109,080.40	100,764.95	8,275.45	40.00	785.65	785.65	-	53,594.96	72.40	53,522.56
2016/17											
Qtr.I	161,914.19	107,764.95	107,764.95	-	-	554.28	554.28	-	53,594.96	72.40	53,522.56
Qtr.II	171,344.89	120,640.85	112,764.95	7,839.90	36.00	554.28	554.28	-	50,149.76	36.20	50,113.56
Qtr.III	184,406.89	129,640.85	121,764.95	7,839.90	36.00	530.28	530.28	-	54,235.76	36.20	54,199.56
Qtr.IV	230,923.31	135,632.85	127,764.95	7,839.90	28.00	21,982.71	21,982.71	-	73,307.76	36.20	73,271.56
2017/18											
Qtr.I	251,943.33	150,632.85	142,764.95	7,839.90	28.00	22,208.82	22,208.82	-	79,101.66	18.10	79,083.56
Qtr.II	264,416.12	160,128.85	152,264.95	7,839.90	24.00	22,186.62	22,186.62	-	82,100.66	18.10	82,082.56
Qtr.III	270,410.12	160,128.85	152,264.95	7,839.90	24.00	22,186.62	22,186.62	-	88,094.66	18.10	88,076.56
Qtr.IV	286,601.12	160,128.85	152,264.95	7,839.90	24.00	22,186.62	22,186.62	-	104,285.66	18.10	104,267.56
2018/19											
Qtr.I	306,121.07	166,685.30	159,264.95	7,404.35	16.00	22,567.12	22,567.12	-	116,868.66	18.10	116,850.56
Qtr.II	324,319.68	178,685.30	171,264.95	7,404.35	16.00	22,521.73	22,521.73	-	123,112.66	18.10	123,094.56
Qtr.III	334,556.88	182,685.30	175,264.95	7,404.35	16.00	22,952.93	22,952.93	-	128,918.66	18.10	128,900.56
Qtr.IV	353,340.16	194,685.30	187,264.95	7,404.35	16.00	23,620.21	22,970.35	649.86	135,034.66	18.10	135,016.56
2019/20											
Qtr.I	364,447.98	199,237.75	192,264.95	6,968.80	4.00	22,927.78	22,927.78	-	142,282.45	18.10	142,264.36
Qtr.II	377,411.83	204,237.75	197,264.95	6,968.80	4.00	23,123.42	22,927.78	195.65	150,050.66	18.10	150,032.56
Qtr.III	400,742.18	221,237.75	214,264.95	6,968.80	4.00	22,927.78	22,927.78	-	156,576.66	18.10	156,558.56
Qtr.IV	447,118.02	243,141.31	44,778.66	6,097.70	192,264.95	36,506.06	23,385.37	13,120.69	167,470.66	18.10	167,452.56
2020/21											
Qtr.I	453,775.98	243,141.31	44,778.66	6,097.70	192,264.95	36,506.06	23,385.37	13,120.69	174,128.62	18.10	174,110.52
Qtr.II	469,642.92	248,141.31	49,778.66	6,097.70	192,264.95	32,698.32	23,341.82	9,356.50	188,803.30	18.10	188,785.20
Qtr.III	511,100.82	251,862.65	53,500.00	6,097.70	192,264.95	40,993.81	23,356.82	17,637.00	218,244.36	18.10	218,226.26
Qtr.IV	624,547.12	281,862.65	83,500.00	6,097.70	192,264.95	76,773.86	23,818.91	52,954.95	265,910.61	18.10	265,892.51

Table 13: General Government Quarterly Revenue

Ethiopian fiscal year Fiscal year ending July 7	2012								2013					
	2019/20								2020/21					
	preeactual								Actual					
	Budget	3 mon (Qrt.I)	6 mon	Qrt.II	9 mon	Qrt.III	12 mon	Qrt.IV	Budget	3mon (QI)	6 Month	(QII)	9 Month	(QIII)
(In million Birr)														
Tax revenue	311,067.9	73,522.2	167,547.4	94,025.2	241,294.5	73,747.1	311,476.5	70,181.9	380,653.3	83,871.6	204,179.8	120,308.2	290,567.3	86,387.5
Direct taxes	127,778.3	27,968.8	74,812.5	46,843.7	102,822.5	28,010.0	132,214.5	29,392.1	144,457.3	34,999.0	100,532.9	65,534.0	133,594.9	33,062.0
Income and profits tax	124,751.6	27,315.0	73,381.0	46,066.0	100,643.8	27,262.8	129,479.3	28,835.5	140,363.6	33,946.4	98,397.0	64,450.5	130,815.9	32,418.9
Personal income	44,392.5	9,169.6	22,964.8	13,795.2	35,965.2	13,000.4	49,869.6	13,904.3	56,706.7	13,722.9	33,292.6	19,569.8	49,009.4	15,716.8
Rental income tax	2,556.5	1,049.6	2,318.6	1,269.0	2,476.5	157.9	2,612.2	135.7	3,304.8	1,231.4	2,718.6	1,487.2	3,006.8	288.2
Business profits	65,411.5	14,246.5	42,088.1	27,841.6	52,963.0	10,875.0	64,664.1	11,701.1	59,532.0	16,355.6	56,437.2	40,081.5	69,582.2	13,145.0
Withholding income tax on imports	3,806.8	1,208.3	2,511.4	1,303.1	3,851.7	1,340.3	4,892.7	1,041.0	5,945.4	1,233.0	2,446.4	1,213.4	3,799.0	1,352.6
Agriculture income	565.0	10.7	59.5	48.8	252.6	193.1	365.3	112.7	674.9	11.0	144.3	133.3	334.4	190.1
Other income	5,388.2	984.2	2,152.0	1,167.8	2,947.5	795.5	4,347.0	1,399.4	11,085.8	711.7	1,803.1	1,091.4	2,780.5	977.4
Interest income tax	1,770.5	547.9	1,127.7	579.9	1,663.7	536.0	2,132.2	468.6	2,588.1	635.0	1,453.5	818.5	2,125.5	672.0
Capital gains tax	860.6	98.3	159.0	60.7	523.6	364.6	596.3	72.7	525.8	45.8	101.3	55.5	178.2	76.9
Rural land use fee	560.7	15.3	65.5	50.2	238.5	173.1	358.0	119.5	452.1	21.0	135.6	114.6	295.1	159.5
Urban land lease fee	2,465.9	638.6	1,366.0	727.4	1,940.1	574.1	2,377.3	437.2	3,641.7	1,031.5	2,000.4	968.8	2,483.9	483.6
Domestic indirect taxes	91,956.4	20,490.4	41,054.6	20,564.1	59,807.0	18,752.4	78,886.5	19,079.5	114,816.5	22,563.6	50,784.5	28,220.9	77,255.3	26,470.8
Sales/TOT/excise taxes	45,973.6	9,425.5	18,017.1	8,591.6	26,377.7	8,360.6	35,454.8	9,077.1	62,852.4	11,652.6	26,214.3	14,561.7	40,696.8	14,482.5
Petroleum products	688.3	140.9	323.1	182.2	358.2	35.1	398.2	40.0	863.2	33.8	131.1	97.3	257.4	126.3
Alcohol and tobacco	8,826.5	1,988.8	4,661.9	2,673.0	6,485.8	1,824.0	9,657.7	3,171.8	12,055.8	2,594.9	7,058.3	4,463.4	11,898.4	4,840.1
Other goods	36,458.8	7,295.8	13,032.1	5,736.4	19,533.7	6,501.5	25,398.9	5,865.2	49,933.3	9,023.9	19,024.9	10,001.0	28,541.0	9,516.1
Services TOT/ sales tax	43,707.3	10,453.2	21,399.5	10,946.3	31,013.8	9,614.2	40,264.6	9,250.8	47,857.9	10,129.9	22,831.3	12,701.4	33,713.0	10,881.7
Stamp duties	2,275.4	611.7	1,637.9	1,026.2	2,415.5	777.6	3,167.1	751.5	4,106.2	781.1	1,739.0	957.9	2,845.5	1,106.5
Import duties and taxes	91,333.3	25,062.9	51,680.4	26,617.4	78,665.1	26,984.7	100,375.4	21,710.3	121,379.5	26,309.0	52,862.3	26,553.3	79,717.1	26,854.8
Custom duties	31,303.5	8,632.5	17,603.9	8,971.4	26,846.9	9,243.0	34,060.5	7,213.6	44,995.9	9,078.3	18,400.8	9,322.5	28,136.8	9,736.0
Sales/excise taxes	42,430.6	11,583.8	24,042.2	12,458.4	36,383.1	12,340.9	46,560.0	10,176.8	51,611.1	12,084.0	24,195.3	12,111.4	36,302.7	12,107.4
Petroleum products	2,284.3	726.9	1,584.2	857.3	2,248.8	664.7	3,025.3	776.4	3,891.7	497.2	1,121.7	624.5	1,473.5	351.7
Alcohol and tobacco	445.9	124.1	217.8	93.6	309.7	91.9	356.0	46.4	825.0	128.2	218.5	90.3	356.5	138.0
Other imports	39,700.4	10,732.8	22,240.2	11,507.5	33,824.6	11,584.4	43,178.7	9,354.0	46,894.4	11,458.5	22,855.1	11,396.5	34,472.8	11,617.8
Surtax on imports	17,599.1	4,846.6	10,034.3	5,187.7	15,435.1	5,400.8	19,755.0	4,319.9	24,772.5	5,146.7	10,266.2	5,119.5	15,277.6	5,011.4
Non-tax revenue	54,136.2	12,795.2	20,049.4	7,254.2	26,681.1	6,631.7	42,836.3	16,155.2	67,650.1	16,089.3	24,214.8	8,125.5	37,405.3	13,190.5
Charges and fees	3,492.5	1,085.0	2,222.8	1,137.7	3,400.7	1,177.9	4,095.2	694.5	3,983.7	553.0	1,719.9	1,166.9	3,007.0	1,287.1
Sales of goods & services	4,474.2	1,201.5	2,580.2	1,378.7	4,195.0	1,614.8	5,794.2	1,599.2	6,358.5	914.1	2,465.9	1,551.9	4,415.8	1,949.9
Residual surplus, capital charge, interest								0.0				0.0		
payments and state dividend	19,454.4	7,152.5	8,018.9	866.4	8,443.9	425.0	17,488.90	9,045.0	23,083.0	11,486.7	11,927.9	441.1	14,042.8	2,114.9
Reimbursement & property sales	543.4	25.7	159.1	133.4	178.8	19.7	203.38	24.6	663.5	144.8	198.0	53.2	2,036.7	1,838.8
Miscellaneous	10,619.2	2,003.9	3,677.1	1,673.2	5,889.0	2,211.9	7,199.78	1,310.8	12,865.2	1,723.3	4,983.6	3,260.3	8,581.7	3,598.1
Other extraordinary	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Privatization proceeds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other revenue	15,552.5	1,326.5	3,391.3	2,064.8	4,573.7	1,182.3	8,054.9	3,481.2	20,696.2	1,267.5	2,919.6	1,652.1	5,321.3	2,401.8
Total revenue	365,204.1	86,317.4	187,596.8	101,279.5	267,975.7	80,378.8	354,312.8	86,337.1	448,303.4	99,960.9	228,394.6	128,433.7	327,972.7	99,578.0
External grants	36,793.6	4,083.9	9,365.4	5,281.6	14,442.3	5,076.9	40,653.0	26,210.7	45,458.7	11,241.5	22,926.3	11,684.8	29,621.8	6,695.5
Grants in kind/earmarked	18,794.9	3,759.0	8,081.8	4,322.8	13,156.4	5,074.6	17,855.1	4,698.7	24,798.3	5,207.6	10,663.3	5,455.6	17,358.8	6,695.5
Untied cash & CPF/grants	17,998.8	324.9	1,283.6	958.7	1,285.9	2.3	22,797.9	21,512.0	20,660.4	6,033.8	12,263.0	6,229.2	12,263.0	0.0
Total revenue and grants	401,997.7	90,401.2	196,962.3	106,561.1	282,418.0	85,455.7	394,965.8	112,547.8	493,762.1	111,202.4	251,320.9	140,118.5	357,594.5	106,273.6

Table 14: General Government Quarterly Expenditure

In Millions of Birr

Ethiopian fiscal year Fiscal year ending July 7	2011								2012								2013					
	2018-19								2019/20								2020/21					
	Pre actual								Pre actual								Actual					
	Budget	3mon (Qrt.I.Re)	6mon	Qrt.II	9mon	Qrt.III	12 mon	Qrt.IV	Budget	3mon (Qrt.I)	6mon	Qrt.II	9mon	Qrt.III	12 mon	Qrt.IV	Budget	3 Mon (QI)	6Month	(QII)	9Month	(QIII)
A. Capital Expenditure																						
Economic development	120,235.1	17,474.0	40,767.4	23,293.4	67,803.8	27,036.4	106,518.0	38,714.2	145,030.4	22,862.7	51,179.8	28,317.1	78,260.3	27,080.5	132,629.1	54,368.8	171,547.6	23,667.4	62,570.7	38,903.3	98,122.5	35,551.8
Agriculture	19,508.6	1,905.5	5,888.6	3,983.1	13,078.0	7,189.5	22,228.9	9,150.9	20,861.6	3,888.9	8,652.0	4,763.1	13,675.0	5,023.0	22,383.73	8,708.8	22,954.9	6,432.3	16,170.9	9,738.6	21,120.5	4,949.7
Natural Resource	25,213.1	1,442.3	6,064.0	4,621.7	11,202.2	5,138.2	20,563.1	9,360.9	30,003.2	2,726.1	7,153.8	4,427.7	11,280.1	4,126.3	22,116.65	10,836.6	35,670.3	1,929.8	7,073.7	5,143.8	12,207.9	5,134.2
o/w: Water	23,109.2	1,025.2	5,977.3	4,952.1	11,067.2	5,090.0	19,699.8	8,632.6	29,957.3	2,724.0	7,071.8	4,347.8	11,273.4	4,201.6	21,921.86	10,648.5	31,915.2	1,853.4	5,387.9	3,534.5	9,593.0	4,205.0
Mines & Energy	76.5	790.6	781.5	-9.1	778.7	-2.8	788.1	9.4	49.8	2.5	15.6	13.1	23.6	8.0	34.64	11.1	75.4	402.3	763.9	361.7	842.1	78.1
Trade, Industry & Tourism	4,681.0	1,336.2	2,191.5	855.3	4,327.5	2,136.0	6,237.0	1,909.5	6,790.8	155.4	1,011.5	856.1	2,036.2	1,024.7	4,545.58	2,509.3	8,064.1	602.5	1,205.0	602.5	2,826.8	1,621.8
Urban dev't & housing	13,637.5	2,214.8	5,350.5	3,135.6	6,416.9	1,066.4	12,619.5	6,202.6	25,269.8	4,504.0	10,148.7	5,644.7	15,331.9	5,183.3	26,837.44	11,505.5	29,475.5	2,901.3	8,950.7	6,049.4	15,153.9	6,203.2
Road construction	52,194.7	9,675.7	19,494.8	9,819.2	30,356.7	10,861.9	39,585.9	9,229.1	57,637.5	11,311.1	21,974.5	10,663.4	32,503.1	10,528.6	51,429.14	18,926.0	70,137.9	11,164.4	27,277.7	16,113.3	43,658.4	16,380.8
Transport & communication	4,923.7	108.9	996.5	887.6	1,643.7	647.2	4,495.5	2,851.8	4,417.7	274.7	2,223.8	1,949.1	3,410.4	1,186.6	5,281.95	1,871.5	5,169.5	234.9	1,128.9	894.0	2,313.0	1,184.1
Social Development	47,525.4	8,921.2	18,585.7	9,664.4	29,144.7	10,559.0	47,891.4	18,746.7	51,314.6	10,759.9	22,661.2	11,901.3	31,965.7	9,304.5	51,316.1	19,350.4	61,925.8	8,400.1	23,277.2	14,877.1	34,322.2	11,045.0
Education	25,729.5	6,099.7	12,374.0	6,274.3	19,077.4	6,703.4	30,109.1	11,031.7	29,380.8	8,207.8	14,312.5	6,104.7	19,854.0	5,541.5	33,203.5	13,349.5	33,710.1	4,375.2	12,060.8	7,685.6	16,991.0	4,930.2
Health	14,470.9	2,274.1	4,798.4	2,524.3	7,868.0	3,069.6	12,863.1	4,995.1	15,626.4	2,116.4	6,882.8	4,766.3	10,354.1	3,471.3	15,019.3	4,665.2	21,912.2	3,530.7	9,552.1	6,021.4	15,082.6	5,530.5
Socail welfare	1,870.9	224.6	380.8	156.2	506.7	125.9	2,591.5	2,084.8	1,445.1	46.9	359.8	312.9	651.7	291.8	989.9	338.2	1,953.7	177.1	428.7	251.6	690.3	261.6
Culture & sport	5,454.1	322.8	1,032.4	709.6	1,692.6	660.2	2,327.8	635.1	4,862.3	388.7	1,106.1	717.4	1,105.9		2,103.4	997.5	4,349.8	317.1	1,235.7	918.5	1,558.3	322.7
General Development	29,753.4	1,053.4	4,095.2	3,041.8	8,591.2	4,496.0	20,539.8	11,948.6	22,926.5	1,887.6	5,061.0	3,173.4	8,448.4	3,387.4	20,231.0	11,782.5	29,905.2	1,530.0	7,593.6	6,063.6	13,004.3	5,410.7
Compensation payments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
External assistance	16,813.6	3,362.7	7,229.8	3,867.1	12,610.2	5,380.3	15,972.9	3,362.7	18,794.9	3,759.0	8,081.8	4,322.8	13,156.4	5,074.6	17,855.1	4,698.7	24,798.3	5,207.6	10,663.3	5,455.6	17,358.8	6,695.5
Sub Total Capital Expenditure	197,513.9	27,448.6	63,448.3	35,999.7	105,539.7	42,091.4	174,949.1	69,409.4	219,271.5	35,510.1	78,902.0	43,391.9	118,674.4	39,772.4	204,176.1	85,501.7	263,378.5	33,597.5	93,441.5	59,844.0	145,449.0	52,007.5
B. Current Expenditure																						
General Services	65,473.6	13,122.9	29,343.0	16,220.2	48,149.1	18,806.1	74,660.4	26,511.3	77,008.6	15,035.1	37,075.7	22,040.7	59,840.1	22,764.4	89,920.2	30,080.1	93,221.9	19,350.1	59,624.2	40,274.2	84,790.4	25,166.1
Organ of the State	9,594.5	1,643.7	4,313.5	2,669.8	7,534.8	3,221.3	12,175.0	4,640.2	12,632.8	2,332.1	5,858.3	3,526.2	9,894.5	4,036.2	15,302.1	5,407.6	15,604.3	2,857.5	9,226.6	6,369.1	14,817.3	5,590.7
Justice	7,215.3	1,331.6	3,427.5	2,095.9	5,399.5	1,972.0	9,295.7	3,896.2	8,575.5	1,590.9	4,808.7	3,217.8	7,926.9	3,118.2	10,377.0	2,450.1	12,029.8	1,985.5	5,375.2	3,389.7	8,133.1	2,757.9
Defence	15,000.0	3,629.9	6,865.6	3,235.7	10,483.6	3,618.0	15,605.0	5,121.4	15,000.0	3,586.8	7,443.2	3,856.4	12,131.0	4,687.7	16,908.2	4,777.3	16,500.0	1,937.8	18,389.1	16,451.3	23,053.2	4,664.1
Public order & security	15,932.4	2,982.2	6,882.5	3,900.2	11,671.8	4,789.4	17,221.1	5,549.3	20,581.8	3,875.7	8,984.3	5,108.6	14,226.8	5,242.5	24,174.2	9,947.4	25,247.2	7,466.5	11,907.6	4,441.1	18,528.1	6,620.5
Other General services	17,731.4	3,535.4	7,854.0	4,318.6	13,059.4	5,205.4	20,363.6	7,304.2	20,218.5	3,649.5	9,981.2	6,331.6	15,661.0	5,679.9	23,158.7	7,497.7	23,840.6	5,102.7	14,725.7	9,623.0	20,258.6	5,532.9
Economic Services	33,618.9	4,710.5	12,622.0	7,911.4	19,554.4	6,932.4	31,233.4	11,679.0	37,281.8	5,523.7	15,131.6	9,607.9	23,563.2	8,431.6	36,323.1	12,759.9	44,369.6	8,198.6	20,945.2	12,746.6	30,430.0	9,484.8
Agriculture&natural resource	21,817.0	2,721.1	7,809.6	5,088.5	12,089.5	4,279.9	20,182.5	8,093.0	24,511.7	3,359.1	9,753.6	6,394.5	14,930.4	5,176.8	23,198.7	8,268.3	29,086.4	5,270.9	13,050.5	7,779.6	19,201.3	6,150.8
Agriculture	17,056.5	2,053.9	5,757.7	3,703.7	9,122.2	3,364.6	15,397.6	6,275.3	19,298.3	2,967.6	7,360.7	4,393.2	11,453.5	4,092.8	17,895.3	6,441.7	24,068.5	4,709.3	10,942.7	6,233.4	16,362.2	5,419.4
Natural resource	4,760.5	667.1	2,052.0	1,384.8	2,967.3	915.3	4,784.9	1,817.7	5,213.4	391.5	2,392.8	2,001.3	3,476.9	1,084.1	5303.5	1,826.6	5,017.9	561.6	2,107.8	1,546.2	2,839.2	731.4
o/w: Water	3,947.2	452.9	1,560.2	1,107.3	2,217.6	657.4	3,746.1	1,528.5	5,128.5	349.8	1,760.0	1,410.2	2,577.4	817.4	4753.4	2,176.0	4,733.6	480.0	1,996.6	1,516.6	2,618.5	621.9
Trade, Industry & Tourism	5,930.0	1,016.3	2,579.9	1,563.6	4,053.4	1,473.5	6,058.1	2,004.7	6,595.2	1,199.7	3,173.0	1,973.3	5,127.0	1,954.0	7,795.5	2,668.6	6,825.0	1,495.4	3,868.7	2,373.3	5,119.2	1,250.5
Mines & Energy	208.1	36.3	61.0	24.7	103.8	42.8	153.6	49.8	192.4	48.2	102.0	53.8	148.3	46.2	188.8	40.5	243.6	75.3	169.4	94.1	238.4	69.0
Tourism	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	211.4	158.2	358.7	200.5	685.5	326.8
Transport & communication	1,622.8	167.9	309.4	141.5	470.2	160.8	684.6	214.4	1,497.1	146.9	355.6	208.7	585.6	230.0	927.3	341.7	2,449.1	193.2	1,051.8	858.6	1,559.9	508.1
Urban devt. & construction	3,456.9	648.5	1,560.1	911.6	2,424.4	864.2	3,474.4	1,050.0	3,387.4	615.3	1,527.1	911.8	2,348.3	821.2	3667.0	1,318.7	4,815.1	840.2	2,099.5	1,259.3	3,098.2	998.8
o/w: Road Construction	1,278.4	270.2	765.8	495.7	1,224.9	459.1	1,732.4	507.5	1,361.6	305.4	856.3	550.9	1,298.6	442.4	2029.5	730.8	2,008.7	459.0	916.6	457.5	1,371.0	454.4
Economic development studies	584.1	120.4	301.9	181.5	413.0	111.1	680.2	267.2	1,098.0	154.5	220.3	65.8	423.7	203.4	545.8	122.1	738.9	165.5	346.6	181.1	527.4	180.8
Social Services	103,494.0	17,866.8	43,262.2	25,395.4	68,985.0	25,722.8	112,516.0	43,531.1	114,933.3	22,659.6	54,534.3	31,874.7	84,026.8	29,492.5	130,356.0	46,329.2	152,838.3	31,077.8	77,222.3	46,144.5	114,999.5	37,777.2
Education & training	72,855.0	12,691.2	29,786.4	17,095.2	48,033.0	18,246.5	72,707.2	24,674.2	80,686.1	15,491.1	37,667.7	22,176.6	58,395.8	20,728.1	86,411.4	28,015.7	107,915.7	21,700.1	52,255.6	30,555.5	78,202.6	25,947.0
Culture & sports	3,662.1	598.5	1,516.5	918.0	2,393.2	876.7	3,470.6	1,077.4	3,539.6	563.1	1,251.7	688.6	2,006.2	754.4	2,817.6	811.4	3,315.9	630.0	1,358.0	728.0	2,315.9	957.9
Public health	25,517.3	3,350.5	9,486.4	6,135.9	15,094.0	5,607.7	25,518.5	10,424.5	29,071.1	4,138.9	11,735.4	7,596.5	19,227.6	7,492.2	33,464.7	14,237.1	39,262.5	6,742.4	17,998.6	11,256.3	27,153.1	9,154.5
Labour & social welfare	923.8	163.6	498.0	334.4	803.4	305.5	1,229.3	425.9	1,011.8	240.9	644.7	403.8	1,042.5	397.9	1,878.2	835.6	1,480.5	379.7	644.6	264.8	1,504.8	860.2
Rehabilitation	535.7	1,063.1	1,974.9	911.9	2,661.4	686.4	9,590.4	6,929.1	624.7	2,225.6	3,234.8	1,009.2	3,354.7	119.9	5,784.0	2,429.3	863.8	1,625.6	4,965.4	3,339.8	5,823.0	857.5
Interest & Charges	15,221.9	2,850.7	6,323.5	3,472.8	9,326.0	3,002.4	13,525.8	4,199.9	17,407.8	8,106.3	6,990.8	-1,115.5	11,341.6	4,350.8	13,481.1	2,139.5	19,765.1	1,819.1	10,909.6	9,090.5	12,071.0	1,161.4
Internal debt	7,765.3	1,638.2	3,395.4	1,757.2	5,223.3	1,827.9	7,436.1	2,212.8	9,351.2	6,746.2	3,658.4	-3,087.8	6,376.0	2,717.6	6,366.5	-9.5	10,012.5	988.5	7,574.6	6,586.0	7,811.3	236.7
External debt	7,456.6	1,212.5	2,928.1	1,715.6	4,102.7	1,174.6	6,089.8	1,987.1	8,056.6	1,360.0	3,332.3	1,972.3	4,965.6	1,633.2	7,114.6	2,149.0	9,752.6	830.6	3,335.1	2,504.5	4,259.7	924.7
O/w: defence commercial														0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0				
Miscellaneous	21,886.9	652.3	1,966.0	1,313.7	4,481.3	2,515.3	6,221.0	1,739.7	24,422.6	826.2	2,414.4	1,588.2	3,934.1	1,519.6	5,886.6	1,952.5	25,984.1	1,174.1	3,550.6	2,376.5	6,359.2	2,808.6
External assistance *	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0		
Sub Total Current Expenditure	239,695.2	39,203.2	93,516.7	54,313.6	150,495.7	56,979.0	238,156.6	87,660.9	271,054.2	52,150.8	116,146.9	63,996.0	182,705.8	66,559.0	275,967.0	93,261.2	336,179.0	61,619.6	172,251.9	110,632.3	248,649.9	76,398.0
Grand Total Expenditure	437,209.2	66,651.8	156,965.0	90,313.3	256,035.4	99,070.4	413,105.7	157,070.3	490,325.7	87,660.9	195,048.9	107,388.0	301,380.3	106,331.4	480,143.2	178,762.9	599,557.5	95,217.1	265,693.4	170,476.3	394,098.9	128,405.5

* Estimated value

Table 15: Domestic Refining and Imports of Petroleum

(In Metric Tons)

		MGR	Jet fuel	Gasoil	LFO	HFO	Total	fuel oil	Total Refined**
2012/13	QI	48,367.80	148,668.08	285,788.92	10,156.70	41,075.11	534,056.62	51,231.82	
	QII	45,607.59	149,611.12	296,204.43	8,122.04	29,320.00	528,865.18	37,442.04	
	QIII	52,070.39	156,140.93	360,766.11	8,657.71	28,675.05	606,310.18	37,332.76	
	QIV	40,471.73	148,006.84	323,803.46	9,486.22	23,804.56	545,572.82	33,290.79	
2012/13	Annual	186,517.50	602,426.98	1,266,562.91	36,422.68	122,874.72	2,214,804.79	159,297.40	
2013/14	QI	52,821.02	185,032.12	388,200.80	11,512.09	31,974.27	669,540.29	43,486.36	
	QII	49,883.39	162,038.72	306,082.59	7,551.20	29,090.00	554,645.90	36,641.20	
	QIII	55,536.11	192,607.72	400,794.60	9,823.04	34,105.49	692,866.95	43,928.53	
	QIV	53,356.68	161,740.31	463,263.07	7,190.94	20,846.66	706,397.66	28,037.60	
2013/14	Annual	211,597.20	701,418.86	1,558,341.05	36,077.28	116,016.41	2,623,450.80	152,093.69	
2014/15	QI	52,223.00	169,004.79	359,514.00	10,278.63	32,896.29	623,916.71	43,174.92	
	QII	57,561.00	171,011.22	435,565.00	9,958.50	32,870.81	706,966.53	42,829.31	
	QIII	64,895.00	207,909.14	369,681.00	10,398.09	32,223.62	685,106.85	42,621.71	
	QIV	63,065.00	164,822.86	538,500.77	10,001.11	29,678.58	806,068.32	39,679.69	
2014/15	Annual	237,744.00	712,748.00	1,703,260.77	40,636.33	127,669.30	2,822,058.40	168,305.63	
2015/16	QI	72,312.74	213,015.55	398,136.40	7,953.19	22,697.05	714,114.92	30,650.23	
	QII	71,317.00	161,194.00	497,966.00	10,441.00	21,413.00	762,331.00	31,854.00	
	QIII	77,271.77	197,134.40	509,229.51	10,177.96	14,817.00	808,630.64	24,994.96	
	QIV	77965.951	164577.794	496459.617	7382.202	12097	758482.564	19479.202	
2015/16	Annual	298,867.46	735,921.74	1,901,791.53	35,954.34	71,024.05	3,043,559.12	106,978.39	
2016/17	QI	82,152.17	206,560.18	468,051.30	11,312.26	7,675.00	775,750.90	18,987.26	
	QII	97,258.59	208,282.60	550,034.05	7,804.86	7,775.00	871,155.10	15,579.86	
	QIII	96,423.57	215,632.55	580,188.02	11,008.68	12,397.12	915,649.94	23,405.80	
	QIV	88,010.77	170,307.94	601,081.24	9,502.81	7,807.86	876,710.62	17,310.67	
2016/17	Annual	363,845.10	800,783.27	2,199,354.60	39,628.60	35,654.98	3,439,266.55	75,283.59	
2017/18	QI	106,706.30	165,269.22	591,077.34	10,763.35	10,241.32	884,057.53	21,004.67	
	QII	99,641.17	234,532.08	608,690.11	8,174.17	10,396.32	961,433.85	18,570.49	
	QIII	114,839.25	149,872.69	629,025.21	9,240.29	12,457.77	915,435.20	21,698.06	
	QIV	120,355.57	188,431.77	678,879.80	7,607.48	14,387.83	1,009,662.45	21,995.31	
2017/18	Annual	441,542.28	738,105.77	2,507,672.46	35,785.29	47,483.23	3,770,589.02	83,268.52	
2018/19	QI	120,069.69	205,741.76	570,182.14	6,646.30	4,500.00	907,139.88	11,146.30	
	QII	122,357.95	221,894.30	600,552.26	9,751.84	9,596.77	964,153.12	19,348.61	
	QIII	135,787.58	208,436.33	690,546.55	5,987.23	9,894.90	1,050,652.59	15,882.13	
	QIV	128,523.96	183,926.16	635,440.86	8,695.82	11,075.96	967,662.76	19,771.77	
2018/19	Annual	506,739.18	819,998.55	2,496,721.80	31,081.18	35,067.63	3,889,608.34	66,148.81	
2019/20	QI	159,613.12	210,503.47	616,810.64	8,886.66	14,477.84	1,010,291.73	23,364.50	
	QII	133,745.93	212,529.51	648,408.02	10,582.62	8,425.26	1,013,691.33	19,007.88	
	QIII	141,900.06	133,970.65	659,674.52	9,393.61	10,290.56	955,229.40	19,684.17	
	QIV	142,182.87	84,127.50	643,282.89	8,690.86	9,700.00	887,984.11	18,390.86	
2019/20	Annual	577,441.98	641,131.13	2,568,176.06	37,553.75	42,893.66	3,867,196.57	80,447.41	
2020/21	QI	145,183.01	99,180.54	613,828.06	8,195.65	12,300.00	878,687.25	20,495.65	
	QII	176,894.50	107,969.29	630,617.51	6,914.50	15,500.00	937,895.80	22,414.50	
	QIII	154,240.29	129,945.36	654,442.00	7,750.00	13,602.43	959,980.08	21,352.43	
	QIV	176,255.18	106,927.12	636,567.62	7,300.00	16,010.77	943,060.70	23,310.77	
2020/21	Annual	652,572.98	444,022.30	2,535,455.19	30,160.15	57,413.21	3,719,623.83	87,573.35	

Table: 16 GDP By Economic Activity at Constant Prices

(In millions of Birr)

Sectors/Year	2004 2011/12	2005 2012/13	2006 2013/14	2007 2014/15	2008 2015/16	2009 2016/17	2010 2017/18	2011 2018/19	2012 2019/20
Agriculture, Hunting and Forestry	441,832.9	473,132.2	498,733.6	530,341.5	542,700.2	579,022.9	599,331.4	622,220.3	648,711.8
Crop	270,881.6	293,063.1	312,338.7	334,768.6	346,293.6	374,649.8	392,291.8	404,049.6	422,966.5
Animal Farming and Hunting	132,843.6	139,692.4	142,601.9	149,246.8	146,959.5	153,170.4	154,038.0	163,279.5	168,722.4
Forestry	43,440.5	44,867.9	46,751.8	48,368.2	49,447.1	51,202.7	53,001.7	54,891.1	57,022.9
Fishing	668.4	797.8	1,057.4	1,381.1	1,381.9	1,389.4	1,546.7	1,581.8	1,614.0
Mining and Quarrying	8,265.7	8,784.6	8,506.2	6,328.5	6,116.8	4,296.9	3,402.8	2,658.9	5,089.3
Manufacturing	46,752.0	54,668.7	63,764.0	75,383.5	89,246.7	111,249.6	117,410.7	127,986.7	137,601.5
Large and Medium Scale Manufacturing	26,985.0	33,516.2	40,743.0	50,174.6	61,687.4	73,528.2	77,966.5	87,691.9	96,268.6
Small Scale and Cottage Industries	24,366.4	24,838.1	25,895.4	26,874.8	27,559.2	37,721.5	39,444.2	40,294.7	41,332.9
Electricity and Water	7,802.9	8,585.3	9,165.6	9,577.4	11,015.5	11,552.5	11,929.0	14,115.4	15,136.4
Construction	84,041.1	116,588.0	144,420.0	190,028.6	237,545.0	286,749.6	331,691.4	381,443.8	419,078.0
Whole Sale and Retail Trade	128,411.1	141,360.7	166,337.5	186,850.2	202,241.5	215,351.0	241,936.3	268,037.0	285,293.1
Hotels and Restaurants	18,403.7	21,925.0	27,758.6	35,971.8	41,601.3	41,625.2	44,335.3	48,143.8	49,220.4
Transport and Communications	128,411.1	141,360.7	166,337.5	186,850.2	202,241.5	215,351.0	241,936.3	104,436.2	105,579.6
Financial Intermediation	18,403.7	21,925.0	27,758.6	35,971.8	41,601.3	41,625.2	44,335.3	57,368.6	65,290.3
Real Estate, Renting and Business Activities	57,543.4	59,781.2	62,114.2	64,690.9	67,062.9	70,005.2	74,364.3	79,942.0	87,510.2
Public Administration and Defense	45,760.0	49,253.6	54,681.3	57,979.5	62,259.2	70,488.5	76,754.1	83,662.0	85,612.2
Education	31,596.6	34,781.5	35,679.7	38,963.0	42,385.6	41,031.0	42,520.8	44,221.6	44,784.1
Health and Social Work	9,341.3	10,489.0	12,510.3	14,137.2	15,669.4	16,767.9	18,153.4	20,747.2	23,414.2
Other Community , Social & Personal Services	13,986.4	16,560.4	17,193.4	17,828.7	18,371.3	19,198.4	20,178.0	21,454.2	21,995.5
Private Households with Employed Persons	13,069.3	14,136.1	14,758.3	15,401.2	16,063.8	16,633.3	17,276.0	17,707.4	18,115.5
Total	1,011,606.3	1,111,987.7	1,227,058.7	1,355,280.4	1,463,883.2	1,613,519.9	1,739,254.9	1,895,726.7	2,014,046.2
Less : FISIM	8,274.0	8,803.4	10,512.8	12,393.0	14,485.8	17,038.3	19,763.6	21,037.4	24,527.2
Gross Value Added at Constant Basic Prices	1,002,766.9	1,102,467.8	1,216,015.3	1,342,555.9	1,449,397.5	1,596,481.6	1,719,491.3	1,874,689.3	1,989,519.0
Taxes on Products	80,410.1	95,162.9	104,547.5	115,169.8	118,700.0	120,645.6	114,575.2	112,468.2	119,603.2
GDP at Constant Market Prices	1,083,133.7	1,197,753.9	1,320,688.1	1,457,857.6	1,568,097.5	1,717,127.2	1,834,066.5	1,987,157.5	2,109,122.2

Source:MoFED

Table: 17 Growth Rate Of GDP By Economic Activity at Constant Prices

(In percent)

Industry/Year	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12.	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20
Agriculture, Hunting and Forestry	7.5	6.4	7.6	9.0	4.9	7.1	5.4	6.3	2.3	6.7	3.5	3.8	4.3
Crop	8.0	6.5	8.7	10.3	5.0	8.2	6.6	7.2	3.4	8.2	4.7	3	4.7
Animal Farming and Hunting	7.3	7.0	6.2	7.5	5.4	5.2	2.1	4.7	-1.5	4.2	0.6	6	3.3
Forestry	4.2	3.1	3.3	3.0	3.1	3.3	4.2	3.5	2.2	3.6	3.5	3.8	3.9
Fishing	34.0	26.5	1.7	5.9	21.3	19.4	32.5	30.6	0.1	0.5	11.3	2.3	2
Mining and Quarrying	21.4	12.8	44.2	57.7	12.7	6.3	-3.2	-25.6	-3.3	-29.8	-20.8	-21.9	91.4
Manufacturing	10.3	9.1	11.6	12.1	11.8	16.9	16.6	18.2	18.4	24.7	5.5	7.7	7.5
Large and Medium Scale Manufacturing	12.6	10.3	13.6	14.1	15.9	24.2	21.6	23.1	22.9	19.2	6.0	10	9.8
Small Scale and Cottage Industries	5.6	6.4	7.0	7.2	4.2	1.9	4.3	3.8	2.5	36.9	4.6	3	2.6
Electricity and Water	4.8	5.0	2.5	19.1	13.5	10.0	6.8	4.5	15.0	4.9	3.3	4	7.2
Construction	11.3	11.7	10.9	12.8	31.5	38.7	23.9	31.6	25.0	20.7	15.7	15	9.9
Whole Sale and Retail Trade	15.8	11.7	9.3	5.9	12.5	10.1	17.7	12.3	8.2	6.5	12.3	11.7	6.4
Hotels and Restaurants	23.3	23.9	24.3	24.6	10.1	19.1	26.6	29.6	15.6	0.1	6.5	9	2.2
Transport and Communications	11.5	8.9	14.4	9.7	12.6	16.5	12.7	13.3	13.7	15.1	6.4	21	1.1
Financial Intermediation	28.1	16.5	-0.3	23.7	23.6	-12.2	14.3	7.5	9.6	18.3	10.7	10.1	10.2
Real Estate, Renting and Business Activities	17.3	15.9	20.0	22.1	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.1	3.7	4.4	6.2	7.5	9.5
Public Administration and Defense	12.5	18.4	8.9	9.4	3.1	7.6	11.0	6.0	7.4	13.2	8.9	9	2.3
Education	14.8	13.0	17.0	4.4	4.5	10.1	2.6	9.2	8.8	-3.2	3.6	4	1.8
Health and Social Work	15.5	20.4	14.0	6.2	9.4	12.3	19.3	13.0	10.8	7.0	8.3	14.3	12.9
Other Community , Social & Personal Services	11.7	6.4	8.1	4.9	12.4	18.4	3.8	3.7	3.0	4.5	5.1	6.3	2.5
Private Households with Employed Persons	5.3	3.8	4.8	5.1	16.1	8.2	4.4	4.4	4.3	3.5	3.9	2.5	2.3
Total	11.4	10.1	10.5	11.4	8.6	9.9	10.3	10.4	8.0	10.2	7.8	8.9	6.2
Less : FISIM	30.0	12.5	7.6	11.1	-10.6	6.4	19.4	17.9	16.9	17.6	16.0	7	14.3
Gross Value Added at Constant Basic Prices	11.2	10.0	10.6	11.4	8.7	9.9	10.3	10.4	8.0	10.1	7.7	9	6.1
Taxes on Products	5.6	-8.3	45.4	8.6	8.0	18.3	9.9	10.2	3.1	1.6	-5.0	-1.8	6.3
GDP at Constant Market Prices	10.8	8.8	12.6	11.2	8.6	10.6	10.3	10.4	7.6	9.5	6.8	8.3	6.1

Source: MoFED

Table: 18 GDP by Economic Activity at Current Prices

(In million Birr)

Industry/Year	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	20011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20
Agriculture, Hunting and Forestry	343,066	370,012	422,902	484,026	542,700	616,843	684,644	910,589	1,196,254	684,644	910,589	1,196,254
Crop	234,212	238,052	272,201	309,349	346,294	393,324	427,193	587,216	797,016	427,193	587,216	797,016
Animal Farming and Hunting	82,070	101,728	113,693	132,287	146,960	164,730	191,867	247,337	303,074	191,867	247,337	303,074
Forestry	24,326	30,470	36,789	42,608	49,447	58,788	65,584	76,036	96,164	65,584	76,036	96,164
Fishing	455	685	796	1,225	1,382	2,259	2,351	3,021	3,720	2,351	3,021	3,720
Mining and Quarrying	9,645	10,045	8,986	6,259	6,117	4,840	4,053	3,368	9,643	4,053	3,368	9,643
Manufacturing	37,272	46,803	61,744	83,370	89,247	113,387	128,200	150,531	178,972	128,200	150,531	178,972
Large and Medium Scale Manufacturing	21,448	28,787	40,111	58,040	61,687	74,763	84,791	104,723	125,758	84,791	104,723	125,758
Small Scale and Cottage Industries	19,541	21,088	23,844	24,972	27,559	38,624	43,410	45,807	53,215	43,410	45,807	53,215
Electricity and Water	8,079	9,604	10,752	10,560	11,015	13,714	15,026	18,726	23,827	15,026	18,726	23,827
Construction	31,459	48,338	88,410	148,198	237,545	300,209	452,978	495,283	567,201	452,978	495,283	567,201
Whole Sale and Retail Trade	105,914	117,028	151,450	187,022	202,241	225,076	275,513	360,656	444,506	275,513	360,656	444,506
Hotels and Restaurants	13,355	18,004	24,954	33,841	41,601	44,922	53,441	66,597	79,304	53,441	66,597	79,304
Transport and Communications	31,954	41,221	49,215	57,579	70,453	77,659	82,947	99,884	140,237	82,947	99,884	140,237
Financial Intermediation	14,214	19,936	24,206	32,684	39,769	51,810	69,359	85,044	102,426	69,359	85,044	102,426
Real Estate, Renting and Business Activities	47,776	54,746	60,283	63,825	67,063	70,793	79,553	106,157	154,804	79,553	106,157	154,804
Public Administration and Defense	29,967	35,401	41,309	51,521	62,259	80,817	94,614	103,262	120,236	94,614	103,262	120,236
Education	17,092	21,637	28,739	35,388	42,386	61,123	75,776	85,739	94,199	75,776	85,739	94,199
Health and Social Work	5,966	7,593	9,881	12,917	15,669	18,770	24,100	27,328	34,928	24,100	27,328	34,928
Other Community , Social & Personal Services	9,618	13,303	14,779	16,721	18,371	20,568	23,634	28,141	33,306	23,634	28,141	33,306
Private Households with Employed Persons	7,678	9,443	12,024	15,327	16,064	19,879	25,428	31,181	38,264	25,428	31,181	38,264
Total	711,975	824,684	1,009,521	1,238,088	1,463,883	1,722,669	2,091,618	2,575,507	3,221,829	2,091,618	2,575,507	3,221,829
Less : FISIM	3,091	6,335	7,796	11,628	14,486	18,870	26,829	31,884	38,830	26,829	31,884	38,830
Gross Value Added at Current Basic Prices	710,012	818,870	1,002,351	1,226,637	1,449,397	1,703,798	2,064,789	2,543,623	3,182,998	2,064,789	2,543,623	3,182,998
Taxes on Products	56,882	70,618	86,098	105,129	118,700	128,755	137,583	152,600	191,351	137,583	152,600	191,351
GDP at Current Market Prices	766,915	889,645	1,088,632	1,331,984	1,568,097	1,832,554	2,202,373	2,696,223	3,374,349	2,202,373	2,696,223	3,374,349

Source: MoFED

Table:19 Growth Rates of GDP by Economic Activity at Current Prices (%)

Sectors/Year	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
	2010/11	20011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20
Agriculture, Hunting and Forestry	32.9	55.9	7.9	14.3	14.5	12.1	13.7	11.0	33.0	32.6
Crop	31.9	63.6	1.6	14.3	13.6	11.9	13.6	8.6	37.5	35.7
Animal Farming and Hunting	39.6	45.0	24.0	11.8	16.4	11.1	12.1	16.5	28.9	27.0
Forestry	17.8	23.4	25.3	20.7	15.8	16.1	18.9	11.6	16.2	26.5
Fishing	9.6	109.5	50.8	16.2	53.8	12.8	63.5	4.1	28.5	23.2
Mining and Quarrying	217.2	36.6	4.2	-10.5	-30.3	-2.3	-20.9	-16.3	-16.9	186.3
Manufacturing	22.1	34.7	25.6	31.9	35.0	7.0	27.0	13.1	17.4	18.9
Large and Medium Scale Manufacturing	18.8	39.3	34.2	39.3	44.7	6.3	21.2	13.4	20.2	20.1
Small Scale and Cottage Industries	28.5	26.4	7.9	13.1	4.7	10.4	40.1	12.4	3.0	2.6
Electricity and Water	19.1	26.2	18.9	12.0	-1.8	4.3	24.5	9.6	20.7	27.2
Construction	26.2	55.9	53.7	82.9	67.6	60.3	26.4	50.9	9.3	9.9
Whole Sale and Retail Trade	25.0	44.7	10.5	29.4	23.5	8.1	11.3	22.4	32.4	23.2
Hotels and Restaurants	46.6	39.7	34.8	38.6	35.6	22.9	8.0	19.0	25.1	2.2
Transport and Communications	54.8	49.4	29.0	19.4	17.0	22.4	10.2	6.8	20.4	40.4
Financial Intermediation	46.1	58.6	40.3	21.4	35.0	21.7	30.3	33.9	22.6	10.2
Real Estate, Renting and Business Activities	40.2	17.2	14.6	10.1	5.9	5.1	5.6	12.4	33.4	45.8
Public Administration and Defense	30.3	13.7	18.1	16.7	24.7	20.8	29.8	17.1	9.1	16.4
Education	12.4	23.3	26.6	32.8	23.1	19.8	44.2	24.0	13.1	11.3
Health and Social Work	25.1	21.0	27.3	30.1	30.7	21.3	19.8	28.4	13.4	27.8
Other Community , Social & Personal Services	23.8	47.1	38.3	11.1	13.1	9.9	12.0	14.9	19.1	18.4
Private Households with Employed Persons	31.6	50.4	23.0	27.3	27.5	4.8	23.7	27.9	22.6	22.7
Total	34	45.0	15.8	22.4	22.6	18.2	17.7	21.4	23.3	25.2
Less : FISIM	31	20.0	104.9	23.1	49.2	24.6	30.3	42.2	22.0	13.0
Gross Value Added at Current Basic Prices	34	45.2	15.3	22.4	22.4	18.2	17.6	21.2	23.3	25.4
Taxes on Products	39	44.3	24.1	21.9	22.1	12.8	12.9	6.9	10.9	25.4
GDP at Current Market Prices	33	45.1	16.0	22.4	22.4	17.7	16.9	20.2	22.4	25.2

Source: MoFED

Table 20: Value of Aggregate Output, Consumption, Investment and Savings at Current Prices

(In Millions of Birr)

Description / Year	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
	2011 /12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20
Gross Value Added at Current Basic Prices	710,011.5	818,870.1	1,002,350.9	1,226,637.4	1,449,397.5	1,703,798.2	2,064,789.2	2,543,623.0	3,182,998.0
Taxes on Products, net	56,882.0	70,618.0	86,098.0	105,128.7	118,700.0	128,755.5	137,583.5	152,600.0	191,351.0
GDP at Current Market Prices	766,915.5	889,644.9	1,088,631.8	1,331,983.7	1,568,097.5	1,832,553.7	2,202,372.7	2,696,223.0	3,374,349.0
Incomes from ROW, net	(1,659.8)	(1,942.8)	(2,914.6)	(5,275.1)	(5,122.4)	(10,884.1)	(14,349.1)	(13,104.0)	(18,270.0)
Gross National Income at Current Basic Prices	708,351.7	816,927.4	999,436.3	1,221,362.3	1,444,275.0	1,692,914.1	2,050,440.2	2,530,519.0	3,164,728.0
Gross National Income at Current Market Prices	765,255.7	887,702.1	1,085,717.2	1,326,708.6	1,562,975.0	1,821,669.6	2,188,023.6	2,683,118.6	3,356,079.5
Current Transfers from ROW, net	86,849.9	93,355.1	106,357.3	128,400.8	155,964.2	154,959.4	188,527.3	240,392.0	218,029.0
Gross National Disposable Income	852,105.6	981,057.2	1,192,074.5	1,455,109.4	1,718,939.2	1,976,628.9	2,376,550.9	2,923,510.0	3,574,109.0
Government Final Consumption Expenditure	72,783.5	91,074.7	115,104.0	137,245.8	174,598.8	203,607.9	225,523.2	247,362.0	307,769.0
Private Final Consumption Expenditure	544,140.3	639,963.8	748,560.3	900,516.9	1,042,264.6	1,219,365.9	1,441,581.1	1,848,070.0	2,360,896.0
Gross Capital Formation (Investment)	275,811.3	293,930.7	400,841.2	508,975.9	585,665.0	704,596.0	751,626.2	948,866.0	1,037,685.0
Exports of Goods and Services	102,886.6	108,227.1	123,496.0	121,532.2	122,500.8	139,830.1	184,282.1	213,437.0	239,229.0
Imports of Goods and Services	236,383.9	251,300.6	308,691.3	393,188.5	424,749.9	430,233.2	502,112.9	561,512.0	571,230.0
Resource Balance	(133,497.3)	(143,073.5)	(185,195.3)	(271,656.3)	(302,249.2)	(290,403.1)	(317,830.8)	(348,075.0)	(332,001.0)
Gross Domestic Savings	149,991.7	158,606.3	224,967.5	294,221.0	351,234.0	409,579.8	535,268.5	600,791.0	705684
Gross National Savings	235,181.8	250,018.7	328,410.1	417,346.8	502,075.8	553,655.1	709,446.7	828,078.0	905,444.0
Mid-year Population (In Million)	82.7	84.8	87.0	89.1	91.2	93.4	95.5	97.6	99.7
Per Capita Nominal GDP (In Birr)	9,268.6	10,486.5	12,520.2	14,953.4	17,192.4	19,630.4	23,061.5	27,625.0	33,845.0
Per Capita Real GDP (In Birr)	13,090.3	14,118.3	15,189.1	16,366.5	17,192.4	18,393.9	19,204.9	20,312.5	21,153.1
Average Exchange Rate (Birr/USD)	17.3	18.3	19.1	20.1	21.1	22.4	26.1	28.1	31.3
Real GDP (In USD)	62,777.3	65,528.4	69,237.3	72,546.1	74,296.6	76,610.6	70,249.0	70,666.9	67,287.5
Nominal GDP (In USD)(Million)	44,449.6	48,671.9	57,071.7	66,282.4	74,296.6	81,760.4	84,356.0	96,107.0	107,660.0
Per Capita Nominal GDP (In USD)	537.2	573.7	656.4	744.1	814.6	875.8	883.3	985.0	1,080.0
Per Capita Real GDP (In USD)	758.7	772.4	796.3	814.4	814.6	820.7	735.6	724.3	675.0
GDP Deflator	0.71	0.74	0.82	0.91	1.00	1.07	1.20	1.36	1.60

Source: Planning commission

Table 21: Growth Rates of Aggregate Output, Consumption, Investment and Savings

(Inpercent)

Description / Year	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
	2007/08	2008 /09	2009 /10	2010/11	2011 /12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20
GDP at Current Basic Prices	45.2	15.3	22.4	22.4	18.2	17.6	21.2	23.3	25.4	17.6	21.2	23.3	25.4
Taxes on Products, net	44.3	24.1	21.9	22.1	12.9	8.5	6.9	10.9	25.4	8.5	6.9	10.9	25.4
GDP at Current Market Prices	45.1	16.0	22.4	22.4	17.7	16.9	20.2	22.5	25.4	16.9	20.2	22.5	25.4
Incomes from ROW, net	(48.2)	(17.0)	(50.0)	(81.0)	(2.9)	(112.5)	(31.8)	(33.0)	(10.5)	(112.5)	(31.8)	(33.0)	(10.5)
Gross National Income at Current Basic Price	45.2	15.3	22.3	22.2	18.3	17.2	21.1	23.3	25.5	17.2	21.1	23.3	25.5
Gross National Income at Current Market Price	45.1	16.0	22.3	22.2	17.8	16.6	20.1	22.5	25.5	16.6	20.1	22.5	25.5
Current Transfers from ROW, net	17.0	7.5	13.9	20.7	21.5	(0.6)	21.7	25.7	(3.6)	(0.6)	21.7	25.7	(3.6)
Gross National Disposable Income	41.6	15.1	21.5	22.1	18.1	15.0	20.2	22.8	23.2	15.0	20.2	22.8	23.2
Government Final Consump-tion Expenditure	16.7	25.1	26.4	19.2	27.2	16.6	10.8	9.7	24.4	16.6	10.8	9.7	24.4
Private Final Consumption Expenditure	45.1	17.6	17.0	20.3	15.7	17.0	18.2	27.9	27.7	17.0	18.2	27.9	27.7
Gross Capital Formation (Investment)	67.6	6.6	36.4	27.0	15.1	20.3	6.7	26.2	9.4	20.3	6.7	26.2	9.4
Exports of Goods and Services	19.7	5.2	14.1	(1.6)	0.8	14.1	31.8	15.9	12.0	14.1	31.8	15.9	12.0
Imports of Goods and Services	45.5	6.3	22.8	27.4	8.0	1.3	16.7	11.8	1.7	1.3	16.7	11.8	1.7
Resource Balance	(74.4)	(7.2)	(29.4)	(46.7)	(11.3)	3.9	(9.4)	(9.5)	4.6	3.9	(9.4)	(9.5)	4.6
Gross Domestic Savings	64.2	5.7	41.8	30.8	19.4	16.6	30.7	12.2	17.5	16.6	30.7	12.2	17.5
Gross National Savings	43.0	6.3	31.4	27.1	20.3	10.3	28.1	16.4	12.5	10.3	28.1	16.4	12.5
Mid-year Population (in Million)	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2
Per Capita GDP (Birr) (Nominal)	41.5	13.1	19.4	19.4	15.0	14.2	17.5	19.8	22.5	14.2	17.5	19.8	22.5
Per Capita GDP (Birr) (Real)	5.9	7.9	7.6	7.8	5.0	7.0	4.4	5.8	4.1	7.0	4.4	5.8	4.1
Average Exchange Rate (Birr/USD)	7.0	5.9	4.4	5.4	5.0	6.2	16.5	7.6	11.5	6.2	16.5	7.6	11.5
Real GDP (USD)	1.5	4.4	5.7	4.8	2.4	3.1	(8.3)	0.6	(4.8)	3.1	(8.3)	0.6	(4.8)
GDP at Current Market Prices(USD)	35.5	9.5	17.3	16.1	12.1	10.0	3.2	13.7	12.2	10.0	3.2	13.7	12.2
Per Capita GDP (USD) (Nominal)	32.2	6.8	14.4	13.4	9.5	7.5	0.9	11.5	9.6	7.5	0.9	11.5	9.6
Per Capita GDP (USD) (Real)	(1.0)	1.8	3.1	2.3	0.0	0.7	(10.4)	(1.5)	(6.8)	0.7	(10.4)	(1.5)	(6.8)
Percentage Change in GDP Deflator	33.5	4.9	11.0	10.8	9.5	6.7	12.5	13.3	17.6	6.7	12.5	13.3	17.6

Source:Planning commission

Table 22(A): National Non-Food Consumer Price Index,

December 100=2016

Period	General Index	Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco	Clothing & Foot-wear	Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Maintenance of the House	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation and Culture	Education	Restaurants and Hotels	Miscellaneous Goods	Non-Food Index
2007/08														
Q.I	26.3	28.0	24.5	21.8	27.6	24.0	32.6	42.7	104.6	29.1	40.0	24.0	32.3	27.1
Q.II	27.4	28.6	24.7	22.6	28.2	25.2	33.0	42.5	107.7	29.4	41.5	24.1	32.7	27.7
Q.III	29.7	30.4	26.8	23.6	29.9	27.7	34.1	46.2	108.1	30.1	42.7	25.4	34.2	29.4
Q.IV	35.1	32.8	29.4	25.0	32.8	30.1	35.6	48.2	107.0	30.6	44.1	27.7	36.3	31.8
2008/09														
Q.I	42.5	35.3	35.7	26.9	35.1	32.2	37.1	48.2	107.4	31.6	47.5	30.5	38.6	34.1
Q.II	40.6	36.8	36.8	28.9	36.3	33.5	38.0	52.1	106.4	33.5	49.0	31.7	39.1	35.5
Q.III	38.9	37.4	38.6	30.8	36.2	34.6	38.8	46.5	105.3	35.3	49.6	32.8	40.3	36.1
Q.IV	39.6	38.7	39.8	32.4	37.1	36.1	41.1	48.4	104.1	37.1	51.4	33.7	42.7	37.4
2009/10														
Q.I	40.9	40.9	40.7	34.4	39.3	37.9	42.5	55.0	103.4	39.4	53.9	35.2	45.2	39.6
Q.II	41.1	43.0	41.3	36.3	41.6	39.5	43.9	60.2	104.8	39.9	55.6	36.9	47.4	41.6
Q.III	41.8	44.9	42.8	38.8	43.1	41.9	46.4	62.4	103.0	40.8	57.3	37.8	49.3	43.4
Q.IV	42.5	46.3	44.8	40.4	44.3	43.6	47.8	65.3	101.1	43.2	57.7	38.8	50.3	44.8
2010/11														
Q.I	43.4	47.8	45.4	42.3	45.7	45.2	47.9	65.7	100.4	44.6	61.3	39.6	51.7	46.1
Q.II	45.9	51.4	50.1	45.7	48.8	49.0	50.2	72.5	100.7	49.5	72.3	42.4	56.5	49.7
Q.III	50.0	55.4	52.0	50.4	52.9	51.4	51.5	83.8	100.3	52.8	72.3	43.9	60.3	53.4
Q.IV	56.9	58.7	57.2	54.2	54.9	54.7	52.9	96.6	100.0	54.3	74.5	48.9	63.3	56.8
2011/12														
Q.I	60.7	60.6	61.4	56.7	55.5	58.1	54.2	97.2	99.5	58.9	77.8	53.1	67.8	58.9
Q.II	63.5	63.3	62.2	61.7	56.7	61.2	55.6	94.7	99.2	61.9	82.7	56.3	72.8	61.3
Q.III	67.5	67.6	66.1	67.3	60.6	65.5	56.8	96.9	99.1	66.2	82.6	59.6	76.7	65.3
Q.IV	71.5	69.6	65.5	70.9	62.0	68.5	58.0	97.5	99.1	67.5	85.1	63.1	78.5	67.2
2012/13														
Q.I	73.7	72.0	64.9	73.1	65.7	69.9	59.4	97.1	99.1	69.5	84.1	66.2	80.9	69.6
Q.II	74.3	74.7	68.0	73.7	68.4	73.6	70.3	98.5	99.2	72.4	84.1	68.9	82.6	72.2
Q.III	74.5	75.7	70.8	75.9	68.5	74.7	71.1	95.6	99.1	73.4	85.3	70.6	85.0	73.2
Q.IV	76.2	77.3	70.7	78.0	70.0	77.1	73.3	95.0	99.1	74.6	86.7	72.9	86.2	74.7
2013/14														
Q.I	79.2	79.8	71.9	80.9	73.3	78.4	72.0	94.6	99.1	77.1	86.7	76.1	88.0	77.1
Q.II	80.3	81.8	76.9	82.9	74.4	79.9	77.7	96.7	99.1	79.3	86.7	78.1	89.0	79.0
Q.III	80.6	84.4	81.9	84.7	77.6	82.4	80.2	98.5	99.1	77.9	86.7	78.8	89.1	81.5
Q.IV	82.9	85.8	82.1	86.4	79.5	83.8	82.9	99.2	99.1	75.5	86.9	80.3	89.2	82.9
2014/15														
Q.I	84.5	86.7	85.0	88.2	79.5	84.8	82.5	99.0	99.3	76.5	87.7	81.3	90.0	83.7
Q.II	85.3	88.2	86.2	91.2	81.1	86.1	83.8	99.3	99.1	79.0	87.0	81.7	91.5	85.2
Q.III	87.2	90.6	92.9	93.6	83.4	87.8	86.7	96.3	99.6	78.0	87.1	83.3	92.7	87.5
Q.IV	91.0	92.8	96.2	94.5	86.7	89.7	86.1	94.8	101.2	78.4	87.2	85.4	93.9	89.7
2015/16														
Q.I	94.4	93.9	93.6	96.3	87.7	91.2	87.6	96.5	103.9	83.7	91.4	88.0	94.7	90.8
Q.II	94.3	94.8	94.6	96.8	87.7	92.8	92.0	98.2	101.3	88.2	99.8	90.8	95.6	91.8
Q.III	94.9	95.2	101.3	97.9	91.1	95.9	93.8	97.2	100.3	91.1	99.8	92.6	96.5	94.6
Q.IV	97.8	98.7	94.9	99.0	97.0	96.9	97.4	97.0	101.5	92.3	99.9	94.9	97.8	96.9
2016/17														
QI	100.4	102.5	92.4	99.2	100.1	97.7	95.1	98.1	99.7	93.5	100.0	97.6	98.5	98.2
QII	100.4	101.3	97.3	99.5	100.1	99.2	98.8	99.3	99.9	98.4	100.0	99.1	99.0	99.4
QIII	102.4	103.0	104.4	100.7	102.3	101.2	104.3	103.9	99.8	99.0	100.0	98.1	100.9	101.7
QIV	106.5	109.5	98.3	102.1	102.8	107.9	113.4	104.7	102.1	111.6	99.4	101.6	101.9	103.0
2017/18														
QI	112.0	113.9	104.5	116.0	113.3	111.1	97.0	106.3	101.7	113.1	106.0	107.9	102.2	109.9
QII	115.6	116.6	110.7	119.8	119.7	115.3	92.9	108.9	103.4	114.0	107.5	113.5	104.5	114.5
QIII	118.8	118.7	117.3	126.3	123.4	122.4	99.9	111.4	105.9	117.9	109.2	114.0	109.5	118.9
QIV	122.8	123.1	108.2	135.8	127.8	129.1	101.3	113.2	107.2	120.9	110.4	118.6	115.6	122.5
2018/19														
QI	127.4	128.2	112.3	141.1	131.3	133.9	107.2	115.5	106.7	122.6	117.5	123.7	119.6	126.5
QII	127.9	128.3	112.3	144.7	130.0	136.3	110.6	119.7	101.1	124.9	125.8	128.1	119.8	127.4
QIII	131.9	132.0	121.2	150.7	133.1	141.5	116.0	128.9	101.5	126.6	126.3	130.8	123.6	131.8
QIV	141.0	145.6	125.1	151.6	137.0	147.4	114.8	132.3	105.5	127.7	129.5	135.7	131.4	135.7
2019/20														
QI	149.5	156.6	127.0	156.4	144.7	150.0	120.2	136.0	105.6	129.8	132.6	145.9	135.6	141.4
QII	153.1	158.5	131.5	158.6	153.8	151.4	126.6	139.5	102.8	141.4	134.1	152.0	139.8	146.8
QIII	159.6	164.5	137.4	159.7	167.2	153.6	130.3	146.6	101.0	143.2	134.3	156.7	145.5	153.9
QIV	171.2	179.2	163.0	167.1	168.5	156.4	143.4	192.6	108.1	140.3	135.6	159.3	149.5	161.9
2020/21														
QI	179.9	192.1	158.5	170.3	172.2	158.7	147.4	218.3	106.1	140.2	130.3	165.2	155.3	165.8
QII	181.9	193.7	168.8	177.3	174.8	159.8	155.9	171.1	104.3	153.9	145.6	176.7	161.3	168.3
QIII	191.9	201.8	176.8	185.6	188.5	173.6	170.6	200.0	117.3	163.1	149.9	183.3	169.3	180.4
QIV	207.7	224.0	184.0	199.0	189.2	196.7	189.6	209.5	125.9	175.6	152.8	192.8	184.7	188.9

Source: Central Statistical Agency(CSA) and NBE Staff Compilation

Table 22 (B): National Food Consumer Price Index,

December 2016=100

Period	Food & Non-alcoholic Beverages	Bread and Cereals	Meat	Fish & Sea Food	Milk, Cheese & Egg	Oils & Fats	Fruits	Vegetables	Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery	Food products	Non-Alcoholic Beverages
2007/08											
Q.I	25.9	27.2	21.7		19.9	28.2	19.8	21.4	26.7	43.4	26.5
Q.II	27.4	29.1	22.2		20.6	31.3	21.0	22.8	26.1	45.0	28.4
Q.III	30.0	32.2	23.6		22.6	35.0	24.4	25.9	29.2	43.7	29.8
Q.IV	37.5	42.9	26.1		25.6	39.6	25.7	30.2	32.6	50.5	32.1
2008/09											
Q.I	48.1	60.7	28.7		28.2	39.5	28.7	33.1	39.6	57.0	32.8
Q.II	44.1	57.2	28.9		29.1	37.9	34.0	32.5	42.0	44.0	33.0
Q.III	40.9	52.5	28.9		30.3	35.9	33.0	34.5	48.4	28.7	33.9
Q.IV	41.3	52.1	30.3		32.5	36.5	31.7	36.7	50.3	22.7	34.9
2009/10											
Q.I	41.9	53.7	31.0		33.4	36.1	34.4	34.1	51.3	23.7	38.0
Q.II	41.0	51.8	31.1		34.1	36.0	36.0	34.7	52.4	26.9	41.8
QIII	40.9	50.9	31.9		35.4	36.5	37.4	35.6	55.1	30.7	42.6
QIV	41.1	49.7	33.2		35.8	38.6	35.6	36.2	56.5	40.6	42.3
2010/11											
QI	41.7	48.9	34.4		37.3	41.0	36.4	38.3	56.1	46.1	47.3
Q.II	43.7	48.3	34.8		40.0	49.5	42.3	43.1	59.0	41.6	57.6
Q.III	48.0	50.7	31.9		43.6	54.4	37.9	48.8	57.3	43.3	77.3
Q.IV	57.4	58.9	35.9		46.8	74.2	40.1	56.5	60.0	62.4	90.9
2011/12											
Q.I	62.4	65.4	44.9		48.8	74.4	47.4	56.9	61.2	71.1	91.8
Q.II	65.4	69.7	48.8		50.3	71.0	57.7	61.1	64.1	71.3	97.1
Q.III	69.5	74.0	54.6		56.1	73.4	62.2	68.6	66.1	62.4	97.9
Q.IV	75.4	80.7	64.7		61.1	79.2	62.8	75.4	68.3	67.9	90.3
2012/13											
Q.I	77.6	85.8	69.5		61.6	76.6	70.2	75.8	69.0	69.7	88.2
Q.II	76.3	84.2	70.0		64.3	74.2	79.3	73.8	70.3	67.7	84.7
Q.III	75.7	82.5	72.1		67.1	74.6	76.9	73.8	72.9	66.1	80.2
Q.IV	77.5	86.1	73.7		67.8	77.0	73.6	74.5	73.2	68.2	78.7
2013/14											
Q.I	81.2	92.5	76.4		69.4	76.2	72.5	78.4	74.4	69.7	79.3
Q.II	81.4	95.1	77.7		70.5	75.8	74.6	75.7	73.8	70.2	78.9
Q.III	79.7	85.1	78.6		73.1	78.0	76.4	80.1	73.1	69.1	79.1
Q.IV	82.9	88.9	80.5		74.2	81.5	74.2	79.8	74.2	75.1	94.3
2014/15											
Q.I	85.2	92.7	81.5		76.7	87.0	77.5	78.2	73.9	81.8	99.3
Q.II	85.3	89.4	81.5		77.7	89.3	79.9	82.1	75.5	78.7	101.7
Q.III	86.9	86.2	83.4		82.1	94.2	85.9	88.7	75.1	82.6	95.9
Q.IV	92.1	89.3	86.7		89.5	101.4	84.5	94.3	76.5	100.1	91.1
2015/16											
Q.I	97.9	94.3	90.9		90.1	102.9	88.7	96.6	76.3	131.6	87.8
QII	96.6	94.0	92.1		92.2	99.5	95.7	96.5	77.0	120.8	85.1
QIII	95.2	95.7	92.8		96.9	96.6	96.2	96.5	81.7	101.2	81.1
QIV	98.7	98.2	96.4		100.2	99.7	96.1	103.0	83.9	101.8	84.1
2016/17											
Q.I	102.6	102.9	100.7		99.4	99.9	98.7	106.8	86.7	104.6	92.3
Q.II	101.3	102.7	100.6	100.0	100.8	99.3	99.6	100.0	94.6	105.6	99.3
Q.III	103.0	100.7	100.8	98.9	103.8	102.3	103.2	107.4	96.1	109.2	97.3
Q.IV	109.5	110.9	106.9	100.4	108.3	101.7	106.6	114.7	93.9	117.9	97.0
2017/18											
QI	113.9	123.6	113.8	101.1	108.5	100.5	119.5	110.2	94.4	122.0	101.3
QII	116.6	125.7	115.7	104.2	112.4	96.9	128.9	113.8	95.9	125.0	108.5
QIII	118.7	123.6	123.0	101.1	115.7	95.1	134.4	120.4	97.2	133.5	105.2
QIV	123.1	133.8	131.5	110.8	122.8	95.1	133.8	116.9	98.1	137.4	109.7
2018/19											
QI	128.2	139.7	137.0	112.1	127.8	95.9	133.1	124.8	102.1	136.9	115.9
QII	128.3	140.0	137.1	114.2	129.8	97.5	141.0	124.3	105.3	137.8	112.1
QIII	132.0	142.1	142.0	115.3	135.3	98.0	147.9	133.6	106.7	143.2	106.5
QIV	145.7	156.8	157.9	113.3	145.6	104.6	160.2	157.8	112.0	148.1	109.6
2019/20											
QI	156.6	175.6	170.3	114.5	149.8	107.8	168.7	167.2	115.3	153.1	116.0
QII	158.5	182.5	174.5	116.7	149.1	106.5	183.1	163.4	112.7	153.8	119.3
QIII	164.5	182.7	179.2	122.9	153.4	112.9	187.7	171.3	104.9	177.4	127.5
QIV	179.2	201.5	189.6	139.2	158.9	118.5	187.0	189.1	107.1	195.5	137.9
2020/21											
QI	192.1	216.9	192.7	150.7	163.3	123.7	175.9	208.2	106.2	209.3	151.4
QII	193.7	223.7	196.3	148.8	172.5	135.7	182.6	192.9	114.1	210.0	159.7
QIII	201.8	233.6	200.6	158.4	191.7	147.3	195.4	202.0	117.9	213.4	159.4
QIV	224.0	265.3	225.7	161.6	216.8	181.1	204.5	212.4	120.3	234.8	170.8

Source: CSA and NBE Staff Compilation.

Table 22 (C): Addis Ababa Non-Food Consumer Price Index ,

December 2016=100

Period	General Index	Food & Non-alcoholic Beverages	Alcoholic beverages & Tobacco	Clothing & Foo-wear	Hosing,Water,Electricity,Gas and Other Fuels	Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Maintenance of the House	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation and Culture	Education	Restaurants and Hotels	Miscellaneous Goods	Non-Food Index
2006/07														
Q.I	25.4	20.8	24.0	18.8	38.3	23.1	32.3	42.8	41.9	35.1	31.2	18.7	25.2	29.6
Q.II	26.6	22.0	24.2	19.2	39.3	23.8	33.1	45.6	44.7	38.2	34.0	19.4	25.0	30.7
Q.III	27.3	23.0	25.0	20.2	39.1	25.0	35.3	45.0	44.1	36.4	32.4	21.2	25.1	30.9
Q.IV	28.5	24.8	25.6	20.7	39.6	26.6	37.5	45.0	44.1	36.7	32.6	21.0	25.5	31.6
2007/08														
Q.I	29.7	26.9	26.2	21.6	39.6	27.1	38.3	45.1	44.1	37.7	33.5	21.4	26.2	32.0
Q.II	30.3	27.0	27.1	24.4	38.6	29.6	40.3	44.8	43.9	38.9	34.5	22.6	26.9	32.9
Q.III	32.8	29.5	29.8	25.8	41.4	34.0	42.4	48.1	47.1	40.4	35.9	23.0	28.2	35.5
Q.IV	37.5	36.3	31.9	27.0	45.7	36.7	43.9	49.7	48.7	42.0	37.3	26.4	30.5	38.0
2008/09														
Q.I	41.9	43.8	37.0	29.3	46.4	38.0	47.3	49.7	48.6	41.9	37.2	28.6	32.5	39.4
Q.II	42.4	42.7	39.2	31.0	48.0	39.4	48.3	55.4	54.2	45.5	40.4	29.8	33.0	41.5
Q.III	41.4	40.8	43.2	32.7	46.3	40.4	48.2	51.8	50.7	48.1	42.8	30.2	33.8	41.4
Q.IV	42.8	42.2	43.4	34.1	47.2	41.7	49.8	53.8	52.7	49.7	44.2	32.1	36.5	42.8
2009/10														
Q.I	44.8	43.6	43.7	35.6	49.8	42.6	52.3	61.9	60.6	50.2	44.6	34.2	38.9	45.3
Q.II	46.1	44.2	44.3	36.4	51.6	45.4	52.9	67.1	65.7	52.0	46.2	37.4	41.3	47.3
Q.III	46.2	43.2	45.1	37.7	52.3	47.4	52.9	68.5	67.1	53.6	47.7	40.2	42.6	48.5
Q.IV	48.3	45.5	47.6	39.1	54.1	49.7	55.0	72.3	70.8	53.8	47.8	42.5	43.3	50.4
2010/11														
Q.I	50.5	48.2	49.7	42.8	54.4	51.6	55.3	71.9	70.4	56.6	50.3	44.9	44.9	52.0
Q.II	53.8	49.4	55.9	47.9	59.9	56.1	56.8	80.0	78.3	65.0	57.8	46.8	48.6	57.3
Q.III	56.1	49.5	54.3	51.1	65.6	59.7	57.3	88.3	86.5	66.0	58.6	47.6	55.3	61.6
Q.IV	61.1	55.4	57.9	55.3	68.2	64.2	60.2	98.7	96.6	65.8	58.5	50.7	59.2	65.7
2011/12														
Q.I	64.6	60.1	62.7	58.9	69.6	65.2	62.2	98.6	96.5	68.6	61.0	54.4	62.9	67.9
Q.II	67.3	64.2	65.6	64.5	69.2	68.5	65.3	99.1	97.1	75.1	66.8	57.3	66.4	70.6
Q.III	70.6	67.0	71.4	70.5	70.6	72.4	67.1	102.2	100.0	75.6	67.1	59.0	70.4	73.4
Q.IV	74.0	73.3	71.7	72.1	71.8	73.8	69.6	102.2	100.0	76.7	72.2	59.0	72.4	74.6
2012/13														
Q.I	76.5	75.8	72.0	75.8	77.4	75.6	71.3	101.3	100.0	78.2	70.2	59.0	74.6	77.0
Q.II	77.4	74.4	72.4	80.9	80.1	76.8	73.1	101.3	100.0	81.0	70.2	64.8	77.3	79.7
Q.III	77.8	73.2	79.0	82.6	81.5	79.5	76.5	101.3	100.0	82.4	72.6	66.8	80.6	81.4
Q.IV	79.6	75.7	81.1	84.8	81.5	81.8	80.9	101.2	100.0	84.0	75.0	68.8	82.0	82.5
2013/14														
Q.I	82.8	78.9	84.0	86.2	85.7	83.4	74.9	101.4	100.0	86.9	75.1	78.3	83.6	85.8
Q.II	83.8	77.6	88.6	87.4	88.7	84.8	77.2	106.0	100.0	94.4	75.1	82.8	85.6	88.6
Q.III	84.6	76.7	87.6	90.3	91.5	88.3	79.6	110.2	100.0	96.4	75.1	82.3	86.0	90.6
Q.IV	86.7	79.6	92.4	93.3	91.9	90.8	85.5	110.4	100.0	98.3	75.1	85.8	85.6	92.1
2014/15														
Q.I	88.6	83.9	94.0	93.5	91.2	90.0	90.7	110.3	100.0	100.9	75.1	86.9	88.8	92.3
Q.II	88.9	84.2	94.1	94.0	91.3	90.6	94.3	109.6	100.0	97.9	75.1	87.0	89.3	92.5
Q.III	90.9	87.7	95.9	94.8	92.8	93.1	95.3	101.2	100.0	98.1	75.1	91.2	93.8	93.4
Q.IV	95.1	95.4	94.8	97.4	95.2	95.5	96.0	98.8	100.0	97.4	75.1	92.8	96.3	94.8
2015/16														
Q.I	101.4	107.4	95.7	99.8	97.7	96.1	96.8	99.7	100.0	98.0	83.4	93.9	98.2	96.8
QII	100.8	103.3	99.4	100.5	98.2	98.0	99.9	100.0	100.0	99.6	100.0	98.0	99.2	98.9
QIII	98.2	97.0	98.4	101.4	96.5	103.8	102.3	98.3	100.0	101.3	100.0	99.4	101.6	99.2
QIV	100.6	101.7	100.4	103.5	96.4	105.4	102.7	97.5	100.0	103.5	100.0	100.5	102.5	99.7
2016/17														
QI	103.9	107.3	109.8	105.0	97.9	107.8	103.6	97.5	100.0	105.0	100.0	103.3	102.1	101.3
QII	101.5	102.2	104.7	104.0	98.6	105.1	102.5	98.3	100.0	104.4	100.0	102.5	101.2	100.9
QIII	100.9	100.4	103.8	100.6	101.7	101.7	98.5	104.1	100.0	99.5	97.4	100.1	103.2	101.3
QIV	104.1	104.4	100.9	94.8	103.0	107.5	107.6	107.9	114.4	105.4	96.9	99.9	102.5	103.8
2017/18														
QI	112.3	109.2	103.3	98.8	133.7	114.3	113.7	106.5	115.3	107.3	100.4	104.9	100.9	114.8
QII	117.6	110.3	103.0	101.2	151.3	120.5	113.9	106.9	116.5	107.3	99.9	118.5	106.5	123.1
QIII	121.1	113.1	112.7	104.8	158.3	126.6	117.3	107.7	116.8	109.7	99.7	120.2	111.3	127.2
QIV	127.1	117.7	114.1	111.3	170.0	132.4	131.8	109.4	116.8	112.2	100.1	127.5	119.4	134.2
2018/19														
QI	132.1	125.2	115.1	113.8	171.4	136.5	130.1	113.6	116.8	112.4	113.3	136.1	122.4	137.4
QII	133.0	123.7	116.1	115.5	172.8	142.5	135.8	116.1	120.4	112.6	122.3	137.7	123.1	140.0
QIII	137.5	127.5	126.1	116.3	186.6	147.0	133.0	117.8	119.2	112.8	120.8	138.7	127.0	145.1
QIV	145.3	141.4	127.1	121.1	188.3	153.5	139.6	121.5	118.0	115.7	121.9	142.9	130.7	148.2
2019/20														
QI	152.8	155.5	126.7	123.3	192.5	155.8	140.5	123.6	118.3	118.2	125.4	144.9	134.5	150.8
QII	156.7	157.1	125.2	121.4	207.3	160.0	138.4	125.9	116.8	125.2	128.4	149.4	140.2	156.5
QIII	163.1	160.9	149.7	131.6	225.7	163.9	150.4	124.3	114.6	124.4	132.1	154.1	143.7	164.9
QIV	178.2	178.6	174.4	138.2	241.2	164.8	155.8	191.5	114.8	119.9	130.6	154.6	147.9	177.9
2020/21														
QI	186.4	197.7	179.4	149.4	236.5	165.7	162.7	181.7	115.0	122.1	118.1	158.2	154.1	177.7
QII	185.7	194.4	175.0	155.2	243.1	169.9	169.6	149.6	115.5	132.1	143.2	160.8	159.0	179.2
QIII	193.6	201.4	188.1	165.5	254.3	181.6	184.4	155.2	115.6	131.1	150.5	167.2	166.7	187.7
QIV	212.2	229.5	209.6	176.6	267.7	202.7	188.3	161.4	116.8	135.2	148.7	179.1	180.8	199.0

Source: Central Statistical Agency (CSA) & NBE staff Compilation

Table 22(D): Addis Ababa Food Consumer Price Index

December 2016=100

Period	Food & Non-alcoholic Beverages	Bread and Cereals	Meat	Fish & Sea Food	Milk, Cheese & Egg	Oils & Fats	Fruits	Vegetables	Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery	Food products	Non-Alcoholic Beverages
2006/07											
Q.I	20.7	22.4	19.9		16.7	19.3	17.5	16.3	38.6	20.5	19.2
Q.II	21.9	23.9	20.5		17.2	21.3	18.4	17.2	36.7	21.6	19.4
Q.III	22.9	24.5	20.9		17.8	23.8	21.5	20.0	36.7	28.9	20.7
Q.IV	24.7	25.5	22.5		20.2	27.1	20.9	19.5	37.0	44.3	21.0
2007/08											
Q.I	26.7	26.3	23.0		20.9	29.2	23.4	21.9	36.1	71.8	22.3
Q.II	26.9	26.9	23.3		21.2	31.4	26.5	24.8	34.5	62.7	24.8
Q.III	29.3	29.6	23.9		22.1	34.9	36.1	33.7	39.8	63.0	26.3
Q.IV	36.1	40.5	27.3		25.0	41.9	39.8	37.2	41.3	75.1	27.5
2008/09											
Q.I	43.5	52.1	31.4		29.8	40.9	42.0	39.2	50.6	80.2	27.4
Q.II	42.4	52.8	31.7		31.3	39.1	39.9	37.3	50.2	61.1	26.9
Q.III	40.6	50.5	30.7		31.5	37.2	43.7	40.8	61.7	41.2	26.7
Q.IV	41.9	51.4	32.2		33.2	40.0	48.6	45.4	66.3	32.1	26.9
2009/10											
Q.I	43.3	53.8	33.7		36.6	39.6	42.3	39.5	67.7	33.5	32.7
Q.II	43.9	53.5	33.7		36.2	39.4	40.9	38.2	74.2	45.3	37.4
Q.III	42.9	50.4	34.3		35.9	39.9	41.3	38.6	72.8	45.2	37.0
QIV	45.2	51.0	36.9		37.3	40.6	45.2	42.2	73.9	62.7	35.7
2010/11											
Q.I	47.9	50.7	38.6		38.5	42.9	53.9	50.4	78.7	70.3	39.7
Q.II	49.1	50.6	39.2		39.5	50.8	56.8	53.0	82.2	55.6	50.7
Q.III	49.2	49.4	38.9		40.9	54.3	60.3	56.3	72.5	60.5	65.4
Q.IV	55.0	54.8	40.1		42.6	74.4	62.1	58.0	74.1	87.9	78.1
2011/12											
Q.I	59.7	58.2	47.5		46.9	77.1	54.1	50.5	74.4	102.7	81.1
Q.II	63.8	61.2	52.4		52.0	74.1	57.3	53.5	75.6	95.7	88.4
Q.III	66.6	64.1	57.0		55.8	75.5	63.3	63.3	76.7	91.6	89.7
Q.IV	72.8	71.7	68.6		58.5	79.3	65.0	68.5	77.6	95.2	86.7
2012/13											
Q.I	75.4	77.3	70.9		63.4	77.9	71.8	71.8	77.6	88.6	84.6
Q.II	74.0	79.7	69.1		67.3	77.6	73.1	66.8	77.6	76.6	82.7
Q.III	72.7	78.5	73.3		69.4	79.0	80.4	59.7	77.6	73.0	79.7
Q.IV	75.2	79.8	74.3		70.1	81.6	84.0	67.8	77.6	70.9	76.4
2013/14											
Q.I	78.5	82.3	75.7		71.8	81.6	83.5	75.6	77.6	76.3	78.0
Q.II	77.1	84.0	75.4		71.5	81.1	79.1	67.2	77.8	79.4	78.7
Q.III	76.2	78.1	77.6		71.6	81.2	86.3	70.4	78.0	73.4	80.3
Q.IV	79.1	78.9	81.1		73.4	83.6	87.2	69.9	82.7	95.6	89.6
2014/15											
Q.I	83.3	82.2	81.4		75.8	89.0	84.3	72.1	82.6	127.8	91.1
Q.II	83.7	82.4	78.6		79.3	94.0	84.1	78.0	82.7	104.0	95.0
Q.III	87.2	79.8	81.3		80.8	99.9	103.1	86.5	81.2	120.9	94.7
Q.IV	94.8	82.1	84.6		88.6	110.4	101.4	91.1	83.1	188.2	91.7
2015/16											
Q.I	106.7	84.4	93.8		94.3	110.6	101.9	99.0	83.5	317.2	88.5
Q.II	102.7	86.1	96.9		95.8	108.1	101.0	100.3	83.6	229.0	87.6
QIII	96.4	88.9	95.8		95.7	99.6	113.7	95.4	94.0	141.8	85.8
QIV	101.1	93.3	98.4		96.7	101.7	113.7	108.3	99.8	130.6	88.6
2016/17											
QI	106.7	98.6	101.1		98.9	103.0	103.3	122.3	96.8	130.7	93.1
QII	101.8	102.3	100.8	100.0	99.8	102.1	96.9	100.8	96.5	112.0	97.4
QIII	100.4	98.6	97.6	91.6	101.8	105.0	108.8	105.5	100.0	93.8	97.7
QIV	104.4	101.8	106.4	99.9	102.2	107.3	118.7	112.6	99.0	86.1	94.2
2017/18											
QI	109.2	109.9	114.6	101.9	105.6	109.5	134.3	111.4	100.0	86.6	100.4
QII	110.3	112.8	114.8	98.4	105.5	109.1	132.5	106.9	100.0	104.0	105.8
QIII	113.1	111.2	117.2	100.4	110.2	110.2	140.3	106.2	100.0	155.7	105.2
QIV	117.7	117.4	126.0	112.3	121.4	114.8	139.3	105.6	100.0	160.3	105.7
2018/19											
QI	125.2	124.7	130.0	109.2	125.3	116.0	135.4	123.0	100.0	161.4	109.3
QII	123.7	125.5	127.9	110.4	129.0	116.1	138.4	117.6	100.0	154.7	109.6
QIII	127.5	129.6	135.4	119.4	128.7	117.3	151.8	121.0	100.0	154.9	109.6
QIV	141.4	136.3	151.8	114.2	134.9	122.0	170.9	155.0	114.1	154.1	112.8
2019/20											
QI	155.5	155.6	164.5	133.0	142.5	131.2	176.5	171.6	114.1	162.7	116.0
QII	157.1	159.2	171.8	129.1	147.0	133.8	184.5	162.4	114.1	171.0	118.7
QIII	160.9	162.1	175.2	131.2	146.6	142.2	190.7	163.6	114.1	183.3	127.6
QIV	178.6	181.4	182.7	138.1	153.6	150.4	175.8	185.0	114.1	256.7	138.8
2020/21											
QI	197.7	194.1	191.8	191.4	158.2	158.2	160.1	218.4	109.3	353.2	144.3
QII	211.7	220.8	213.6	181.0	174.8	184.7	205.2	185.9	141.3	414.7	163.2
QIII	201.4	212.8	197.9	188.5	170.7	174.0	205.1	180.1	141.3	369.3	161.4
QIV	229.5	233.9	238.1	179.6	185.1	204.9	211.6	195.0	141.0	501.2	167.2

Source: Central Statistical Agency & NBE staff Compilation

Table 22 (E1): Regional States' Consumer Price Indices (Non-Food)

December 2016 = 100

Period	General Index	Food & Non-alcoholic Index	Non-Food Index	Alcoholic beverages & Tobacco	Clothing & Foot-wear	Housing,Water,Electricity,Gas and Other Fuels	Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Maintenance of the House	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation and Culture	Education	Restaurants and Hotels	Miscellaneous Goods
AFAR														
2007/08														
Q.I	25.2	24.7	22.6	28.1	23.7	14.1	26.7	41.4	32.0	58.1	35.7	50.3	20.9	52.1
Q.II	25.8	25.6	23.0	28.2	23.8	14.5	26.7	41.6	32.2	58.4	37.5	52.7	21.0	54.6
Q.III	26.8	26.8	23.9	28.5	24.8	14.9	29.0	42.4	34.3	62.3	38.6	54.4	22.1	54.8
Q.IV	30.4	32.4	24.8	29.7	25.6	15.1	32.4	43.3	35.1	63.7	38.6	54.3	25.8	55.6
2008/09														
Q.I	35.6	40.9	25.9	34.8	27.6	15.3	34.6	41.6	35.1	63.7	40.1	56.5	30.6	58.2
Q.II	34.5	39.7	25.8	35.5	27.4	15.0	35.3	47.0	31.9	58.0	42.6	60.0	31.5	59.0
Q.III	33.4	38.3	25.8	36.5	28.4	14.7	36.0	46.0	26.2	47.6	46.3	65.2	31.8	60.1
Q.IV	34.3	39.7	26.5	38.0	28.4	15.0	38.7	49.4	27.7	50.2	46.6	65.7	32.5	61.4
2009/10														
Q.I	36.3	41.7	28.6	39.1	30.4	17.0	39.4	52.1	31.9	57.8	45.5	64.1	33.5	62.6
Q.II	38.8	43.7	31.5	39.9	32.0	19.5	44.8	52.0	35.3	64.0	45.6	64.2	36.6	63.0
Q.III	39.6	43.6	33.1	41.3	33.6	20.7	47.3	54.4	37.1	67.3	44.5	62.7	36.9	63.4
Q.IV	40.6	43.9	34.1	44.0	33.5	21.9	47.8	54.4	38.2	69.4	47.1	66.3	37.7	64.8
2010/11														
Q.I	41.7	44.8	35.5	44.8	33.6	23.9	48.6	50.5	37.1	67.3	49.1	69.1	38.7	64.4
Q.II	44.3	47.1	38.7	50.7	36.5	26.6	50.5	51.0	42.3	76.8	55.7	78.4	42.7	67.7
Q.III	47.6	50.6	41.9	54.9	38.3	29.6	53.8	56.2	49.1	89.1	55.7	78.4	44.6	68.7
Q.IV	52.1	54.4	45.8	55.9	40.9	34.0	52.8	61.8	59.0	107.0	57.1	80.4	48.4	70.1
2011/12														
Q.I	56.0	58.6	48.4	61.8	46.1	34.3	59.7	58.4	60.9	110.4	59.6	83.8	52.8	73.0
Q.II	58.3	64.5	48.4	63.4	50.7	32.0	63.3	60.4	53.9	97.7	65.6	92.4	54.1	73.5
Q.III	60.9	71.1	50.4	68.2	52.1	32.7	66.5	65.3	57.2	100.0	70.2	0.0	54.1	75.7
Q.IV	64.5	75.6	53.2	70.1	54.4	36.8	63.6	69.9	60.3	100.0	69.8	0.0	59.7	79.4
2012/13														
Q.I	67.5	79.7	55.1	67.6	59.1	40.3	60.0	71.8	65.1	100.0	72.1	0.0	61.8	79.9
Q.II	70.8	79.7	60.9	66.6	75.0	45.0	64.7	73.8	69.3	100.0	74.8	0.0	65.9	80.8
Q.III	71.2	77.0	64.0	61.7	80.2	51.3	66.2	76.8	69.3	100.0	74.0	0.0	65.9	81.5
Q.IV	75.1	78.4	69.7	57.0	83.4	64.2	68.9	81.3	69.3	100.0	74.7	0.0	68.6	83.9
2013/14														
Q.I	80.4	84.4	74.3	67.6	87.2	67.6	72.3	94.5	79.4	100.0	76.3	0.0	71.6	87.3
Q.II	81.2	84.3	75.7	72.4	87.3	68.7	71.7	98.7	79.4	100.0	84.8	0.0	72.7	89.8
Q.III	79.1	82.9	73.2	66.1	91.0	61.0	73.3	106.4	79.4	100.0	86.2	0.0	74.2	92.3
Q.IV	76.2	85.8	65.7	59.1	91.3	42.0	74.8	105.8	83.2	100.0	85.5	0.0	78.3	95.0
2014/15														
Q.I	77.0	87.7	65.5	60.9	91.1	38.7	77.0	108.3	92.0	100.0	87.9	0.0	77.6	108.5
Q.II	77.9	87.3	67.5	60.5	94.0	42.8	79.0	112.5	91.8	100.0	88.6	0.0	78.6	93.1
Q.III	81.4	87.6	73.5	73.6	91.0	55.0	78.6	111.6	94.7	100.0	87.6	0.0	80.5	94.6
Q.IV	87.8	94.0	79.5	87.3	91.4	63.0	87.9	114.7	95.8	100.0	87.1	0.0	83.4	93.7
2015/16														
Q.I	92.2	103.7	79.6	90.0	96.2	57.6	91.0	115.8	93.2	100.0	95.4	0.0	87.5	97.0
Q.II	92.5	101.8	81.6	83.0	96.8	61.9	94.7	121.8	99.3	100.0	95.7	0.0	93.1	97.6
Q.III	96.9	99.6	94.1	106.9	92.6	87.1	99.8	125.7	96.2	100.0	99.2	0.0	92.3	97.4
Q.IV	101.2	101.6	100.7	99.9	98.6	103.0	100.7	122.6	96.9	100.0	100.5	0.0	94.4	95.2
2016/17														
QI	103.1	104.0	102.2	97.6	97.8	108.0	101.6	114.6	95.8	100.0	99.3	0.0	96.1	96.8
QII	101.4	103.8	98.9	104.3	97.1	97.1	101.6	106.0	98.8	100.0	97.8	33.3	98.5	98.9
QIII	101.4	102.3	100.6	94.3	100.0	104.3	99.3	110.1	95.6	100.7	97.4	100.0	99.8	99.2
QIV	105.4	105.2	105.6	93.3	107.5	114.2	102.0	118.1	105.1	100.7	111.8	92.0	99.6	97.8
2017/18														
QI	108.5	109.8	107.2	101.1	105.3	117.3	100.5	120.4	112.9	99.9	110.5	101.3	97.1	98.2
QII	112.8	115.8	109.9	101.1	114.6	117.7	103.4	107.2	123.3	99.8	119.5	98.5	103.5	103.4
QIII	116.8	117.0	116.6	131.6	120.9	114.2	106.8	107.7	123.3	99.9	129.7	95.5	114.9	110.0
QIV	116.7	116.2	117.2	120.4	121.4	120.2	110.8	108.6	123.3	100.5	130.5	93.5	111.4	118.4
2018/19														
QI	120.7	124.2	117.4	115.0	124.5	117.8	116.7	109.1	118.8	100.5	132.5	101.9	117.2	118.8
QII	121.1	124.3	118.0	105.4	121.8	116.1	143.9	93.2	124.8	101.6	174.1	110.8	120.1	118.4
QIII	124.2	126.1	122.4	93.6	123.1	134.9	152.0	91.8	123.3	104.0	176.0	115.0	117.5	123.0
QIV	131.7	136.2	127.4	95.7	132.5	139.3	153.7	94.9	130.9	104.5	177.8	115.0	126.1	127.4
2019/20														
QI	140.5	151.7	129.6	95.3	134.9	130.6	153.0	102.9	170.3	103.4	164.8	114.8	145.6	141.0
QII	134.9	142.0	128.1	97.7	131.2	135.2	154.0	96.9	149.2	103.6	172.8	114.5	134.2	132.6
QIII	151.1	158.7	143.8	116.7	154.4	135.7	165.2	109.7	218.4	103.6	192.1	118.7	165.5	148.0
QIV	158.7	174.6	143.2	134.0	156.7	125.6	169.5	101.2	222.3	104.6	192.7	127.2	153.7	150.3
2020/21														
QI	170.8	179.9	162.0	159.3	168.1	152.7	170.6	106.4	322.8	104.6	189.5	141.0	165.7	150.7
QII	169.1	186.3	152.3	143.3	171.7	134.4	173.3	123.9	203.4	104.6	213.4	119.6	167.4	156.5
QIII	174.3	195.6	153.6	139.4	171.8	136.4	176.6	136.3	203.4	104.6	218.6	118.7	168.3	160.6
QIV	191.7	224.9	159.6	133.1	180.5	145.1	186.9	154.1	218.4	104.6	227.8	133.0	170.3	161.9

Source: Central Statistical Agency

Table 22 (E2): Regional States' Consumer Price Indices (Non-Food)

December 2016= 100

Period	General Index	Food & Non-alcoholic Index	Non-Food Index	Alcoholic beverages & Tobacco	Clothing & Foot-wear	Housing,Water,Electricity,-Gas and Other Fuels	Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Maintenance of the House	Health	Transport	Communi-cation	Recreation and Culture	Education	Restaurants and Hotels	Miscellaneous Goods
AMHARA														
2007/08														
Q.I	28.0	28.7	27.2	26.0	28.3	26.8	22.1	36.2	49.6	52.1	35.9	46.8	23.8	34.0
Q.II	28.9	30.5	27.3	25.8	27.9	26.6	23.4	37.1	50.0	52.5	36.7	47.9	25.0	35.3
Q.III	30.1	31.7	28.5	28.2	29.1	27.5	25.4	39.9	55.4	58.2	38.0	49.6	26.5	37.4
Q.IV	34.0	38.6	29.6	31.9	29.8	28.0	27.5	42.2	58.2	61.1	39.4	51.5	28.6	39.7
2008/09														
Q.I	41.2	50.7	32.2	41.9	31.4	30.0	29.6	41.3	58.2	61.1	41.0	53.5	32.2	41.3
Q.II	40.4	48.2	32.9	42.9	33.8	30.3	30.6	40.8	59.0	62.0	42.6	55.6	33.8	40.9
Q.III	38.2	43.1	33.5	43.1	35.7	30.3	32.8	43.3	54.0	56.7	44.6	58.3	34.7	42.0
Q.IV	38.6	42.3	35.0	45.4	38.1	31.5	34.3	45.8	55.0	57.8	48.3	63.1	35.1	43.8
2009/10														
Q.I	40.5	43.8	37.3	45.4	40.3	34.3	35.7	47.2	58.1	61.1	50.4	65.8	36.7	46.5
Q.II	41.3	42.9	39.7	45.3	42.9	37.0	37.1	51.2	58.3	61.3	52.1	68.1	38.3	48.9
Q.III	41.7	42.2	41.2	46.0	46.3	38.1	38.5	54.2	60.9	64.0	52.6	68.7	39.4	50.5
Q.IV	42.5	42.8	42.1	50.1	48.7	38.5	39.7	55.5	63.5	66.6	54.3	70.8	39.4	51.0
2010/11														
Q.I	43.8	43.6	43.9	51.1	50.7	40.6	40.8	56.2	62.2	65.3	58.4	76.3	40.3	52.5
Q.II	46.7	44.8	48.4	54.9	56.0	45.4	43.7	57.6	65.6	68.9	66.7	87.1	42.7	57.7
Q.III	49.7	47.0	52.2	55.9	61.5	49.3	46.2	57.8	81.7	85.8	67.1	87.6	44.2	61.0
Q.IV	55.4	56.6	54.3	61.4	66.4	50.1	49.2	58.8	90.2	94.7	69.7	91.0	47.5	63.1
2011/12														
Q.I	59.8	63.0	56.6	66.9	70.8	51.2	52.3	59.3	90.6	95.2	73.0	95.3	51.7	70.3
Q.II	62.6	66.7	58.6	62.5	76.1	52.2	54.4	58.0	82.9	87.1	75.9	99.1	54.9	73.8
Q.III	65.1	68.6	61.5	64.7	79.7	55.1	56.4	58.8	84.0	87.0	79.4	100.0	57.8	74.9
Q.IV	68.7	74.4	63.2	69.7	81.6	55.3	58.4	60.1	83.9	87.0	84.2	100.0	60.4	76.5
2012/13														
Q.I	71.9	79.1	64.9	73.1	82.7	56.4	59.4	61.6	85.2	87.0	84.2	100.0	63.4	77.5
Q.II	73.2	78.5	68.0	74.9	83.9	59.1	68.8	63.4	88.5	87.0	81.1	100.0	65.3	84.5
Q.III	73.6	78.1	69.3	76.1	84.6	59.0	72.2	68.8	86.6	87.0	82.3	100.0	68.4	85.8
Q.IV	75.6	80.3	71.0	78.6	87.5	59.9	73.8	73.3	83.2	87.0	84.3	100.0	71.2	87.3
2013/14														
Q.I	77.7	83.6	72.0	81.1	88.7	60.2	74.3	76.0	78.7	87.0	84.1	100.0	73.4	88.1
Q.II	79.1	83.0	75.2	86.8	88.8	64.1	76.3	82.5	81.7	87.0	86.5	100.0	76.6	89.9
Q.III	79.5	81.5	77.4	89.6	91.3	67.2	78.5	85.6	83.8	87.0	87.7	100.0	77.3	90.6
Q.IV	80.8	82.7	78.8	89.1	92.1	69.3	82.3	87.6	84.1	87.0	87.8	100.0	77.9	91.3
2014/15														
Q.I	81.6	83.8	79.4	90.7	93.9	68.9	82.8	89.0	84.3	88.4	88.1	108.3	79.3	91.6
Q.II	82.4	84.0	80.7	91.7	99.1	69.7	83.6	92.6	85.9	87.0	88.0	100.0	80.2	91.9
Q.III	83.7	84.7	82.6	92.7	101.9	72.4	85.4	93.5	86.0	90.0	89.2	100.0	81.3	92.6
Q.IV	85.8	86.3	85.1	96.3	101.3	75.9	88.1	89.5	85.5	99.5	89.8	100.0	83.9	93.4
2015/16														
Q.I	89.7	91.5	87.8	95.8	103.5	79.6	90.1	90.0	94.4	108.7	86.6	100.0	86.5	92.7
Q.II	90.9	92.7	89.0	95.9	101.8	80.6	92.4	89.1	101.4	97.7	94.9	100.0	89.7	93.1
Q.III	92.4	93.0	91.7	99.3	102.2	84.5	94.9	97.3	96.3	98.3	96.2	100.0	92.1	94.1
Q.IV	94.9	95.1	94.5	98.9	103.3	89.1	96.1	94.4	101.9	98.8	93.8	100.0	95.3	95.1
2016/17														
QI	99.8	101.3	98.1	97.1	101.4	96.9	97.8	88.7	103.5	98.3	97.6	100.0	99.2	96.4
QIII	101.1	102.3	99.8	99.3	100.0	99.4	99.7	99.8	101.7	99.4	98.5	100.0	100.7	98.1
QII	102.4	105.4	99.0	98.4	101.6	98.7	100.3	104.9	102.9	100.0	98.8	95.2	95.9	100.7
QIV	108.7	110.1	107.2	124.7	103.6	108.4	101.9	133.6	104.0	99.1	123.5	95.5	102.1	99.9
2017/18														
QI	119.5	118.2	120.9	135.5	108.2	134.1	106.5	154.5	104.0	95.6	125.2	119.0	111.6	102.9
QII	122.4	119.9	125.2	140.4	115.0	138.9	110.2	119.9	105.1	102.7	127.4	119.0	119.5	105.2
QIII	125.5	122.0	129.4	144.8	119.5	145.7	121.2	150.8	105.4	112.8	133.4	119.0	111.1	112.4
QIV	129.0	127.7	130.5	139.8	127.3	145.8	126.1	131.4	106.3	122.3	138.0	119.0	111.6	115.4
2018/19														
QI	134.1	133.9	134.2	141.6	132.6	148.5	127.8	155.4	106.9	128.9	140.9	119.0	114.4	124.2
QII	134.4	132.9	136.2	141.1	138.1	149.2	129.9	171.6	116.1	115.3	142.3	120.6	118.7	119.1
QIII	138.3	136.6	140.2	146.3	141.6	149.7	137.5	196.6	122.8	118.1	142.1	121.6	124.7	120.4
QIV	148.6	149.3	147.8	150.3	148.2	161.8	143.7	175.3	125.5	139.3	141.5	136.5	130.1	125.7
2019/20														
QI	157.6	161.4	153.3	147.1	148.4	169.4	144.5	193.2	120.5	137.3	144.1	134.7	142.7	127.9
QII	159.7	161.0	158.3	155.1	150.0	176.1	146.8	200.8	123.1	126.3	148.9	138.8	150.3	129.9
QIII	169.7	174.2	164.8	181.6	152.4	180.5	149.5	207.8	148.4	120.4	161.7	126.0	155.8	133.3
QIV	179.0	187.5	169.6	207.9	157.9	180.0	153.4	199.3	190.2	160.6	150.6	142.0	151.5	140.0
2020/21														
QI	185.8	200.0	169.8	193.7	159.8	177.8	155.2	222.7	215.2	149.4	140.2	132.7	153.3	150.5
QII	185.9	197.9	172.5	207.2	165.1	182.6	158.3	206.7	143.9	138.8	159.4	138.3	163.6	150.5
QIII	192.0	199.2	184.0	225.7	176.7	188.5	169.5	210.0	146.2	215.0	165.3	144.6	175.0	158.9
QIV	204.2	213.9	193.3	244.6	192.5	185.4	186.7	248.2	164.0	261.2	184.4	153.5	184.0	168.0

Source: Central Statistical Agency

Table 22 (E3): Regional States' Consumer Price Indices (Non-Food)

December 2016= 100

Period	General Index	Food & Non-alcoholic Index	Non-Food Index	Alcoholic beverages & Tobacco	Clothing & Foot-wear	Housing,Water,Electricity,Gas and Other Fuels	Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Maintenance of the House	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation and Culture	Education	Restaurants and Hotels	Miscellaneous Goods
BENISHANGUL GUMUZ														
2007/08														
Q.I	28.9	27.1	32.3	22.7	18.7	49.8	23.6	45.8	64.7	68.5	39.2	47.4	28.4	35.0
Q.II	31.0	29.9	33.6	23.3	19.8	51.9	24.1	49.0	64.0	67.8	39.8	48.2	30.2	36.1
Q.III	33.6	33.8	34.8	24.8	21.7	51.6	25.5	51.0	63.6	67.4	43.0	52.0	32.3	38.6
Q.IV	37.3	39.1	36.7	26.5	23.1	53.7	27.6	54.4	63.6	67.4	44.3	53.6	35.3	41.0
2008/09														
Q.I	48.7	57.2	40.3	31.3	24.1	56.8	32.7	61.0	63.6	67.4	56.0	67.7	38.4	43.2
Q.II	46.0	51.0	41.7	31.1	26.4	57.3	34.5	63.0	67.7	71.7	58.7	71.0	39.1	44.2
Q.III	42.8	44.4	42.6	32.5	27.4	58.2	35.8	67.8	61.7	65.4	59.1	71.6	41.4	45.3
Q.IV	43.8	45.4	43.6	34.5	27.1	61.2	35.9	67.1	62.1	65.8	61.1	74.0	42.6	46.0
2009/10														
Q.I	46.8	49.5	45.4	34.8	27.7	62.6	40.4	68.3	66.6	70.6	61.5	74.5	45.3	48.3
Q.II	45.6	45.1	48.0	34.5	31.3	66.5	42.1	68.0	71.5	75.8	63.3	76.7	47.6	50.0
Q.III	43.6	40.8	48.9	37.0	35.1	63.4	43.8	71.6	74.5	78.9	64.4	77.9	50.9	52.0
Q.IV	43.6	39.5	50.4	40.4	35.7	65.7	45.0	69.7	76.2	80.8	65.4	79.2	56.1	53.2
2010/11														
Q.I	43.3	38.1	51.6	40.4	39.4	62.8	49.0	68.5	75.4	79.9	67.5	81.7	58.1	53.1
Q.II	46.2	39.2	56.6	43.8	45.1	67.3	56.1	71.7	80.5	85.3	72.8	88.1	59.4	59.8
Q.III	49.4	44.0	58.0	44.7	49.4	64.0	57.9	73.0	86.8	91.9	73.4	88.9	53.8	64.0
Q.IV	59.6	60.5	60.9	51.5	52.2	65.1	61.2	71.4	99.1	105.0	76.0	92.0	67.9	70.5
2011/12														
Q.I	66.0	70.9	62.6	50.4	55.1	60.8	66.7	62.4	99.1	105.0	79.1	95.7	73.9	77.3
Q.II	70.8	76.5	65.6	49.6	63.0	60.3	69.1	65.7	92.8	98.3	82.1	99.3	72.5	81.2
Q.III	74.2	76.1	71.8	53.3	68.7	70.2	74.9	66.0	98.4	100.0	83.7	0.0	73.8	84.2
Q.IV	79.0	81.1	76.2	58.8	73.7	75.8	78.7	66.6	106.4	100.0	82.9	0.0	75.6	88.7
2012/13														
Q.I	82.1	84.6	78.8	62.1	73.5	82.2	78.9	67.3	106.5	100.0	85.0	0.0	77.6	89.2
Q.II	82.2	83.4	80.6	69.9	79.9	81.2	80.2	71.0	99.5	100.0	86.9	0.0	78.6	90.9
Q.III	81.4	79.9	83.3	71.5	80.6	89.6	78.7	72.6	96.4	100.0	88.6	0.0	79.6	91.3
Q.IV	81.7	79.6	84.5	69.4	80.7	92.7	79.4	79.3	97.1	100.0	89.8	0.0	81.0	91.0
2013/14														
Q.I	86.6	87.2	85.9	69.5	82.0	93.4	81.5	81.7	97.8	100.0	90.4	0.0	84.4	93.4
Q.II	91.3	92.7	89.4	80.0	82.8	97.0	83.8	91.0	100.7	100.0	90.5	0.0	86.3	94.7
Q.III	89.2	85.0	94.7	87.4	89.1	108.4	83.7	92.3	102.9	100.0	90.9	0.0	86.4	95.4
Q.IV	89.9	85.4	95.9	94.0	92.6	106.4	84.2	92.4	103.2	100.0	91.1	0.0	89.6	96.5
2014/15														
Q.I	88.0	83.9	93.6	89.4	93.4	99.1	87.5	91.6	101.9	100.0	91.0	0.0	88.3	95.8
Q.II	88.4	84.9	93.2	83.9	94.8	98.5	87.9	83.4	100.5	100.0	92.0	0.0	91.8	94.9
Q.III	89.1	88.1	90.5	85.5	97.6	85.7	91.0	83.9	100.3	100.0	92.4	0.0	92.0	95.7
Q.IV	91.2	90.6	91.9	87.7	98.4	87.9	91.7	84.5	99.5	100.0	93.0	0.0	93.9	95.0
2015/16														
Q.I	97.2	99.9	93.7	84.1	100.0	93.6	94.9	85.9	99.8	100.0	93.8	0.0	92.2	95.8
Q.II	98.4	99.9	96.4	88.6	101.5	97.6	97.0	94.3	100.1	100.0	94.0	0.0	92.1	98.3
Q.III	96.1	94.6	98.0	92.5	101.5	98.0	99.7	96.8	103.3	100.0	96.1	0.0	95.2	98.7
Q.IV	96.6	95.9	97.5	92.8	101.7	91.6	101.0	134.6	99.1	100.0	96.6	0.0	94.4	101.4
2016/17														
QI	99.6	100.1	99.0	85.7	100.0	98.9	98.5	149.8	99.6	100.0	98.7	0.0	96.0	100.9
QII	99.8	100.4	99.0	92.2	100.2	99.0	99.6	102.4	106.9	100.0	100.0	33.3	97.6	102.1
QIII	103.3	103.0	101.7	104.4	100.7	102.3	101.2	104.3	103.9	99.8	99.0	100.0	98.1	100.9
QIV	106.5	109.5	103.0	98.3	102.1	102.8	107.9	113.4	104.7	102.1	111.6	99.4	101.6	101.9
2017/18														
QI	111.4	117.8	105.4	91.6	96.2	100.7	114.1	98.9	113.9	100.0	161.4	100.0	123.5	103.2
QII	114.8	121.5	108.5	91.4	94.1	99.4	124.0	100.5	118.8	100.0	168.0	100.0	136.3	104.5
QIII	117.6	119.9	115.5	109.9	99.8	102.2	126.8	132.8	122.7	100.0	167.3	100.0	140.8	112.3
QIV	120.7	121.2	120.2	111.3	100.3	103.3	140.9	186.7	120.8	100.0	177.4	100.0	139.9	117.7
2018/19														
QI	125.8	129.2	122.6	106.2	102.9	103.6	147.2	189.5	117.7	100.0	174.9	100.0	152.2	119.1
QII	130.0	130.2	129.9	110.3	114.7	101.7	147.5	191.0	119.0	97.8	177.6	100.0	187.4	117.8
QIII	134.8	132.8	136.6	115.1	119.8	103.4	150.0	188.8	121.6	97.8	180.8	112.5	213.6	122.5
QIV	143.4	142.9	143.9	127.9	119.7	110.8	165.9	189.9	127.5	100.0	184.4	104.2	218.8	132.1
2019/20														
QI	156.5	164.5	149.1	130.8	134.1	122.3	172.6	196.4	129.1	100.0	200.9	100.0	210.4	135.8
QII	158.9	166.7	151.5	134.6	132.3	123.9	164.8	186.9	132.1	100.0	247.9	125.0	219.6	148.9
QIII	167.2	173.0	161.9	161.4	136.3	131.0	175.2	192.6	132.1	100.0	238.5	125.0	234.1	158.7
QIV	179.9	190.9	169.6	197.1	137.9	128.7	175.7	197.2	140.5	100.0	234.7	125.0	249.5	161.0
2020/21														
QI	201.1	222.6	180.8	201.3	147.0	141.5	177.9	195.9	177.9	100.0	236.1	114.6	271.0	169.6
QII	203.4	220.5	187.2	210.7	149.5	153.1	183.1	198.8	132.7	100.0	268.6	125.0	288.0	170.6
QIII	203.7	217.6	190.7	193.5	166.8	188.3	198.5	204.0	139.2	100.0	282.7	125.0	235.4	182.7
QIV	218.6	233.9	204.3	201.8	181.8	172.7	230.5	225.2	140.6	100.0	309.8	125.0	295.6	188.2

Source: Central Statistical Agency

Table 22 (E4): Regional States' Consumer Price Indices (Non-Food)

December 2016 = 100

Period	General Index	Food & Non-alcoholic Index	Non-Food Index	Alcoholic beverages & Tobacco	Clothing & Foot-wear	Housing,Water,Electricity,Gas and Other Fuels	Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Maintenance of the House	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation and Culture	Education	Restaurants and Hotels	Miscellaneous Goods
DIRE DAWA														
2007/08														
Q.I	27.3	28.0	28.8	17.8	24.9	29.3	30.2	35.9	62.6	76.7	44.9	60.1	16.0	39.8
Q.II	28.1	28.7	30.0	18.1	26.0	29.8	33.6	40.5	62.6	76.7	45.8	61.3	18.1	40.2
Q.III	30.5	32.3	31.1	18.7	27.0	30.1	36.3	42.9	65.3	80.0	48.2	64.5	18.0	41.3
Q.IV	34.5	38.5	32.8	19.3	28.5	33.0	38.3	43.1	65.6	80.4	49.5	66.1	18.5	41.3
2008/09														
Q.I	39.6	47.2	34.4	22.8	28.6	35.6	40.0	47.4	64.0	78.4	51.8	69.3	22.7	42.7
Q.II	40.2	47.4	35.4	23.1	30.9	35.5	42.7	48.4	62.2	76.2	54.5	72.9	28.5	43.2
Q.III	40.0	46.6	35.9	23.3	32.1	35.0	44.7	49.5	60.5	74.2	56.5	75.6	29.3	43.6
Q.IV	40.7	46.7	37.3	24.3	33.3	36.4	48.0	49.3	61.6	75.5	56.7	75.9	32.3	45.4
2009/10														
Q.I	41.5	47.5	38.3	25.3	34.1	38.1	48.0	50.7	62.8	77.0	57.4	76.8	31.8	47.4
Q.II	41.8	46.6	40.0	26.4	36.2	38.7	51.2	52.3	64.5	79.0	63.5	85.0	31.3	48.0
Q.III	42.6	47.5	40.9	26.5	36.9	38.9	54.2	53.6	65.5	80.3	64.1	85.8	33.2	49.5
Q.IV	43.3	48.3	41.3	28.8	35.9	39.6	56.5	52.7	66.0	80.8	64.6	86.4	34.1	50.6
2010/11														
Q.I	43.9	48.3	42.8	31.0	37.1	41.2	60.5	55.1	66.2	81.1	61.3	82.0	33.0	51.9
Q.II	46.9	50.9	46.4	33.1	39.6	45.8	65.1	55.4	69.4	85.0	70.3	94.1	37.4	52.5
Q.III	49.0	53.5	48.2	37.6	42.9	49.4	61.6	57.6	73.0	89.4	68.7	91.9	39.8	53.3
Q.IV	54.4	62.4	50.0	38.5	44.4	52.0	60.3	64.0	85.3	104.5	65.8	88.0	45.5	54.2
2011/12														
Q.I	57.7	68.0	51.0	43.5	46.0	52.7	62.4	61.1	82.3	100.8	66.0	88.3	50.7	56.0
Q.II	59.1	69.6	52.2	44.4	47.3	51.9	64.0	70.6	81.8	100.2	74.4	99.5	49.1	58.7
Q.III	61.4	71.4	55.2	43.5	53.8	53.6	65.7	79.8	84.8	100.0	74.4	100.0	56.2	62.4
Q.IV	63.5	75.3	56.0	38.2	57.5	55.7	67.2	80.1	91.2	100.0	75.7	100.0	63.4	64.0
2012/13														
Q.I	64.8	77.8	56.7	33.4	59.0	60.8	69.7	79.7	91.2	100.0	75.7	100.0	65.8	64.1
Q.II	67.5	77.7	61.1	45.5	65.0	61.1	70.0	81.7	93.2	100.0	77.7	100.0	66.3	64.2
Q.III	68.2	76.0	63.4	48.8	65.8	63.0	73.0	87.7	99.0	100.0	76.8	100.0	68.2	65.1
Q.IV	68.3	78.3	62.1	33.1	69.9	70.4	73.7	88.7	100.0	100.0	79.8	100.0	72.1	66.7
2013/14														
Q.I	73.5	84.6	66.6	34.9	70.5	85.2	74.6	91.0	98.4	100.0	80.5	100.0	69.9	68.9
Q.II	79.9	84.4	77.1	53.6	76.8	97.2	76.3	93.3	100.0	100.0	84.7	100.0	76.6	71.2
Q.III	80.2	81.4	79.5	62.4	78.0	92.6	83.7	93.7	97.4	100.0	86.5	100.0	78.8	75.9
Q.IV	80.7	81.6	80.2	65.6	77.7	91.9	85.3	94.4	96.2	100.0	86.5	100.0	79.0	76.5
2014/15														
Q.I	84.6	88.0	82.4	67.7	78.9	93.8	86.6	100.0	99.5	100.0	92.1	100.0	82.6	79.3
Q.II	83.8	89.7	80.2	61.9	79.6	93.9	87.4	100.2	103.0	100.0	92.1	100.0	75.9	80.6
Q.III	87.7	89.7	86.4	80.5	83.1	94.3	88.6	96.3	98.9	100.0	92.4	100.0	78.0	84.7
Q.IV	92.7	90.7	94.0	108.5	82.9	94.8	89.9	95.7	96.2	100.0	94.0	100.0	73.7	86.1
2015/16														
Q.I	90.6	90.4	90.7	84.8	89.3	97.4	95.0	96.5	95.7	100.0	97.9	100.0	85.8	87.6
Q.II	90.4	91.2	89.9	79.0	93.6	95.6	94.6	96.1	94.3	100.0	97.9	100.0	93.2	87.1
Q.III	97.0	92.4	99.8	111.4	94.0	95.7	95.2	97.9	96.2	100.0	97.8	100.0	94.0	93.3
Q.IV	97.2	97.7	96.9	97.2	95.9	95.2	99.4	99.1	96.2	100.0	97.8	100.0	99.1	95.0
2016/17														
QI	95.9	100.8	92.8	80.4	95.4	96.8	97.2	98.7	100.0	100.0	97.8	100.0	100.6	97.8
QII	99.8	101.5	98.7	95.2	100.8	98.3	99.9	98.6	100.0	100.0	98.6	100.0	103.0	100.6
QIII	103.4	101.5	104.8	121.4	106.5	101.9	100.1	99.4	100.1	100.0	102.6	99.8	101.6	100.6
QIV	102.8	103.3	102.4	98.5	106.9	106.3	99.4	93.8	95.1	100.0	106.0	101.6	104.0	103.6
2017/18														
QI	104.8	105.8	104.1	104.1	97.1	117.2	106.3	103.2	97.6	95.3	100.0	106.8	103.1	105.5
QII	110.0	111.5	109.0	123.9	123.4	104.6	104.5	97.3	95.9	100.0	115.7	103.1	107.3	99.7
QIII	111.0	112.3	110.1	116.3	124.4	105.4	112.9	99.1	98.4	100.0	122.7	103.1	108.0	105.2
QIV	117.5	124.2	112.4	104.4	129.7	108.9	124.1	101.5	100.5	100.0	125.3	103.2	111.3	111.4
2018/19														
QI	123.7	133.8	116.2	111.1	130.2	112.1	126.9	104.4	119.4	86.7	124.2	115.8	120.1	114.7
QII	120.0	129.1	113.2	106.5	128.3	114.5	125.2	108.0	107.2	60.2	115.8	112.7	120.2	115.1
QIII	123.4	133.8	115.7	110.6	126.4	117.3	122.9	116.8	115.5	60.2	136.6	122.4	123.6	118.2
QIV	132.9	150.3	120.0	111.0	133.0	123.2	132.0	118.4	111.1	60.2	133.3	124.5	128.4	125.1
2019/20	119.8													
QI	140.3	162.6	123.7	104.7	142.0	129.9	138.7	120.4	114.8	60.2	127.9	146.9	133.3	126.1
QII	147.6	169.9	131.0	126.4	154.5	132.5	146.6	133.2	113.6	60.2	128.9	152.5	127.8	134.9
QIII	150.6	167.3	138.2	153.1	164.7	140.3	148.4	139.1	108.5	60.2	129.5	148.7	125.4	135.2
QIV	164.4	187.4	147.2	165.0	167.3	137.9	153.6	137.2	201.8	60.2	129.2	145.4	141.8	135.0
2020/21														
QI	181.8	216.5	155.9	166.4	166.0	143.3	157.7	147.1	295.0	60.2	131.9	149.7	151.8	136.4
QII	172.5	204.1	149.0	157.8	154.7	143.2	153.4	168.9	211.2	60.2	142.4	166.0	160.2	135.6
QIII	178.7	215.4	151.3	170.5	160.2	143.1	166.0	176.7	168.6	60.2	151.6	155.3	167.9	131.5
QIV	189.0	233.7	155.6	162.4	168.3	147.0	182.1	166.0	168.6	60.2	186.8	165.8	171.8	138.4

Source: Central Statistical Agency

Table 22 (E5): Regional States' Consumer Price Indices (Non-Food)

December 2016 = 100

Period	General Index	Food & Non-alcoholic Index	Non-Food Index	Alcoholic beverages & Tobacco	Clothing & Foot-wear	Housing,Water,Electricity,Gas and Other Fuels	Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Maintenance of the House	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation and Culture	Education	Restaurants and Hotels	Miscellaneous Goods
GAMBELLA														
2007/08														
Q.I	26.9	23.8	33.0	34.2	26.3	49.1	24.8	29.7	38.5	55.6	20.8	33.8	26.9	39.0
Q.II	27.9	25.1	33.3	33.5	27.6	49.4	25.8	29.9	38.5	55.6	21.0	34.0	28.1	39.5
Q.III	29.3	26.3	35.2	35.5	29.5	50.7	29.2	30.3	42.1	60.9	21.7	35.2	29.8	39.2
Q.IV	33.6	31.4	37.8	36.4	31.0	56.1	34.4	31.6	43.9	63.5	22.2	36.0	31.3	39.7
2008/09														
Q.I	50.2	52.7	45.1	45.9	35.8	66.5	40.8	32.7	43.9	63.5	23.3	37.7	36.5	43.4
Q.II	47.2	46.2	48.9	50.9	38.4	72.9	40.4	33.9	43.4	62.8	27.5	44.6	36.4	43.4
Q.III	42.2	39.5	47.3	50.7	37.0	68.1	40.0	33.9	42.6	61.6	28.5	46.2	36.4	43.0
Q.IV	44.3	42.1	48.3	52.5	37.3	70.0	39.6	36.1	43.1	62.3	30.4	49.2	36.5	43.6
2009/10														
Q.I	47.0	45.4	49.9	53.4	37.6	75.3	38.8	38.6	43.8	63.3	32.0	51.9	36.6	44.6
Q.II	43.7	40.6	49.7	54.7	38.5	69.9	41.7	40.2	50.6	73.2	31.9	51.7	37.3	45.8
Q.III	43.5	39.2	51.7	56.8	39.0	74.4	43.2	40.7	54.1	78.1	34.6	56.1	39.6	46.0
Q.IV	43.7	38.4	53.9	59.7	38.7	79.5	44.8	42.3	54.4	78.7	37.5	60.8	39.7	46.5
2010/11														
Q.I	44.6	39.4	54.6	57.5	40.4	80.9	47.5	42.6	55.2	79.7	42.0	68.2	41.6	46.5
Q.II	47.2	41.6	58.0	61.2	44.1	85.8	50.2	44.8	56.5	81.6	45.2	73.2	48.0	48.3
Q.III	49.3	43.4	60.9	66.1	45.6	87.4	55.5	47.6	56.6	81.9	48.6	78.7	43.3	49.8
Q.IV	56.8	52.9	64.3	72.5	48.6	88.5	60.8	48.6	61.6	89.1	51.6	83.7	48.6	51.5
2011/12														
Q.I	63.5	60.7	68.7	82.9	51.3	88.5	65.6	48.2	64.1	92.7	54.7	88.6	50.8	55.6
Q.II	67.9	66.3	70.7	80.8	53.1	92.9	67.2	49.1	66.1	95.5	58.7	95.1	54.7	58.7
Q.III	71.2	71.3	71.9	81.7	57.7	88.8	70.2	50.4	71.1	100.0	61.5	0.0	59.8	62.1
Q.IV	75.5	76.9	74.6	83.1	64.0	90.3	72.2	50.3	75.5	100.0	62.6	0.0	64.7	64.9
2012/13														
Q.I	77.9	78.8	77.6	92.8	65.8	93.9	75.0	52.4	77.0	100.0	62.8	0.0	66.4	64.1
Q.II	76.8	75.0	79.7	94.0	70.5	92.2	77.6	56.5	78.0	100.0	67.8	0.0	69.4	70.8
Q.III	77.0	74.1	81.2	90.9	72.0	93.5	78.4	58.8	78.9	100.0	73.5	0.0	70.3	81.5
Q.IV	80.0	78.1	83.1	86.3	73.5	93.0	85.9	64.1	79.8	100.0	78.4	0.0	71.0	85.7
2013/14														
Q.I	83.5	81.4	86.8	90.0	78.6	104.4	85.1	65.6	80.8	100.0	82.8	0.0	71.3	85.8
Q.II	84.7	82.3	88.4	93.9	82.0	105.0	86.2	67.9	81.3	100.0	82.5	0.0	74.0	86.2
Q.III	84.9	81.7	89.5	94.1	83.2	103.4	90.4	69.9	81.3	100.0	83.7	0.0	75.2	89.0
Q.IV	87.9	85.9	91.2	95.6	82.9	110.0	88.9	74.0	79.3	100.0	82.5	0.0	78.3	89.3
2014/15														
Q.I	89.3	86.6	93.4	97.8	79.8	121.3	87.8	74.4	83.0	100.0	84.3	0.0	76.5	88.7
Q.II	86.1	84.0	89.5	97.7	80.7	102.1	87.8	75.3	84.3	100.0	85.2	0.0	79.0	86.0
Q.III	87.9	87.1	89.7	95.8	84.8	96.9	88.9	79.2	85.9	100.0	86.9	0.0	80.7	90.1
Q.IV	90.0	88.8	92.4	102.8	87.6	103.3	90.5	78.5	86.1	100.0	82.2	0.0	79.6	91.2
2015/16														
Q.I	95.9	96.8	95.8	114.9	94.0	103.3	91.6	81.2	86.5	100.0	87.3	0.0	83.3	94.7
QII	94.9	93.2	97.9	111.0	92.3	106.2	92.8	82.0	100.5	100.0	89.9	0.0	89.0	98.0
QIII	94.7	93.1	97.6	105.4	92.0	105.6	95.9	84.4	100.7	100.0	90.0	0.0	92.3	90.4
QIV	97.9	98.0	97.7	111.6	93.0	100.9	98.6	87.9	91.3	100.0	91.5	0.0	92.5	92.4
2016/17														
QI	99.9	101.1	97.8	108.9	96.9	98.9	97.4	90.1	95.5	100.0	92.6	0.0	94.3	92.3
QII	99.7	99.5	100.1	110.9	98.1	101.0	98.8	94.4	99.8	100.0	97.6	33.3	97.3	95.5
QIII	101.2	102.2	100.1	108.2	100.6	100.3	95.7	95.3	100.1	100.0	84.9	100.0	98.7	97.3
QIV	103.8	106.5	100.8	114.7	99.8	100.7	99.3	85.0	100.4	100.0	111.9	100.0	98.3	94.2
2017/18														
QI	107.7	111.7	103.0	122.0	111.6	101.4	101.9	81.5	101.0	100.4	116.3	100.0	99.7	96.1
QII	108.1	109.3	106.6	129.7	115.3	103.7	113.4	74.3	102.9	100.4	124.6	100.0	103.6	97.8
QIII	108.7	110.1	107.0	132.4	124.4	95.3	120.8	86.4	125.1	100.3	126.0	100.0	115.9	98.6
QIV	116.5	120.6	111.8	134.7	128.1	95.4	125.7	96.4	134.4	115.8	128.8	100.0	140.1	101.7
2018/19														
QI	122.5	127.8	116.3	129.2	131.2	104.9	127.9	95.9	134.5	115.2	130.1	100.0	142.6	103.1
QII	119.6	125.0	113.4	134.0	133.5	96.9	131.8	90.1	134.4	109.8	127.0	103.6	143.5	104.8
QIII	121.6	129.1	113.0	144.8	130.8	93.1	137.9	89.4	136.0	97.9	122.9	117.1	146.0	106.1
QIV	129.0	137.3	119.6	151.8	134.2	102.8	138.6	110.2	136.1	95.8	125.9	107.0	148.7	110.3
2019/20														
QI	138.9	149.2	127.1	155.7	144.4	109.9	143.2	130.9	149.8	98.2	131.0	143.3	157.4	116.3
QII	139.8	147.6	130.7	153.5	152.8	118.6	145.5	105.2	130.9	105.4	149.7	158.9	165.6	111.8
QIII	149.0	159.3	137.2	190.5	153.0	124.0	140.0	89.3	151.3	121.7	152.2	163.0	160.4	116.6
QIV	165.7	181.3	147.8	250.2	159.3	132.4	151.9	94.0	148.7	120.0	144.8	145.2	150.6	118.6
2020/21														
QI	173.7	192.1	152.5	269.9	157.7	135.2	150.2	111.3	175.6	115.2	146.0	146.1	152.9	112.0
QII	173.6	190.6	154.1	265.4	164.6	134.5	151.6	117.9	180.2	118.8	191.2	160.9	161.5	116.6
QIII	184.6	203.3	163.0	283.9	169.5	139.3	163.3	128.4	195.1	124.9	217.1	167.9	178.4	123.5
QIV	193.4	217.9	165.1	280.3	187.8	131.6	194.9	140.4	200.9	131.0	217.0	184.4	182.0	128.2

Source: Central Statistical Agency

Table 22 (E6): Regional States' Consumer Price Indices (Non-Food)

December 2016 = 100

Period	General Index	Food & Non-alcoholic Index	Non-Food Index	Alcoholic beverages & Tobacco	Clothing & Foot-wear	Housing,Water,Electricity,Gas and Other Fuels	Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Maintenance of the House	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation and Culture	Education	Restaurants and Hotels	Miscellaneous Goods
HARARI														
2007/08														
Q.I	24.6	19.2	31.8	21.0	24.9	54.7	31.0	33.5	56.6	60.6	27.1	51.4	23.4	27.4
Q.II	25.2	19.7	32.4	21.3	27.2	54.0	32.1	34.0	56.6	60.6	27.3	51.7	23.8	27.9
Q.III	27.0	21.5	34.3	21.1	28.6	58.2	33.7	33.3	64.6	69.1	27.1	51.3	25.8	28.2
Q.IV	32.9	28.4	38.1	22.4	31.3	67.6	36.8	31.9	68.6	73.4	28.5	54.0	29.9	30.2
2008/09														
Q.I	38.8	35.7	40.7	28.0	35.0	70.2	38.7	32.8	73.8	79.0	29.5	56.0	35.4	32.2
Q.II	39.1	35.2	42.2	29.3	36.6	72.9	40.2	35.7	73.9	79.1	31.0	58.8	37.6	33.6
Q.III	38.7	34.1	42.5	35.2	39.1	69.8	42.1	35.7	67.2	71.9	32.0	60.6	37.6	33.7
Q.IV	39.6	34.7	43.6	37.4	40.8	69.6	44.4	35.2	67.6	72.3	33.8	64.0	37.9	34.0
2009/10														
Q.I	40.6	35.0	46.0	37.9	42.7	73.1	46.5	67.2	72.5	77.6	35.7	67.7	38.8	34.8
Q.II	41.1	35.1	46.9	38.8	43.8	71.5	49.7	83.6	74.1	79.3	37.9	71.8	39.2	35.1
Q.III	42.2	36.4	47.6	39.4	43.7	74.2	50.9	84.5	72.4	77.5	38.1	72.3	40.5	35.6
Q.IV	43.0	36.8	49.0	39.3	44.6	77.9	51.4	84.1	72.6	77.7	40.6	77.0	42.1	35.4
2010/11														
Q.I	44.4	38.2	50.3	41.2	46.5	79.8	51.9	85.0	72.4	77.5	42.0	79.5	43.9	35.8
Q.II	47.6	40.8	54.3	45.3	50.2	87.1	54.3	87.5	80.4	86.0	44.5	84.3	45.2	37.6
Q.III	51.3	44.8	56.9	47.1	51.1	95.4	52.7	96.5	80.6	86.3	46.4	88.0	46.0	45.1
Q.IV	55.7	48.8	61.3	49.3	53.6	104.1	58.3	92.8	85.2	91.3	49.3	93.4	50.5	56.7
2011/12														
Q.I	58.7	52.4	62.4	52.9	56.2	100.7	60.2	95.2	92.6	99.1	50.6	95.9	60.9	62.0
Q.II	61.0	54.8	65.6	52.9	59.8	100.5	61.5	95.2	93.0	99.6	52.2	99.0	62.3	70.3
Q.III	65.8	61.2	70.8	55.3	63.4	100.3	64.2	102.6	93.4	100.0	49.8	100.0	65.0	74.4
Q.IV	69.4	67.9	71.1	54.4	64.9	100.7	65.6	96.9	96.2	100.0	48.7	100.0	70.3	74.7
2012/13														
Q.I	70.1	70.1	70.0	50.8	66.9	100.2	65.2	96.2	98.3	100.0	50.6	100.0	75.0	78.2
Q.II	71.3	71.1	71.7	52.4	71.2	100.3	68.9	106.3	103.8	100.0	51.4	100.0	74.9	78.0
Q.III	72.9	69.1	76.9	63.0	74.4	100.2	71.0	115.4	103.8	100.0	52.9	100.0	76.8	79.0
Q.IV	71.3	73.2	69.3	43.5	77.2	99.9	74.3	138.5	100.0	100.0	55.6	100.0	77.8	80.3
2013/14														
Q.I	76.2	78.7	73.5	51.4	77.8	102.0	76.4	105.3	100.0	100.0	60.1	100.0	83.7	81.7
Q.II	77.9	78.4	77.3	55.7	80.1	109.0	77.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	61.9	100.0	84.4	83.5
Q.III	81.2	76.9	85.8	71.9	82.1	113.3	78.7	100.0	102.1	100.0	61.9	100.0	86.3	87.0
Q.IV	80.7	79.2	82.4	61.8	83.9	115.1	82.9	93.3	98.8	100.0	61.6	100.0	88.5	87.2
2014/15														
Q.I	82.8	84.8	80.6	56.9	83.7	116.1	84.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	59.7	100.0	87.6	87.6
Q.II	83.3	85.8	80.6	57.4	84.8	114.4	83.4	86.6	100.0	100.0	59.9	100.0	90.6	89.2
Q.III	87.4	86.2	88.6	77.4	88.5	109.7	82.6	80.0	100.0	100.0	60.1	100.0	93.2	90.0
Q.IV	87.9	90.0	85.6	70.7	89.2	107.9	85.3	80.0	100.0	100.0	61.2	100.0	92.8	91.8
2015/16														
Q.I	87.6	90.6	84.5	65.3	91.0	107.9	90.3	80.0	100.0	100.0	80.9	100.0	97.1	93.8
Q.II	89.4	92.1	86.4	68.7	91.6	107.8	94.4	106.0	100.0	100.0	61.1	100.0	97.6	98.0
QIII	105.6	92.7	119.4	145.9	93.2	102.6	96.8	120.2	100.0	100.0	97.8	100.0	95.3	104.1
QIV	96.1	97.3	94.8	90.0	94.3	100.1	98.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.6	100.0	96.8	99.1
2016/17														
QI	97.8	102.3	93.1	84.4	99.0	100.0	97.5	116.5	100.0	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.2	99.2
QIII	97.4	100.7	93.9	85.8	102.3	99.9	98.8	104.3	100.0	100.0	99.5	100.0	97.6	100.6
QII	103.6	100.0	106.1	119.7	98.3	105.1	99.3	101.8	100.0	100.0	99.5	101.0	102.9	101.7
QIV	102.5	107.5	99.0	94.7	104.3	95.5	103.4	99.7	100.0	100.0	107.5	101.2	101.5	99.9
2017/18														
QI	103.5	110.8	98.4	86.3	107.9	96.4	102.9	106.7	100.0	100.0	111.6	102.2	104.4	100.5
QII	105.1	110.6	101.3	91.6	111.3	94.0	110.1	106.4	102.3	100.0	111.3	115.5	108.1	104.4
QIII	112.7	110.1	114.4	131.7	115.5	99.6	116.0	111.7	111.7	100.0	113.5	119.2	113.2	106.5
QIV	114.6	116.0	113.6	120.1	115.3	101.4	122.2	111.3	111.7	100.0	114.6	120.3	117.6	113.3
2018/19														
QI	116.0	123.5	110.8	93.8	121.4	107.3	128.6	110.9	111.6	100.0	110.4	135.6	121.7	116.9
QII	117.4	123.7	113.1	96.1	123.5	108.5	127.4	112.5	117.9	100.0	112.6	151.8	125.0	120.2
QIII	122.4	125.9	119.9	115.8	128.4	114.4	129.2	110.1	135.1	100.0	111.2	152.3	121.2	127.6
QIV	129.8	138.8	123.6	117.8	127.9	113.1	136.4	118.7	139.8	100.0	118.8	151.5	133.6	135.0
2019/20														
QI	142.3	153.9	134.3	133.3	136.8	129.3	133.4	123.9	150.0	100.0	121.8	149.3	147.7	133.5
QII	145.9	160.0	136.0	106.0	136.3	155.8	132.2	139.7	150.0	100.0	138.3	137.6	161.6	133.6
QIII	151.8	159.2	146.6	128.9	140.7	166.1	134.0	144.9	156.0	100.0	143.8	139.8	170.7	139.8
QIV	162.0	173.0	154.4	140.7	141.6	156.6	142.3	150.3	320.1	100.0	142.9	130.3	171.6	144.7
2020/21														
QI	178.4	189.7	170.5	175.1	143.0	172.2	151.8	156.8	423.3	100.0	129.9	129.3	170.4	157.7
QII	179.7	192.4	170.8	176.1	138.0	190.2	154.7	160.5	258.7	100.0	136.2	155.4	178.9	167.9
QIII	182.2	193.2	174.6	176.3	144.9	203.6	154.9	173.2	225.3	100.0	140.8	151.8	182.0	178.2
QIV	194.2	214.3	180.0	180.6	166.0	195.0	173.1	186.1	240.4	100.0	148.0	159.1	186.7	182.9

Source: Central Statistical Agency

Table 22 (E7): Regional States' Consumer Price Indices (Non-Food)

December 2016 = 100

Period	General Index	Food & Non-alcoholic Index	Non-Food Index	Alcoholic beverages & Tobacco	Clothing & Foot-wear	Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Maintenance of the House	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation and Culture	Education	Restaurants and Hotels	Miscellaneous Goods
OROMIA														
2007/08														
Q.I	25.3	24.7	26.3	25.8	20.8	28.7	24.5	29.5	52.6	50.0	27.2	40.4	23.4	30.2
Q.II	26.6	26.4	26.9	26.0	21.9	28.9	25.4	30.3	53.3	50.7	28.4	42.1	23.6	30.2
Q.III	29.3	29.5	28.9	28.4	22.9	31.3	28.2	32.0	55.2	52.5	29.4	43.5	25.0	31.6
Q.IV	35.3	37.5	31.7	31.8	24.4	34.9	30.5	33.9	57.0	54.1	30.3	44.9	27.3	34.6
2008/09														
Q.I	42.9	47.9	34.5	37.9	26.0	37.4	32.3	36.5	57.1	54.2	32.9	48.9	29.5	37.3
Q.II	40.3	43.0	35.8	39.4	27.8	38.5	33.4	37.9	60.1	57.1	33.8	50.1	30.7	38.1
Q.III	39.1	40.3	37.0	42.2	29.9	39.1	34.5	38.7	52.6	50.0	33.9	50.3	32.5	39.2
Q.IV	39.8	40.8	38.2	43.2	31.5	40.2	35.6	41.6	54.9	52.2	35.1	52.1	33.8	41.8
2009/10														
Q.I	40.6	41.0	40.0	43.7	33.5	41.9	37.6	42.6	59.9	56.9	37.4	55.5	35.0	44.4
Q.II	40.1	39.3	41.6	44.3	35.1	43.8	39.0	43.4	65.1	61.9	38.4	56.9	36.5	44.7
Q.III	41.2	39.7	43.8	45.7	38.0	46.1	41.8	46.1	68.8	65.4	40.8	60.5	36.9	46.7
Q.IV	41.9	39.9	45.3	47.0	39.4	47.5	43.8	47.5	69.9	66.4	42.0	62.3	38.5	48.5
2010/11														
Q.I	42.9	40.6	46.8	47.9	40.9	49.4	45.3	47.8	70.7	67.2	43.6	64.7	39.2	50.2
Q.II	45.7	43.2	50.0	53.4	43.5	51.5	50.1	50.4	77.3	73.4	52.5	77.8	42.6	54.9
Q.III	50.3	48.2	54.1	55.9	48.8	55.8	51.7	52.4	93.2	88.5	54.7	81.2	44.0	58.7
Q.IV	57.4	57.4	57.4	61.0	51.8	58.0	55.5	53.3	108.0	102.6	56.2	83.4	48.6	61.5
2011/12														
Q.I	61.1	62.1	59.5	63.6	53.5	58.4	59.5	55.6	108.8	103.4	60.9	90.4	52.5	66.0
Q.II	64.1	65.1	62.5	65.3	59.1	59.1	62.9	57.4	104.2	99.0	65.0	96.4	55.9	72.9
Q.III	69.1	70.3	67.8	70.8	66.4	63.9	68.8	58.5	105.8	100.0	66.8	100.0	58.3	77.5
Q.IV	73.5	76.1	70.6	67.5	71.3	67.0	72.5	59.5	106.4	100.0	67.3	100.0	64.3	78.9
2012/13														
Q.I	74.2	76.4	71.9	63.1	72.7	69.6	72.9	60.2	105.6	100.0	69.2	100.0	67.9	82.8
Q.II	74.1	75.0	73.0	67.8	69.9	70.3	75.6	67.9	106.5	100.0	63.0	100.0	69.9	84.5
Q.III	74.3	74.7	73.9	71.4	72.8	70.7	75.8	70.8	98.6	100.0	60.4	100.0	70.3	86.0
Q.IV	75.4	75.7	75.1	68.4	74.2	72.8	77.9	73.5	98.9	100.0	60.3	100.0	72.6	86.3
2013/14														
Q.I	78.6	79.2	77.9	68.5	78.6	76.5	79.6	70.2	98.7	100.0	75.3	100.0	75.5	88.3
Q.II	79.9	81.3	78.4	74.3	82.0	73.3	80.7	77.7	98.9	100.0	78.5	100.0	76.0	89.1
Q.III	80.1	79.0	81.4	81.7	83.2	77.4	83.7	79.9	100.9	100.0	74.5	100.0	76.6	89.0
Q.IV	83.0	82.4	83.6	79.6	85.0	82.2	84.9	83.3	101.6	100.0	67.9	100.0	78.9	89.6
2014/15														
Q.I	86.0	87.0	84.8	84.6	87.6	81.8	86.4	80.8	101.5	100.0	78.5	100.0	79.6	90.1
Q.II	87.3	87.7	86.9	87.8	90.9	84.5	88.2	81.1	101.1	100.0	79.2	100.0	80.0	91.4
Q.III	91.0	91.3	90.7	97.8	93.4	89.1	90.3	84.3	99.8	100.0	80.2	100.0	82.1	92.6
Q.IV	96.0	98.3	93.4	99.0	95.0	94.3	91.9	84.0	98.9	100.0	81.0	100.0	84.5	93.9
2015/16														
Q.I	100.0	105.6	93.6	95.6	96.6	93.5	93.3	87.1	99.1	102.4	83.5	100.0	87.3	94.6
Q.II	99.6	104.0	94.7	97.3	97.5	93.3	95.2	93.9	98.8	100.0	88.7	100.0	89.8	96.1
QIII	98.8	100.5	96.9	102.7	98.9	95.0	98.7	93.9	99.1	100.0	92.0	100.0	91.7	97.2
QIV	100.7	102.7	98.4	90.9	99.8	101.2	99.1	98.1	96.1	100.0	95.4	100.0	94.3	98.8
2016/17														
QI	101.9	104.9	98.5	85.5	99.0	102.5	99.8	94.7	98.8	100.0	96.1	100.0	96.7	99.9
QII	100.8	101.8	99.7	95.9	100.0	101.2	99.8	99.1	99.6	100.0	100.2	100.0	98.5	99.4
QIII	102.3	101.6	103.2	104.1	102.0	105.3	101.2	106.5	100.6	99.4	99.4	101.4	100.7	101.3
QIV	105.6	108.8	101.4	93.4	104.0	99.7	108.5	112.8	102.8	99.0	109.5	105.1	101.3	101.6
2017/18														
QI	110.0	112.9	106.1	96.9	130.6	105.3	110.7	67.7	106.3	99.3	110.4	115.8	101.2	101.2
QII	114.2	116.2	111.6	99.0	133.8	115.7	116.4	69.5	111.3	100.2	112.6	114.5	102.8	101.9
QIII	116.4	116.6	116.2	106.6	143.8	117.3	122.8	70.6	115.1	102.5	115.5	119.1	108.0	105.8
QIV	121.1	120.3	122.1	100.0	157.0	126.3	129.1	71.8	115.9	101.3	117.4	120.0	115.5	111.9
2018/19														
QI	125.1	123.7	126.9	103.4	164.8	130.4	135.8	75.0	119.4	102.6	119.2	130.2	122.6	114.9
QII	125.8	124.5	127.6	106.6	164.8	128.9	137.2	75.3	126.0	102.8	120.9	132.6	125.2	115.9
QIII	130.1	128.0	132.7	119.2	175.0	130.9	143.0	77.9	142.9	102.1	123.2	133.5	120.5	120.9
QIV	138.4	143.1	132.5	117.1	171.8	127.6	147.6	81.4	146.0	103.6	123.7	137.1	124.0	130.1
2019/20														
QI	146.1	152.2	138.1	117.2	180.0	135.3	153.0	85.4	148.7	102.9	122.4	141.2	131.9	134.0
QII	148.8	154.8	141.1	125.3	183.0	136.7	152.0	93.5	149.9	101.8	137.6	133.3	138.0	138.1
QIII	154.6	160.7	146.7	127.6	178.9	149.4	153.0	95.6	159.0	100.7	134.0	136.4	142.4	144.6
QIV	165.5	175.5	152.7	147.7	190.3	140.8	156.4	124.8	211.0	102.3	131.4	139.6	148.1	148.3
2020/21														
QI	173.8	187.6	156.2	145.1	190.6	144.4	159.0	121.8	244.2	101.3	137.4	147.8	151.6	152.5
QII	175.2	189.3	157.0	149.8	201.0	144.1	158.2	141.8	190.4	100.6	151.6	144.5	159.5	159.0
QIII	186.9	198.5	172.0	159.3	210.9	163.5	175.4	165.3	220.5	101.9	167.0	146.0	166.2	168.2
QIV	202.6	221.1	178.9	164.2	226.9	152.7	204.8	184.2	255.0	104.1	180.3	157.8	174.2	195.0

Source: Central Statistical Agency

Table 22 (E8): Regional States' Consumer Price Indices (Non-Food)

December 2016 = 100

Period	General Index	Food & Non-alcoholic Index	Non-Food Index	Alcoholic beverages & Tobacco	Clothing & Footwear	Housing,Water,Electricity,Gas and Other Fuels	Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Maintenance of the House	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation and Culture	Education	Restaurants and Hotels	Miscellaneous Goods
SNNPR														
2007/08														
Q.I	24.5	22.4	26.9	24.0	20.9	28.0	26.3	29.4	45.1	61.7	37.8	58.2	27.0	36.4
Q.II	25.7	23.4	28.2	24.3	21.8	30.1	27.9	28.5	44.7	61.1	37.9	58.2	23.9	37.2
Q.III	28.2	26.3	30.1	26.7	22.8	32.4	29.8	29.1	52.2	71.3	38.6	59.4	25.1	38.2
Q.IV	34.7	34.4	33.4	29.1	24.7	37.3	33.5	30.7	55.3	75.6	39.2	60.3	27.3	39.6
2008/09														
Q.I	41.8	43.6	36.6	35.3	26.9	39.9	35.9	30.6	55.3	75.6	40.0	61.6	29.4	41.4
Q.II	38.9	38.0	38.5	36.2	29.2	42.0	37.7	31.3	56.5	77.2	42.7	65.7	30.3	42.4
Q.III	37.4	35.5	38.7	36.5	31.2	40.8	38.7	32.5	51.4	70.3	46.2	71.1	31.2	43.5
Q.IV	38.6	36.8	39.8	37.9	32.6	41.3	41.3	34.2	52.5	71.8	47.4	72.9	31.8	44.9
2009/10														
Q.I	39.8	37.2	42.3	39.0	34.6	44.6	43.3	34.8	56.7	77.4	50.0	76.9	33.2	47.6
Q.II	40.7	37.0	45.1	39.7	36.5	48.4	45.0	36.0	61.1	83.5	51.4	79.0	35.0	54.4
Q.III	41.2	36.8	46.7	41.9	38.8	49.5	47.5	38.4	63.6	86.9	49.8	76.6	35.9	58.0
Q.IV	41.2	35.8	48.5	46.2	40.4	51.3	49.4	40.0	65.1	88.9	50.9	78.3	37.3	58.6
2010/11														
Q.I	41.8	35.9	49.9	44.8	42.8	52.5	51.6	39.2	64.9	88.7	53.2	81.9	37.9	59.3
Q.II	44.6	38.2	53.3	50.4	46.0	56.4	54.3	41.5	68.9	94.1	57.3	88.2	41.1	64.1
Q.III	50.2	44.6	57.1	51.8	49.9	61.4	58.6	42.4	74.0	101.1	58.0	89.2	43.3	67.8
Q.IV	58.5	55.5	60.8	58.8	54.1	64.4	61.2	44.2	84.5	115.5	58.9	90.6	50.7	71.7
2011/12														
Q.I	63.7	59.5	67.8	66.1	56.1	64.0	64.3	45.4	340.0	464.6	61.6	94.8	55.1	75.0
Q.II	63.8	61.0	65.4	64.1	59.5	66.9	67.8	46.1	82.1	112.1	63.8	98.1	59.0	78.1
Q.III	68.9	66.4	70.0	65.7	63.6	72.6	71.0	46.9	81.8	112.4	67.7	99.0	64.2	82.5
Q.IV	73.3	72.9	71.1	66.2	66.4	72.4	73.8	48.3	82.0	112.4	68.8	99.0	68.0	84.6
2012/13														
Q.I	76.3	74.7	75.9	69.7	70.4	79.7	77.2	50.8	80.3	112.5	72.6	99.0	70.9	85.8
Q.II	77.7	73.8	80.6	71.1	73.9	86.2	78.9	78.9	83.3	112.8	75.8	99.0	72.5	81.9
Q.III	78.2	74.4	80.9	73.6	75.6	85.1	80.2	71.7	86.1	112.7	78.7	99.0	73.2	87.5
Q.IV	79.8	76.1	82.2	76.1	77.9	85.5	81.9	70.2	87.3	112.4	79.9	100.0	75.4	89.9
2013/14														
Q.I	83.3	79.2	86.1	78.0	80.2	92.3	83.3	71.7	91.3	112.4	80.6	100.0	77.7	90.9
Q.II	84.0	78.7	88.8	78.6	81.5	97.2	84.0	75.0	89.5	112.4	82.0	100.0	78.9	91.8
Q.III	85.2	79.6	90.3	80.1	83.1	99.0	86.5	77.3	86.5	112.4	80.0	100.0	80.2	92.5
Q.IV	86.9	81.6	91.6	83.0	99.3	89.0	77.9	88.5	112.4	81.4	100.0	81.0	93.0	93.0
2014/15														
Q.I	87.3	81.8	91.8	84.9	98.3	89.5	79.6	85.6	112.4	86.5	100.0	82.3	93.3	93.3
Q.II	87.0	81.3	91.6	85.3	89.2	96.3	90.9	80.5	87.8	112.4	90.3	100.0	82.8	94.8
Q.III	88.7	83.7	92.8	88.3	91.6	97.2	91.4	84.2	82.3	112.4	88.4	100.0	83.3	95.3
Q.IV	91.3	90.5	92.0	90.4	92.1	94.1	92.7	85.4	78.1	112.8	87.9	100.0	84.5	95.7
2015/16														
Q.I	92.9	92.4	93.2	89.9	92.1	95.6	94.3	84.3	81.6	113.8	96.5	100.0	89.1	96.4
Q.II	92.1	88.9	94.8	92.6	93.5	96.7	96.5	87.1	84.4	112.9	91.8	100.0	91.5	97.1
QIII	94.2	91.5	96.3	93.8	95.0	98.9	98.1	89.3	84.2	104.2	95.5	100.0	91.8	98.3
QIV	97.9	96.3	99.3	95.1	95.0	103.9	99.8	93.6	86.4	112.4	96.3	100.0	94.1	98.3
2016/17														
QII	99.1	98.7	99.5	99.2	97.5	100.7	101.2	96.3	93.9	100.0	100.2	100.0	98.2	99.3
QIII	102.1	102.1	102.1	105.8	97.9	101.2	104.1	101.7	111.2	100.0	99.5	108.3	100.7	101.0
QIV	110.2	114.7	104.3	98.2	101.0	102.8	118.1	104.5	105.7	100.2	115.5	103.4	103.4	103.6
2017/18														
QI	113.9	119.3	107.0	102.6	105.5	105.5	121.9	103.3	106.8	99.9	119.1	109.6	107.0	104.8
QII	115.6	118.8	111.6	104.7	108.9	113.2	124.0	109.3	107.3	100.0	115.6	111.9	111.0	106.2
QIII	118.2	118.6	117.8	111.9	114.6	118.7	130.2	113.5	110.6	100.5	119.2	115.9	124.8	114.0
QIV	123.4	125.5	120.5	114.5	119.8	118.4	139.1	119.0	114.2	100.6	122.7	113.8	131.8	118.8
2018/19														
QI	126.7	129.5	123.2	116.4	122.7	120.9	143.5	116.1	115.6	89.0	125.5	119.5	134.3	121.8
QII	126.0	128.5	122.8	121.0	126.6	116.3	145.0	119.8	116.2	65.0	128.1	131.3	137.6	124.9
QIII	128.3	129.0	127.4	128.5	130.0	119.3	149.3	122.8	119.7	67.5	130.0	130.5	141.3	129.3
QIV	137.0	141.5	131.1	130.4	130.6	123.5	152.0	122.2	126.9	68.5	132.6	135.8	147.5	135.6
2019/20														
QI	146.3	153.2	137.4	130.7	128.4	131.7	155.0	125.1	134.3	73.2	136.9	139.9	155.9	140.3
QII	154.0	158.9	147.7	130.5	124.1	154.3	157.6	128.2	140.6	70.6	149.3	137.0	163.3	144.2
QIII	161.7	162.8	160.3	134.7	127.5	181.1	159.8	129.4	141.6	69.0	148.2	135.0	167.7	149.8
QIV	179.2	183.1	174.3	169.6	131.1	198.4	160.5	133.1	177.3	69.7	151.3	134.5	173.7	154.8
2020/21														
QI	189.9	196.2	181.8	172.0	134.9	207.4	164.0	136.0	205.3	70.4	150.5	128.6	179.4	156.6
QII	193.7	202.3	182.7	172.9	138.9	210.8	164.8	140.9	171.8	70.5	165.7	144.3	185.4	162.0
QIII	207.1	211.6	201.2	183.4	147.5	229.1	180.2	146.5	252.8	72.1	179.7	148.6	193.9	173.3
QIV	231.9	246.9	212.4	195.5	159.2	239.5	211.2	165.8	221.2	73.5	196.5	147.6	214.1	186.3

Source: Central Statistical Agency

Table 22 (E9): Regional States' Consumer Price Indices (Non-Food)

December 2016 = 100

Period	General Index	Food & Non-alcoholic Index	Non-Food Index	Alcoholic beverages & Tobacco	Clothing & Fool-wear	Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Maintenance of the House	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation and Culture	Education	Restaurants and Hotels	Miscellaneous Goods
SOMALI														
2007/08														
Q.I	21.9	22.8	22.5	21.78	28.4	17.2	26.4	29.4	39.6	49.9	25.9	50.9	25.1	29.4
Q.II	22.7	23.6	23.1	22.54	29.7	17.6	26.9	31.2	39.2	49.4	26.0	51.2	24.3	30.1
Q.III	24.7	26.4	24.1	22.50	31.1	18.6	28.1	31.3	41.6	52.4	27.5	54.0	25.3	30.6
Q.IV	28.6	32.0	25.4	22.23	33.6	19.3	32.4	32.3	43.2	54.5	27.3	53.7	27.7	31.2
2008/09														
Q.I	35.9	43.4	26.4	24.92	33.6	19.7	35.7	35.2	44.6	56.2	26.9	52.9	32.4	35.4
Q.II	34.5	39.7	28.6	26.66	34.9	22.3	37.7	37.3	46.0	58.0	28.5	56.1	32.9	37.6
Q.III	34.7	40.0	28.8	26.84	36.2	21.9	41.1	30.4	46.1	58.1	28.3	55.7	33.2	38.6
Q.IV	36.2	41.7	30.0	28.18	37.6	22.7	44.2	32.1	46.3	58.3	30.4	59.7	36.0	39.4
2009/10														
Q.I	36.9	42.3	31.2	30.95	38.8	23.1	44.6	35.8	47.1	59.4	33.6	66.1	37.5	39.5
Q.II	37.9	42.7	33.2	31.31	42.5	24.7	46.2	41.9	49.0	61.8	35.0	68.8	41.2	41.6
Q.III	39.0	43.1	35.6	32.02	44.2	27.7	48.2	48.4	52.0	65.5	35.9	70.5	42.2	44.9
Q.IV	39.1	42.9	36.1	33.99	44.7	28.1	48.1	49.7	53.6	67.5	36.4	71.7	43.0	45.5
2010/11														
Q.I	39.7	43.3	37.2	34.80	46.5	29.2	49.3	49.1	54.6	68.8	36.9	72.7	44.0	46.2
Q.II	44.8	50.2	39.6	35.80	50.8	30.6	52.9	50.6	56.8	71.6	43.3	85.2	46.2	52.4
Q.III	47.6	54.0	41.3	36.11	53.5	31.5	56.5	54.1	62.5	78.7	48.2	94.8	48.8	54.8
Q.IV	52.5	59.8	44.8	37.47	58.3	35.0	61.6	57.9	75.9	95.7	48.7	95.9	54.4	54.6
2011/12														
Q.I	55.0	62.5	47.4	44.58	61.0	36.3	62.5	60.4	77.9	98.1	50.8	99.9	56.3	56.5
Q.II	57.3	64.5	50.4	46.46	64.4	39.5	69.2	56.5	77.7	97.9	49.0	96.3	63.2	57.8
Q.III	62.4	70.3	54.6	52.88	71.2	42.0	72.6	58.6	79.3	100.0	51.7	100.0	68.0	67.5
Q.IV	63.8	73.5	54.3	46.65	74.1	42.5	81.2	60.4	79.3	100.0	51.5	100.0	69.8	67.0
2012/13														
Q.I	65.8	74.5	57.2	44.01	78.7	48.2	87.2	61.4	79.3	100.0	56.8	100.0	71.4	71.3
Q.II	69.7	78.0	61.6	45.37	82.4	54.7	91.6	70.7	87.5	100.0	69.5	100.0	75.9	73.3
Q.III	69.3	77.5	61.2	46.37	82.8	52.8	91.0	74.0	87.3	100.0	72.3	100.0	76.0	77.4
Q.IV	71.7	78.8	64.7	56.28	85.3	52.9	92.3	75.2	90.3	100.0	75.2	100.0	80.7	80.5
2013/14														
Q.I	72.6	80.3	65.1	54.09	83.8	55.3	91.6	77.2	89.3	100.0	77.8	100.0	81.8	85.3
Q.II	76.2	82.2	70.4	62.01	84.4	60.7	98.7	77.5	100.0	100.0	75.8	100.0	82.5	84.0
Q.III	78.9	83.5	74.4	72.32	83.0	64.6	94.4	81.6	103.2	100.0	73.1	100.0	82.5	83.5
Q.IV	79.5	83.0	76.1	76.87	83.1	66.1	92.3	89.4	97.2	100.0	74.4	100.0	86.4	84.4
2014/15														
Q.I	81.1	85.8	76.5	77.58	83.0	66.5	92.0	86.1	100.0	100.0	75.3	100.0	86.4	84.8
Q.II	81.3	86.3	76.5	74.99	86.1	67.0	92.7	93.5	100.0	100.0	79.8	100.0	87.8	84.5
Q.III	84.6	87.0	82.2	86.71	89.2	72.4	90.3	94.7	100.0	100.0	81.3	100.0	88.1	87.9
Q.IV	90.5	89.6	91.4	101.60	90.8	84.0	90.5	98.4	104.6	100.0	80.0	100.0	89.5	89.2
2015/16														
Q.I	90.7	89.3	92.0	96.54	94.6	86.7	96.4	111.6	95.4	100.0	83.3	100.0	89.6	93.1
Q.II	88.4	91.3	85.5	91.42	96.6	73.5	93.4	107.2	100.0	100.0	81.4	100.0	90.1	98.1
QIII	92.0	93.4	90.7	109.44	98.7	73.4	94.7	105.6	100.0	100.0	82.7	100.0	90.9	97.1
QIV	91.5	93.2	89.9	101.42	100.8	74.6	100.4	107.8	100.0	100.0	87.3	100.0	92.3	100.1
2016/17														
QI	92.3	95.1	89.6	88.57	102.3	82.4	98.9	107.4	100.0	100.0	82.1	100.0	94.7	95.7
QII	96.7	99.5	94.0	94.32	100.9	88.8	101.4	101.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.1	99.6
QIII	102.7	102.8	102.5	109.02	100.1	100.1	101.4	99.5	104.3	100.1	100.0	97.1	100.2	94.5
QIV	101.6	104.7	98.1	89.46	103.0	99.1	105.2	107.4	112.5	100.1	140.3	109.2	104.1	97.0
2017/18														
Qtr.I	104.8	106.9	102.5	101.79	109.4	97.5	110.1	114.0	113.2	100.0	129.6	107.4	114.2	98.2
Qtr. II	111.8	113.9	109.5	123.39	113.2	98.5	108.3	120.4	113.4	100.6	137.8	125.4	104.2	105.6
Qtr. III	112.5	114.4	110.5	124.6	112.1	98.5	112.4	118.3	113.3	100.6	153.0	133.0	116.4	109.2
Qtr. IV	112.5	119.7	104.5	92.4	123.4	97.9	122.2	142.0	114.1	100.6	154.3	125.9	119.7	122.2
2018/19														
Qtr.I	120.6	129.0	111.4	105.4	128.1	101.6	130.9	145.6	112.7	102.3	154.6	129.3	129.0	128.4
Qtr. II	119.9	128.6	110.2	95.6	149.4	98.6	125.4	155.1	122.6	101.9	156.9	133.0	132.8	124.2
Qtr. III	123.3	131.9	113.8	103.7	149.1	100.8	126.9	143.8	142.0	103.1	157.3	134.2	131.2	126.2
Qtr. IV	133.2	140.6	125.0	123.4	152.3	107.0	151.6	145.7	143.3	103.8	158.0	139.6	134.3	148.9
2019/20														
Qtr.I	145.3	155.1	134.4	133.3	161.4	122.2	137.5	133.2	177.3	103.2	162.6	158.6	144.1	152.4
Qtr.II	150.4	162.3	137.1	131.3	168.5	127.9	133.2	146.3	178.6	103.0	187.6	191.6	155.7	151.3
Qtr.III	148.6	158.7	137.5	119.2	176.8	134.7	132.3	133.1	184.2	102.8	200.5	201.3	158.5	154.7
Qtr.IV	153.8	161.5	145.1	151.7	179.0	128.4	133.9	131.4	209.2	102.8	193.7	203.7	157.3	154.2
2020/21														
Qtr.I	157.1	166.3	146.9	132.9	196.9	133.6	135.7	137.3	281.7	103.1	197.6	187.6	166.7	168.0
Qtr.II	161.3	167.5	154.4	161.3	184.2	135.8	143.4	141.7	243.6	103.0	213.1	210.9	181.3	176.8
Qtr.III	172.0	183.3	159.5	158.4	182.4	146.6	163.1	156.2	245.9	103.5	227.0	212.2	178.1	182.1
Qtr.IV	191.9	206.8	175.4	161.0	195.2	179.9	173.8	154.8	243.5	103.8	225.2	200.9	181.4	193.0

Source: Central Statistical Agency

Table 22 (E10): Regional States' Consumer Price Indices (Non-Food)

December 2016 = 100

Period	General Index	Food & Non-alcoholic Index	Non-Food Index	Alcoholic beverages & Tobacco	Clothing & Foot-wear	Housing,Water,Electricity,Gas and Other Fuels	Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Maintenance of the House	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation and Culture	Education	Restaurants and Hotels	Miscellaneous Goods
TIGRAY														
2007/08														
Q.I	25.7	30.5	21.7	24.2	17.6	19.2	21.3	44.4	51.1	50.5	24.7	45.5	24.4	32.5
Q.II	27.1	32.7	22.4	23.4	17.9	20.4	22.6	42.8	49.8	49.3	25.3	46.7	26.6	31.9
Q.III	28.7	35.3	22.8	25.4	18.1	20.4	23.9	42.5	54.4	53.8	25.3	46.7	27.8	33.2
Q.IV	34.0	43.9	24.7	28.9	19.9	21.8	26.7	43.3	56.4	55.8	26.0	47.9	30.2	34.5
2008/09														
Q.I	42.9	58.9	27.1	35.8	22.3	24.0	28.4	43.1	56.5	55.8	26.8	49.3	34.0	36.4
Q.II	41.8	55.5	28.5	35.0	24.3	25.2	29.6	43.0	58.7	58.0	27.3	50.4	34.9	37.3
Q.III	39.0	50.0	28.6	35.5	25.5	24.7	29.7	44.2	51.0	50.4	26.8	49.5	35.8	38.4
Q.IV	39.0	48.8	30.1	39.5	26.9	25.5	31.6	45.6	51.0	50.3	28.5	52.5	36.2	43.3
2009/10														
Q.I	40.3	49.3	32.3	44.5	29.2	26.8	33.5	46.4	59.9	59.1	30.7	56.5	39.4	47.6
Q.II	41.0	49.6	33.6	44.8	30.9	27.5	35.4	48.6	65.9	65.1	29.5	54.3	40.6	49.3
Q.III	40.8	48.4	34.5	47.7	32.0	27.7	37.9	52.1	69.2	68.4	30.7	56.6	41.6	49.8
Q.IV	42.1	49.9	35.5	47.5	33.7	28.3	38.6	54.3	71.7	70.9	32.0	59.0	42.7	50.1
2010/11														
Q.I	42.2	49.9	35.8	49.1	35.3	27.4	38.9	52.9	71.2	70.4	34.1	62.8	43.2	51.1
Q.II	42.9	48.9	38.3	50.1	38.9	28.4	40.7	56.2	77.0	76.1	37.8	69.6	45.0	58.1
Q.III	44.7	50.5	40.6	50.0	41.9	29.9	43.0	56.9	84.6	83.6	38.4	70.9	46.5	60.1
Q.IV	50.4	58.5	44.0	55.0	47.0	31.6	45.8	60.3	98.3	97.2	41.6	76.7	53.7	63.7
2011/12														
Q.I	54.7	64.6	46.5	65.1	49.9	33.0	48.8	58.4	98.6	97.4	43.0	79.2	59.2	67.7
Q.II	57.5	67.0	49.8	69.5	55.0	34.1	53.3	63.2	94.8	93.7	45.7	84.3	62.2	74.5
Q.III	60.2	69.8	52.8	70.8	59.3	34.9	57.4	69.0	95.9	94.7	47.3	84.0	69.3	79.0
Q.IV	63.9	76.2	54.6	72.2	63.0	35.7	60.0	66.7	98.5	94.7	47.8	84.0	71.8	82.2
2012/13														
Q.I	68.1	81.0	58.4	73.8	66.1	40.0	63.1	70.6	99.2	94.7	50.6	84.0	78.8	83.3
Q.II	68.6	78.9	60.8	75.6	69.3	41.9	63.3	70.2	99.1	94.7	64.3	84.0	85.3	83.9
Q.III	68.6	77.9	61.5	81.2	72.2	41.9	62.3	68.5	99.1	94.7	64.2	84.0	86.0	86.3
Q.IV	72.1	81.9	64.6	83.1	76.3	44.8	70.5	73.5	94.5	94.7	65.9	84.0	86.7	87.6
2013/14														
Q.I	76.0	89.7	65.6	86.0	78.5	44.9	70.8	71.3	90.7	94.7	67.8	84.0	90.8	90.8
Q.II	75.4	86.9	66.6	87.0	80.7	45.2	72.2	74.0	101.4	94.7	66.6	84.0	90.1	90.8
Q.III	74.6	82.0	69.0	86.7	82.5	48.9	76.2	78.0	100.5	94.7	67.4	84.0	91.5	89.9
Q.IV	74.9	84.4	67.7	91.7	83.0	46.0	72.8	81.3	103.4	94.7	66.2	86.8	92.9	86.9
2014/15														
Q.I	76.5	85.9	69.3	95.9	84.9	50.7	72.5	80.2	104.7	94.7	66.2	89.1	82.1	91.2
Q.II	79.9	86.5	74.9	98.0	86.8	58.9	74.3	86.5	105.8	94.7	68.1	90.3	91.7	94.2
Q.III	78.3	83.8	74.1	99.6	88.8	55.1	76.8	94.5	104.7	94.7	69.2	91.8	92.6	94.3
Q.IV	80.6	85.1	77.2	98.1	88.4	61.5	80.1	86.3	102.3	94.7	70.3	93.4	93.4	95.5
2015/16														
Q.I	83.6	92.0	77.2	93.8	92.5	60.5	78.6	84.9	102.3	97.5	71.5	94.5	94.2	97.8
Q.II	86.9	96.4	78.0	98.8	93.3	60.9	79.4	89.0	101.9	98.9	74.2	95.9	95.0	96.3
QIII	89.7	96.4	84.6	102.6	94.0	74.8	81.8	87.6	101.3	100.9	76.9	97.1	95.0	95.4
QIV	94.8	98.9	91.7	99.1	95.6	90.4	81.3	100.3	101.4	100.1	76.0	98.5	94.9	98.1
2016/17														
QI	97.5	105.3	91.6	100.1	98.5	89.4	82.6	98.2	100.4	100.0	77.3	99.5	92.7	97.6
QII	100.1	103.3	97.7	98.9	99.3	99.8	90.3	101.4	99.7	100.1	91.3	100.0	93.8	98.9
QIII	100.2	101.1	99.4	103.4	97.7	102.7	97.2	101.6	102.0	100.0	95.8	100.0	93.5	101.1
QIV	102.5	104.8	100.5	94.6	92.8	103.1	102.5	106.5	102.8	100.0	84.0	83.3	99.8	105.1
2017/18														
QI	110.9	111.5	110.3	103.7	100.6	119.1	101.0	107.8	106.1	100.0	83.3	61.6	115.6	104.3
QII	110.6	115.0	106.9	108.0	101.7	103.8	104.3	106.6	108.9	100.0	82.2	87.6	119.7	107.4
QIII	113.8	119.2	109.2	104.9	105.5	107.6	111.5	105.8	109.6	100.0	82.8	86.9	119.5	108.3
QIV	120.6	126.2	115.8	111.7	114.7	113.7	117.3	111.8	113.2	100.0	87.1	120.9	126.8	116.7
2018/19														
QI	127.8	135.7	121.1	122.0	115.0	122.3	120.5	132.8	112.9	100.0	87.6	73.4	132.1	119.2
QII	134.4	144.7	125.6	119.9	120.7	127.5	126.3	130.1	110.7	100.0	92.6	117.2	139.9	120.2
QIII	137.4	145.5	130.5	122.3	127.8	131.3	128.1	137.5	115.3	100.0	96.2	132.1	149.4	123.7
QIV	146.4	155.9	138.3	132.3	130.3	147.1	132.2	131.9	110.0	100.0	96.6	115.4	154.9	131.0
2019/20														
QI	157.7	171.6	145.9	143.5	138.1	152.9	137.7	132.1	106.6	100.0	103.5	103.6	172.5	136.8
QII	164.1	175.1	154.8	145.6	150.5	165.6	145.3	155.2	120.3	100.0	117.1	133.0	172.9	145.4
QIII	170.3	181.4	160.9	166.0	149.8	175.8	152.2	161.6	115.6	100.0	117.1	127.2	174.3	156.1
QIV	186.3	205.5	170.2	194.2	156.7	182.7	156.0	169.4	137.0	100.0	121.5	119.9	189.7	158.5
2020/21														
QI	200.4	228.2	176.8	200.5	152.7	186.7	156.9	169.7	141.0	100.0	122.5	127.8	212.5	167.9
QII	213.8	239.2	192.3	264.6	179.3	194.6	154.0	168.3	116.2	100.0	122.7	160.6	248.4	183.2
QIII	213.8	239.2	192.3	264.6	179.3	194.6	154.0	168.3	116.2	100.0	122.7	160.6	248.4	183.2
QIV	213.8	239.2	192.3	264.6	179.3	194.6	154.0	168.3	116.2	100.0	122.7	160.6	248.4	183.2

Source: Central Statistical Agency

Table 22 (F1): Regional States' Consumer Price Index (Food)

December 100 = 2016

Period	Food & Non-alcoholic Beverages	Bread & Cereals	Meat	Fish & Sea Food	Milk, Cheese & Egg	Oils & Fats	Fruits	Vegetables	Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery (ND)	Food products	Non-Alcoholic Beverages
AFAR											
2007/08											
Q.I	24.7	25.3	16.0		23.2	37.8	23.5	23.5	30.3	64.5	25.0
Q.II	25.6	26.0	16.7		24.0	41.6	25.4	25.4	28.8	62.8	25.2
Q.III	26.8	27.7	17.6		23.5	46.0	30.8	30.8	29.8	59.2	26.5
Q.IV	32.4	38.6	19.6		28.7	52.4	31.5	31.5	33.9	67.4	29.1
2008/09											
Q.I	40.9	53.0	21.7		32.6	53.5	40.0	40.0	37.8	76.4	34.0
Q.II	39.7	51.4	20.7		31.4	50.3	38.3	38.3	40.2	58.2	34.8
Q.III	38.3	48.8	20.8		32.3	50.8	38.7	38.7	46.9	41.0	34.4
Q.IV	39.7	50.3	25.7		31.6	49.6	46.1	46.2	52.7	29.6	39.9
2009/10											
Q.I	41.7	52.6	24.1		35.6	49.0	43.9	43.9	57.3	30.4	41.4
Q.II	43.7	53.1	24.4		41.6	48.3	40.8	40.8	59.6	37.2	43.3
Q.III	43.6	52.0	26.7		40.8	50.0	38.2	38.2	63.7	38.1	47.8
Q.IV	43.9	50.9	28.1		40.8	54.4	44.1	44.2	65.4	53.6	47.5
2010/11											
Q.I	44.8	52.0	30.9		41.0	54.9	51.8	51.8	62.2	57.1	46.8
Q.II	47.1	50.6	33.0		42.8	63.8	53.3	53.3	65.3	48.9	55.4
Q.III	50.6	54.3	32.6		49.1	68.7	52.8	52.8	60.6	46.7	69.6
Q.IV	54.4	62.6	36.3		44.8	70.5	57.3	57.3	63.5	76.2	74.5
2011/12											
Q.I	58.6	67.8	41.4		45.7	67.3	58.2	58.2	68.1	93.6	76.0
Q.II	64.5	74.8	41.1		55.8	67.5	55.4	55.5	74.6	91.3	85.0
Q.III	71.1	78.1	44.9		57.4	67.5	57.1	64.1	74.5	84.7	99.8
Q.IV	75.6	81.4	56.7		61.4	68.6	56.9	76.6	80.0	95.2	93.5
2012/13											
Q.I	79.7	85.6	64.7		69.6	69.0	60.6	79.2	84.3	86.1	95.9
Q.II	79.7	86.3	62.4		75.2	68.5	61.9	71.1	80.6	82.0	92.0
Q.III	77.0	83.0	66.9		74.5	68.2	65.2	59.4	83.9	85.0	86.6
Q.IV	78.4	85.2	75.9		74.8	71.1	72.4	66.1	85.4	72.9	83.7
2013/14											
Q.I	84.4	91.9	75.3		78.6	70.3	71.8	87.9	86.3	74.3	81.5
Q.II	84.3	96.1	73.5		81.7	70.4	73.3	64.6	86.0	80.3	83.4
Q.III	82.9	91.5	76.5		80.4	71.4	77.0	66.5	86.3	78.3	87.8
Q.IV	85.8	90.5	79.7		81.2	75.7	78.1	76.0	84.4	96.6	97.4
2014/15											
Q.I	87.7	90.5	78.9		79.5	80.5	85.5	76.1	94.8	124.9	100.4
Q.II	87.3	88.9	81.4		79.0	74.7	83.9	81.3	105.9	111.2	104.2
Q.III	87.6	89.5	82.9		80.3	82.1	86.2	80.1	102.4	108.8	99.3
Q.IV	94.0	88.0	83.6		87.2	92.1	88.6	87.6	95.9	185.9	98.8
2015/16											
Q.I	103.7	92.3	86.8		87.9	99.4	98.2	103.6	86.7	296.9	97.7
Q.II	101.8	94.6	80.8		88.4	92.4	96.9	110.3	81.2	244.1	96.2
Q.III	99.6	98.7	85.5		93.8	86.4	102.5	104.2	84.9	159.5	96.6
Q.IV	101.6	95.6	96.3		101.0	88.9	100.9	118.8	86.3	142.8	96.3
2016/17											
QI	104.0	99.0	97.9		97.1	93.4	100.7	135.7	85.1	137.8	97.7
QII	103.8	101.3	98.7	100.0	106.6	95.7	100.5	110.3	92.8	115.4	102.4
QIII	102.3	100.4	99.6	102.6	102.5	103.3	101.6	105.5	100.8	112.0	103.0
QIV	105.2	102.1	101.8	103.3	100.9	114.9	100.6	114.0	102.3	136.6	102.3
2017/18											
QI	109.8	111.3	103.7	109.6	101.4	115.8	102.8	120.5	102.9	137.9	104.6
QII	115.8	119.6	118.4	116.3	103.4	107.1	105.8	126.4	115.2	139.3	112.7
QIII	117.0	120.5	127.9	137.4	104.5	113.5	109.2	117.8	125.4	141.4	112.9
QIV	116.2	121.3	139.0	157.3	105.5	98.1	113.8	116.3	97.3	141.0	116.5
2018/19											
QI	124.2	134.6	140.1	156.7	105.7	105.7	123.1	148.0	81.3	129.2	119.2
QII	124.3	135.6	156.3	160.9	111.7	103.0	119.1	138.5	81.1	101.5	116.5
QIII	126.1	138.6	163.2	163.4	114.0	101.6	116.4	137.8	92.0	92.5	112.5
QIV	136.2	150.3	176.2	165.3	119.5	90.2	120.6	165.4	103.7	95.2	118.7
2019/20											
QI	151.7	167.5	192.0	171.2	121.3	164.1	128.5	188.5	117.4	101.4	123.6
QII	159.8	179.7	197.0	183.7	129.1	168.3	128.4	199.1	113.3	100.3	127.6
QIII	158.7	180.3	210.5	178.2	121.2	161.1	138.1	189.9	115.7	100.2	137.1
QIV	174.6	200.4	209.9	188.5	127.9	172.6	140.5	214.7	144.4	140.6	146.7
2020/21											
QI	179.9	188.1	210.0	195.2	136.9	172.5	141.2	266.7	145.7	182.4	146.9
QII	187.5	202.7	202.2	196.1	160.7	213.7	144.5	224.0	135.3	183.0	155.6
QIII	195.6	216.0	205.3	206.9	180.8	203.4	145.4	205.4	137.6	200.7	160.4
QIV	224.9	243.8	222.3	213.2	231.3	256.6	161.5	212.4	147.2	245.9	171.7

Source: Central Statistical Agency

Table 22 (F2): Regional States' Consumer Price Index (Food)

December 2016 = 100

Period	Food & Non-alcoholic Beverages	Bread and Cereals	Meat	Fish and Sea food	Milk, Cheese & Egg	Oils & Fats	Fruits	Vegetables	Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery (ND)	Food products	Non-Alcoholic Beverages
AMHARA											
2007/08											
Q.I	28.7	30.4	20.9		20.6	29.9	17.4	28.6	36.6	36.6	23.4
Q.II	30.5	32.7	22.2		21.4	33.2	20.0	32.8	35.2	37.0	27.6
Q.III	31.7	34.7	23.5		21.6	36.5	21.7	35.6	38.7	34.2	30.4
Q.IV	38.6	44.4	24.6		24.3	41.5	22.9	37.5	45.6	41.0	30.8
2008/09											
Q.I	50.7	62.3	26.2		29.8	41.4	26.9	44.2	57.1	46.3	30.6
Q.II	48.2	61.5	27.3		30.4	40.2	25.0	41.0	63.4	36.6	31.7
Q.III	43.1	56.9	28.0		31.7	38.9	28.8	47.3	74.1	23.5	31.4
Q.IV	42.3	56.2	30.3		33.3	39.5	32.5	53.4	75.6	18.0	31.8
2009/10											
Q.I	43.8	57.6	29.9		34.8	39.1	31.1	51.1	76.2	20.1	34.3
Q.II	42.9	56.3	30.9		36.1	36.8	29.2	47.9	77.9	22.4	42.2
Q.III	42.2	53.4	32.7		36.7	37.5	31.4	51.6	78.5	24.7	45.0
Q.IV	42.8	53.1	33.5		37.2	34.3	32.1	52.8	80.3	32.8	44.4
2010/11											
Q.I	43.6	52.5	33.9		37.8	42.8	35.5	58.2	79.3	37.3	45.3
Q.II	44.8	51.5	34.5		41.2	51.3	40.2	66.0	80.6	35.9	50.9
Q.III	47.0	53.2	32.4		42.1	55.7	42.8	70.2	78.0	36.9	67.4
Q.IV	56.6	59.4	37.3		44.8	76.4	43.2	70.9	81.3	52.8	87.5
2011/12											
Q.I	63.0	65.1	45.2		47.3	78.8	42.4	69.5	80.5	61.9	90.2
Q.II	66.7	70.6	49.9		50.1	72.9	44.0	72.2	81.6	62.6	95.6
Q.III	68.6	74.9	54.8		53.1	71.8	49.7	80.5	82.0	50.4	99.1
Q.IV	74.4	82.0	64.6		56.0	76.4	50.7	83.9	82.3	57.9	93.0
2012/13											
Q.I	79.1	87.7	70.1		57.5	76.1	53.3	87.0	81.8	66.4	87.7
Q.II	78.5	88.4	70.6		66.5	74.3	63.0	81.8	81.7	67.8	84.5
Q.III	78.1	87.2	72.0		70.1	74.0	64.6	80.3	81.6	68.3	81.3
Q.IV	80.3	90.6	73.1		72.3	77.9	64.3	80.2	81.6	72.9	79.5
2013/14											
Q.I	83.6	96.6	75.2		73.0	77.6	67.3	83.8	81.5	75.0	79.6
Q.II	83.0	98.4	75.0		74.5	77.2	70.9	79.0	81.5	74.1	80.7
Q.III	81.5	88.3	76.4		74.9	77.0	70.7	86.0	82.1	73.4	80.5
Q.IV	82.7	90.2	76.5		75.9	80.2	71.2	82.4	82.5	76.8	88.3
2014/15											
Q.I	83.8	93.9	77.9		78.6	84.6	74.7	80.9	81.8	74.6	95.7
Q.II	84.0	92.2	77.4		79.0	86.2	71.1	84.2	82.0	73.5	99.3
Q.III	84.7	88.9	79.8		82.1	93.4	76.7	88.5	82.5	73.1	99.6
Q.IV	86.3	91.5	82.6		89.9	100.7	79.0	86.9	82.3	75.2	94.8
2015/16											
Q.I	91.5	96.3	84.7		88.7	107.6	84.6	99.5	82.3	77.6	92.5
Q.II	92.7	99.0	85.7		88.9	104.3	89.1	101.6	82.2	77.9	89.6
Q.III	93.0	99.6	87.4		94.0	98.0	92.5	100.7	95.8	79.2	88.2
Q.IV	95.1	99.4	92.6		96.7	101.9	90.5	105.5	102.1	80.2	87.0
2016/17											
QI	101.3	104.5	98.7		100.3	100.6	99.0	111.2	98.9	91.2	92.0
QII	102.3	102.3	99.6		100.6	98.9	98.5	102.6	97.0	105.6	99.5
QIII	105.4	101.2	102.1	98.9	103.3	104.5	100.3	104.8	102.7	114.6	100.2
QIV	110.1	108.2	108.9	100.4	112.1	103.0	107.6	102.0	102.6	125.6	98.8
2017/18											
QI	118.2	128.1	116.5	101.1	118.5	103.0	128.7	104.0	102.8	128.8	101.7
QII	119.9	125.0	116.0	104.2	127.8	103.8	128.4	113.5	101.9	129.6	105.5
QIII	122.0	133.3	132.0	72.2	128.4	106.1	134.9	103.2	102.7	130.1	106.0
QIV	127.7	143.0	140.4	0.0	136.5	107.7	139.7	109.9	103.4	131.3	107.2
2018/19											
QI	133.9	150.4	145.6	0.0	139.5	107.9	135.1	129.0	103.3	128.4	109.2
QII	132.9	149.6	144.4	0.0	143.8	143.8	107.0	135.7	121.2	103.9	132.6
QIII	136.6	153.6	148.7	0.0	143.6	107.8	142.8	128.4	103.7	135.1	108.4
QIV	149.3	169.1	170.1	0.0	152.7	111.3	155.2	144.0	115.3	144.6	108.8
2019/20											
QI	161.4	190.2	178.9	0.0	164.5	115.1	179.7	159.9	120.5	149.0	110.4
QII	161.0	199.0	179.9	0.0	166.1	115.2	187.3	142.1	120.8	151.5	110.3
QIII	174.2	199.3	184.9	0.0	170.9	123.7	191.0	151.4	120.3	191.3	119.6
QIV	187.5	213.7	194.7	0.0	181.3	136.8	188.7	158.9	121.2	210.7	133.3
2020/21											
QI	200.0	238.1	194.3	0.0	187.6	142.7	188.0	181.9	119.5	208.1	143.3
QII	197.9	245.6	202.5	0.0	192.4	150.7	197.8	159.9	139.0	200.8	150.2
QIII	199.2	252.1	204.8	0.0	198.3	165.8	211.8	157.3	151.8	192.2	158.8
QIV	213.9	275.0	234.5	0.0	214.5	208.7	217.6	157.3	153.3	200.7	164.2

Source: Central Statistical Agency

Table 22 (F3): Regional States' Consumer Price Index (Food)

December 2016= 100

Period	Food & Non-alcoholic Beverages	Bread and Cereals	Meat	Fish and sea food	Milk, Cheese & Egg	Oils & Fats	Fruits	Vegetables	Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery (ND)	Food products	Non-Alcoholic Beverages
BENISHANGUL GUMUZ											
2007/08											
Q.I	27.1	34.4	27.4		22.3	29.3	16.5	29.6	38.9	31.3	25.6
Q.II	29.9	37.5	26.8		22.6	31.2	16.6	29.7	37.6	39.0	26.0
Q.III	33.8	44.1	27.7		23.2	34.8	18.7	33.4	42.6	40.0	27.0
Q.IV	39.1	53.4	31.3		25.0	38.8	19.2	34.3	44.6	39.7	28.3
2008/09											
Q.I	57.2	82.9	37.1		31.7	40.1	24.3	43.5	56.1	47.7	29.5
Q.II	51.0	78.6	38.1		33.6	41.9	26.0	46.5	61.2	36.6	28.2
Q.III	44.4	70.2	36.9		35.0	40.1	26.1	46.8	69.4	29.4	26.3
Q.IV	45.4	71.4	36.6		35.9	44.6	25.4	45.4	72.4	22.6	27.8
2009/10											
Q.I	49.5	75.8	38.9		39.1	41.8	25.6	45.9	73.0	21.2	33.4
Q.II	45.1	68.1	35.2		40.7	40.5	24.6	44.0	75.3	23.0	43.6
Q.III	40.8	59.7	34.4		44.8	42.9	24.2	43.3	79.7	29.1	41.3
Q.IV	39.5	53.6	37.7		43.3	45.7	25.8	46.2	81.7	39.0	41.0
2010/11											
Q.I	38.1	51.4	37.9		45.4	43.5	28.7	51.3	79.2	33.2	47.8
Q.II	39.2	49.7	42.0		47.4	45.8	28.2	50.6	83.1	35.2	57.8
Q.III	44.0	55.4	37.3		48.8	68.8	32.9	58.9	76.0	35.8	71.7
Q.IV	60.5	72.3	42.3		51.7	86.9	37.5	67.2	86.8	51.6	100.7
2011/12											
Q.I	70.9	88.7	50.4		55.6	76.5	35.6	63.8	85.2	55.1	106.9
Q.II	76.5	96.0	53.7		61.8	87.3	38.2	68.5	88.5	69.4	106.3
Q.III	76.1	92.1	56.1		65.1	90.5	54.1	79.5	90.4	53.0	85.1
Q.IV	81.1	98.9	65.2		68.0	90.1	70.7	80.6	95.7	61.8	80.6
2012/13											
Q.I	84.6	102.1	72.4		69.4	93.7	70.9	86.4	98.9	61.2	80.7
Q.II	83.4	103.3	73.0		75.0	98.0	75.0	77.4	99.0	62.4	80.1
Q.III	79.9	95.5	76.7		88.5	103.2	74.5	68.9	97.3	62.0	77.9
Q.IV	79.6	96.7	73.6		93.8	96.9	70.8	69.5	94.9	61.9	77.1
2013/14											
Q.I	87.2	118.1	75.6		95.8	95.7	63.0	76.8	94.7	58.8	76.1
Q.II	92.7	134.5	77.7		92.7	96.4	73.8	73.8	94.6	62.1	81.2
Q.III	85.0	107.3	75.1		91.7	99.3	83.2	75.7	92.1	61.3	85.5
Q.IV	85.4	103.0	77.4		96.1	97.3	68.8	77.9	95.8	63.9	94.8
2014/15											
Q.I	83.9	101.2	77.7		84.0	94.8	57.9	76.3	90.3	62.1	97.3
Q.II	84.9	95.5	76.3		88.1	98.8	67.8	82.2	89.0	66.6	102.0
Q.III	88.1	97.9	79.9		88.8	99.0	71.7	92.1	92.2	70.1	86.5
Q.IV	90.6	92.3	85.5		91.9	104.6	70.5	94.0	89.9	85.4	84.0
2015/16											
Q.I	99.9	99.3	92.1		92.0	100.4	70.8	104.3	92.3	109.5	84.0
Q.II	99.9	99.2	94.0		83.5	97.1	89.0	106.2	94.6	107.8	80.1
Q.III	94.6	92.7	96.2		84.7	99.3	87.3	99.8	101.3	94.5	80.3
Q.IV	95.9	87.6	99.2		99.6	102.3	83.6	104.8	108.3	98.9	80.1
2016/17											
QI	100.1	94.1	102.9		102.7	100.3	95.1	113.5	105.5	93.9	89.3
QII	100.4	100.7	100.2	100.0	102.6	100.5	94.6	99.4	101.0	101.6	100.2
QIII	103.0	100.7	100.8	98.9	103.8	102.3	103.2	107.4	96.1	109.2	97.3
QIV	109.5	110.9	106.9	100.4	108.3	101.7	106.6	114.7	93.9	117.9	97.0
2017/18											
QI	117.8	142.8	119.5	106.7	107.4	106.6	90.1	117.7	109.2	87.4	92.1
QII	121.5	148.1	118.9	120.8	106.1	106.9	101.7	116.7	110.6	112.8	95.9
QIII	119.9	132.8	122.4	120.8	107.1	109.4	82.6	115.3	111.6	153.6	95.5
QIV	121.2	139.7	132.8	120.8	108.8	111.8	115.9	105.5	109.5	148.9	98.8
2018/19											
QI	129.2	145.6	144.0	119.3	111.7	106.4	109.2	128.3	109.9	132.3	106.8
QII	130.2	148.6	144.2	120.8	114.3	110.1	118.9	129.0	111.4	135.2	100.7
QIII	132.8	150.3	148.0	120.8	115.4	117.4	168.2	126.9	109.4	154.2	99.3
QIV	142.9	152.8	161.0	129.3	117.8	119.6	166.1	156.3	120.6	156.9	100.2
2019/20											
QI	164.5	186.6	179.5	138.0	120.3	124.8	126.0	194.2	125.8	160.1	101.3
QII	166.7	201.4	179.2	135.0	123.1	122.9	129.7	183.9	126.2	161.4	104.1
QIII	173.0	204.4	182.3	135.0	123.6	129.3	132.6	183.3	126.5	207.0	115.3
QIV	190.9	216.0	187.0	149.5	127.3	144.7	161.1	208.5	123.0	271.6	127.6
2020/21											
QI	222.6	251.8	204.9	152.3	130.8	150.9	143.8	259.4	128.9	347.7	135.7
QII	220.5	261.9	220.9	143.8	122.0	167.3	143.0	220.1	150.5	335.3	153.8
QIII	217.6	248.2	213.4	155.3	113.6	174.3	203.4	214.4	160.3	367.4	153.1
QIV	233.9	261.6	251.3	166.8	122.3	203.1	227.2	213.5	159.1	446.7	154.4

Source: Central Statistical Agency

Table 22 (F4): Regional States' Consumer Price Index (Food)

December 100 = 2016

Period	Food & Non-alcoholic Beverages	Bread and Cereals	Meat	Fish and sea food	Milk, Cheese & Egg	Oils & Fats	Fruits	Vegetables	Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery (ND)	Food products	Non-Alcoholic Beverages
DIRE DAWA											
2007/08											
Q.I	28.0	30.3	20.1		17.5	41.3	23.2	20.6	53.0	47.8	23.9
Q.II	28.7	30.9	20.5		18.2	48.1	24.4	21.6	53.3	44.1	24.9
Q.III	32.3	36.7	21.0		19.8	55.1	37.0	32.8	58.7	44.8	25.9
Q.IV	38.5	47.2	23.6		25.0	61.9	42.6	37.8	64.2	55.4	26.9
2008/09											
Q.I	47.2	62.7	25.5		27.5	65.5	42.0	37.3	67.1	58.6	28.6
Q.II	47.4	66.3	25.5		29.9	61.5	38.7	34.3	67.8	46.1	31.0
Q.III	46.6	64.4	25.5		30.6	61.5	45.7	40.6	68.9	34.5	32.1
Q.IV	46.7	64.2	26.3		32.9	61.2	44.9	39.9	70.0	23.1	31.1
2009/10											
Q.I	47.5	64.6	28.1		34.3	60.0	46.1	40.9	70.0	24.9	32.4
Q.II	46.6	62.8	26.2		36.7	59.3	35.0	31.0	70.2	26.8	36.5
Q.III	47.5	62.2	27.5		36.7	61.1	41.2	36.6	70.4	28.7	38.6
Q.IV	48.3	60.9	31.0		33.0	63.4	48.0	42.6	70.4	42.9	38.5
2010/11											
Q.I	48.3	60.5	31.9		33.7	65.5	55.8	49.5	70.4	43.7	34.3
Q.II	50.9	61.4	32.3		36.8	77.8	62.5	55.5	71.3	38.2	35.0
Q.III	53.5	62.8	28.1		40.4	84.7	67.2	59.7	71.2	36.8	43.8
Q.IV	62.4	70.0	31.6		44.0	103.0	66.7	59.2	73.1	62.3	56.6
2011/12											
Q.I	68.0	74.2	41.1		48.3	103.0	65.9	58.5	72.5	75.9	63.7
Q.II	69.6	77.3	44.6		47.8	95.3	61.9	54.9	74.7	68.5	67.8
Q.III	71.4	76.8	45.3		55.6	96.0	63.1	62.0	74.9	55.2	73.9
Q.IV	75.3	80.1	57.0		59.5	88.2	63.4	70.0	75.5	58.6	83.7
2012/13											
Q.I	77.8	83.6	66.4		64.9	82.9	69.0	69.6	76.4	63.8	89.8
Q.II	77.7	85.1	65.7		65.2	84.8	75.5	63.6	75.6	64.6	92.8
Q.III	76.0	84.2	67.0		65.5	88.9	79.0	54.8	75.3	66.4	92.3
Q.IV	78.3	84.3	66.8		60.8	89.0	82.6	66.1	77.0	72.2	90.9
2013/14											
Q.I	84.6	89.6	67.3		65.8	85.3	80.1	82.2	77.8	75.6	95.3
Q.II	84.4	94.4	66.6		63.9	88.3	78.4	68.1	79.6	75.7	98.3
Q.III	81.4	89.8	66.3		65.4	84.0	82.2	66.0	79.5	75.8	94.6
Q.IV	81.6	89.0	68.4		68.7	85.3	83.1	66.7	79.7	76.8	94.5
2014/15											
Q.I	88.0	93.5	67.6		74.9	113.0	79.3	76.7	79.7	75.2	97.0
Q.II	89.7	95.3	72.8		75.2	113.1	86.7	78.3	84.6	75.8	96.7
Q.III	89.7	94.1	77.5		75.7	113.2	93.6	81.7	80.0	77.0	92.5
Q.IV	90.7	94.7	82.6		87.0	90.1	91.3	88.9	80.0	76.3	91.7
2015/16											
Q.I	90.4	95.1	89.0		91.9	89.9	94.9	83.7	80.9	76.9	90.4
Q.II	91.2	94.5	88.9		85.1	89.9	97.8	91.2	84.6	77.0	89.5
Q.III	92.4	98.1	91.6		89.7	89.9	103.3	84.9	89.4	78.1	88.6
Q.IV	97.7	98.0	95.5		96.2	90.1	105.0	103.9	100.0	79.0	99.0
2016/17											
QI	100.8	102.1	100.2		100.3	96.6	107.3	104.4	100.0	79.7	101.3
QII	101.5	100.4	101.5	100.0	100.7	100.0	99.8	106.2	99.9	99.7	99.7
QIII	101.5	99.8	101.4	101.2	101.9	100.1	106.8	103.9	105.3	103.4	101.6
QIV	103.3	101.9	101.9	104.6	102.6	100.3	108.7	106.8	107.7	103.7	102.9
2017/18											
QI	105.8	105.4	106.3	101.0	111.7	102.5	124.6	103.6	109.2	111.0	109.7
QII	111.5	111.4	110.3	125.9	112.1	103.1	128.7	113.4	110.8	114.0	114.0
QIII	112.3	112.6	113.1	134.3	115.0	105.2	143.1	113.6	109.1	105.3	115.3
QIV	124.2	122.4	129.5	130.8	122.6	108.1	133.8	124.1	94.4	187.4	117.2
2018/19											
QI	133.8	130.5	135.7	133.3	131.4	109.6	129.5	139.4	95.0	220.2	118.7
QII	129.1	136.0	138.2	131.8	131.0	109.0	140.7	117.4	95.0	188.5	109.4
QIII	133.8	141.6	140.1	134.6	131.5	110.7	158.2	122.5	95.0	192.9	119.5
QIV	150.3	150.5	162.8	150.0	142.4	113.8	162.9	162.9	110.0	198.6	116.4
2019/20											
QI	162.6	166.7	177.7	155.1	155.9	112.0	157.5	176.1	108.9	215.4	120.6
QII	169.9	175.6	178.9	148.1	162.2	115.5	176.9	184.3	110.0	220.9	133.6
QIII	167.3	177.1	190.2	154.8	155.7	114.7	192.8	162.5	109.7	236.2	139.4
QIV	173.0	179.9	190.2	159.0	155.4	121.4	191.7	173.2	110.8	261.0	145.2
2020/21											
QI	216.5	202.8	208.1	159.5	168.3	133.6	177.9	267.6	120.0	433.4	152.0
QII	204.1	210.4	210.1	160.0	171.3	150.7	190.9	205.5	126.1	367.7	153.7
QIII	215.4	224.1	212.3	183.6	178.8	186.4	215.6	192.7	136.1	466.1	149.9
QIV	233.7	241.3	236.6	182.0	207.8	185.3	205.8	196.9	135.0	605.4	153.7

Source: Central Statistical Agency

Table 22 (F5): Regional States' Consumer Price Index (Food)

December 2016 = 100

Period	Food & Non-alcoholic Beverages	Bread and Cereals	Meat	Fish and Sea food	Milk, Cheese & Egg	Oils & Fats	Fruits	Vegetables	Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery (ND)	Food products	Non-Alcoholic Beverages
GAMBELLA											
2007/08											
Q.I	23.8	28.0	24.2		14.3	142.0	19.7	16.9	24.7	51.7	27.4
Q.II	25.1	29.1	24.0		14.4	151.7	21.0	18.0	25.3	60.3	31.5
Q.III	26.3	29.6	24.3		14.4	162.5	27.8	23.9	29.2	60.3	32.6
Q.IV	31.4	47.6	26.2		13.9	175.2	29.1	25.0	32.8	60.6	33.6
2008/09											
Q.I	52.7	79.5	26.8		16.6	178.2	37.4	32.2	39.0	61.4	33.8
Q.II	46.2	71.8	29.2		23.7	176.3	40.4	34.7	40.7	55.3	32.8
Q.III	39.5	63.8	29.8		23.4	178.1	37.8	32.5	42.3	31.0	29.1
Q.IV	42.1	67.1	29.1		23.5	173.9	38.6	33.2	43.1	29.8	28.2
2009/10											
Q.I	45.4	71.3	30.7		24.8	167.7	38.3	32.9	45.4	24.0	35.2
Q.II	40.6	65.1	31.1		25.9	173.7	40.3	34.6	46.8	24.7	42.0
Q.III	39.2	62.8	31.3		28.1	174.8	39.5	33.9	47.4	27.5	37.7
Q.IV	38.4	60.4	35.3		29.4	182.5	41.5	35.6	49.2	40.2	38.6
2010/11											
Q.I	39.4	57.9	35.5		31.7	184.8	43.0	37.0	47.9	49.9	48.0
Q.II	41.6	57.7	35.9		30.5	206.0	49.0	42.1	50.0	51.6	66.5
Q.III	43.4	59.5	35.3		31.5	231.1	48.0	41.3	50.1	51.8	83.6
Q.IV	52.9	69.2	35.7		32.4	280.0	51.0	43.8	54.6	71.0	99.9
2011/2012											
Q.I	60.7	78.4	40.0		35.0	295.6	54.3	46.6	61.3	75.9	103.7
Q.II	66.3	83.4	49.6		38.5	319.9	65.0	55.8	59.4	78.4	111.9
Q.III	71.3	88.5	57.4		45.5	107.9	68.6	68.1	62.3	61.7	96.5
Q.IV	76.9	95.2	62.6		48.4	111.8	73.8	79.6	65.8	64.3	89.7
2012/13											
Q.I	78.8	99.9	64.6		48.4	109.4	82.9	78.4	65.5	73.1	81.8
Q.II	75.0	83.3	69.0		47.9	109.8	86.1	75.0	65.3	79.2	79.6
Q.III	74.1	77.3	72.8		50.4	109.4	90.7	71.2	64.9	81.1	80.0
Q.IV	78.1	87.1	73.9		56.9	109.1	97.9	72.8	65.0	81.5	79.0
2013/14											
Q.I	81.4	98.2	74.7		58.5	108.9	71.0	75.1	66.3	81.6	76.8
Q.II	82.3	99.7	74.9		60.0	109.0	52.1	77.1	67.2	82.2	79.8
Q.III	81.7	89.6	78.8		60.3	109.5	75.0	81.8	67.9	82.9	78.0
Q.IV	85.9	95.6	80.8		60.3	111.0	96.4	82.6	69.8	82.0	103.7
2014/15											
Q.I	86.6	104.2	78.9		59.0	109.6	86.9	77.7	66.8	85.4	102.1
Q.II	84.0	88.8	80.4		58.8	106.7	93.8	80.5	70.0	85.9	114.7
Q.III	87.1	85.7	81.9		74.3	100.8	90.7	98.3	71.7	84.7	105.3
Q.IV	88.8	92.3	87.9		74.2	103.0	89.1	92.7	73.0	84.2	87.3
2015/16											
Q.I	96.8	99.9	96.5		79.6	105.2	98.5	106.2	75.0	89.4	91.5
Q.II	93.2	90.5	94.5		82.4	106.1	99.2	105.8	74.2	84.7	85.4
QIII	93.1	95.8	93.7		84.2	105.1	99.6	99.1	78.0	86.2	74.4
QIV	98.0	102.6	95.5		86.7	109.3	99.7	107.3	91.6	90.9	78.2
2016/17											
QI	101.1	104.6	97.1		92.2	104.3	99.6	110.4	101.7	99.2	88.8
QII	99.5	99.9	100.8	100.0	91.8	98.0	100.0	100.7	98.3	99.0	100.6
QIII	102.2	99.5	103.4	100.0	90.2	97.5	128.9	107.8	91.8	129.2	100.2
QIV	106.5	113.6	105.9	100.0	89.8	106.0	65.1	104.0	92.2	140.1	98.5
2017/18											
QI	111.7	134.7	107.9	100.0	93.1	102.1	71.1	96.7	92.7	131.4	98.7
QII	109.3	118.1	114.2	102.3	93.9	106.5	82.9	101.1	109.0	133.8	103.5
QIII	110.1	119.6	118.1	96.4	96.5	113.5	94.2	99.0	97.6	137.6	103.4
QIV	120.6	138.5	131.7	106.9	104.8	118.3	108.7	103.0	96.7	138.9	110.1
2018/19											
QI	127.8	148.3	137.7	109.4	120.8	119.1	121.8	107.1	95.8	135.5	122.5
QII	125.0	130.8	152.1	111.8	111.8	125.9	119.6	78.8	111.2	95.8	147.8
QIII	129.1	135.1	162.3	111.3	140.5	124.2	109.8	113.6	97.4	141.2	117.8
QIV	137.3	151.6	161.6	108.0	138.9	126.9	157.7	125.5	98.3	147.4	114.6
2019/20											
QI	149.2	175.0	170.2	104.6	138.6	132.8	170.5	140.6	109.4	152.3	110.5
QII	147.6	164.7	174.6	108.5	144.7	127.7	177.0	140.1	112.9	163.4	113.9
QIII	159.3	183.6	193.0	116.6	163.3	124.0	168.5	146.8	112.4	183.6	109.3
QIV	181.3	205.5	206.9	135.7	204.7	158.0	144.6	167.5	117.0	222.9	114.7
2020/21											
QI	192.1	223.9	210.0	140.4	216.0	155.9	122.2	177.5	119.2	229.5	127.7
QII	190.6	216.1	208.0	140.4	210.4	172.2	127.6	169.6	134.4	237.1	145.1
QIII	203.3	224.1	228.8	150.0	205.6	192.5	200.5	197.3	145.0	242.9	145.9
QIV	217.9	247.5	246.0	154.7	221.2	248.9	184.2	196.9	159.9	231.2	154.7

Source: Central Statistical Agency

Table 22 (F6): Regional States' Consumer Price Index (Food)

December 2016 = 100

Period	Food & Non-alcoholic Beverages	Bread and Cereals	Meat	Fish & sea food	Milk, Cheese & Egg	Oils & Fats	Fruits	Vegetables	Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery (ND)	Food products	Non-Alcoholic Beverages
HARARI											
2007/08											
Q.I	19.2	26.3	16.9		21.6	53.1	34.4	24.6	62.4	52.9	10.7
Q.II	19.7	27.1	16.5		21.5	58.2	35.5	25.4	63.1	49.7	11.2
Q.III	21.5	30.5	17.1		22.0	67.0	52.2	37.4	66.3	54.2	11.9
Q.IV	28.4	42.8	19.6		26.8	76.5	44.5	31.8	72.2	62.7	21.6
2008/09											
Q.I	35.7	60.9	22.4		33.0	81.2	52.3	37.4	75.8	69.8	23.5
Q.II	35.2	61.1	22.4		30.2	75.6	47.5	34.0	78.2	56.8	23.9
Q.III	34.1	58.3	21.3		25.3	75.6	49.2	35.2	79.5	43.1	25.0
Q.IV	34.7	56.9	21.9		29.3	71.6	48.0	34.4	79.9	30.6	27.8
2009/10											
Q.I	35.0	56.6	22.9		30.3	69.3	44.8	32.0	80.4	28.8	28.3
Q.II	35.1	54.4	23.0		30.3	70.6	43.6	31.2	79.5	28.7	31.2
Q.III	36.4	53.6	23.5		29.9	75.1	46.5	33.3	79.9	33.3	35.9
Q.IV	36.8	51.8	24.3		30.5	78.8	50.9	36.4	80.4	41.3	36.7
2010/11											
Q.I	38.2	52.0	26.8		33.2	80.0	62.5	44.7	80.1	41.7	37.2
Q.II	40.8	51.9	28.6		34.2	92.7	70.0	50.1	80.8	38.8	42.4
Q.III	44.8	52.1	25.4		36.4	107.1	78.4	56.1	81.7	42.3	56.3
Q.IV	48.8	60.1	33.3		44.9	135.3	72.4	51.8	83.6	63.0	56.2
2011/12											
Q.I	52.4	62.4	39.0		49.6	102.0	69.8	50.0	83.8	78.3	61.1
Q.II	54.8	66.4	40.1		49.7	104.0	64.3	46.0	84.1	79.5	66.4
Q.III	61.2	67.5	40.7		49.6	104.7	69.7	51.3	84.6	58.9	85.8
Q.IV	67.9	71.3	52.3		50.9	135.2	67.8	60.4	85.3	67.6	89.4
2012/13											
Q.I	70.1	76.5	57.6		52.3	103.5	73.9	58.7	85.7	71.7	97.1
Q.II	71.1	78.5	58.8		56.0	102.4	68.4	57.1	85.3	65.8	97.7
Q.III	69.1	76.8	58.4		58.2	97.5	73.4	49.2	84.7	67.5	91.7
Q.IV	73.2	78.4	67.2		59.0	97.6	74.1	63.5	85.7	67.0	84.8
2013/14											
Q.I	78.7	83.3	71.8		63.5	98.2	76.0	76.5	85.6	67.7	93.3
Q.II	78.4	88.3	68.5		59.2	98.3	67.5	65.7	84.9	66.6	88.1
Q.III	76.9	84.4	69.1		63.5	98.1	75.6	64.0	84.8	68.5	85.2
Q.IV	79.2	85.0	73.1		66.4	98.5	87.4	71.6	85.1	66.8	84.7
2014/15											
Q.I	84.8	91.7	79.0		71.0	99.6	82.3	79.3	84.7	65.0	87.9
Q.II	85.8	94.5	76.4		67.7	99.7	80.4	81.9	85.5	67.9	85.2
Q.III	86.2	93.9	76.4		70.4	100.2	111.7	82.6	85.1	77.6	77.5
Q.IV	90.0	96.8	83.5		72.1	101.3	107.2	85.6	84.2	97.0	74.7
2015/16											
Q.I	90.6	95.9	83.9		76.4	100.4	89.1	83.1	83.4	123.8	72.1
Q.II	92.1	95.1	84.7		80.1	102.1	83.0	91.2	84.5	128.3	73.4
QIII	92.7	95.5	84.1		81.2	102.1	94.9	93.3	98.3	122.4	70.8
QIV	97.3	93.0	94.4		87.8	100.1	110.4	110.2	105.7	136.2	83.7
2016/17											
QI	102.3	99.1	101.3		92.6	100.1	98.1	120.1	106.4	113.7	87.9
QII	100.7	99.6	99.3		98.6	100.1	96.2	108.2	104.5	96.5	100.3
QIII	100.0	95.3	102.9	0.0	99.5	101.7	103.3	107.7	102.8	102.1	102.4
QIV	107.5	106.3	108.5	0.0	102.2	125.2	121.2	108.3	109.7	106.2	97.2
2017/18											
QI	110.8	112.9	105.2	0.0	108.4	135.9	143.1	101.6	114.7	110.2	99.5
QII	110.6	116.6	103.5	0.0	107.2	110.4	152.7	103.5	110.1	110.0	97.4
QIII	110.1	114.3	101.9	0.0	112.2	109.7	150.4	105.3	106.6	114.9	96.0
QIV	116.0	122.3	114.9	0.0	117.5	110.6	138.8	103.7	107.9	126.9	99.7
2018/19											
QI	123.5	129.1	121.5	0.0	130.1	113.0	124.3	118.6	106.9	129.7	102.5
QII	123.7	135.0	122.5	0.0	132.2	112.6	129.0	103.9	108.2	127.7	98.2
QIII	125.9	136.6	119.5	0.0	135.8	113.7	137.6	110.9	109.1	130.8	99.6
QIV	138.8	140.5	146.3	0.0	146.3	116.5	170.2	147.5	116.8	141.6	100.7
2019/20											
QI	153.9	161.0	157.2	0.0	160.0	118.9	170.5	164.9	121.9	148.7	106.4
QII	160.0	175.5	158.2	0.0	162.7	117.4	181.3	158.3	142.3	147.7	107.1
QIII	159.2	176.1	162.5	0.0	161.0	117.7	183.1	143.0	145.9	157.1	119.2
QIV	173.0	191.5	166.4	0.0	165.0	117.9	187.4	178.9	129.4	170.6	127.4
2020/21											
QI	189.7	207.7	179.8	0.0	165.7	118.2	166.3	225.9	120.5	199.6	125.3
QII	192.4	219.6	180.5	0.0	180.0	118.6	185.7	192.7	159.1	201.6	126.2
QIII	193.2	223.3	183.8	0.0	187.2	118.5	217.7	174.3	159.9	208.2	134.0
QIV	214.3	242.9	216.5	0.0	223.7	121.6	248.8	196.2	154.5	241.3	139.1

Source: Central Statistical Agency

Table 22 (F7): Regional States' Consumer Price Index (Food)

December 2016 = 100

Period	Food & Non-alcoholic Beverages	Bread and Cereals	Meat	Fish and sea food	Milk, Cheese & Egg	Oils & Fats	Fruits	Vegetables	Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery (ND)	Food products	Non-Alcoholic Beverages
OROMIA											
2007/08											
Q.I	24.7	26.3	21.1		19.5	24.4	22.0	22.3	23.2	62.8	26.9
Q.II	26.4	28.3	21.1		20.0	27.5	24.7	24.9	22.8	64.4	28.2
Q.III	29.5	32.3	22.9		22.7	30.0	31.1	31.4	25.4	65.9	29.0
Q.IV	37.5	43.1	25.8		25.6	33.9	34.6	35.0	27.9	75.0	31.3
2008/09											
Q.I	47.9	60.7	28.5		27.6	33.9	34.1	34.5	34.3	83.7	31.7
Q.II	43.0	56.1	28.6		28.4	32.0	33.5	33.9	35.8	62.9	32.6
Q.III	40.3	51.6	28.6		29.3	29.7	40.2	40.6	41.9	41.6	34.6
Q.IV	40.8	50.6	29.5		31.7	29.0	44.0	44.4	44.3	33.8	35.6
2009/10											
Q.I	41.0	52.2	30.1		32.1	29.8	37.5	37.9	45.3	34.8	37.4
Q.II	39.3	50.0	29.8		32.2	30.0	37.1	37.5	45.4	39.1	41.0
Q.III	39.7	50.0	30.6		33.6	30.2	40.5	41.0	49.6	45.8	42.0
Q.IV	39.9	48.4	31.6		34.5	32.4	42.4	42.9	50.8	59.6	41.4
2010/11											
Q.I	40.6	47.9	33.1		36.4	35.3	44.1	44.6	49.4	67.4	47.3
Q.II	43.2	47.5	33.0		38.4	43.3	52.5	53.0	51.5	60.1	58.4
Q.III	48.2	49.8	29.8		42.6	47.2	62.1	62.8	49.6	62.3	76.6
Q.IV	57.4	58.5	33.3		46.3	66.4	64.1	64.8	51.5	90.2	85.4
2011/12											
Q.I	62.1	64.9	42.0		48.2	69.0	56.8	57.4	52.6	100.3	84.6
Q.II	65.1	69.7	45.0		48.7	65.7	59.7	60.3	56.3	99.6	93.5
Q.III	70.3	74.2	51.7		55.5	68.5	65.2	71.5	58.2	89.8	92.4
Q.IV	76.1	79.7	62.4		63.1	74.4	64.1	80.7	58.0	94.5	83.8
2012/13											
Q.I	76.4	84.0	66.6		62.2	72.0	75.8	79.3	60.0	85.1	84.3
Q.II	75.0	83.8	67.6		62.9	68.8	87.2	72.9	62.7	79.0	80.9
Q.III	74.7	81.5	70.2		66.3	68.8	81.4	73.0	67.9	73.4	77.1
Q.IV	75.7	83.0	70.3		66.7	71.4	79.8	75.4	67.4	73.5	75.2
2013/14											
Q.I	79.2	90.0	73.7		68.5	70.6	83.7	77.5	72.2	74.5	74.7
Q.II	81.3	95.3	75.1		68.8	69.9	82.3	75.3	71.5	76.1	75.6
Q.III	79.0	83.1	76.2		72.0	73.1	86.1	79.0	70.4	73.3	76.7
Q.IV	82.4	87.3	78.1		74.7	77.4	80.5	81.5	71.7	86.9	90.4
2014/15											
Q.I	87.0	92.2	80.5		76.4	85.8	86.5	80.6	70.9	111.2	93.1
Q.II	87.7	90.6	81.1		77.5	87.8	85.1	85.6	73.8	102.3	95.0
Q.III	91.3	86.9	83.2		82.9	91.7	88.4	96.4	71.9	111.6	87.7
Q.IV	98.3	90.2	86.6		92.2	100.3	88.1	101.8	75.2	156.2	80.9
2015/16											
Q.I	105.6	95.4	91.7		92.8	101.0	94.2	101.6	73.4	238.9	78.3
Q.II	104.0	95.0	94.0		94.8	96.5	99.1	105.0	74.7	202.7	78.8
QIII	100.5	96.0	94.2		99.8	95.4	101.7	101.3	78.0	141.5	74.5
QIV	102.7	97.8	96.4		104.9	98.5	102.4	112.3	77.4	134.9	78.8
2016/17											
QI	104.9	102.7	100.2		102.2	99.5	100.3	117.9	83.8	128.0	89.1
QII	101.8	103.5	99.3		101.2	99.4	100.3	102.3	92.2	110.9	98.0
QIII	101.6	99.1	98.9	0.0	104.6	100.8	104.5	107.8	89.1	107.1	95.3
QIV	108.8	110.1	104.2	0.0	112.3	96.3	106.9	120.7	85.7	116.2	93.2
2017/18											
QI	112.9	123.9	108.0	0.0	112.6	94.5	124.6	113.4	86.7	124.1	97.7
QII	116.2	129.8	112.0	0.0	113.7	88.7	135.5	114.4	82.9	128.8	106.3
QIII	116.6	123.1	117.6	0.0	119.6	83.7	140.5	124.2	79.4	139.5	101.1
QIV	120.3	132.4	124.6	0.0	130.7	80.8	142.7	119.4	80.0	143.5	105.9
2018/19											
QI	123.7	136.6	128.4	0.0	134.7	82.2	146.2	122.9	74.9	145.3	111.5
QII	124.5	137.2	129.1	0.0	137.0	85.1	148.7	124.7	76.5	143.4	109.6
QIII	128.0	138.6	135.0	0.0	143.0	83.8	153.0	136.0	79.6	152.7	102.3
QIV	143.1	154.9	147.1	0.0	155.3	93.4	164.7	167.3	87.3	152.9	105.2
2019/20											
QI	152.2	173.8	158.5	0.0	152.9	92.6	181.5	172.9	92.3	159.1	111.5
QII	154.5	181.7	162.7	0.0	151.7	87.9	188.7	172.0	83.8	159.8	115.0
QIII	160.7	182.3	163.7	0.0	157.9	95.1	189.7	185.5	83.7	171.4	122.0
QIV	175.5	203.1	172.6	0.0	164.9	97.5	187.0	209.9	86.7	178.9	128.5
2020/21											
QI	187.6	217.7	174.3	0.0	166.3	102.3	187.4	225.3	84.9	194.7	145.3
QII	189.3	224.8	176.8	0.0	170.6	114.1	185.3	207.0	93.7	199.7	154.4
QIII	198.5	233.2	183.1	0.0	188.2	127.1	188.6	217.9	99.6	213.6	153.9
QIV	221.1	264.7	206.0	0.0	218.2	160.6	198.7	226.4	104.7	240.1	164.6

Source: Central Statistical Agency

Table 22 (F8): Regional States' Consumer Price Index (Food)

December 100 = 2016

Period	Food & Non-alcoholic Beverages	Bread and Cereals	Meat	Fish and sea food	Milk, Cheese & Egg	Oils & Fats	Fruits	Vegetables	Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery (ND)	Food products	Non-Alcoholic Beverages
SNNPR											
2007/08											
Q.I	22.4	25.1	21.1		19.9	34.3	20.3	17.8	36.3	24.7	30.4
Q.II	23.4	26.2	21.7		21.0	37.7	22.3	19.6	35.9	28.7	31.9
Q.III	26.3	28.6	22.8		22.0	44.4	28.2	24.8	40.9	28.5	33.8
Q.IV	34.4	41.3	26.0		24.8	48.8	33.9	29.8	47.1	32.7	37.0
2008/09											
Q.I	43.6	59.9	29.7		26.8	47.6	30.1	26.4	55.5	36.7	39.5
Q.II	38.0	53.7	29.3		28.2	47.6	30.6	26.9	59.9	27.7	36.9
Q.III	35.5	47.9	27.4		30.3	46.4	33.7	29.6	66.9	19.2	34.2
Q.IV	36.8	49.2	28.8		31.6	50.8	36.7	32.2	68.2	15.1	35.4
2009/10											
Q.I	37.2	50.8	30.6		33.4	48.0	33.5	29.4	69.1	14.8	43.6
Q.II	37.0	48.2	30.8		35.4	48.8	37.1	32.6	71.5	18.4	43.3
QIII	36.8	47.3	31.0		36.9	48.7	37.8	33.2	74.3	21.9	40.5
Q.IV	35.8	46.3	32.6		36.8	49.5	35.3	31.0	75.6	28.8	41.7
2010/11											
Q.I	35.9	44.1	33.2		37.3	50.4	39.3	34.6	75.7	36.7	50.1
Q.II	38.2	44.6	33.9		40.7	59.4	45.3	39.8	80.2	29.0	61.0
Q.III	44.6	50.5	29.4		43.6	67.5	56.4	49.6	80.7	32.4	92.1
Q.IV	55.5	60.7	33.1		46.4	89.5	62.6	55.0	85.1	45.5	115.0
2011/12											
Q.I	59.5	69.9	43.1		48.1	77.6	48.9	43.0	88.0	49.0	121.7
Q.II	61.0	70.6	47.8		50.5	74.7	59.3	52.1	90.7	50.7	115.0
Q.III	66.4	73.3	54.3		56.5	81.1	63.4	62.0	94.1	51.6	112.6
Q.IV	72.9	82.7	63.9		58.1	91.8	62.8	68.6	95.1	54.1	103.0
2012/13											
Q.I	74.7	89.9	68.9		58.8	82.7	69.2	68.7	91.2	53.8	98.7
Q.II	73.8	78.8	69.4		61.1	81.0	81.2	73.1	92.6	52.2	93.7
Q.III	74.4	77.4	71.2		63.9	82.3	73.7	75.6	94.9	51.1	84.4
Q.IV	76.1	85.6	75.5		66.7	83.7	67.2	73.6	95.6	51.8	84.9
2013/14											
Q.I	79.2	91.1	76.8		67.7	82.0	65.9	76.8	93.4	51.7	88.6
Q.II	78.7	87.5	80.9		69.3	83.0	73.3	76.5	93.2	53.7	83.7
Q.III	79.6	81.7	81.6		72.6	85.8	70.0	81.3	93.5	54.7	79.3
Q.IV	82.5	89.3	83.7		72.4	89.3	66.2	79.7	93.9	55.8	110.0
2014/15											
Q.I	81.8	91.9	84.6		76.8	86.9	68.7	75.9	94.8	52.0	120.6
Q.II	81.3	81.5	85.8		78.6	91.3	78.6	78.5	97.9	57.8	122.0
Q.III	83.7	80.0	86.9		82.5	98.1	83.0	83.3	97.2	64.2	112.9
Q.IV	90.5	85.9	90.5		85.5	103.6	75.9	92.2	96.2	77.0	111.4
2015/16											
Q.I	92.4	91.1	95.4		86.4	101.4	84.5	90.8	97.0	94.5	104.9
Q.II	88.9	86.2	95.6		87.9	100.2	91.7	86.2	97.1	98.2	93.4
QIII	91.5	90.4	96.3		93.1	98.0	92.6	90.6	97.6	93.1	87.2
QIV	96.3	97.8	100.0		95.8	102.6	83.9	92.8	104.7	110.5	92.1
2016/17											
QI	97.6	100.9	102.1		97.1	100.6	93.8	92.9	105.2	108.4	101.0
QII	98.7	99.8	102.2		98.9	98.2	100.8	96.5	104.4	101.1	103.1
QIII	102.1	102.4	104.2	0.0	102.0	105.0	102.7	110.6	106.2	103.9	97.9
QIV	114.7	121.8	109.1	0.0	106.4	114.4	104.5	117.4	107.3	107.7	103.7
2017/18											
QI	119.3	134.0	114.0	0.0	107.9	111.8	113.4	106.9	107.4	109.9	110.4
QII	118.8	125.3	118.2	0.0	116.3	110.2	135.8	112.5	102.5	111.1	117.9
QIII	118.6	120.5	120.7	0.0	122.2	112.4	144.5	130.4	100.9	123.4	114.2
QIV	125.5	133.8	131.9	0.0	128.7	118.3	133.6	121.8	100.9	132.1	122.6
2018/19											
QI	129.5	137.8	138.3	0.0	127.4	118.1	130.0	125.2	100.9	132.1	134.3
QII	128.5	133.3	137.9	0.0	132.5	118.3	147.8	126.7	101.0	132.1	122.4
QIII	129.0	135.9	141.5	0.0	138.6	120.4	151.5	138.6	101.6	129.9	113.3
QIV	141.5	154.3	157.2	0.0	148.4	124.5	161.3	157.3	108.7	133.5	119.2
2019/20											
QI	153.2	169.6	171.3	0.0	153.8	131.2	165.0	161.2	118.2	137.1	131.6
QII	158.9	163.7	174.3	0.0	160.7	134.9	198.3	160.7	120.7	138.4	139.8
QIII	162.8	165.5	182.8	0.0	165.0	136.8	207.9	165.4	122.0	143.6	144.1
QIV	183.1	191.6	194.8	0.0	166.8	147.0	215.6	176.5	127.7	154.7	163.0
2020/21											
QI	196.2	205.9	197.5	0.0	171.0	153.7	188.5	188.9	123.3	187.5	177.8
QII	202.3	210.3	202.2	0.0	182.9	157.2	195.9	187.0	139.2	211.3	186.7
QIII	211.6	226.9	206.7	0.0	197.5	177.1	211.0	206.2	150.1	219.0	178.2
QIV	246.9	279.0	236.0	0.0	221.5	214.3	227.7	225.0	153.6	258.7	200.5

Source: Central Statistical Agency

Table 22 (F9): Regional States' Consumer Price Index (Food)

December 2016 = 100

Period	Food & Non-alcoholic Beverages	Bread and Cereals	Meat	Fish and sea food	Milk, Cheese & Egg	Oils & Fats	Fruits	Vegetables	Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery (ND)	Food products	Non-Alcoholic Beverages
SOMALI											
2007/08											
Q.I	22.8	26.5	17.4		16.9	32.6	18.9	24.2	19.0	40.6	17.8
Q.II	23.6	27.9	19.8		17.3	39.5	18.9	24.2	18.2	37.2	17.3
Q.III	26.4	30.8	20.1		20.0	43.3	26.2	33.6	20.5	31.8	20.4
Q.IV	32.0	38.9	21.7		24.1	50.5	30.0	38.4	23.9	36.4	22.3
2008/09											
Q.I	43.4	59.9	25.3		29.2	55.1	33.3	42.7	27.3	44.3	20.4
Q.II	39.7	54.4	24.7		29.9	52.5	31.1	39.9	31.1	33.5	21.3
Q.III	40.0	52.7	26.2		33.5	51.1	32.8	42.0	31.1	30.0	27.8
Q.IV	41.7	53.0	28.6		37.9	50.8	35.1	45.0	31.2	24.7	30.6
2009/10											
Q.I	42.3	53.9	29.2		37.1	49.3	33.6	43.1	31.3	20.3	29.7
Q.II	42.7	54.8	31.4		37.1	50.6	31.8	40.8	31.2	22.3	29.9
Q.III	43.1	56.1	31.4		39.8	51.9	29.7	38.0	31.4	22.7	33.9
Q.IV	42.9	55.2	34.8		34.0	54.5	33.4	42.8	32.8	29.5	32.7
2010/11											
Q.I	43.3	51.5	38.7		36.6	56.6	39.0	50.0	37.6	39.9	33.0
Q.II	50.2	52.6	41.9		44.6	66.7	46.0	59.0	45.2	32.6	50.7
Q.III	54.0	57.0	36.3		48.6	77.8	46.3	59.4	48.6	34.0	53.3
Q.IV	59.8	63.6	42.6		51.2	85.0	53.4	68.4	51.6	48.1	51.5
2011/12											
Q.I	62.5	71.4	53.2		51.2	91.4	49.8	63.9	58.9	63.9	38.6
Q.II	64.5	74.3	53.8		52.2	85.1	47.4	60.8	61.5	61.2	43.1
Q.III	70.3	79.0	62.8		60.6	87.4	59.3	67.5	63.9	61.4	56.6
Q.IV	73.5	79.6	72.5		60.8	87.0	55.7	80.3	72.0	66.6	58.6
2012/13											
Q.I	74.5	79.9	78.0		62.0	88.3	59.6	81.7	71.5	66.5	76.8
Q.II	78.0	84.8	77.5		69.3	87.0	65.2	75.5	71.7	70.5	87.3
Q.III	77.5	83.8	82.5		70.8	87.7	68.2	63.3	71.9	71.1	86.3
Q.IV	78.8	85.0	85.6		66.6	87.1	61.0	80.7	73.6	74.7	91.6
2013/14											
Q.I	80.3	87.3	89.9		67.5	83.6	72.5	94.7	70.5	77.8	95.4
Q.II	82.2	92.9	86.0		71.9	84.8	75.0	79.0	69.5	81.1	91.1
Q.III	83.5	93.5	80.6		76.1	84.6	83.4	83.4	68.6	86.7	97.1
Q.IV	83.0	93.7	83.3		70.6	84.5	86.0	86.8	68.9	87.1	99.5
2014/15											
Q.I	85.8	97.1	86.5		75.0	90.8	105.1	91.8	68.9	86.0	97.1
Q.II	86.3	98.7	86.7		73.6	92.2	85.7	91.0	68.9	88.0	99.7
Q.III	87.0	96.5	89.2		77.3	91.8	98.8	95.0	71.2	87.5	102.2
Q.IV	89.6	98.6	87.9		84.4	92.8	106.4	100.0	71.0	91.4	103.9
2015/16											
Q.I	89.3	98.2	94.1		81.1	94.8	94.8	91.9	73.2	91.9	106.5
Q.II	91.3	100.8	86.1		89.7	92.8	118.0	93.6	73.1	86.5	101.7
QIII	93.4	101.8	93.2		94.4	91.2	120.2	92.6	76.1	89.5	101.7
QIV	93.2	100.2	99.7		88.5	87.7	114.6	117.2	78.3	85.6	99.7
2016/17											
QI	95.1	101.1	105.0		88.3	91.0	108.7	126.4	78.9	99.2	100.2
QII	99.5	100.5	102.4		101.2	94.6	98.7	106.2	94.5	98.5	104.1
QIII	102.8	104.2	94.7	0.0	105.3	100.3	99.2	102.8	99.3	103.2	101.9
QIV	104.7	106.4	108.1	0.0	103.6	100.0	107.4	113.5	96.3	124.6	101.5
2017/18											
QI	106.9	106.5	112.9	0.0	98.2	100.1	113.2	159.1	95.5	126.6	100.4
QII	113.9	119.4	117.9	0.0	103.6	99.9	117.9	139.6	103.2	132.0	102.9
QIII	114.4	119.6	119.9	0.0	100.4	100.1	116.2	124.5	109.4	153.4	105.4
QIV	119.7	131.9	121.6	0.0	96.8	101.0	126.1	122.6	113.3	145.2	104.3
2018/19											
QI	129.0	138.5	119.6	0.0	113.2	101.1	129.1	134.6	129.6	147.2	111.9
QII	128.6	137.9	117.9	0.0	108.2	100.8	117.0	128.8	136.1	147.6	114.3
QIII	131.9	137.5	132.7	0.0	116.5	112.6	121.6	131.3	136.1	175.8	108.7
QIV	140.6	146.9	142.9	0.0	126.4	113.5	127.1	162.8	136.1	188.6	113.7
2019/20											
QI	155.1	166.0	159.1	0.0	141.5	125.8	148.2	185.2	136.1	199.5	124.8
QII	162.3	185.6	156.0	0.0	129.0	122.6	144.3	196.7	136.1	200.8	128.4
QIII	158.7	183.2	164.5	0.0	133.8	127.8	143.2	181.2	116.6	209.2	131.1
QIV	155.7	172.9	160.9	0.0	133.0	122.4	141.6	189.6	128.3	202.0	126.1
2020/21											
QI	166.3	183.0	185.8	0.0	142.5	133.1	145.3	263.0	116.6	208.6	133.3
QII	167.5	187.4	183.2	0.0	161.3	139.2	148.4	208.9	116.6	192.7	127.8
QIII	181.0	207.3	185.1	0.0	201.8	108.9	151.6	212.6	116.6	189.7	133.0
QIV	206.8	249.0	190.8	0.0	214.6	137.8	144.6	250.1	116.6	200.4	142.0

Source: Central Statistical Agency

Table 22 (F10):: Regional States' Consumer Price Index (Food)

December 2016= 100

Period	Food & Non-alcoholic Beverages	Bread and Cereals	Meat	Fish and sea food	Milk, Cheese & Egg	Oils & Fats	Fruits	Vegetables	Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery (ND)	Food products	Non-Alcoholic Beverages
TIGRAY											
2007/08											
Q.I	30.5	26.0	25.3		24.3	36.6	34.1	28.7	34.2	45.6	24.8
Q.II	32.7	27.9	25.4		24.7	40.3	38.7	32.5	33.8	49.2	28.7
Q.III	35.3	31.3	25.6		25.6	49.2	39.5	33.2	37.4	45.1	30.6
Q.IV	43.9	40.4	27.7		28.3	55.2	44.4	37.3	41.0	50.0	33.4
2008/09											
Q.I	58.9	57.5	29.9		33.7	54.7	51.6	43.3	50.0	59.3	34.8
Q.II	55.5	55.4	29.4		36.2	51.1	51.8	43.6	50.0	48.0	32.8
Q.III	50.0	51.0	29.3		35.6	49.1	52.5	44.1	58.5	28.5	33.7
Q.IV	48.8	51.9	30.5		36.8	48.1	58.3	49.1	61.3	22.2	34.9
2009/10											
QI	49.3	52.9	33.2		40.1	44.8	59.0	49.6	63.6	21.7	36.0
QII	49.6	52.5	32.3		41.5	46.4	49.0	41.2	68.1	22.3	45.2
QIII	48.4	51.7	31.9		39.8	48.5	50.4	42.4	70.8	25.8	46.9
Q.IV	49.9	52.1	34.6		43.1	52.0	54.7	46.0	74.6	35.6	47.2
2010/11											
Q.I	49.9	52.2	36.7		44.6	54.3	62.1	52.2	70.1	37.0	46.8
Q.II	48.9	49.5	37.6		49.9	67.0	66.0	55.5	72.0	34.5	52.9
Q.III	50.5	49.9	37.5		49.3	71.5	65.8	55.3	69.7	34.4	75.3
Q.IV	58.5	56.0	42.4		51.2	91.1	74.8	62.9	75.8	50.8	104.6
2011/12											
Q.I	64.6	60.1	54.2		60.0	86.3	82.4	69.3	71.3	61.4	105.8
Q.II	67.0	65.0	58.3		62.8	84.5	79.6	66.9	73.0	58.8	110.6
Q.III	69.8	72.9	61.5		64.5	90.0	74.9	71.6	75.4	48.2	117.2
Q.IV	76.2	82.0	71.5		71.9	90.8	79.8	76.0	74.0	51.0	114.3
2012/13											
Q.I	81.0	87.6	77.9		77.2	93.1	89.9	79.6	75.0	60.5	97.4
Q.II	78.9	90.4	79.0		83.4	89.3	96.3	65.6	74.5	55.8	90.3
Q.III	77.9	91.2	79.0		81.9	90.5	96.3	58.5	76.9	54.9	88.3
Q.IV	81.9	98.6	80.9		82.6	92.4	78.2	62.9	77.1	55.7	86.2
2013/14											
Q.I	89.7	107.0	87.9		88.8	92.0	54.1	82.3	74.4	57.5	87.4
Q.II	86.9	106.1	87.6		90.2	90.2	59.0	69.1	74.9	56.7	84.1
Q.III	82.0	94.5	87.1		86.5	94.4	59.0	68.3	74.5	55.8	85.9
Q.IV	84.4	96.6	91.4		83.3	95.7	59.0	70.2	74.4	56.8	95.1
2014/15											
Q.I	85.9	97.8	88.0		92.3	98.4	66.5	73.4	75.1	58.5	103.0
Q.II	86.5	94.5	87.2		97.2	96.0	76.4	84.8	73.7	58.4	106.8
Q.III	83.8	88.0	87.7		89.8	99.2	81.7	82.5	74.7	60.0	104.8
Q.IV	85.1	87.6	89.9		93.3	95.3	81.7	86.9	74.8	64.0	104.3
2015/16											
Q.I	92.0	95.1	90.0		100.4	101.8	74.3	98.2	74.8	75.6	99.3
Q.II	96.4	98.7	89.3		101.5	102.1	100.0	104.8	77.5	88.7	95.6
QIII	96.4	99.7	90.8		100.4	96.9	100.0	102.9	84.5	88.6	90.7
QIV	98.9	102.0	94.8		95.3	97.8	100.0	110.6	92.8	86.0	89.6
2016/17											
QI	105.3	110.0	104.4		104.5	99.3	100.0	117.5	94.1	88.5	90.1
QII	103.3	107.1	103.4		106.1	100.3	100.0	102.2	97.6	97.6	97.0
QIII	101.1	102.8	100.9	0.0	104.2	101.9	99.1	97.0	94.3	100.0	105.0
QIV	104.8	109.1	106.1	0.0	106.9	106.5	102.8	99.5	95.6	99.9	103.0
2017/18											
QI	111.5	116.7	123.7	0.0	111.9	108.0	108.6	107.2	102.4	95.7	101.7
QII	115.0	122.9	120.7	0.0	117.7	100.3	107.6	115.6	95.2	98.4	106.5
QIII	119.2	127.5	130.3	0.0	113.9	100.9	109.6	106.2	92.5	120.5	108.2
QIV	126.2	138.3	137.6	0.0	132.7	105.3	109.8	102.0	93.5	137.5	109.3
2018/19											
QI	135.7	152.9	149.0	0.0	139.0	102.8	112.2	113.1	93.3	139.9	111.2
QII	144.7	170.4	151.5	0.0	146.1	106.3	140.4	121.9	93.5	143.3	110.1
QIII	145.5	170.1	152.1	0.0	144.6	106.7	145.7	118.6	93.9	153.6	111.6
QIV	155.9	180.3	168.3	0.0	153.0	109.4	159.9	135.6	100.3	155.3	114.7
2019/20											
QI	169.6	196.7	183.7	0.0	179.9	109.7	161.5	160.4	104.0	157.3	114.5
QII	175.1	204.4	197.7	0.0	189.0	121.8	158.6	164.4	104.3	146.4	117.4
QIII	181.4	205.6	202.7	0.0	179.5	141.9	161.7	171.2	104.6	155.5	141.6
QIV	205.5	232.0	219.6	0.0	184.2	150.5	156.5	196.6	106.2	208.8	149.8
2020/21											
QI	228.2	258.8	225.1	0.0	199.8	140.9	145.1	233.8	107.6	258.4	150.5
QII	239.2	265.5	228.2	0.0	210.2	238.4	158.4	236.1	137.8	272.2	152.7
QIII	239.2	265.5	228.2	0.0	210.2	238.4	158.4	236.1	137.8	272.2	152.7
QIV	239.2	265.5	228.2	0.0	210.2	238.4	158.4	236.1	137.8	272.2	152.7

Source: Central Statistical Agency

Table 23 A: Ethiopia: Direction of External Trade: EXPORT

(In Thousands of Birr)

Conti-nents	"Country of Destination"	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
	Djibouti	849,144.8	1,172,260.1	2,313,228.9	1,380,433.1	3,747,193.9	1,941,788.5	2,350,936.7	3,014,309.0	3,735,439.1	3,502,027.2	3,422,940.0
	Egypt	585,058.5	764,013.2	768,260.3	818,229.2	1,012,133.0	684,520.9	315,108.1	202,450.4	379,596.1	602,884.5	222,763.9
	Ghana	2,094.8	1,117.1	9,582.3	4,292.2	136.8	6,863.1	832.1	696.9	57,554.1	18,798.4	19,029.4
	Kenya	54,434.1	176,485.4	190,932.3	269,555.1	431,754.9	656,490.8	625,147.6	1,190,543.3	693,204.5	662,786.4	273,969.7
	Libia	1,834.5	2,297.5	68,040.2	-	4,163.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Morocco	10,976.1	28,363.6	11,632.6	15,895.1	3,746.1	2,040.4	6,841.3	10,061.0	14,271.4	7,627.7	60,459.5
	Nigeria	2,215.0	2,990.0	10,297.6	2,735.2	47,617.8	63,719.5	90,565.5	328,428.3	267,894.4	302,908.0	338,173.7
	Ruwanda	569.9	1,114.0	993.9	9,793.9	28,670.2	42,368.3	57,909.1	94,341.6	134,233.8	4,579.0	43,122.8
	Somali Land	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Somalia	3,139,271.5	4,061,406.4	5,989,640.7	5,798,201.3	6,371,904.9	6,240,561.4	5,827,108.7	5,964,650.4	6,745,127.6	7,180,188.1	5,963,824.1
	South Africa	1,030,363.9	89,326.4	194,964.0	218,061.1	257,504.8	226,770.4	260,057.5	426,332.0	283,532.1	213,168.8	216,105.1
	Sudan	2,053,243.9	2,983,061.3	2,008,904.2	1,707,190.9	1,629,734.3	1,595,427.4	993,600.1	1,896,197.0	2,560,191.8	1,732,344.2	2,893,902.1
	Tanzania	5,959.6	3,084.1	969.4	1,045.6	15,211.2	255.9	401.9	363.6	10,846.1	28,426.6	99,256.8
	Uganda	24,333.6	14,963.0	7,044.1	2,765.9	10,051.8	4,295.5	5,913.3	4,864.9	11,353.5	10,099.0	23,442.4
	Zambia	369.2	20.4	119.4	503.8	110.0	2,398.8	10,974.8	14,555.0	83,656.4	11,008.3	149,686.8
	Zembabwe	1,147.8	3,549.5	788.6	3,632.8	4,272.4	6,716.0	4,025.0	2,602.9	7,178.9	2,997.1	18,027.9
	Others	146,791.5	171,537.0	289,802.8	514,287.0	792,557.5	341,524.6	477,440.0	1,351,269.1	1,221,482.3	1,330,556.9	6,723,137.4
	Total	7,907,808.6	9,475,589.2	11,865,201.5	10,746,622.1	14,328,992.6	11,815,745.3	11,026,861.7	14,501,665.3	16,205,562.1	15,610,400.08	20,467,841.6
	%Share Of Continent	23.0	18.8	21.1	19.4	22.1	20.0	18.4	21.4	21.9	19.7	18.0
Europe	Austria	365.7	1,297.4	1,644.6	1,735.5	4,310.4	2,931.2	22,747.8	22,995.8	6,572.3	2,199.9	678.3
	Belgium	766,865.8	1,129,952.5	1,206,977.6	1,025,131.4	1,087,850.9	1,182,982.5	1,436,499.1	1,965,237.5	1,815,142.9	1,885,848.0	2,803,691.9
	Bulgaria	9,100.7	17,775.7	40,564.4	82,919.2	99,420.1	86,949.0	43,611.4	42,637.1	91,753.3	80,097.1	96,294.6
	Cyprus	1,208.7	29.6	2,392.2	3,217.3	5,007.8	640.5	151.2	1,175.9	17,019.5	14,580.4	16,821.9
	Czech Republic	5,564.4	3,925.4	7,320.4	5,569.1	13,779.0	21,577.7	22,939.8	18,599.1	4,910.2	4,466.6	2,337.2
	Slovakia	-	-	-	1,897.5	4,395.7	1,466.6	4,072.5	7,076.4	2,144.5	1,552.8	805.1
	Denmark	18,362.4	14,816.2	35,758.1	32,455.9	17,723.0	20,802.4	30,025.0	28,201.3	25,631.4	32,806.9	32,645.8
	Finland	38,401.9	157,776.1	87,678.9	51,661.1	80,304.0	90,939.5	90,178.8	123,908.3	110,724.0	91,036.7	118,222.5
	France	505,675.0	823,513.2	812,971.3	530,534.4	877,613.3	682,717.6	807,422.0	827,504.6	717,334.7	751,487.7	789,673.0
	Germany	3,676,129.0	5,412,655.7	5,190,387.9	3,730,991.2	3,754,508.5	4,271,155.2	3,486,254.3	3,943,246.8	4,217,307.3	4,135,208.4	4,523,931.9
	Greece	104,335.8	161,358.8	136,034.9	260,072.5	235,797.7	214,131.5	209,499.8	235,931.1	186,258.5	230,314.9	146,873.3
	Hungary	4,664.1	6,030.5	29,465.0	34,564.1	18,858.6	15,129.0	18,955.3	16,005.0	19,660.7	10,112.7	17,500.4
	Ireland	225.2	4,981.1	1,335.4	4,968.8	4,393.8	11,865.0	10,363.8	15,763.6	13,537.1	17,485.0	4,780.1
	Italy	767,672.2	1,830,342.8	1,265,069.2	1,127,453.5	1,244,816.9	1,071,373.1	1,101,650.8	1,347,709.3	1,442,089.8	1,359,779.2	1,494,410.9
	Netherlands	2,325,158.7	3,589,200.5	3,513,356.8	3,160,616.3	3,899,530.0	3,910,613.0	3,911,035.2	4,177,990.4	5,256,676.3	7,828,660.8	11,179,122.0
	Norway	83,421.5	114,266.4	152,810.3	141,325.7	202,256.0	193,648.3	190,592.2	184,970.7	162,162.0	312,830.2	374,409.1
	Poland	20,903.7	10,005.3	2,097.0	17,660.3	23,192.2	18,930.3	9,048.4	13,435.8	18,237.2	23,765.7	24,019.7
	Portugal	13,224.5	10,264.5	58,441.4	58,595.2	107,108.4	70,872.1	127,631.2	156,689.8	210,638.0	173,970.4	241,431.3
	Rumania	26,297.6	64,555.6	79,944.9	62,136.7	63,661.9	35,255.4	12,665.6	23,638.2	20,038.6	11,055.3	19,221.3
	Spain	82,768.8	202,110.6	278,937.8	188,107.6	157,484.0	312,381.6	266,256.9	262,739.3	406,304.2	513,868.4	521,805.4
	Sweden	345,076.1	631,746.6	435,154.5	264,471.8	307,877.4	333,582.0	266,867.3	263,089.4	188,083.3	156,700.1	208,700.3
	Switzerland	4,876,617.7	8,672,031.8	9,644,798.9	9,439,555.7	7,895,981.9	6,490,540.8	5,266,886.0	4,714,821.8	2,005,549.0	701,171.4	18,502,394.7
	Turkey	448,459.6	793,508.0	918,743.3	1,460,875.2	1,267,997.9	854,569.2	463,675.1	659,682.4	1,163,249.4	1,066,064.8	1,163,636.0
	Ukraine	1,647.3	549.2	3,605.7	1,288.6	1,569.6	9,366.3	14,853.7	24,420.6	27,800.3	42,717.8	56,395.9
	United Kingdom	790,362.3	1,036,992.2	804,000.1	916,862.0	888,555.1	806,313.4	1,069,053.4	1,290,346.0	1,088,894.0	1,179,983.5	1,112,511.1
	Russia	87,990.9	170,085.7	210,565.2	289,418.9	405,160.0	283,476.8	289,381.7	386,108.6	313,363.4	399,161.5	430,203.7
	Yugoslavia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Others	32,888.7	129,769.9	228,751.3	106,316.3	121,332.5	270,792.0	639,646.5	1,181,451.6	466,267.8	1,105,005.9	1,255,152.2
	Total	15,033,388.3	24,988,711.1	25,148,807.1	23,000,401.7	22,790,486.7	21,265,002.1	19,811,964.8	21,935,376.3	19,997,349.8	22,131,932.3	45,137,669.7
	%Share Of Continent	43.8	49.7	44.7	41.4	35.2	36.0	33.1	32.4	27.0	28.0	39.8
America	America Brazil	-	-	-	-	50.0	-	8,764.8	9,178.4	9,179.6	163.0	77.1
	Canada	115,069.8	173,658.6	167,388.9	166,782.8	214,767.3	216,338.4	268,404.1	270,038.6	477,155.3	382,747.5	556,491.0
	Cuba	-	-	-	325.5	15,043.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mexico	15,924.2	41,359.7	21,189.4	15,661.3	12,529.3	37,776.3	40,458.2	63,779.1	103,708.1	120,383.8	74,524.9
	United States	1,387,899.5	1,571,684.8	1,741,318.4	2,223,193.5	2,413,259.7	3,913,895.0	3,733,304.1	4,317,231.5	6,565,250.9	6,071,240.4	7,994,968.3
	Others	40,185.0	165,850.0	147,274.5	66,745.5	886,388.5	189,789.5	231,818.7	458,804.3	682,316.7	2,744,376.7	1,374,096.1
	Total	1,559,078.4	1,952,553.1	2,076,859.0	2,472,758.7	3,541,988.1	4,366,563.9	4,283,163.5	5,119,033.1	7,828,594.0	9,318,825.6	10,000,080.3
	%Share Of Continent	4.5	3.9	3.7	4.5	5.5	7.4	7.2	7.6	10.6	11.8	8.8
Asia	China, Mainland	3,330,807.6	4,764,263.2	5,167,985.4	5,682,920.3	8,071,388.2	6,145,483.9	7,498,265.1	5,111,009.8	4,754,322.7	3,152,537.0	2,538,974.1
	China, Taiwan	34,908.6	34,265.7	44,820.6	114,825.8	86,264.9	134,753.6	242,155.2	324,580.5	376,886.5	449,378.2	787,312.2
	Hong Kong	98,715.7	378,664.7	523,566.5	655,428.0	342,188.3	434,907.0	390,835.7	419,795.4	394,923.7	254,788.1	552,168.0
	India	401,662.3	553,031.3	667,923.1	659,101.4	947,722.2	1,323,550.6	1,440,185.8	1,168,606.9	1,743,919.5	2,978,534.4	1,511,613.3
	Indonesia	131,343.7	219,306.2	260,365.2	442,638.8	579,643.5	419,364.5	581,396.8	575,381.8	990,066.8	750,329.4	931,170.3
	Israel	752,915.3	1,079,551.0	1,112,383.2	1,822,061.3	2,016,939.4	1,697,745.0	1,366,387.4	1,487,480.1	2,801,566.2	3,184,293.1	2,919,321.9
	Japan	535,178.4	596,903.3	1,260,749.0	1,423,109.6	1,884,123.0	1,388,756.3	1,541,929.9	2,233,317.5	2,711,869.3	3,564,930.5	3,350,803.2
	N.Korea, Pdrk	16,724.9	54,732.0	24,451.6	40,602.6	223.3	10,146.1	31,494.6	17,897.9	12,521.0	2,846.0	464.9
	S.Korea	132,137.3	235,899.3	336,747.5	428,910.5	660,360.4	902,688.1	1,114,526.1	1,224,971.5	1,242,317.8	1,440,765.2	2,190,959.0
	Kuwait	9,424.2	45,894.4	38,566.8	53,491.8	54,954.6	59,591.3	28,418.5	36,687.4	94,016.2	123,712.4	141,617.2
	Lebanon	10,467.2	79,992.5	41,232.7	104,309.0	90,398.2	15,787.8	16,460.4	30,659.0	61,491.5	65,805.5	37,592.1
	Malaysia	9,871.6	5,929.0	12,398.4	57,837.7	45,580.5	5,556.5	107,335.2	78,417.2	29,316.4	64,445.6	230,619.0
	Pakistan	333,743.0	192,626.5	768,074.1	896,279.3	678,817.2	855,052.2	1,441,769.4	1,084,808.0	304,739.1	61,784.5	688,547.0
	Saudi Arabia	2,057,646.6	2,837,432.3	3,085,698.2	3,075,268.7	3,836,761.6	4,028,128.5	3,981,781.2	4,400,225.0	4,974,581.1	5,667,200.5	7,175,544.1
	Singapore	90,801.2	46,255.1	27,476.5	14,236.7	22,061.2	204,215.6	128,152.6	93,295.4	227,603.6	955,530.0	1,608,022.8
	Yemen	263,614.8	342,272.8	379,117.3	571,866.5	734,790.4	439,271.6	362,192.6	456,992.0	1,180,754.7	1,697,120.6	1,047,539.2
	Thailand	35,140.8	155,088.6	140,299.9	147,971.0	111,444.1	105,215.7	94,324.3	87,940.9	152,740.6	121,436.1	28,623.0
	UAE	1,119,157.4	1,284,684.7	1,340,649.8	1,395,130.2	1,931,357.2	1,791,062.6	1,982,406.3	2,694,755.9	3,093,574.6	3,695,524.5	5,430,018.1
	Others	370,393.0	846,426.7	1,644,761.6	1,320,681.0	1,550,549.5	1,160,854.1	1,879,038.7	3,985,634.2	4,174,926.4	3,200,481.5	5,990,857.1
	Total	9,737,177.2	13,654,330.2	16,785,231.9	18,906,670.1	23,645,567.4	21,122,130.8	24,229,055.8	25,512,456.4	29,322,137.8	31,431,443.1	37,161,766.5
	%Share Of Continent	28.3	27.1	29.8	34.1	36.5	35.8	40.5	37.7	39.6	39.7	32.7
Oceania	Australia	100,714.1	199,586.8	332,554.2	246,875.7	379,097.3	417,653.3	330,080.8	473,534.0	443,828.2	516,438.5	528,841.3
	Others	15,655.1	55,913.1	67,670.3	127,756.1	77,090.7	84,325.8	157,422.4	112,992.7	181,580.2	122,034.7	197,213.0
	Total	116,369.2	255,499.9	400,224.5	374,631.7	455,711.7	501,979.2	487,503.3	586,526.7	625,408.4	638,473.2	726,054.2
	%Share Of Continent	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.6
	Unspecified	-	-	-				-		0	0	0
	Grand Total	34,353,821.8	50,326,683.5	56,276,324.1	55,501,084.2	64,762,746.5	59,071,421.3	59,838,549.1	67,655,057.8	73,979,052.1	79,131,074.3	113,493,412.3

Source: Ethiopian Customs Authority.

Note1: Data for the year 2013 and 2014 is based on updated data from Ethiopian Revenue and Customs Authority

Note2: The data for Czechoslovakia before 2013 represents the sum of Czech republic and Slovakia

Table 23 B: Ethiopia: Direction of External Trade: IMPORT

(In thousands of Birr)

Continents	Country		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Africa:	Djibouti	152.1	4,634.1	1,880.1	19,785.9	7,252.7	4,050,783.9	13.9	1,374.8	14,392.9	642,854.3	2,266,288.6
	Egypt	1,351,284.9	3,202.1	1,777,945.9	1,990,237.8	3,593,112.7	11,128.5	4,071,335.1	4,346,257.9	8,437,358.5	6,033,339.4	10,410,681.4
	Ghana	3,387.4	546,341.8	2,384.4	5,687.9	1,666.1	738,056.4	2,514.6	9,412.4	3,362.3	5,384.8	24,816.0
	Kenya	427,681.5	290,467.0	678,285.5	551,882.2	801,793.8	738,056.4	676,008.7	835,401.2	1,028,955.8	2,216,326.1	1,895,402.8
	Libya	263,603.2	290,467.0	-	263,165.0	-	-	2.3	0.7	-	-	-
	Nigeria	656.3	134.8	12,412.0	82,933.2	62,055.7	220,674.6	45,219.0	940,652.6	97,234.5	3,924.2	4,438.6
	Ruanda	0.6	-	28.8	378.2	59.7	32.9	68,067.4	731.4	354.6	929.2	4,365.6
	Sudan	1,562,899.0	2,452,191.1	1,161,127.1	136,245.1	4,366,290.2	2,192,155.2	1,549,332.4	2,467,773.4	2,411,817.5	2,512,810.8	2,313,690.9
	Tanzania	14,984.1	7,469.7	30,576.6	2,930.4	127,120.4	132,600.2	103,133.2	44,692.5	67,959.8	141,184.8	137,235.5
	Uganda	8,266.7	4,869.5	1,561.2	5,177.3	3,125.9	7,381.5	6,962.2	5,846.1	18,620.8	14,951.7	78,110.9
	Zambia	395.8	378.6	56.6	1,028.0	89,519.4	482.3	11,160.1	9,857.4	8,308.6	14,692.0	9,814.4
	Others	2,571,172.1	3,324,070.6	5,564,554.6	2,636,616.0	4,880,495.6	8,224,429.0	8,258,583.7	13,223,694.2	13,817,153.2	15,946,009.4	20,369,845.5
	Total	6,204,483.8	6,924,226.3	9,230,813.0	5,696,067.2	13,932,492.0	15,584,248.5	14,792,332.6	21,885,694.7	25,905,518.3	27,532,406.5	37,514,690.3
Europe:	Austria	274,769.7	196,218.2	586,106.3	560,571.4	572,382.6	1,027,145.6	1,604,322.8	1,485,372.3	1,036,295.5	1,073,524.5	630,258.4
	Belgium	1,237,381.5	1,446,630.4	2,645,543.2	1,798,980.7	4,218,543.5	5,435,019.7	5,044,164.5	4,151,772.7	5,753,624.6	8,634,959.5	5,848,999.6
	Bulgaria	794,573.9	405,830.6	86,186.4	338,016.0	143,721.4	1,537,581.6	683,870.1	905,021.2	520,586.6	1,261,450.1	411,435.9
	Cyprus	76,735.5	89,509.1	88,807.2	234,484.2	150,578.9	115,078.1	117,156.1	137,993.8	137,000.0	223,774.3	165,931.3
	Czechoslovakia (former name)	50,204.8	191,298.4	90,640.3	118,980.3	1,130,726.8	276,843.1	531,941.0	561,777.1	725,051.0	595,259.1	481,128.9
	Czech republic	-	-	-	-	1,012,206.1	236,047.0	441,959.6	531,412.2	591,755.2	521,779.0	448,591.6
	Slovakia	-	-	-	-	118,520.7	40,796.1	89,981.4	30,364.9	133,295.8	73,480.1	32,537.3
	Denmark	253,713.0	470,115.2	488,523.0	305,449.6	824,909.0	694,246.2	715,981.1	537,217.7	1,200,810.1	1,249,496.7	1,479,672.1
	Finland	82,697.1	103,977.0	320,249.9	189,685.0	177,056.2	155,906.3	350,087.1	808,559.9	302,979.1	194,563.8	109,262.7
	France	1,405,956.8	2,313,930.4	3,614,646.3	2,480,592.3	2,351,867.2	3,823,770.8	4,684,217.9	4,431,486.0	5,270,635.7	4,410,731.7	8,664,554.7
	Germany	2,709,739.9	2,898,011.6	3,199,430.5	4,229,516.1	7,249,151.5	6,806,205.2	7,859,546.7	5,771,781.8	8,546,015.1	9,385,651.8	9,242,912.0
	Greece	96,373.3	180,894.2	140,476.2	143,842.2	350,442.3	405,742.7	528,971.4	419,409.9	175,760.4	187,627.4	209,094.9
	Hungary	47,255.7	86,698.4	212,739.3	154,821.1	294,461.0	490,887.6	530,673.3	325,514.2	426,822.1	378,765.9	513,225.0
	Ireland	369,445.2	384,656.8	362,766.1	497,656.2	573,979.2	716,987.1	775,362.0	914,646.1	1,052,153.7	1,368,277.1	1,103,439.6
	Italy	5,423,537.9	5,999,479.7	8,468,614.5	8,475,248.1	9,854,864.6	10,476,893.6	15,784,350.7	15,601,881.7	10,859,889.2	8,322,257.7	10,773,755.9
	Netherlands	1,136,416.0	1,404,726.9	1,630,693.2	3,813,241.8	2,492,065.9	4,604,402.8	3,982,518.3	5,161,373.9	6,435,861.3	7,062,343.8	3,274,060.8
	Norway	36,995.9	34,421.8	47,457.5	71,440.7	58,782.9	79,266.8	162,289.4	84,019.0	99,508.3	87,383.6	187,565.8
	Poland	88,240.1	100,915.1	273,902.6	254,707.4	579,322.1	735,144.5	2,284,185.2	874,973.5	808,251.5	1,085,160.2	1,456,189.1
	Portugal	107,604.0	39,090.7	77,822.2	136,508.8	215,656.2	318,933.8	243,435.8	332,054.0	267,455.3	379,815.9	243,893.1
	Rumania	246,874.1	21,137.4	26,566.6	138,938.5	1,685,883.2	443,410.0	4,500,592.8	2,236,388.5	3,373,800.2	2,721,518.9	1,126,385.7
	Spain	1,247,190.3	1,446,618.8	2,106,719.9	1,962,063.7	2,678,244.8	2,783,107.6	2,871,957.4	3,311,894.0	1,680,175.3	2,455,395.0	2,235,461.3
	Sweden	921,184.7	1,265,562.3	1,139,661.0	1,323,169.7	844,072.1	13,232,214.3	9,427,026.6	1,154,426.4	938,218.8	1,884,142.5	1,169,306.1
	Switzerland	480,341.9	474,076.0	621,634.5	783,765.0	904,299.4	1,194,286.5	1,223,807.0	1,465,077.7	1,215,947.3	2,087,148.6	2,463,804.1
	Turkey	3,212,576.1	5,842,462.2	6,526,492.5	8,409,563.5	8,629,004.2	10,918,514.7	12,682,665.1	14,296,491.7	16,710,238.8	17,683,063.8	28,321,826.8
	United kingdom	1,219,805.9	1,830,282.8	1,514,325.3	2,006,481.9	3,592,921.5	3,863,439.0	4,557,294.9	4,709,876.8	8,281,310.1	9,569,003.6	8,604,611.7
	Russia	1,301,202.6	4,546,375.5	2,329,520.8	222,543.3	2,575,137.1	1,745,182.4	3,579,267.5	1,245,806.0	3,568,472.1	3,009,797.2	1,759,881.9
	Yugoslavia	15,263.3	1,055.7	4.8	8.3	54.9	-	0.0	0.3	-	-	-
	Other	1,491,376.0	3,090,900.4	7,016,703.0	4,415,093.2	5,846,854.7	4,458,373.1	5,279,114.8	3,938,166.3	5,411,755.1	10,222,903.5	10,641,686.1
	Total	24,327,455.4	34,864,875.6	43,616,233.1	43,065,369.1	57,994,983.5	76,615,426.4	90,536,740.4	74,862,982.4	84,798,617.1	95,534,016.3	101,118,343.6
America	Brazil	1,777,894.9	1,319,826.6	2,478,504.6	1,895,842.2	1,496,396.6	1,083,673.4	1,475,502.6	4,488,842.1	2,226,255.8	716,227.8	1,347,349.3
	Canada	188,981.3	362,112.3	266,442.2	535,973.0	1,196,802.2	753,274.2	1,451,315.7	1,353,867.2	2,042,114.6	1,744,497.1	2,325,081.5
	Cuba	4,401.7	927.4	306.3	3,419.1	1,558.3	3,976.4	1,294.5	15,130.0	1,851.3	2,641.6	2,031.7
	Mexico	22,287.0	30,857.6	37,034.6	57,572.7	180,610.0	159,440.1	126,433.0	249,402.2	204,860.2	224,104.3	284,611.6
	United states	6,307,462.0	6,964,847.9	6,741,540.1	9,427,071.5	15,380,630.1	18,383,911.5	28,006,664.4	30,200,872.0	43,410,573.0	25,735,703.1	28,278,445.3
	Others	89,336.7	807,104.4	1,991,585.8	177,236.2	226,806.2	684,766.3	303,572.4	201,799.7	270,818.2	386,632.9	4,160,665.7
	Total	8,390,363.6	9,485,676.2	11,515,413.5	12,097,114.8	18,482,803.4	21,069,041.8	31,364,782.7	36,509,913.2	48,156,473.2	28,809,806.7	36,398,185.0
Asia:	China, mainland	20,602,808.4	24,964,592.5	38,886,267.6	50,218,738.1	100,672,421.4	127,862,137.6	112,557,147.3	107,569,979.9	108,861,577.7	113,000,343.3	119,518,584.0
	China, Taiwan	376,922.5	494,760.7	1,070,584.7	1,106,850.9	1,333,948.4	1,427,654.5	1,106,997.8	1,297,890.5	1,284,754.0	2,229,952.5	2,336,180.0
	Hong Kong	54,097.6	24,128.9	58,718.2	54,377.6	80,091.6	276,928.2	1,370,238.4	2,768,923.7	842,521.2	182,565.5	1,165,685.5
	India	8,485,196.5	12,394,362.3	17,878,819.6	21,273,934.9	21,787,752.1	24,344,942.9	28,557,164.8	24,233,274.2	30,907,887.7	36,796,683.5	51,369,798.5
	Israel	157,777.6	273,165.9	567,716.2	298,154.8	507,607.3	614,145.1	548,689.5	1,792,675.0	616,386.7	711,291.6	592,680.2
	Japan	6,609,442.1	7,450,651.8	8,341,760.9	9,462,530.3	12,180,142.5	15,185,118.0	14,472,925.3	14,722,312.6	11,330,510.1	9,260,462.8	3,990,031.8
	N.korea, pdrk	57,079.2	216,777.9	268,093.4	185,433.0	103,493.8	107,552.8	91,536.9	531,235.1	48,542.2	529,388.8	116,388.0
	S.korea	1,297,821.7	2,686,000.2	3,835,763.8	3,118,319.6	4,771,125.3	4,962,100.1	3,961,888.7	5,588,986.2	5,048,443.2	4,835,162.6	6,559,501.4
	Kuwait	43,653.2	3,749,483.5	12,995,081.0	4,762,763.2	13,571,707.6	13,326,143.0	13,519,748.9	22,424,256.5	43,310,223.7	46,876,977.5	12,333,071.7
	Lebanon	19,775.1	28,525.2	51,159.7	42,125.5	80,978.2	167,754.4	106,810.2	842,739.1	44,331.3	40,490.3	26,980.9
	Malaysia	3,130,091.0	4,397,300.9	3,014,971.9	2,718,544.1	2,864,220.8	3,588,092.8	6,251,135.7	7,515,151.6	10,079,304.3	5,928,016.9	10,744,285.1
	Pakistan	717,542.9	1,824,377.7	878,501.4	964,168.7	1,175,982.7	1,011,155.3	746,091.4	1,937,665.6	2,555,083.2	814,628.1	1,261,370.2
	Saudi arabia	14,585,404.2	15,067,036.6	28,393,519.1	16,170,927.0	24,724,120.4	10,284,257.6	6,497,893.0	12,937,477.5	6,956,990.3	10,277,787.4	12,108,482.4
	Singapore	73,829.9	68,565.3	93,538.1	88,852.5	236,105.2	323,455.3	516,905.1	446,466.6	420,391.9	1,526,703.7	9,665,483.2
	Yemen	115,687.0	217,722.0	469,194.0	214,434.9	661,267.0	132,071.4	91,481.4	434,498.0	51,446.3	67,926.9	115,865.8
	Thailand	1,695,555.9	2,157,711.7	2,455,430.1	3,140,867.6	4,079,354.5	3,079,839.3	2,977,140.6	4,782,068.8	4,745,788.4	3,287,134.1	5,217,010.0
	Others	21,375,395.7	30,072,336.9	24,120,693.6	49,942,427.1	21,445,674.0	23,351,348.7	26,277,780.3	35,575,126.7	33,814,176.7	34,876,835.4	45,287,736.4
	Total	79,398,080.7	106,087,500.1	143,379,813.3	163,763,449.8	210,275,992.7	230,044,697.0	219,651,575.4	245,400,727.6	260,918,358.8	271,242,350.8	282,409,134.9
Oceania:	Australia	308,547.5	312,015.7	243,040.2	287,605.2	140,252.3	215,659.7	327,371.5	471,334.6	236,354.3	183,256.3	454,217.0
	Others	57,613.8	47,482.6	116,775.0	58,518.3	220,646.7	120,412.3	136,368.6	-	125,049.3	134,316.0	156,031.4
	Total	366,161.3	359,498.3	359,815.2	346,123.5	360,899.1	336,072.0	463,740.1	471,334.6	361,403.5	317,572.3	610,248.4
Grand Total		118,686,544.73	157,721,776.48	208,102,088.03	224,968,124.45	301,047,170.69	343,649,485.7	356,809,171.2	379,130,652.5	420,140,371.0	423,436,152.7	458,050,602.2

Source: Ethiopian Customs Authority

Table 24: Direction of Trade**

(in millions of USD)

Country of Origin		2018/19								2019/20								2020/21								Percentage Change	
		QI		QII		QIII		QIV		QI		QII		QIII		QIV		QI		QII		QIII		QIV			
		Export	Import	Export	Import	Export	Import	Export	Import	Export	Import	Export	Import	Export	Import	Export	Import	Export	Import	Export	Import	Export	Import	Export	Import	Export	Import
		Y	Z	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W=U/M	X=V/N
Africa:	Djibouti	36.9	0.2	34.0	0.1	31.4	2.0	26.2	7.1	35.2	7.7	25.9	5.3	27.5	4.7	29.4	20.5	21.0	22.8	20.8	16.0	27.9	18.6	26.8	81.8	(8.9)	298.9
	Egypt	1.7	53.5	4.3	57.1	17.0	63.8	2.4	49.8	0.8	43.3	1.0	51.4	2.8	95.3	0.7	102.3	1.4	42.4	1.6	61.9	1.5	97.0	1.1	83.1	57.4	(18.8)
	Ghana	1.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1		0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	23,205.1	459.1
	Kenya	6.2	10.8	2.2	10.3	4.3	9.3	7.7	10.3	6.0	13.0	4.8	41.3	2.3	17.4	1.4	13.7	1.9	12.0	2.2	11.6	2.0	16.4	2.9	16.8	111.9	22.4
	Libia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	Morocco	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.1	130.2	0.0	182.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	-	284.7	0.3	140.1	0.5	1.4	0.9	0.3	0.4	347.4	0.5	236.4	96.5	68.8
	Nigeria	2.5	1.4	3.8	0.1	3.3	0.0	2.2	0.0	3.3	0.1	1.7	0.1	5.4	0.1	0.9	0.0	3.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.6	0.0	71.0	(38.2)
	Ruwanda	1.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	-	0.0	-	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	-	0.1	0.5	-	0.6	-	0.1	9.5	0.0	15.9		12,290.0
	Somali Land	-	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.4	-	0.0	-	0.3	-	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.0	-	0.1	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.3		872.1
	Somalia	70.0	-	66.7	-	59.4	-	61.1	-	78.7	-	48.1	-	47.3	-	56.6	-	34.5	-	33.5	-	81.6	-	74.7	-	31.8	#DIV/0!
	South Africa	2.0	46.9	2.3	53.6	2.5	106.1	1.7	37.7	2.0	35.2	1.6	54.7	2.2	64.0	1.6	29.9	1.6	40.3	0.9	28.2	1.4	31.7	2.5	44.5	62.7	48.6
	Sudan	14.6	9.9	22.2	16.6	21.0	30.6	10.4	24.8	9.8	26.3	17.9	5.8	20.4	19.1	20.0	22.2	23.2	19.4	19.3	6.6	19.1	1.2	23.5	2.4	17.4	(89.1)
	Tanzania	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.9	0.2	1.0	0.5	1.0	0.3	1.0	0.0	1.8	1.1	0.9	1.0	2.3	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	(96.7)	(95.5)
	Uganda	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.2	1.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.8	310.5	714.5
	Zambia	0.9	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.1	-	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.0	-	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.2	0.4	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	198,637.7	(61.8)
	Zembabwe	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	-	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	15,770.6	(98.8)
	Others	5.4	3.2	7.3	6.7	5.7	1.8	9.9	4.7	10.5	1.2	30.2	1.3	43.8	19.7	17.8	1.0	61.8	3.1	66.6	1.2	15.9	1.6	53.6	1.2	201.0	17.1
	Total	142.9	127.7	144.3	147.0	145.2	345.5	122.4	318.1	147.5	128.2	131.4	162.4	154.8	506.9	129.7	332.8	153.2	143.0	148.0	127.5	151.5	524.3	188.7	483.7	45.5	45.3
	%Share Of Continent	22.75	0.00	24.68	3.31	21.13	9.69	16.01	9.28	20.40	3.42	23.28	4.25	20.43	13.98	13.76	12.38	18.36	4.11	20.49	3.84	17.15	14.67	16.04	12.36	16.55	(0.11)
Europe:	Austria	0.0	9.3	0.0	4.5	0.0	11.3	0.0	11.7	0.0	6.8	0.0	7.3	0.0	6.3	0.0	3.0	0.0	6.0	0.0	2.9	0.1	4.5	0.0	6.1	274.4	104.2
	Belgium	19.7	38.9	11.5	130.2	10.6	48.8	19.3	124.6	22.4	43.6	12.5	79.8	21.2	90.9	24.4	27.2	20.7	20.3	14.7	33.7	27.2	48.5	28.9	87.4	18.4	221.1
	Bulgaria	0.9	16.2	0.5	1.4	1.2	14.0	0.8	13.2	0.5	7.0	0.3	8.9	1.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	10.2	0.5	0.7	0.6	11.2	0.6	1.2	21.5	146.1
	Cyprus	0.2	1.1	-	1.0	0.1	1.9	0.2	1.2	0.1	1.5	-	3.1	0.3	1.4	0.3	0.7	-	1.6	-	1.1	-	5.2	-	3.0	(100.0)	343.4
	Czech Republic	0.0	7.2	0.1	5.5	0.0	4.0	0.1	9.4	0.0	2.9	-	1.9	0.0	9.5	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.4	-	2.7	0.1	1.8	3,957.8	70.2
	Slovakia	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	-	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	-	0.4	-	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	-	0.2	0.0	1.1		178.4
	Denmark	0.1	7.6	0.2	25.6	0.3	12.4	0.5	10.6	0.2	7.0	0.2	13.2	0.2	13.4	0.2	7.1	0.3	18.7	0.2	3.9	0.2	7.1	0.4	9.2	84.7	28.6
	Finland	1.6	4.8	0.1	1.9	1.5	2.3	1.6	0.4	0.1	3.7	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.6	2.4	1.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	1.7	2.7	1.7	3.5	(32.2)	189.2
	France	6.0	43.2	4.0	56.1	3.4	28.6	6.7	28.1	6.2	37.0	9.3	56.9	5.4	31.0	7.5	133.5	5.5	50.8	4.4	36.3	5.7	47.6	8.0	55.5	7.6	(58.4)
	Germany	35.5	79.6	18.0	82.9	22.0	79.9	37.0	79.3	49.2	68.1	33.2	95.5	36.7	75.7	41.6	57.1	29.8	74.5	22.9	58.1	39.1	45.1	43.7	39.3	4.9	(31.1)
	Greece	0.8	1.9	0.7	1.2	2.8	2.4	3.4	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.8	1.8	1.1	2.5	1.2	0.9	0.8	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.3	0.4	2.7	2.8	130.7	213.2
	Hungary	0.4	3.9	0.2	3.8	0.1	1.6	0.1	3.9	0.2	3.4	0.0	4.1	0.1	1.7	0.1	4.3	0.3	3.0	-	5.4	0.0	2.1	0.1	1.9	(14.9)	(54.9)
	Ireland	0.2	14.9	0.2	8.5	0.2	12.6	0.2	10.5	0.1	11.0	0.1	12.9	0.1	8.4	0.0	6.6	0.0	10.2	0.0	6.6	0.1	8.7	0.0	7.7	1,912.6	15.6
	Italy	12.6	91.8	5.0	99.0	8.0	85.5	17.5	66.1	11.1	71.9	9.2	63.5	7.2	76.9	16.7	50.9	10.8	83.3	8.1	94.0	12.1	106.7	14.0	58.6	(16.0)	15.0
	Netherlands	45.1	30.3	43.0	27.6	53.2	20.7	69.3	105.2	81.2	95.4	65.5	22.3	82.5	23.7	79.2	13.5	78.7	31.8	79.9	23.8	93.4	18.9	58.6	23.0	(26.0)	70.5
	Norway	1.5	0.7	1.4	1.3	1.7	0.8	2.6	0.2	3.6	1.3	2.9	0.7	2.8	3.0	3.0	0.3	2.2	1.9	2.8	0.4	2.7	0.8	1.7	1.9	(42.8)	621.3
	Poland	0.3	10.3	0.0	6.2	0.1	11.5	0.1	5.9	0.3	7.0	0.3	12.8	0.1	5.0	0.2	4.2	0.2	8.8	0.1	22.2	0.1	7.3	0.1	10.8	(58.7)	156.0
	Portugal	1.2	2.6	1.9	1.7	2.0	3.0	2.3	7.4	0.6	2.0	1.2	0.8	1.7	2.6	1.0	1.1	1.2	2.7	2.9	0.7	0.9	1.8	0.0	7.6	(99.9)	593.4
	Rumania	0.0	73.3	0.4	15.0	0.0	9.9	-	33.1	0.1	38.6	0.3	12.2	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.0	30.9	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	78.8	(13.2)	47,041.6
	Spain	5.2	15.8	2.9	22.4	4.8	21.7	4.6	15.9	4.2	17.8	3.7	28.6	3.7	17.5	3.4	17.1	4.6	15.7	3.2	13.9	3.0	15.1	3.7	19.6	8.0	14.5
	Sweden	1.5	6.8	1.5	11.7	1.3	3.1	1.6	24.4	1.5	28.3	1.0	9.1	1.8	3.7	1.5	14.9	1.4	3.1	1.3	11.4	2.3	4.3	1.5	3.2	0.1	(78.8)
	Switzerland	15.8	19.5	4.4	9.3	3.8	6.8	5.3	27.8	7.0	32.3	7.8	5.1	14.4	6.7	169.6	28.4	204.4	5.8	132.7	29.4	115.1	4.0	223.5	35.4	31.8	24.7
	Turkey	2.6	160.9	13.7	166.4	19.6	137.7	4.7	142.1	3.8	151.0	8.2	176.0	13.5	158.0	8.5	126.6	4.9	375.5	7.0	147.2	8.4	83.8	4.3	149.0	(49.3)	17.6
	Ukraine	0.3	38.3	0.1	71.3	0.4	36.7	0.5	32.1	0.4	140.6	0.2	106.0	0.3	40.0	0.3	52.0	0.4	29.1	0.6	146.9	0.6	63.7	0.8	163.7	208.6	214.6
	United Kingdom	10.5	116.5	7.6	69.2	11.1	84.2	12.6	56.6	10.4	52.1	6.5	133.6	8.8	30.0	8.0	80.6	9.1	53.3	6.2	79.8	7.4	51.1	8.9	97.2	11.9	20.7
	Russia	1.7	56.1	2.8	17.9	3.9	41.0	4.0	8.1	3.6	45.7	2.2	9.8	3.5	5.5	2.5	9.5	3.3	4.0	3.0	29.7	5.0	74.8	3.1	10.6	23.8	11.7
	Yugoslavia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	Others	8.1	7.7	11.3	12.2	12.2	21.1	14.4	3.4	10.7	7.0	6.2	3.6	15.4	10.0	17.7	2.5	2.9	4.9	1.7	10.5	1.3	29.2	90.9	3.7	414.5	46.4
	Total	171.4	859.3	131.6	854.1	164.5	704.0	209.4	823.2	218.3	884.6	171.5	870.8	223.5	625.4	389.7	645.5	382.2	849.5	293.4	762.2	328.7	647.8	497.3	883.7	27.6	36.9
	%Share Of Continent	27.30	0.00	22.51	19.25	23.93	19.75	27.38	24.01	30.19	23.61	30.40	22.80	29.50	17.25	41.33	24.01	45.79	24.41	40.63	22.95	0.00	18.13	42.26	22.59	2.25	(5.91)

Table 24: Continued.....

Country of Origin		2018/19								2019/20								2020/21								Percentage Change	
		QI		QII		QIII		QIV		QI		QII		QIII		QIV		QI		QII		QIII		QIV			
		Export	Import	Export	Import	Export	Import	Export	Import	Export	Import	Export	Import	Export	Import	Export	Import	Export	Import	Export	Import	Export	Import	Export	Import	Export	Import
		Y	Z	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W=U/M	X=V/N
America	Brazil	0.0	41.8	0.0	11.2	0.0	7.7	0.0	9.4	-	3.8	-	3.9	-	5.1	-	4.2	-	21.2	-	7.7	-	7.9	0.0	7.8		87.8
	Canada	4.4	12.1	2.9	21.3	2.4	5.6	4.4	11.2	2.8	4.8	3.3	37.8	4.2	26.6	4.2	7.6	3.6	4.3	3.9	28.1	4.0	10.2	4.7	4.5	10.8	(40.9)
	Cuba	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.1	-	0.0	-	-	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-		
	Mexico	1.0	3.7	0.2	1.1	2.2	0.6	1.3	3.4	0.5	1.6	0.2	2.1	0.3	3.1	1.3	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.0	3.2	0.0	2.1	0.8	1.4	(36.0)	38.3
	United States	50.6	166.1	25.5	949.8	47.7	180.9	69.5	73.0	42.6	307.3	39.1	316.7	46.3	299.8	84.5	147.2	59.0	157.5	40.6	211.6	70.0	262.7	84.3	328.8	(0.2)	123.4
	Others	13.0	2.3	15.7	2.0	25.7	1.5	33.7	7.3	34.4	1.9	12.0	2.6	30.7	102.9	9.2	15.7	1.5	4.9	0.7	3.3	1.1	16.6	41.2	8,338,023.4	348.9	53,148,525.0
	Total	69.0	226.0	44.2	985.4	78.0	196.3	109.0	104.4	80.3	319.4	54.5	363.1	81.4	437.6	99.2	175.6	64.7	188.7	45.3	253.9	75.1	299.5	131.1	344.8	32.1	96.4
	%Share Of Continent	10.98	0.00	7.56	22.21	11.34	5.51	14.25	3.05	11.10	8.53	0.00	9.51	10.74	12.07	10.52	6.53	7.75	5.42	0.00	7.64	0.00	8.38	11.14	8.81	5.86	34.95
Asia:	China, Main-land	40.6	1,083.1	35.4	959.8	34.5	1,001.0	35.3	876.1	19.4	933.9	20.0	1,072.7	23.3	894.5	21.2	710.4	13.1	918.0	15.9	890.0	22.3	837.7	18.5	622.6	(12.9)	(12.4)
	China, Taiwan	5.2	12.5	2.1	16.5	2.6	12.7	5.6	10.9	4.9	25.5	2.4	26.9	3.3	13.5	11.7	23.8	5.2	17.8	2.7	12.1	4.5	12.6	4.6	8.8	(60.7)	(63.1)
	Hong Kong	3.1	2.8	3.0	2.4	2.9	2.7	2.8	1.8	1.5	1.2	1.6	0.7	5.2	1.4	3.7	0.6	3.7	18.2	3.4	12.4	6.7	1.3	4.6	0.2	25.2	(59.6)
	India	7.5	266.2	14.0	367.8	25.2	335.3	39.4	260.3	22.3	329.1	16.3	341.2	11.1	286.6	6.7	131.9	9.6	569.7	15.1	457.9	29.4	330.0	20.5	407.8	205.7	209.2
	Indonesia	7.9	71.5	11.4	84.6	5.9	69.0	3.8	55.8	10.5	72.0	5.6	59.4	7.4	80.9	6.1	70.6	6.6	111.0	6.5	85.4	11.9	80.1	7.0	48.9	15.4	(30.8)
	Israel	18.6	7.3	29.5	7.7	31.6	8.3	26.1	2.3	27.2	5.2	24.8	8.6	36.3	6.0	13.6	3.4	18.0	3.1	16.9	4.4	24.2	4.6	15.5	4.5	14.4	31.3
	Japan	26.6	80.5	24.6	99.7	29.9	93.2	40.9	101.5	32.8	80.7	19.6	45.4	25.2	32.4	35.7	21.8	20.9	32.2	15.6	27.8	14.4	18.4	20.6	28.2	(42.4)	29.3
	N.Korea, Pdrk	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.1	15.9	0.0	0.5	-	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.9	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.7	9,777.8	(16.7)
	S.Korea	12.5	46.2	8.5	50.7	10.9	40.5	14.4	43.0	16.7	39.5	7.8	43.6	15.9	44.3	23.7	58.9	15.2	41.0	8.8	44.1	18.8	69.8	20.2	62.2	(14.6)	5.6
	Kuwait	0.6	514.6	0.6	381.3	0.8	202.6	1.5	560.9	1.2	421.1	0.8	417.3	0.8	141.0	0.8	107.5	1.4	116.0	1.0	0.3	2.8	0.0	2.8	349.2	262.1	224.8
	Lebanon	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	198.0	1,599.1
	Malaysia	0.0	84.3	0.0	115.1	0.1	65.5	0.6	56.4	1.3	37.4	0.2	45.4	0.3	36.4	1.9	32.2	1.9	125.5	2.3	105.7	4.4	106.9	1.8	276.8	(5.2)	759.9
	Pakistan	2.7	24.7	2.1	14.5	1.0	4.4	0.5	6.2	0.2	5.8	0.4	11.3	5.5	5.9	5.8	8.3	5.4	8.2	3.1	13.1	2.8	12.8	1.2	9.5	(78.5)	15.1
	Saudi Arabia	42.2	41.4	45.5	89.8	47.8	85.2	47.5	28.2	55.3	56.5	44.7	181.7	55.5	121.7	51.5	97.6	53.3	60.2	45.9	72.2	58.4	300.6	45.7	59.8	(11.2)	(38.8)
	Singapore	1.2	4.0	1.8	4.3	8.0	28.5	10.9	4.9	7.5	9.6	6.6	10.0	16.4	113.4	8.3	64.0	6.2	104.2	15.2	2.4	15.7	2.1	6.1	33.8	(25.8)	(47.1)
	Yemen	11.3	0.6	10.3	0.7	17.5	0.7	16.4	0.6	18.5	0.7	6.3	0.4	6.7	0.6	6.8	0.7	9.5	1.3	6.9	0.7	5.1	0.0	7.6	1.1	12.4	59.1
	Thailand	1.1	72.0	1.3	48.2	1.2	32.0	1.2	28.5	0.9	27.3	1.0	25.7	0.3	30.1	0.1	18.7	0.4	25.1	0.0	71.9	0.3	17.2	0.2	13.1	138.6	(29.8)
	UAE	28.2	102.4	26.9	135.7	39.2	221.4	37.7	90.8	23.5	98.3	26.6	99.3	47.5	193.7	26.9	155.4	32.0	115.1	48.3	348.8	57.4	266.9	36.9	209.7	37.6	34.9
	Others	25.0	51.5	43.7	63.7	37.2	113.4	30.2	35.4	25.7	265.6	18.2	30.3	33.3	50.4	93.7	22.4	24.5	25.9	24.1	24.1	40.3	38.6	131.6	56.0	40.5	150.6
	Total	235.1	2,466.2	261.3	2,443.4	295.9	2,317.3	315.2	2,179.9	269.8	2,410.2	204.0	2,421.6	294.8	2,052.8	318.0	1,529.1	227.1	2,292.8	231.7	2,175.8	320.7	2,100.1	345.9	2,193.0	8.8	43.4
	%Share Of Continent	37.44	0.00	44.69	55.08	43.04	65.00	41.21	63.58	37.32	64.33	36.15	63.39	38.91	56.61	33.72	56.87	27.21	65.88	32.08	65.50	0.00	58.76	29.39	56.06	(12.84)	(1.43)
Oceania:	Australia	7.3	2.2	3.0	4.4	2.7	1.3	7.6	1.7	5.0	2.2	2.5	1.1	2.5	2.1	4.9	4.3	6.2	5.5	1.5	1.2	6.0	1.4	7.4	5.9	49.6	36.2
	Others	2.4	0.7	0.2	2.0	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.3	2.1	1.7	0.3	0.9	0.7	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.9	2.3	0.9	1.2	0.7	6.4	0.9	379.0	(32.9)
	Total	9.7	2.9	3.3	6.4	3.9	2.0	8.8	3.0	7.1	4.0	2.9	2.0	3.2	3.6	6.3	5.7	7.5	6.3	3.8	2.0	7.2	2.1	13.7	6.8	119.3	20.2
	% Share Of Continent	1.54	0.00	0.56	0.14	0.56	0.06	1.15	0.09	0.99	0.11	0.51	0.05	0.42	0.10	0.66	0.21	0.89	0.18	0.53	0.06	0.00	0.06	1.17	0.17	75.72	(17.36)
Unspecified	Unspecified	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Grand Total		628.0	3,682.1	584.6	4,436.3	687.5	3,565.0	764.9	3,428.6	723.0	3,746.4	564.2	3,820.0	757.6	3,626.3	942.9	2,688.6	834.7	3,480.3	722.3	3,321.5	883.1	3,573.9	1,176.7	3,911.9	24.8	45.5

Source: Ethiopian Customs Commission

* Data on import of petroleum products are obtained from Ethiopian Petroleum Enterprise

** All import data are updated based on revised data from the Ethiopian Customs Commission

Table 25: Volume of Exports, by Major Commodity Groups

(In metric tone)

Period		Coffee	Oil Seeds	Leather and Leather products	Pulses	Meat & Meat Prodts.	Fruits & Veget.	Sugar	Gold	Oil Cakes	Live Animals	Chat	Petrol. & Pet. Prdts	Bees Wax	Tantalem	Cotton	Text. & Text. Prdts
2019/20	Qtr I	80,530.9	35,026.1	1,122.7	87,604.0	3,654.0	48,805.8	7,500.2	0.2	-	12,498.8	16,282.2	-	66.0	16.7	-	6,934.0
	Qtr II	52,528.2	35,569.5	1,131.4	81,773.1	3,071.7	43,455.2	2,507.1	0.2	-	4,773.8	14,171.1	-	44.0	17.2	-	5,789.9
	Qtr III	61,118.6	88,514.3	785.3	87,635.3	3,211.9	47,246.0	5,007.3	0.3	-	4,781.0	14,474.7	-	40.5	16.4	-	5,918.7
	Qtr IV	76,933.9	77,394.6	511.9	96,998.1	2,882.3	51,676.1	2,500.4	2.6	-	7,342.0	12,208.2	-	107.5	25.8	80.0	4,155.8
2020/21	Qtr I	78,135.6	55,732.8	796.8	88,475.2	4,381.9	52,741.5	5,000.0	2.7	-	9,802.0	21,141.0	-	99.0	17.9	-	8,930.8
	Qtr II	38,452.0	68,413.0	522.0	50,458.8	3,174.7	46,304.1	5.3	1.9	-	5,068.9	16,802.9	-	52.0	15.3	-	5,405.2
	Qtr III	54,999.9	76,231.3	626.4	92,276.5	3,955.2	64,669.9	4.6	1.6	-	6,593.1	17,173.5	-	54.0	19.0	-	5,743.3
	QIV	101,669.8	54,639.5	590.5	74,099.9	4,297.4	71,857.5	0.4	3.3	-	7,687.1	20,568.0	-	73.5	17.5	-	6,804.4

Table 25 continued:

Period		Cereals and Flour	Natural Gum	Civet	Hop	Animal Fodder	Natural Honey	Marble	Flower	Beverage	Spices	Others	Electricity (in '1000' kwh)	Others*	Re-Exports	Grand Total*
2019/20	Qtr I	669.8	709.6	-	-	-	12.5	-	8,011.1	350.6	1,261.9	11,911.6	167,043.2	70,125.9	-	363,216.7
	Qtr II	164.6	311.6	-	-	-	38.7	-	9,881.9	238.4	500.3	17,005.0	262,447.5	70,757.5	-	309,782.8
	Qtr III	1,053.1	196.6	-	-	-	94.9	-	6,829.6	1,204.9	663.5	6,720.1	307,742.7	81,171.5	-	393,986.7
	Qtr IV	2,782.6	166.8	-	-	-	6.1	-	29,889.8	1,191.2	3,865.1	22,443.4	408,020.5	53,471.9	-	382,029.4
2020/21	Qtr I	4,116.3	249.0	-	-	-	1.7	-	24,014.4	2,617.1	2,822.9	32,050.7	43,011.4	70,705.3		387,013.7
	Qtr II	4,615.6	217.3	-	-	-	2.3	0	24493.70966	814.3366	1827.092	46756.64021	342,279.0	5,420.5		234,676.1
	Qtr III	1053.078	196.593	0	0	0	94.899	-	27,465.3	1,021.9	4,402.8	20,055.6	307742.7014	81171.45786	0	393986.6925
	Qtr IV	12,182.6	205.3	-	-	-	6.2	-	27,465.3	1,021.9	4,402.8	20,055.6	505,227.1	72,161.6		407,648.5

Source: Ethiopian Ministry of Revenues, Ethiopian Electric Power (EEP) and Ethiopian Electric Utility (EEU)

Table 26: Value of Exports, by Major Commodity Groups

(In Thousands of Birr)

Period		Coffee	Oil Seeds	Leather and Leather products	Pulses	Meat & Meat Prodts.	Fruits & Vegetables	Sugar	Gold	Oil Cakes	Live Animals	Chat	Petrol. & Pet. Prdts	Bees Wax	Tantalem	Cotton	Text. & Text. Prdts
2019/20	July	2,335,735.5	556,373.9	231,268.1	454,974.7	193,022.0	187,902.6	-	76,269.0		444,240.5	823,678.8	-	2,807.9	2,926.3	-	474,513.6
	August	2,537,404.9	606,226.6	251,681.2	529,494.9	212,785.3	169,236.9	11,749.7	79,223.3		89,063.3	1,066,955.7	-	8,580.5	15,472.7	-	631,180.0
	September	1,877,299.0	405,470.7	203,359.7	432,024.0	132,265.3	119,042.3	5,865.2	23,106.2		168,755.1	800,509.5	-	4,420.3	5,309.5	-	402,291.8
	Qtr I	6,750,439.4	1,568,071.1	686,309.1	1,416,493.6	538,072.5	476,181.9	17,614.9	178,598.5	-	702,058.9	2,691,144.0	-	15,808.7	23,708.4	-	1,507,985.5
	October	1,536,881.0	308,421.5	308,898.0	540,447.6	137,064.6	133,643.7	18.7	20,352.1		82,584.1	799,630.7	-	11,751.1	18,920.6	-	439,185.5
	Noveber	1,400,917.9	530,130.2	224,787.2	449,756.1	157,964.5	155,129.6	37.6	47,057.7		96,476.7	792,187.3	-	-	10,781.5	-	464,877.8
	December	1,068,276.9	785,180.7	217,454.5	516,776.3	193,409.9	168,821.5	6,286.9	160,776.9		76,638.0	862,699.7	-	-	1,135.6	-	468,999.1
	Qtr II	4,006,075.8	1,623,732.5	751,139.6	1,506,980.0	488,439.0	457,594.8	6,343.2	228,186.8	-	255,698.8	2,454,517.7	-	11,751.1	30,837.7	-	1,373,062.4
	January	1,373,638.4	1,357,089.8	174,965.1	561,881.1	198,412.1	137,677.5	6,914.0	103,554.6		99,351.2	885,016.0	-	5,792.1	4,411.0	-	479,260.2
	February	1,846,511.5	1,135,973.5	142,044.5	789,643.7	211,893.2	158,732.6	6,945.9	27,587.6		121,131.8	937,855.4	-	-	18,005.4	-	458,032.3
	March	3,156,164.0	1,653,160.3	157,325.1	778,644.3	155,102.0	166,604.1	26.8	307,354.9		53,521.8	824,781.2	-	3,988.2	16,792.7	-	417,705.0
	Qtr III	6,376,313.9	4,146,223.6	474,334.7	2,130,169.1	565,407.2	463,014.2	13,886.7	438,497.1	-	274,004.9	2,647,652.6	-	9,780.3	39,209.0	-	1,354,997.5
	April	3,454,803.1	1,713,003.3	65,317.2	848,381.1	180,612.4	160,079.2	6.0	2,099,738.1		120,772.2	603,998.8	-	5,071.7	25,977.0	4,073.7	294,165.3
	May	3,312,947.4	1,296,788.7	104,917.8	928,481.5	199,556.3	179,499.9	7,238.7	1,852,305.0		148,926.5	868,150.6	-	19,050.1	2,184.4	4,145.1	353,987.0
	June	3,143,730.9	665,163.7	126,372.8	592,390.3	134,946.5	98,425.4	-	1,775,313.9		169,615.4	850,707.2	-	4,193.7	33,574.1	-	351,138.4
	Qtr IV	9,911,481.4	3,674,955.8	296,607.9	2,369,253.0	515,115.2	438,004.5	7,244.7	5,727,357.0	-	439,314.1	2,322,856.6	-	28,315.5	61,735.4	8,218.7	999,290.6
2020/21	Qtr I	6,618,332.1	2,081,331.0	331,497.9	1,672,517.6	570,893.0	473,697.0	7,546.7	7,265,027.5	-	442,465.2	3,394,106.0	-	13,343.0	37,868.3	-	1,479,275.5
	Qtr II	4,541,378.8	3,638,713.3	324,201.3	1,452,723.6	620,805.6	558,497.3	206.0	4,990,717.8	-	326,660.1	3,518,806.6	-	13,754.8	30,708.3	-	1,284,613.2
	Qtr III	8,361,352.4	4,243,240.8	362,988.2	3,236,908.5	807,011.2	885,504.0	72.9	4,594,802.2	-	432,900.4	3,916,533.0	-	16,856.2	51,070.8	-	1,373,218.5
	Qtr IV	16,846,764.8	3,216,947.8	406,648.8	2,881,129.5	965,720.3	813,283.8	7.3	9,411,597.7	-	556,813.7	4,979,436.0	-	25,272.7	60,154.2	-	1,587,993.4

Table 26 (continued):

Period		Cereals and Flour	Natural Gum	Civet	Hop	Animal Fodder	Natural Honey	Marble	Flower	Beverage	Spices	Others	Electricity	Others*	Re-Exports	Grand Total
2019/20	July	3,070.9	2,536.5	-	-	-	150.4	-	1,040,559.7	7,738.0	45,868.2	327,599.5	96,778.7	2,001,741.7		7,308,014.8
	August	8,431.1	25,456.6	-	-	-	808.6	-	1,276,629.9	9,388.0	39,421.6	130,777.6	97,122.5	2,234,688.6		7,797,090.8
	September	7,873.3	37,298.2	-	-	-	52.1	-	1,040,802.3	3,156.2	40,966.6	111,947.3	103,629.0	1,753,326.5		5,925,443.8
	Qtr I	19,375.3	65,291.3	-	-	-	1,011.1	-	3,357,992.0	20,282.2	126,256.4	570,324.4	297,530.2	5,989,756.8		21,030,549.4
	October	2,922.7	15,959.5	-	-	-	2,748.8	-	1,058,003.6	11,833.9	33,452.2	103,956.4	104,082.7	1,791,065.8		5,670,758.9
	Noveber	3,427.1	12,459.4	-	-	-	511.9	-	1,011,305.7	7,097.6	35,068.4	116,024.9	170,847.2	1,832,401.3		5,686,846.2
	December	2,626.5	9,051.9	-	-	-	496.4	-	682,464.3	10,853.5	39,668.5	212,955.5	186,940.8	1,615,192.2		5,671,513.4
	Qtr II	8,976.3	37,470.7	-	-	-	3,757.1	-	2,751,773.7	29,785.0	108,189.0	432,936.8	461,870.7	5,238,659.3		17,029,118.6
	January	5,208.4	17,942.7	-	-	-	580.9	-	1,503,717.8	5,444.7	24,520.9	536,368.6	175,270.2	2,752,725.4		7,657,017.2
	February	16,423.6	3,479.8	-	-	-	7,717.4	-	1,330,636.5	10,314.4	26,985.2	199,008.0	182,057.2	2,252,659.7		7,630,979.4
	March	7,756.2	4,825.3	-	-	-	2,807.6	-	806,762.4	12,089.9	39,193.5	357,947.2	208,286.1	1,874,165.8		9,130,838.5
	Qtr III	29,388.3	26,247.9	-	-	-	11,105.9	-	3,641,116.6	27,848.9	90,699.6	1,093,323.7	565,613.4	6,879,550.9		24,418,835.1
	April	11,796.4	15,541.9	-	-	-	-	-	965,333.8	8,500.9	26,648.4	223,045.3	216,680.3	1,791,762.9		11,043,546.1
	May	24,347.0	10,896.7	-	-	-	-	-	1,207,175.9	12,315.8	23,706.3	164,653.2	247,619.8	2,051,031.2		10,968,893.8
	June	23,558.3	2,390.2	-	-	-	565.2	-	1,285,087.4	12,665.7	57,208.2	215,409.7	331,738.3	2,313,335.4		9,874,195.2
	Qtr IV	59,701.8	28,828.8	-	-	-	565.2	-	3,457,597.0	33,482.3	107,563.0	603,108.1	796,038.4	6,156,129.5		31,886,635.1
	Qtr I	85,865.7	28,329.5	-	-	-	514.2	-	3,667,167.9	53,413.4	115,928.7	678,998.9	828,830.0	6,976,192.0		29,846,949.0
	Qtr II	142,816.5	41,899.7	-	-	-	424.7	-	4,203,147.1	58,309.1	130,510.0	733,902.2	722,280.4	7,348,611.2		27,335,076.3
	Qtr III	155207.2901	22818.64739	0	0	0	641.307471	0	5241673.689	28386.58856	140240.8459	630482.1789	802550.4329	7643739.774		34501909.61
	Qtr IV	374,323.2	44,198.7	-	-	-	1,456.4	-	5,349,642.7	51,815.5	233,950.0	1,095,614.1	1,195,879.7	8,799,148.3	-	48,902,770.7

Source: Ethiopian Ministry of Revenues, Ethiopian Electric Power (EEP) and Ethiopian Electric Utility (EEU)

Table 27: Value of Import, by Major Commodity Groups

(In Thousands of Birr)

Period		Food & Live Animals	Beverages	Tobacco	Petroleum Crude	Petroleum Prod.****	Chemicals	Fertilizers	Medical & Pharm. Prod	Soap & Polish	Rubber Prod.	Paper & Paper Manfc.
2019/20	Qtr I	9,086,741	204,261	29,042	-	16,699,933	1,479,065	3,582,154	267,772	1,274,355	2,038,489	1,042,851
	Qtr II	7,072,204	259,326	32,121	257	18,616,354	1,791,221	3,766,270	973,466	1,283,965	2,185,393	1,278,813
	Qtr III	8,528,815	232,640	36,685	1,707	16,751,624	1,403,444	3,512,864	1,376,255	1,251,560	2,862,753	1,107,819
	Qtr IV	5,847,596	225,695	15,969	-	9,988,980	1,141,449	5,962,065	474,784	729,417	2,349,124	833,758
2020/21	Qtr I	9,000,887	255,751	39,437	-	12,800,026	1,741,461	2,712,421	1,017,625	1,351,925	3,020,602	738,383
	Qtr II	13,951,128	269,982	64,714	77	14,735,939	1,459,562	6,624,546	808,232	1,188,595	2,443,553	812,960
	Qtr III	13,027,260	181,107	31,994	-	20,803,192	1,412,460	6,252,913	1,292,075	1,530,636	2,373,813	803,651
	Qtr IV	23,898,119	237,400	65,907	9,982	24,258,306	1,491,734	5,410,948	1,289,527	1,354,508	2,121,795	1,004,779

Table 27 (continued):

Period		Textiles	Clothings	Glass & Glass Ware	Metal & Metal Manfc.	Machinery & Aircraft	Road Motor Vehicles	Electrical Materials	Grain*	Telecomm. Appara.	Others	GRAND TOTAL
2019/20	Qtr I	34,494.7	7,409.0	52,447.9	477,106.2	53,216.1	49,595.4	33,469.8	144,203.0	94.1	891,187.1	3,702,282.2
	Qtr II	2,523,927	1,803,900	926,866	14,424,435	23,253,811	2,647,175	8,384,797	1,099,958	169,506	24,029,489	115,423,297
	Qtr III	2,669,745	1,233,333	876,260	15,104,311	17,937,973	1,809,672	6,333,941	1,304,939	139,474	33,593,227	116,764,101
	Qtr IV	1,909,521	1,410,207	592,781	11,029,726	12,457,371	560,232	4,381,015	1,477,931	53,416	31,045,744	91,008,849
2020/21	Qtr I	2,943,227	2,160,325	857,848	14,336,983	16,215,322	2,063,347	7,329,228	3,523,544	132,138	45,711,184	124,428,121
	Qtr II	4,070,828	2,435,175	672,627	13,510,588	16,781,444	1,110,350	9,420,239	3,442,585	274,624	35,214,368	125,849,531
	Qtr III	3,306,311	1,791,807	707,419	12,113,084	19,832,946	885,948	9,264,607	4,393,345	168,959	46,839,292	142,619,472
	Qtr IV	2,784,054	1,490,176	788,620	13,156,617	25,176,007	799,634	6,939,096	8,601,105	233,865	53,932,947	166,444,021

Source: Ethiopian Customs Commission

*** Data on import of petroleum products are obtained from Ethiopian Petroleum Enterprise

** All the data are updated based on revised data from the Ethiopian Customs Commission

Table 28: Volume of Imports, by Major Commodity Groups**

(In Metric Tons)

	Period	Food & Live Animals	Beverages	Tobacco	Petroleum Crude	Petroleum Prod.****	Chemicals	Fertilizers	Medical & Pharm. Prod	Soap & Polish	Rubber Prod.	Paper & Paper Manfc.
2019/20	July	68,497.0	2,399.8	204.4	-	330,084.4	17,270.5	2,304.3	101.7	9,759.5	8,773.2	11,463.6
	August	389,998.9	1,278.0	44.6	-	416,968.0	25,692.6	2,015.7	128.9	7,395.8	9,562.0	10,572.5
	September	469,170.9	1,187.1	45.0	-	263,239.4	17,795.9	1,934.8	16.0	12,141.7	7,826.4	15,389.5
	Qtr I	927,666.8	4,864.8	294.0	-	1,010,291.7	60,758.9	6,254.8	246.6	29,296.9	26,161.5	37,425.6
	October	244,695.2	1,360.9	100.0	16.0	325,943.9	23,847.3	2,461.5	30,093.9	5,274.7	14,132.1	15,042.5
	November	281,455.5	1,367.6	67.0	0.2	286,716.0	16,188.4	2,777.8	359.6	9,092.3	9,239.2	11,625.9
	December	134,217.0	2,200.0	133.9	-	401,031.4	531,088.3	1,356.0	75.6	9,700.6	8,295.5	16,067.5
	Qtr II	660,367.6	4,928.5	300.9	16.2	1,013,691.3	571,124.0	6,595.3	30,529.1	24,067.6	31,666.9	42,735.8
	January	189,833.4	1,647.7	61.3	-	324,441.9	19,311.0	2,061.2	129.5	7,958.6	11,605.3	11,491.0
	February	182,671.1	986.8	145.5	37.7	346,615.1	12,449.5	2,043.3	531.5	6,294.7	10,524.9	10,221.8
	March	285,691.5	1,228.9	74.2	-	284,172.4	14,288.7	1,522.6	125.2	6,882.3	7,622.8	10,359.6
	Qtr III	658,195.9	3,863.4	281.0	37.7	955,229.4	46,049.3	5,627.1	786.2	21,135.6	29,753.0	32,072.4
	April	194,586.6	744.6	28.2	-	334,935.9	11,251.3	2,986.2	108.9	3,814.3	5,671.3	10,227.1
	May	187,968.5	753.1	60.9	-	227,020.2	15,491.7	974.1	32.6	3,727.1	8,097.0	7,390.5
	June	144,767.8	1,671.5	45.0	-	326,027.5	14,257.1	1,634.3	63.0	3,643.2	10,219.8	8,359.1
	Qtr IV	527,322.9	3,169.1	134.1	-	887,983.6	41,000.1	5,594.6	204.5	11,184.6	23,988.1	25,976.7
2020/21	July	608,995.1	1,409.9	109.1	-	272,666.7	20,117.3	1,184.6	77.4	6,735.6	14,090.3	77,678.8
	August	324,306.1	1,170.3	80.1	-	357,700.9	17,370.6	1,609.2	108.1	9,710.4	8,678.1	7,025.8
	September	250,296.1	1,304.2	70.4	-	248,319.6	16,695.3	1,370.5	56.4	9,305.8	10,397.5	7,767.0
	Qtr I	1,183,597.3	3,884.4	259.6	-	878,687.3	54,183.2	4,164.3	242.0	25,751.8	33,166.0	92,471.6
	October	288,296.6	1,244.4	241.8	-	344,425.7	13,681.1	1,409.9	110.6	5,177.9	8,428.9	9,944.8
	November	311,444.4	1,413.9	31.1	0.1	265,051.8	16,107.7	2,792.1	41.6	6,721.3	6,594.1	6,365.2
	December	551,310.0	2,162.2	175.3	-	328,418.3	9,866.6	2,278.0	67.2	7,870.3	7,648.6	6,984.3
	Qtr II	1,151,051.0	4,820.5	448.2	0.1	937,895.8	39,655.5	6,480.0	219.4	19,769.5	22,671.6	23,294.3
	January	232,013.7	1,089.9	66.6	-	326,932.1	14,445.7	1,600.4	22.9	4,494.9	5,602.3	5,486.7
	February	218,295.7	1,063.2	139.9	-	307,546.3	11,111.0	3,302.0	129.1	9,078.3	6,856.9	6,475.6
	March	216,707.2	772.7	26.9	-	325,501.0	16,328.1	2,112.6	66.2	5,557.3	7,610.9	6,601.7
	Qtr III	667,016.6	2,925.7	233.4	-	959,979.4	41,884.8	7,015.0	218.2	19,130.5	20,070.1	18,564.0
	Qtr IV	1,151,672.7	4,678.3	361.8	146.8	943,060.7	40,642.6	4,692.9	129.2	18,759.1	17,001.4	19,183.1

Table 28 (continued):

	Period	Textiles	Clothings	Glass & Glass Ware	Metal & Metal Manfc.	Machinery & Aircraft	Road Motor Vehicles	Electrical Materials	Grain*	Telecomm. Appara.	Others	GRAND TOTAL
2019/20	July	11,062.2	3,199.1	26,698.2	151,321.5	21,025.0	27,363.3	16,572.3	50,710.2	34.8	269,904.9	978,039.7
	August	13,207.5	2,269.9	15,207.7	213,442.2	16,060.5	16,440.0	9,355.9	60,409.6	22.4	318,861.6	1,468,524.5
	September	10,225.0	1,940.0	10,542.0	112,342.5	16,130.6	5,792.1	7,541.6	33,083.3	37.0	302,420.5	1,255,718.0
	Qtr I	34,494.7	7,409.0	52,447.9	477,106.2	53,216.1	49,595.4	33,469.8	144,203.0	94.1	891,187.1	3,702,282.2
	October	11,241.9	2,720.1	15,573.9	220,258.2	17,851.2	5,932.4	12,469.4	47,599.1	27.2	776,008.6	1,725,051.0
	November	10,400.9	2,728.9	16,106.4	142,440.3	33,540.0	7,885.8	21,811.7	71,596.0	74.0	249,668.5	1,103,546.1
	December	12,727.2	3,109.8	15,719.5	170,321.3	22,448.1	4,635.7	9,538.9	54,787.5	41.1	230,033.1	1,572,740.3
	Qtr II	34,370.0	8,558.8	47,399.8	533,019.9	73,839.3	18,454.0	43,820.0	173,982.6	142.3	1,255,710.3	4,401,337.5
	January	11,668.7	2,780.1	16,338.1	121,088.0	17,520.5	3,890.5	11,300.3	30,576.8	56.6	602,680.3	1,355,863.9
	February	11,008.8	2,179.8	12,699.3	139,102.0	23,621.4	5,190.5	10,672.4	65,191.0	99.7	523,073.9	1,300,169.7
	March	8,814.0	1,211.4	12,252.4	145,953.0	18,020.6	2,859.8	7,537.7	43,240.3	10.2	433,045.1	1,241,672.3
	Qtr III	31,491.6	6,171.2	41,289.8	406,143.0	59,162.4	11,940.7	29,510.5	139,008.2	166.6	1,558,799.3	3,897,705.9
	April	5,716.4	1,676.1	5,573.9	153,176.9	8,996.9	632.4	3,992.7	149,414.3	8.0	490,376.5	1,234,504.1
	May	7,080.1	1,798.9	8,064.9	82,767.5	12,193.9	1,334.3	6,148.5	71,727.0	12.6	326,640.7	897,557.1
	June	7,102.3	1,681.2	6,917.1	90,911.3	16,518.4	1,205.8	5,747.7	59,701.8	7.0	1,283,200.9	1,923,979.9
	Qtr IV	19,898.7	5,156.2	20,556.0	326,855.6	37,709.1	3,172.5	15,888.9	280,843.1	27.6	2,100,218.1	4,056,041.1
2020/21	July	10,826.4	2,621.8	9,160.8	118,533.0	14,243.5	2,260.5	10,533.1	495,349.9	24.8	997,404.4	2,168,673.0
	August	10,057.2	2,371.8	10,823.7	142,660.4	15,888.1	7,458.3	7,812.3	181,365.4	21.5	919,417.6	1,844,270.5
	September	10,998.0	2,778.4	10,690.6	142,615.2	20,432.0	4,336.0	7,067.4	153,822.8	3.0	396,748.6	1,141,252.2
	Qtr I	31,881.6	7,771.9	30,675.1	403,808.6	50,563.6	14,054.8	25,412.9	830,538.1	49.2	2,313,570.6	5,154,195.6
	October	11,179.1	2,522.9	6,904.5	130,587.7	18,378.7	2,711.2	8,144.6	72,868.2	26.1	451,048.6	1,304,465.2
	November	11,731.6	2,836.5	8,004.6	99,658.9	15,724.1	1,443.4	6,384.4	149,472.4	15.4	307,593.5	1,069,955.7
	December	11,651.3	2,869.4	8,673.6	99,293.7	17,138.3	2,601.0	14,054.4	310,814.8	17.0	391,282.9	1,464,362.4
	Qtr II	34,562.0	8,228.8	23,582.7	329,540.2	51,241.1	6,755.7	28,583.4	533,155.4	58.6	1,149,924.9	3,838,783.3
	January	12,790.2	1,949.4	6,193.1	268,430.5	16,094.5	1,163.2	6,618.2	79,320.3	24.6	673,243.4	1,578,262.1
	February	11,616.1	2,346.8	8,365.6	80,401.3	11,548.2	2,139.3	8,408.4	73,810.5	8.6	285,835.5	974,667.5
	March	10,105.7	1,561.9	8,375.4	84,986.4	15,406.5	1,223.3	6,982.5	95,557.4	24.5	736,359.8	1,446,310.7
	Qtr III	34,512.0	5,858.2	22,934.1	433,818.1	43,049.2	4,525.7	22,009.0	248,688.3	57.7	1,695,438.7	3,999,240.4
	Qtr IV	26,523.13	5,016.86	21,895.87	234,978.31	39,115.40	3,525.83	18,214.63	399,896.62	66.88	1,555,150.26	4,104,815.89

Source: Ethiopian Customs Commission

*** Data on import of petroleum products are obtained from Ethiopian Petroleum Enterprise

** All the data are updated based on revised data from the Ethiopian Customs Commission

Table 29: Volume of Imports, by enduse

(In Metric Tons)

Period	2019/20					2020/21				
	Qtr I	Qtr II	Qtr III	Qtr IV	Annual	Qtr I	Qtr II	Qtr III	Qtr IV	Annual
Raw Materials	1,246.52	1,328.60	1,258.09	1,237.67	5,070.88	1,247.87	1,503.14	1,242.84	1,407.07	5,400.91
Semi-finished Goods	20,576.67	21,285.22	30,481.29	25,452.87	97,796.04	20,476.47	19,419.26	34,582.42	30,928.54	105,406.69
Chemicals	5,879.40	3,564.76	3,304.81	3,994.34	16,743.30	4,749.23	4,010.89	4,894.25	5,236.39	18,890.76
Fertilizers	657.48	269.57	10,787.89	7,802.05	19,517.00	342.90	957.89	15,531.95	11,198.44	28,031.17
Textile Materials	816.41	755.30	1,090.54	823.25	3,485.51	1,060.09	1,420.73	1,438.48	1,440.43	5,359.73
Others	13,223.37	16,695.59	15,298.05	12,833.23	58,050.24	14,324.26	13,029.75	12,717.74	13,053.29	53,125.03
Fuel	17,268.47	19,365.31	17,590.10	10,461.60	64,685.48	13,503.83	15,332.03	22,303.40	25,486.53	76,625.78
Crude petroleum	-	0.26	1.71	-	1.96	-	0.08	-	10.25	10.32
Petroleum Products*	16,699.93	18,616.35	16,751.62	9,988.98	62,056.89	12,800.03	14,735.94	20,803.19	24,258.31	72,597.46
Others	568.54	748.69	836.77	472.62	2,626.62	703.80	596.01	1,500.20	1,217.97	4,017.99
Capital Goods	29,668.84	39,592.26	33,220.65	25,748.05	128,229.80	34,627.81	36,505.93	37,844.53	42,691.36	151,669.63
Transport	4,017.79	3,279.03	3,169.64	1,782.96	12,249.42	3,818.00	2,556.70	2,756.19	4,559.26	13,690.16
Tyres for Heavy Vehicles	833.18	939.29	1,218.87	1,200.00	4,191.33	1,486.78	1,093.71	904.29	815.06	4,299.83
Heavy Road Motor Veh.	2,632.86	1,334.55	1,278.05	406.69	5,652.14	998.70	871.05	548.82	535.57	2,954.13
Aircraft	460.65	884.88	537.36	150.83	2,033.72	528.70	465.70	1,237.73	3,096.18	5,328.32
Others	91.10	120.30	135.37	25.45	372.22	803.82	126.25	65.35	112.45	1,107.88
Agricultural	484.19	933.41	645.06	682.99	2,745.65	748.34	1,671.41	476.75	525.96	3,422.46
Industrial	25,166.87	35,379.83	29,405.95	23,282.09	113,234.74	30,061.47	32,277.81	34,611.59	37,606.14	134,557.01
Consumer Goods	33,456.83	31,708.67	32,693.08	26,856.10	124,714.69	53,233.28	51,409.44	44,688.26	64,049.91	213,380.89
Durables	8,185.50	7,433.48	7,944.02	4,962.80	28,525.81	7,429.57	7,687.61	7,419.94	8,776.69	31,313.80
Radio & T.V.	682.68	768.96	309.54	186.31	1,947.48	336.84	575.63	632.63	516.37	2,061.47
Tyres for cars & Other Veh.	343.29	438.93	508.47	306.07	1,596.76	381.78	395.90	341.91	357.84	1,477.42
Cars & Other Veh.	1,931.12	1,151.77	313.54	59.14	3,455.56	169.43	224.02	278.41	140.46	812.32
Others	5,228.42	5,073.83	6,812.48	4,411.28	21,526.01	6,541.53	6,492.06	6,166.99	7,762.01	26,962.59
Non-durables	25,271.33	24,275.19	24,749.06	21,893.30	96,188.88	45,803.71	43,721.83	37,268.32	55,273.23	182,067.09
Cereals	8,375.00	6,079.64	7,056.97	4,543.41	26,055.01	6,965.06	12,425.55	12,210.79	21,652.09	53,253.48
Other Food	4,341.13	4,872.30	4,136.69	3,388.37	16,738.49	13,375.35	8,159.74	4,373.45	6,103.75	32,012.30
Medical & Pharmaceuticals	4,363.84	4,985.29	5,315.43	6,692.12	21,356.68	3,933.58	7,757.37	7,770.91	7,180.66	26,642.51
Textile Fabrics	3,173.08	3,406.18	2,925.20	2,795.98	12,300.45	4,546.57	6,022.63	4,466.89	3,563.19	18,599.28
Others	5,018.28	4,931.77	5,314.78	4,473.42	19,738.25	16,983.15	9,356.55	8,446.28	16,773.54	51,559.52
Miscellaneous	6,775.77	2,143.24	1,520.90	1,252.56	11,692.47	1,338.86	1,679.74	1,958.03	1,880.60	6,857.24
Total Imports	108,993.10	115,423.30	116,764.10	91,008.85	432,189.35	124,428.12	125,849.53	142,619.47	166,444.02	559,341.15

Source: Ethiopian Customs Commission

* Data on import of petroleum products are obtained from Ethiopian Petroleum Enterprise

** All the data are updated based on revised data from the Ethiopian Customs Commission

Table 30: Number and Investment Capital of Dometic and Foreign Projects Approved by Sector

Sector/Sub-sector	2012(2019/20)								2013(2020/21)							
	QI		QII		QIII		QIV		QI		QII		QIII		QIV	
	"No of projects"	Investment Capital	"No of projects"	Investment Capital	"No of projects"	"Investment Capital"	"No of projects"	"Investment Capital"	"No of projects"	"Invest-ment Capital"	"No of projects"	"Invest-ment Capital"	"No of projects"	"Invest-ment Capital"	"No of projects"	"Investment Capital"
Manufacturing	5.0	40.3	2	19.9			11	173.9	1	4.5	1	133	4	18	4	188.535
Agriculture, hunting and forestry							1	10.5								
Real estate, renting and business activities	2	16	2	23.9	2	33.9	1	1.6	3	20	3	14.9	2	3.5	8	35.4
Hotels and restaurants															1	500
Education							1	2.5								
Health and social work					2	302	3	18								
Construction	2	4.4	5	49.9	1	3.6	5	13.4	9	41.17			9	26.5	7	16.445
Wholesale, retail trade and repair service																
Transport, storage and communication			1	6.0	1	11.9			2	20.76			4	16.1	1	4
Mining and Quarrying																
Electricity, gas, steam and water supply																
Construction machinery leasing																
Fishing																
"Other community, social and personal service activities"					1	9.6			1	1759.74	1	13.615	1	17.2	1	8.316
Others						9.6			1	1759.74	1	13.615	1	17.2	1	8.316
Grand Total	9.0	60.7	10	99.7	7	361.0	22	219.9	16	1846.169	5	161.519	20	81.3	22	752.696

Source: Ethiopia Investment Agency

Table 31: Expected Employment Creation of Approved Domestic $ Foreign Investment Projects by Sector[PERMANENT & TEMPORARY]

(Capital in Millions of Birr)

Sector/Sub-sector	2011(2018/19)								2012(2019/20)								2013(2020/21)							
	QI		QII		QIII		QIV		QI		QII		QIII		QIV		QI		QII		QIII		QIV	
	Perm. Emp.	Tempo. Emp.	Perm. Emp.	Tempo. Emp.	Perm. Emp.	Tempo. Emp.	Perm. Emp.	Tempo. Emp.	Perm. Emp.	Tempo. Emp.	Perm. Emp.	Tempo. Emp.	Perm. Emp.	Tempo. Emp.	Perm. Emp.	Tempo. Emp.	Perm. Emp.	Tempo. Emp.	Perm. Emp.	Tempo. Emp.	Perm. Emp.	Tempo. Emp.	Perm. Emp.	Tempo. Emp.
Manufacturing	8377	3556	1416	172	773	169	3920	1749	39	41	359	500			25	21			52		-	22	85	37
Agriculture, hunting and forestry	50	225	48.0	710.0	42	560	6	300							3	5					-	-		
Real estate, renting and business activities	1,036	408	537	710	405	20	135	89.0	12	20	12								200	470	-	3	132	290
Hotels and restaurants	18																		-	-	-	-	150.0	150
Education	18	20	132.0	130.0			50	4							2	2			-	-	-	-		
Health and social work	25						8	8							6	6			-	-		-		
Construction	2,940	965	57.0	60.0	85	296	133	212.0			12	160	2	1	8	2			-	-	184	72	2	8
Wholesale, retail trade and repair service																			-	-	-	-		
Transport, storage and communication	30										4		117				33		-	-	55	2		
Mining and Quarrying					25	62	10	30											-	-	-	-		
Electricity, gas, steam and water supply																			-	-	-	-		
Construction machinery leasing																			-	-	-	-		
Fishing																			-	-	-	-		
"Other community, social and personal service activities"	12																		-	-	-	-		
Others			12.0	105.0									27	5			3	2	3		5	-	17	
Grand Total	12506	5174	2202	1887	1330	1107	4262	2392	51	61	387	660	146	6	44	36	36	2	255	470	244	99	386.0	485.0

Source: Ethiopia Investment Agency

*Projects with Initial Investment Capital below Birr 250,000 are not included.

Currency and Time

Currency

Currency Unit: **Birr** (Br)

Exchange Rate: Look at Page 62

Time

Fisical Year: July 8th to July 7th

Coffee Year: October to September

Calendar Year: September 11 to September 10

** There is a difference of about $7^{3/4}$ Years between Gregorian and Ethiopian Calendar

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