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National Bank of Ethiopia

Volume 38

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Second Quarter 2021/22
Fiscal Year Series

Addis Ababa
2022

National Bank of Ethiopia (Central Bank)



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NATIONAL BANK OF ETHIOPIA

Quarterly Bulletin

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National Bank of Ethiopia Quarterly Bulletin

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Ethiopia: Macroeconomic and Social Indicators

| Indicators | 2003/04 (1996) | 2004/05 (1997) | 2005/06 (1998) | 2006/07 (1999) | 2007/08 (2000) | 2008/09 (2001) | 2009/10 (2002) | 2010/11 (2003) | 2011/12 (2004) | 2012/13 (2005) | 2013/14 (2006) | 2014/15 (2007) | 2015/16 (2008) | 2016/17 (2009) | 2017/18 (2010) | 2018/19 (2011) | 2019/20 (2012) | 2020/21 (2013) |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| 1. Country Profile | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Land Area (total, in Sq.km) | 1.14million | 1.14million | 1.14million | 1.14million | 1.14million | 1.14million | 1.14million | 1.14million | 1.14million | 1.14million | 1.14million | 1.14million | 1.14million | 1.14million | 1.14million | 1.14million | 1.14million | 1.14million |
| Arable Land (% of total area) | 45.0 | 45.0 | 45.0 | 45.0 | 45.0 | 45.0 | 45.00 | 45.00 | 45.00 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 15.20 | 15.2 | 10 | 12 |
| Irrigated Land (% of total area) | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 2,900.00 | 3,100.00 | 5.0 | 7 |
| Population Density (person per sq.km)* | 95.8 | 99.7 | 101.2 | 99.6 | 102.1 | 104.7 | 107.40 | 110.14 | 112.94 | 115.76 | 118.61 | 121.50 | | | | | | |
| 2. Social Indicators | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Population total, in millions (Mid-Year population) | 66.50 | 68.30 | 70.00 | 72.40 | 74.90 | 76.8 | 78.80 | 80.70 | 82.7 | 84.8 | 87.0 | 89.1 | 91.2 | 93.4 | 95.5 | 97.6 | 99.75 | 101.9 |
| (o/w Urban Population, in %) | 15.8 | 15.97 | 16.21 | 16.45 | 17 | 16.14 | 16.30 | 16.10 | 16.3 | 18.6 | 19.0 | 19.5 | 19.9 | 20.3 | 20.8 | 21 | 22.8 | 22.8 |
| Working Age Population (in Millions) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Urban | 7 | 6.95 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 8.0 | 8.4 | 8.92 | 9.43 | 10.0 | 10.5 | 11.1 | 11.6 | 12.2 | 12.8 | 7 | 10.1 | NA | NA |
| Rural | 31.4 | 32.6 | 33.2 | 32.9 | 31.3 | 33.0 | 33.89 | 34.83 | 35.8 | 36.8 | 37.7 | 38.7 | 39.7 | 40.8 | 49 | 49.8 | NA | NA |
| Total | 38.4 | 39.6 | 40.7 | 40.6 | 39.3 | 41.4 | 42.82 | 44.26 | 45.7 | 47.3 | 48.8 | 50.4 | 52.0 | 53.6 | 56 | 59.9 | NA | NA |
| Age Dependency Ratio | 85.2 | 84.7 | 84.3 | 84.3 | 93 | 93 | 93.00 | 93.00 | 93.0 | 75.0 | 75.0 | 75.0 | 75.0 | 75.0 | 69 | 69 | 69 | 69.0 |
| Life Expectancy at Birth (Male - Female) | 53-55 | 53.42-55.42 | 55.6-57.9 | 55.6-57.9 | 53.4-55.4 | 53.4-55.4 | 53.4-55.4 | 58.4-60.4 | 53.4-55.4 | 60.2-64.2 | 60.2-64.2 | 60.2-64.2 | 60.2-64.2 | 60.2-64.2 | 62.4-66.6 | 62.4-66.6 | 62.4-66.7 | 65.5 |
| Crude Birth Rate | 39.9;1,000 | 35.7;1,000 | 36.9;1,000 | 36.9;1,000 | 35.7;1,000 | 35.7;1,000 | 35.7;1,000 | 33.6;1,000 | 33.6;1,000 | 30.3;1,000 | 30.3;1,000 | 30.3;1,000 | 30.3;1,000 | 30.3;1,000 | 27;1,000 | 27;1,000 | 27;1,001 | 27;1,002 |
| Crude Death Rate | 12.6;1,000 | 12.6;1,000 | 10.8;1,000 | 10.8;1,000 | 10.8;1,000 | NA | NA | 9.2;1,000 | 9.2;1,000 | 7.2;1,000 | 7.2;1,000 | 7.2;1,000 | 7.2;1,000 | 7.2;1,000 | 6.30 | 6 | 6 | 6.0 |
| Natural Rate of Population Increase (in %) | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.60 | 2.40 | 2.40 | 2.31 | 2.31 | 2.31 | 2.31 | 2.31 | 2.07 | 2.07 | 2.07 | 2.1 |
| Total Fertility Rate | 5.8child/w | 5.4child/w | 5.4child/w | 5.4child/w | 5.4child/w | 5.4child/w | 5 child/w | 4.8child/w | 4.8child/w | 3.94child/w | 3.94child/w | 3.94child/w | 3.94child/w | 3.94child/w | 3.45child/w | 3.45child/w | 3.5child/w | 4.6child/w |
| People : Hospital Beds | 5721:4:1 | 5273:5:1 | 5028:1 | 5293:1 | 5698:1 | 5082:1 | 7815:1 | NA | NA | 2516:1 | NA | NA | 2850:1 | 2980:1 | 3617:1 | 3150:1 | 2750 | |
| People : Physician | 36954:1 | 29777:1 | 35493:1 | 49888:1 | 36374:1 | 36175:1 | 56013:1 | 53642:1 | 28847:1 | 32132:1 | 20970:1 | 17160:1 | 14045:1 | 22766:1 | 26635:1 | - | 9977 | 8448:1 |
| People : Nurse 1 | 4621:1 | 3956.8:1 | 4206:1 | 4601:1 | 4524:1 | 3870:1 | 3012:1 | 2762:1 | 2299:1 | 1884:1 | 1995:1 | 1999:0:100 | 1999:1 | 1194:1 | 1780:1 | 1624:1 | 1705 | 1473.0 |
| Infant Mortality Rate | 97:1,003 | 80:1,000 | 80:1,000 | 80:1,000 | 77:1,000 | 77:1,000 | 77:1,000 | 73:1,000 | 59:1,000 | 62:2,1000 | 62.4:1,000 | 62.4:1,000 | 62.4:1,000 | 62.4:1,000 | 53.3:1,000 | 53.3:1,000 | 43.3:1,000 | 47:1,001 |
| Access to Safe Water (in %) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Country Level | 35.9 | 45.6 | 47.3 | 52.5 | 59.5 | 66.2 | 68.50 | 73.30 | 58.3 | 68.5 | 76.7 | 84.0 | 61.0 | 66.0 | 71.0 | 76 | 79 | 58.5 |
| Urban Population | N.A | 82 | NA | 82.0 | 86.2 | 88.6 | 91.50 | 92.50 | 78.7 | 81.3 | 84.2 | 91.0 | 52.5 | 55.0 | 60.0 | 66 | 66.5 | 63.0 |
| Rural Population | 25.2 | 38.4 | 42.2 | 46.4 | 53.9 | 61.5 | 65.80 | 71.30 | 55.2 | 66.5 | 75.5 | 82.0 | 63.1 | 68.0 | 74.0 | 79 | 82.7 | 57.3 |
| Student-Teacher Ratio | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Primary (1-8) | 65:1 | 66:1 | 62:1 | 59:1 | 57:1 | 54:1 | 51:1 | 51:1 | 50:1 | 49:1 | 47:1 | 46:1 | 46:1 | - | - | 39 | 39 | 34.8 |
| Secondary (9-12) | 48:1 | 51:1 | 57:1 | 48:1 | 43:1 | 41:1 | 36:1 | 31:1 | 29:1 | 28:1 | 27:8:1 | 26.4:1 | 26.5:1 | - | - | 22.5 | 24 | 27.4 |
| Technical & Vocational | 22:1 | 21:1 | 20:1 | 27:1 | 25:1 | 34:1 | NA | 29:1 | 24.7:1 | 18.6:1 | 16.5:1 | 16.5:1 | 12.6:1 | - | - | 13.3 | 13.3 | 1:1:1 |
| Student-School Ratio | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Primary (1-8) | 724:1 | 690:1 | 654:1 | 677:1 | 657:1 | 619:1 | 573:1 | 590:1 | 576:1 | 571:1 | 571:1 | 7449:1 | 573:1 | - | - | 628 | 528 | 512.7 |
| Secondary (9-12) | 1312:1 | 1350:1 | 1425:1 | 1440:1 | 1381:1 | 1345:1 | 1270:1 | 1160:1 | 1033:1 | 994:1 | 857:1 | 369:1 | 767.2:1 | - | - | 568 | 940 | 1017 |
| Technical & Vocational | 552:1 | 534:1 | 468:1 | 493:1 | 501:1 | 673:1 | 788:1 | 735:1 | 654:1 | 544:1 | 545:1 | 383:1 | 523:1 | - | - | 246.8 | NA | NA |

Continued....

| Indicators | 2003/04 (1996) | 2004/05 (1997) | 2005/06 (1998) | 2006/07 (1999) | 2007/08 (2000) | 2008/09 (2001) | 2009/10 (2002) | 2010/11 (2003) | 2011/12 (2004) | 2012/13 (2005) | 2013/14 (2006) | 2014/15 (2007) | 2015/16 (2008) | 2016/17 (2009) | 2017/18 (2010) | 2018/19 (2011) | 2019/20 (2012) | 2020/21 (2013) |
|--|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| 3. Macroeconomic Indicators | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1: Real sector Development2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP at Current Market Price (In Mn. Birr) | 85,800.0 | 105,415.0 | 130,334.0 | 170,281.0 | 245,836.0 | 332,060.0 | 379,135.00 | 515,078.5 | 747,326.5 | 866,921.1 | 1,060,825.4 | 1,297,961.4 | 1,568,097.5 | 1,717,127.2 | 1,834,066.5 | 1,987,157.5 | 337,434,990 | 434,1387.1 |
| Nominal GDP Growth Rate (In %) | 18.0 | 22.9 | 23.6 | 30.6 | 44.4 | 35.1 | 14.18 | 35.9 | 45.1 | 15.3 | 22.4 | 22.4 | 18.2 | 17.7 | 21.4 | 23.3 | 25.5 | 28.6 |
| Average Marginal Exchange Rate (Birr per USD) | 8,6300 | 8,6518 | 8,6810 | 8,7943 | 9,2400 | 10,4200 | 12,89 | 16.1 | 17.3 | 18.3 | 19.1 | 20.1 | 21.10 | 22.40 | 26.10 | 28.10 | 31.34 | 39.0 |
| GDP at Current Market Price (In Mn. USD) | 9,942.1 | 12,184.2 | 15,013.7 | 19,362.7 | 26,605.6 | 31,867.6 | 29,413.11 | 31,957.1 | 43,314.2 | 47,424.6 | 55,628.0 | 64,575.2 | 74,297.0 | 81,760.0 | 84,356.0 | 96,107.0 | 107,660.0 | 111,271.2 |
| Nominal GDP per Capita (In USD) | 149.5 | 178.4 | 214.5 | 267.4 | 355.2 | 415 | 373.26 | 396.1 | 523.5 | 559.1 | 639.6 | 725.0 | 815.0 | 876.0 | 883.0 | 985.0 | 1080.0 | 1091.8 |
| Real GDP per Capita (In Birr) | 3,652.6 | 3,976.7 | 4,300.5 | 4,634.2 | 4,962.8 | 5,266.1 | 5,776.60 | 5,895.00 | 6,947.5 | 7,299.1 | 7,625.2 | 8,571.2 | 8,864.0 | 18,257.5 | 19,204.9 | 20,360.2 | 21,144.1 | 21,862.5 |
| Real GDP per Capita Growth Rate (In %) | 10.7 | 8.9 | 8.1 | 7.8 | 7.1 | 6.1 | 9.69 | 9.00 | 6.1 | 5.1 | 4.5 | 12.4 | 3.4 | 8.0 | 5.2 | 6.0 | 3.8 | 3.4 |
| GDP Deflator (% change) | 3.9 | 9.9 | 11.6 | 17.2 | 30.3 | 24.2 | 1.70 | 20.08 | 33.5 | 4.9 | 11.0 | 10.8 | 9.5 | 6.7 | 12.5 | 20.1 | 18.2 | 21.8 |
| Real GDP at constant basic price (In Mn. Birr) | 220,477.2 | 248,354.8 | 277,013.3 | 309,486.8 | 344,331.9 | 378,907.4 | 418,946.95 | 475,647.50 | 517,026.5 | 568,432.3 | 626,977.4 | 692,221.7 | 1,449,397.5 | 1,596,481.6 | 1,719,491.3 | 1,874,689.3 | 1,989,519,005.0 | 2,114,163.2 |
| Real GDP at constant market price (In Mn. Birr) | 242,897.6 | 271,605.2 | 301,032.7 | 335,519.0 | 371,716.7 | 404,437.0 | 455,196.02 | 515,078.50 | 559,621.6 | 618,842.2 | 682,358.5 | 753,229.7 | 1,568,097.5 | 1,717,127.2 | 1,834,066.5 | 1,987,157.5 | 2,109,122.2 | 2,228,081.0 |
| Real GDP Growth Rate (In %) | 11.7 | 12.6 | 11.5 | 11.8 | 11.2 | 10.0 | 10.57 | 11.40 | 8.7 | 9.9 | 10.3 | 10.4 | 8.0 | 10.1 | 7.7 | 9.0 | 6.1 | 6.3 |
| Agriculture & Allied Activities(In Billion Birr) | 115.0 | 130.5 | 144.8 | 158.5 | 170.3 | 181.2 | 195.00 | 212.50 | 222.9 | 238.8 | 251.8 | 267.8 | 544.1 | 580.4 | 600.9 | 624 | 650 | 686.4 |
| Industrial Sector (In Billion Birr) | 23.7 | 25.9 | 28.4 | 30.6 | 33.9 | 37.3 | 41.99 | 49.80 | 59.6 | 73.9 | 86.5 | 103.7 | 343.9 | 413.8 | 464.4 | 526.2 | 576.9 | 618.8 |
| Service Sector(In Billion Birr) | 84.2 | 94.6 | 107.6 | 124.1 | 144.1 | 163.9 | 185.10 | 216.60 | 237.4 | 258.8 | 292.5 | 325.0 | 575.9 | 619.3 | 673.9 | 745.7 | 786.8 | 836.2 |
| Agriculture & Allied Activities (% of GDP) | 51.6 | 51.9 | 51.5 | 50.5 | 48.8 | 47.3 | 46.13 | 44.37 | 43.1 | 42.0 | 40.2 | 38.7 | 37.5 | 36.4 | 34.9 | 33.3 | 32.7 | 32.5 |
| Industrial Sector (% of GDP) | 10.9 | 10.6 | 10.4 | 10.2 | 10.1 | 10.1 | 10.17 | 10.40 | 11.5 | 13.0 | 13.8 | 15.0 | 23.7 | 25.9 | 27.0 | 28.1 | 29 | 29.3 |
| Service Sector (% of GDP) | 37.5 | 37.5 | 38.0 | 39.3 | 41.0 | 42.6 | 43.70 | 45.23 | 45.9 | 45.5 | 46.6 | 47.0 | 39.7 | 38.8 | 39.2 | 40 | 40 | 39.6 |
| Private Consumption Expenditure | 60,866.0 | 81,445.0 | 102,537.0 | 130,118.0 | 197,461.0 | 268,002.0 | 309,132.00 | 373,088.50 | 541,536.3 | 636,901.3 | 744,978.0 | 1,042,265.0 | 1,219,366.0 | 1,147,628.0 | 1,441,581.0 | 1,884,070.0 | 2,360,896.0 | 3,134,993.8 |
| Government Consumption Expenditure | 11,973.0 | 13,971.0 | 17,016.0 | 19,123.0 | 25,782.0 | 31,544.0 | 34,801.00 | 53,147.10 | 62,044.5 | 77,636.9 | 98,121.0 | 116,995.0 | 174,599.0 | 203,608.0 | 225,523.0 | 247,362.0 | 307,769.0 | 383,565.3 |
| Investment | 24,902.0 | 27,409.0 | 35,952.0 | 41,227.0 | 60,156.0 | 82,560.0 | 102,403.00 | 165,380.00 | 277,243.7 | 295,456.4 | 402,922.0 | 511,618.0 | 585,665.0 | 704,596.0 | 751,626.0 | 948,866.0 | 1,037,685.0 | 1,216,584.9 |
| Exports | 12,913.6 | 16,076.9 | 18,205.4 | 21,854.2 | 28,317.0 | 35,233.0 | 52,168.00 | 85,949.80 | 102,887.0 | 108,227.1 | 123,496.0 | 121,532.2 | 122,501.0 | 139,830.0 | 184,282.0 | 213,437.0 | 239,229.0 | 329,634.5 |
| Imports | 27,366.8 | 37,776.3 | 48,092.4 | 55,088.7 | 76,564.0 | 96,285.0 | 126,319.00 | 162,486.80 | 236,384.7 | 251,300.6 | 308,649.1.3 | 393,189.0 | 424,750.0 | 430,233.0 | 502,113.0 | 561,512.0 | 571,230.0 | 723,391.3 |
| Resource Balance | -14,453.2 | -21,699.4 | -29,887.0 | -33,234.4 | -48,247.0 | -61,052.0 | [74,151.00] | [76,537.00] | [113,498.0] | [143,073.5] | [185,195.3] | [271,656.0] | [302,249.0] | [290,403.0] | [317,831.0] | -3,480,750 | -33,200.10 | -39,375,68 |
| Gross Private Consumption (% of GDP) | 70.9 | 77.3 | 78.7 | 76.4 | 80.3 | 80.7 | 81.54 | 72.43 | 72.5 | 73.5 | 70.2 | 69.0 | 67.9 | 63.5 | 75.7 | 94.8 | 70.0 | 72.2 |
| Gross Government Consumption (% of GDP) | 14.0 | 13.3 | 13.1 | 11.2 | 10.5 | 9.5 | 9.18 | 10.32 | 8.3 | 9.0 | 9.2 | 9.0 | 9.7 | 12.3 | 10.2 | 12.4 | 9.1 | 8.8 |
| Gross Domestic Fixed Investment (% of GDP) | 29.0 | 26.0 | 27.6 | 24.2 | 24.5 | 24.9 | 27.01 | 32.11 | 37.1 | 34.1 | 38.0 | 39.4 | 37.3 | 38.4 | 34.1 | 47.7 | 30.8 | 28.0 |
| Resource Balance (% of GDP) | -16.8 | -20.6 | -22.9 | -19.5 | -19.6 | -18.4 | [19.56] | [14.86] | [17.9] | [16.5] | [17.5] | [20.9] | [19.3] | [15.9] | [14.4] | [17.5] | [9.8] | [9.1] |

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Continued...

| Indicators | 2003/04 | 2004/05 | 2005/06 | 2006/07 | 2007/08 | 2008/09 | 2009/10 | 2010/11 | 2011/12 | 2012/13 | 2013/14 | 2014/15 | 2015/16 | 2016/17 | 2017/18 | 2018/19 | 2019/20 | 2020/21 | |
|---|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|----|
| | (1996) | (1997) | (1998) | (1999) | (2000) | (2001) | (2002) | (2003) | (2004) | (2005) | (2006) | (2007) | (2008) | (2009) | (2010) | (2011) | (2012) | (2013) | |
| 3.7: Treasury Bill Market (in Mn. Birr) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| T-Bills Demanded (Total) | 61,143.2 | 56,896.2 | 60,603.5 | 78,922.0 | 59,888.5 | 46,767.2 | 51,258.02 | 55,760.03 | 77,194.80 | 109,184.60 | 113,527.98 | 136,536.80 | 161,575.24 | 225,321.24 | 323,991.24 | 422,633.54 | 242,155.09 | 284,783.55 | |
| T-Bills Sold | 51,645.0 | 41,065.0 | 47,793.5 | 63,315.0 | 47,716.5 | 27,839.8 | 41,736.42 | 52,316.03 | 74,694.80 | 109,184.60 | 95,314.98 | 110,593.30 | 161,475.24 | 225,321.24 | 323,991.24 | 422,633.54 | 242,155.09 | 238,799.55 | |
| Average Weighted Yield (in %) | 0.5 | 0.095 | 0.038 | 0.530 | 0.677 | 0.743 | 0.79 | 1.13 | 1.87 | 1.89 | 1.60 | 1.43 | 1.44 | 1.42 | 1.42 | 1.74 | 4.81 | 7.97 | |
| T-Bills Outstanding by holder | 12485 | 6595 | 11638.5 | 11546 | 8239.5 | 7783.1 | 11,566.20 | 10,706.62 | 20,011.86 | 26,044.90 | 32,286.86 | 41,704.80 | 57,252.56 | 73,271.56 | 111,213.56 | 138,054.36 | 23,794.00 | 116,559.95 | |
| Banks | 11418 | 6295 | 10612.3 | 9135 | 2739 | 1672 | 4,400.00 | 900.00 | 2,383.50 | 3,434.00 | - | - | - | - | - | 650.00 | 5,604.00 | 52,040.00 | |
| Non-Banks | 1067 | 300 | 1026.2 | 2411 | 5500.5 | 6111.1 | 7,166.20 | 9,896.62 | 17,628.40 | 22,608.90 | 32,286.86 | 41,704.80 | 57,252.56 | 73,271.56 | 111,213.56 | 137,404.36 | 18,120.00 | 64,519.95 | |
| 3.8: Inter Bank Money Market Rates | 7.5 | - | - | 7.5 | 8.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 3.9: Financial Institutions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number of Commercial Banks | 9 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 11 | 12 | 14 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 18 |
| (o/w Private banks) | 7 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 9 | 10 | 12 | 14 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 17 |
| Number of Bank Branches | 358 | 389 | 421 | 487 | 562 | 636.00 | 681.00 | 970.00 | 1,289.00 | 1,724.00 | 2,208.00 | 2,693.00 | 3,301.00 | 4,257.00 | 4,757.00 | 5,564.00 | 6,511.00 | 7,344 | |
| Population : Bank Branch | 185754.2:1 | 175778.4:1 | 166,270.8:1 | 148,665.3:1 | 133,274:1 | 120,754.7:1 | 115,272.2:1 | 83,195.9:1 | 64,158.3:1 | 49,674.8:1 | 41,088 | 33,448.00 | 27,932.00 | 22,164.00 | 20,286.50 | 17,732.20 | 15,702.00 | 13,921 | |
| Number of Insurance Companies | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 10 | 12 | 12 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 18 |
| (o/w Private Insurance Companies) | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 11 | 11 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 17 |
| Number of Insurance Branches | 121 | 133 | 139 | 146 | 172 | 194.00 | 207.00 | 221.00 | 243.00 | 273.00 | 332.00 | 377 | 426 | 492.00 | 532.00 | 568.00 | 605.00 | 635 | |
| Population : Insurance Branch | 549587:1 | 513534:1 | 503597:1 | 495890:1 | 435465:1 | 395876:1 | 383844:1 | 366063:1 | 340329:1 | 314428.9:1 | 264918.8:1 | 238,928.00 | 216,443.00 | 191,772.00 | 181,396.00 | 173,848.00 | 168,983.00 | 160,630 | |
| Number of Development Banks | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Number of Development Bank Branches | 32 | 32 | 32 | 32 | 32 | 32 | 32 | 32 | 32 | 32 | 32 | 32 | 110 | 110 | 107.00 | 107.00 | 93.00 | 82 | |
| Number of Micro-financial Institutions | 22 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 28 | 30 | 30 | 31 | 31 | 31 | 31 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 38 | 38 | 39 | 39 | 39 |

Source : Ministries of Agriculture, Revenue, Health, and Education; National Bank of Ethiopia; Central Statistical Authority. ... etc

Note:-

*population is estimated using component method after 2006/2007

1. Excluding manpower out side the Ministry of Health.

2. The GDP data series is revised on basis of 2010/11=100 base year

3. Inflation data is calculated using the new base year (December 2016=100)

4. Figures for government finance are preliminary estimates from 1999/00 onwards.

5. Inter-bank money market was first introduced in Aug.1998 and inter-bank forex market started as of September 1998, and the daily transactions introduced beginning from october 24, 2001.

*Mid year population was obtained from MoFED

I. OVERVIEW

1.1. International Economic Developments

According to the European Central Bank's monthly bulletin of 1/2022, the global economic growth remained robust in the second quarter of 2021/22. The global composite output Purchasing Managers' Index (PMI) excluding the euro area remained stable and above its long-term average, reflecting steady demand. Nevertheless, the outbreak of the Omicron variant and its higher transmissibility began to weigh in December on the service sector in key economies, including the United Kingdom.

In the United States, economic activity remained resilient, with increased near-term risks to the outlook from an intensification of the pandemic. Annualized GDP growth increased to 6.9 percent in the second quarter of 2021/22.

In the United Kingdom, economic activity recovered but is expected to remain subdued in the second quarter. Real activity surpassed its pre-pandemic level for the first time in November, supported by increasing momentum across all industry sectors.

In Japan, economic recovery is resumed in the second quarter of 2021/22. After the contraction observed in the summer of last year, economic activity remained steady in the second quarter, supported

primarily by pent-up demand.

In China, the growth momentum remains fragile. Monthly indicators point to a slowdown in economic activity. Retail sales remained subdued towards the end of last year, underscoring the difficulty of consumption returning to pre-pandemic levels amidst China's strict COVID-19 containment strategy. The turmoil in China's residential property industry continued at the end of 2021, with residential real estate sales growth remaining negative in December and house prices weakening further.

Global price pressures remain increased in November. Annual consumer price index (CPI) inflation in the countries of the Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) increased in to 5.8 percent in November. While energy price inflation reached the highest level observed over the past four decades, inflation excluding energy and food also rose to 3.8 percent in November, up from 3.2 percent in the previous month. Over all, during the second quarter of 2021/22, the global economic growth remained robust, while global inflation increased and oil prices mounted to well above pre-pandemic level.

1.2. Macroeconomic Developments in Ethiopia

1.2.1. Inflation

Headline inflation has declined to 3.9 percent during the second quarter of 2021/22 from 13.1 percent in previous quarter despite 2.8 percentage point higher than last year same quarter. The fall in headline inflation in quarterly basis was attributed to the slowdown in food & non-alcoholic beverages inflation by 14.5 percent and non-food inflation by 1.8 percent.

However, headline inflation showed 2.8 percentage point annual increase on account of a 2.3 percentage point increase in food & non-alcoholic beverages inflation and 3.5 percentage points rise in non-food inflation. Food & non-alcoholic beverages and non-food inflations contributed 1.7 and 2.3 percent to the headline inflation registered in the review quarter, respectively.

1.2.2. Monetary Developments

At the end of second quarter of 2021/22, broad money supply (M2) reached Birr 1.46 trillion, exhibiting a 23.9 percent annual growth owing to 27.6 percent expansion in domestic credit and 23.7 percent in other items (net).

Similarly, the reserve money reached Birr 332.4 billion showing 28.5 percent annual expansion while excess reserve of commercial banks depicted 103.3 percent annual contraction.

1.2.3. Interest rate

Meanwhile, the average savings deposit rate remained at 8.0 percent while weighted average time deposit rate slightly declined by 0.1 percentage point. The average lending interest rate stood at 14.25 year-on-year basis and weighted average yield on T-bills increased from 6.7 percent in December 2020 to 8.8 percent in December 2021. Thus, considering 35.1 percent headline inflation, real interest rates on deposit, lending and T-bills yield remained negative.

1.2.4. Financial Sector Developments

a) Banks

The number of banks operating in Ethiopia reached 21, including 19 private and 2 states owned banks. These banks have opened 401 new branches during the second quarter of 2021/2022 thereby raising the total number of bank branches to 8,043. As a result, population to bank branch ratio reached 12,805.9¹. Of the total bank branches, 35.3 percent are located in Addis Ababa. The share of state owned bank branches was 26 percent and that of private bank branches 74 percent.

Total capital of the banking system amounted to Birr 167.1 billion with state owned banks accounting for 48.8 percent and private banks 51.2 percent. The share of Commercial Bank of Ethiopia, the biggest state owned bank, was 31.4 percent.

During the review quarter, banks disbursed Birr 81.6 billion fresh loans, indicating 18.8 percent annual decline. Of the total new loans, the share of state owned banks was 54.8 percent and that of private banks 45.2 percent.

Sector wise, international trade obtained 25.8 percent of the total new loans while transport and communications sector received 17.8 percent, 'mines, power & water resources 15 percent, industry 14.6 percent and domestic trade 10.3 percent. The remaining balance was disbursed to other sectors.

Meanwhile, the banking system collected loans amounting to Birr 44.0 billion, of which 68.3 percent was by private banks and 31.7 percent by state owned banks.

Total outstanding credit of the banking system (including corporate bond) reached Birr 1.4 trillion, showing a 16.8 percent annual increase. Claims of private banks on private sector and cooperatives were 99.6 percent.

b) Insurance Sector

The number of insurance companies remained at 18, consisting of 17 private and 1 state owned companies. Their branches increased to 667 from 622 a year ago. 54.3 percent of the total branches are located in Addis Ababa. The total capital of insurance companies reached Birr 11.9 billion, with private insurance companies share being 73.2 percent.

¹Total population is 102,988,000 as CSA estimation for 2021/22

c) Microfinance Institutions

The number of micro-finance institutions (MFIs) reached 39 which mobilized Birr 47.5 billion in saving deposit, showing a 1.8 percent marginal annual decline. Their total outstanding credit also

declined by 9.4 percent to Birr 58.8 billion while their total asset depicted 4.5 percent contraction and stood at Birr 92.8 billion.

1.2.5. External Sector and Foreign Exchange Developments

a) External Sector Development

Ethiopia earned USD 916.6 million from merchandise export during the second quarter of 2021/22 which showed a 26.9 percent annual growth due to higher revenue from coffee (109 percent), gold (11.2 percent), flower (11.7 percent), pulses (38.9 percent), meat & meat products (62.2 percent), fruit & vegetables (34.3 percent), textile & textile products (40.7 percent), electricity (23.2 percent), leather & leather products (5.9 percent) and other export items (29.0 percent). In contrast, receipts from export of oilseeds have declined (7.8 percent), chat (10.8 percent) and live-animals (55.0 percent).

In the same period, total merchandise import bill amounted to USD 4.4 billion, depicting 31.0 percent annual growth due to a significant surge in import of consumer goods (60.3 percent), fuel (77.6 percent) and semi-finished goods (35.2 percent).

Current account receipts stood at USD 4.6 billion and showed a 10.3 percent annual increase due to higher

merchandise export (26.9 percent), service proceeds (27.4 percent) and private transfers (14.6 percent) despite sharp decline in public transfers. (53.1 percent).

Similarly, total current payments increased 27.5 percent to USD 6.0 billion on account of strong growth in merchandise import (31.0 percent), services payment (17.5 percent) and public transfers (139.1 percent), in contrast with a 20.6 percent slowdown in private transfers.

As a result, current account deficit (including official transfers) widened to USD 1.4 billion from USD 544 million deficit a year earlier.

On the other hand, capital account registered USD 1.1 billion surplus, which was 11.5 percent higher than that of last year same quarter.

Consequently, the overall balance of payments recorded USD 589.6 million deficit compared to USD 152.6 million deficit a year ago.

b) Exchange Rate Development

During the second quarter of 2021/22, weighted average official exchange rate of the Birr showed 25.7 percent annual depreciation and reached Birr 47.6026/USD. While real effective

exchange rate index (REERI) exhibited 7.7 percent appreciation. Likewise, the nominal effective exchange rate (NEERI) appreciated by 94.9 percent compared to last year same quarter.

1.2.6. Federal Government Fiscal Operations

Total revenue and grants of the Federal government was increased by 14.1 percent † to Birr 106.2 billion. Similarly, total expenditure amounted to Birr 185.8 billion depicting 47.3 percent

annual growth. As a result, the overall fiscal deficit (including grants) widened significantly to Birr 79.6 billion compared to Birr 32.9 billion last year same quarter.

1.2.7. Investment

During the 2021/22 second quarter, 11 investment projects with investment capital of Birr 182 million became operational. Compared to last year

same quarter, both the number of investment projects and investment capital increased by 120 and 12.7 percent, respectively.

II. ENERGY PRODUCTION AND PROCESSING

2.1. Import of Petroleum Products

During the second quarter of 2021/22 the volume of petroleum products imported was 944 million metric tons, which was slightly lower than last year same period. This was due to the rise in import of jet fuel (16.7 percent) and fuel oil (2.5 percent). However, the amount of petroleum products imported showed

5.4 percent reduction vis-a-vis the preceding quarter.

Of the total petroleum imports, gas oil accounted for 66.2 percent, followed by regular gasoline (18.0 percent), jet fuel (13.4 percent), and fuel oil (2.4 percent) (Table 2.1).

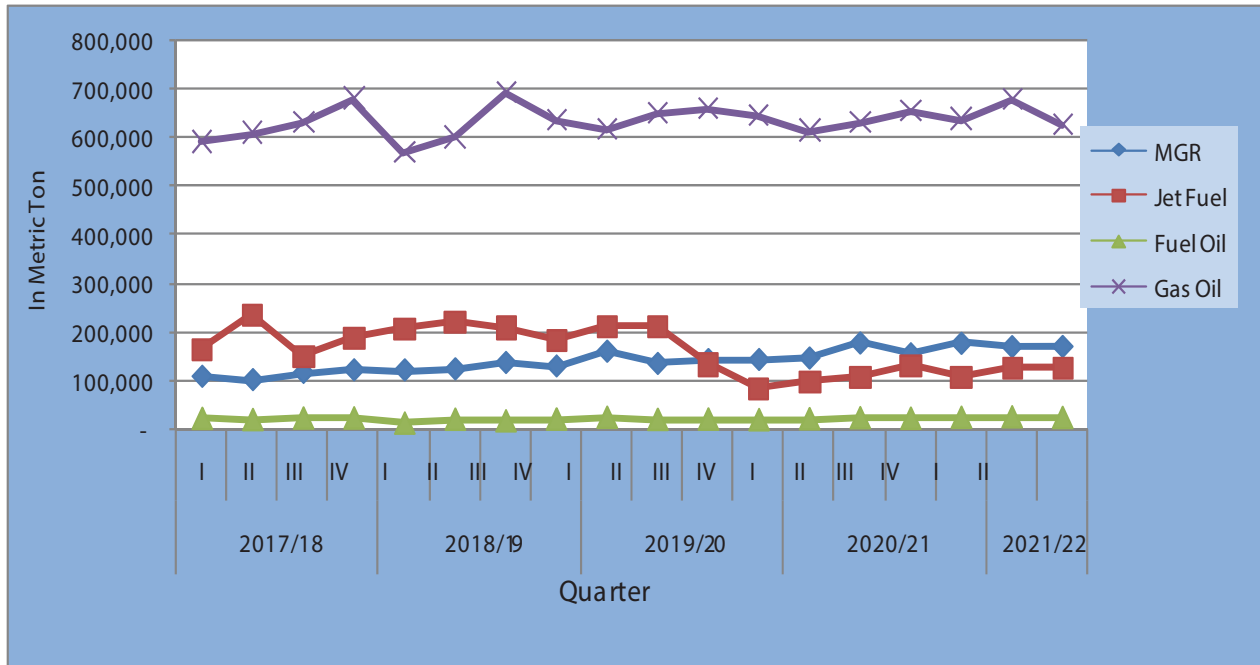
Table 2.1: Volume of Petroleum Products Imported

(In Metric Ton)

| Petroleum Products | 2020/21 | | 2021/22 | | | | Percentage Change | |
|------------------------|------------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|-------------------|-------------|
| | Qtr. II | | Qtr. I | | Qtr. II | | | |
| | A | Share (% In) | B | Share (% In) | C | Share In (%) | C/A | C/B |
| Regular Gasoline ((MGR | 176,894.5 | 18.9 | 169,292.8 | 17.0 | 169,625.8 | 18.0 | -4.1 | 0.2 |
| Jet Fuel | 107,969.3 | 11.5 | 127,007.6 | 12.7 | 126,027.1 | 13.4 | 16.7 | -0.8 |
| Fuel Oil | 22,414.5 | 2.4 | 24,247.1 | 2.4 | 22,980.0 | 2.4 | 2.5 | -5.2 |
| (Gas Oil (ADO | 630,617.5 | 67.2 | 677,243.3 | 67.9 | 625,325.9 | 66.2 | -0.8 | -7.7 |
| Total | 937,895.8 | 100.0 | 997,790.7 | 100.0 | 943,958.8 | 100.0 | 0.6 | -5.4 |

Source: Ethiopian Petroleum Enterprise

Fig.2.1: Trends in the Volume of Petroleum Products Imported



Source: Ethiopian Petroleum Enterprise

The total value of petroleum products imported amounted to Birr 33.4 billion, showing 126.4 percent surge relative to same period last year on account of an

increase in the values of jet fuel (164.0 percent), gas oil (123.8 percent), regular gasoline (118.5 percent) and fuel oil (84.5 percent) (Table 2.2).

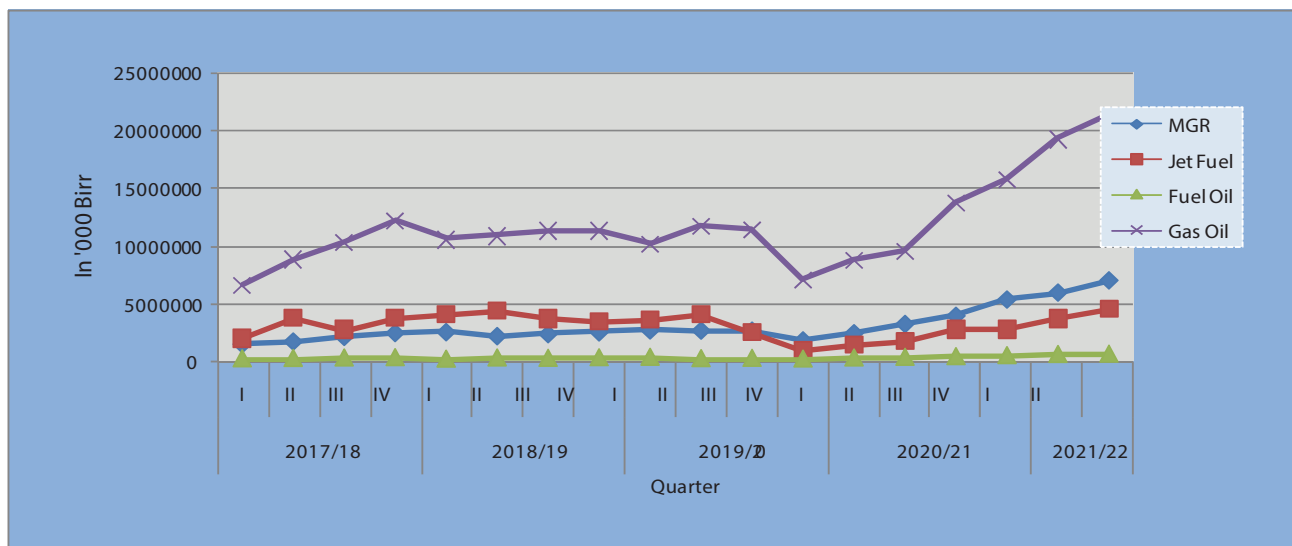
Table 2.2: Value of Petroleum Products Imported

(In '000Birr)

| Petroleum Products | 2020/21 | | 2021/22 | | | | Percentage Change | |
|------------------------|---------------------|--------------|---------------------|--------------|---------------------|--------------|-------------------|-------------|
| | Qtr. II | | Qtr. I | | Qtr. II | | C/A | C/B |
| | A | Share (In %) | B | Share (% (In | C | Share (% (In | | |
| Regular Gasoline ((MGR | 3,191,180.6 | 21.7 | 5,916,253.5 | 20.1 | 6,973,182.9 | 20.9 | 118.5 | 17.9 |
| Jet Fuel | 1,687,041.3 | 11.4 | 3,624,424.7 | 12.3 | 4,453,062.5 | 13.3 | 164.0 | 22.9 |
| Fuel Oil | 329,665.4 | 2.2 | 579,775.1 | 2.0 | 608,170.6 | 1.8 | 84.5 | 4.9 |
| Gas Oil ((ADO | 9,528,043.2 | 64.7 | 19,272,504.4 | 65.6 | 21,326,238.5 | 63.9 | 123.8 | 10.7 |
| Total | 14,735,930.5 | 100.0 | 29,392,957.7 | 100.0 | 33,360,654.5 | 100.0 | 126.4 | 13.5 |

Source: Ethiopian Petroleum Enterprise

Fig.2.2: Trends in the Value of Petroleum Products Imported



Source: Ethiopian Petroleum Enterprise

Likewise, the average FOB prices of petroleum products increased by 86.1 percent compared to same period last

year and 12 percent on quarterly bases due to higher FOB price of all types of petroleum products (Table 2.3).

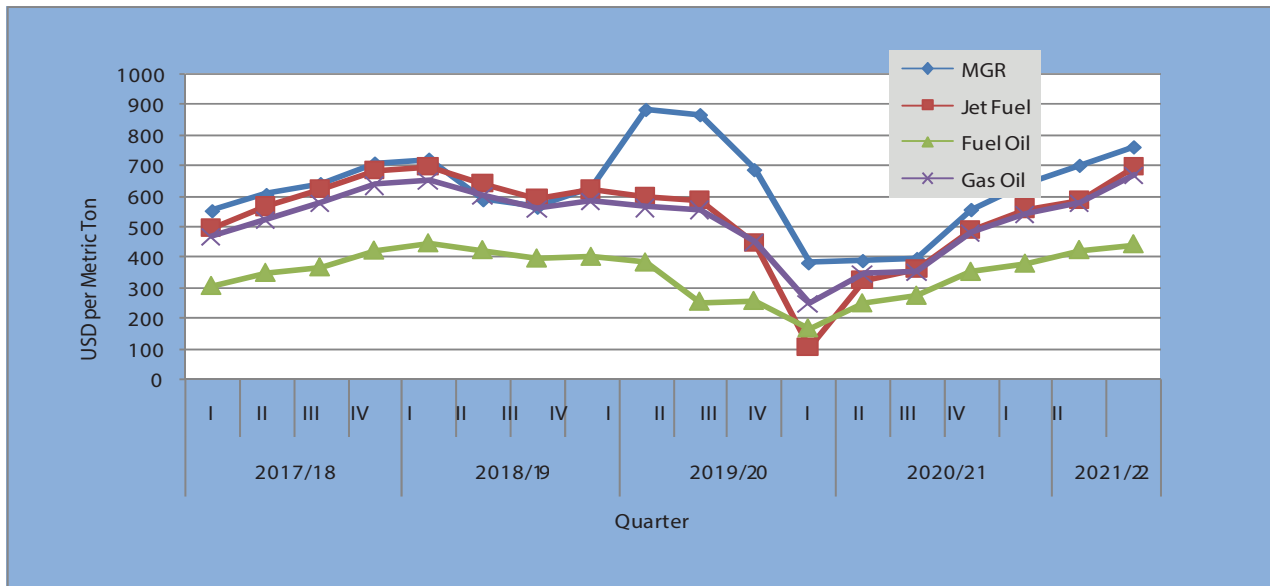
Table 2.3: FOB Price of Petroleum Products Imported

(In USD/ Metric Ton)

| Petroleum Products | 2020/21 | 2021/22 | | Percentage Change | |
|------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------|-------------|
| | Qtr. II | Qtr. I | Qtr. II | | |
| | A | B | C | C/A | C/B |
| (Regular Gasoline (MGR | 395.0 | 700.8 | 761.4 | 92.8 | 8.6 |
| Jet Fuel | 359.0 | 586.9 | 693.3 | 93.1 | 18.1 |
| Fuel Oil | 271.3 | 421.7 | 440.7 | 62.4 | 4.5 |
| (Gas Oil (ADO | 351.8 | 578.2 | 667.1 | 89.6 | 15.4 |
| Average | 344.3 | 571.9 | 640.6 | 86.1 | 12.0 |
| (Brent Crude Oil (USD/Barrel | 44.3 | 73.5 | 79.6 | 79.7 | 8.3 |

Source: Ethiopian Petroleum Enterprise

Fig.2.3: Trends in the FOB Price of Imported Petroleum Products



Source: Ethiopian Petroleum Enterprise

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The average price of Brent crude oil, which is used as a point of reference for international oil price, rose sharply by 79.7 percent to USD 79.6 per barrel from USD 44.3 per barrel a year ago. Over the same period, the average price of Brent crude oil increased by 8.3 percent vis-à-vis the preceding quarter (Table 2.3).

In line with the movements in international oil prices and domestic macroeconomic

conditions, domestic fuel retail prices were adjusted upward against last year same quarter. Accordingly, the average retail price of fuel in Addis Ababa increased 57 percent to Birr 37.0 per liter from Birr 23.6 per liter a year ago as a result of the increase in price of all components of petroleum products. Similarly, average retail price of fuel in Addis Ababa rose 15.6 percent on quarterly bases (Table 2.4).

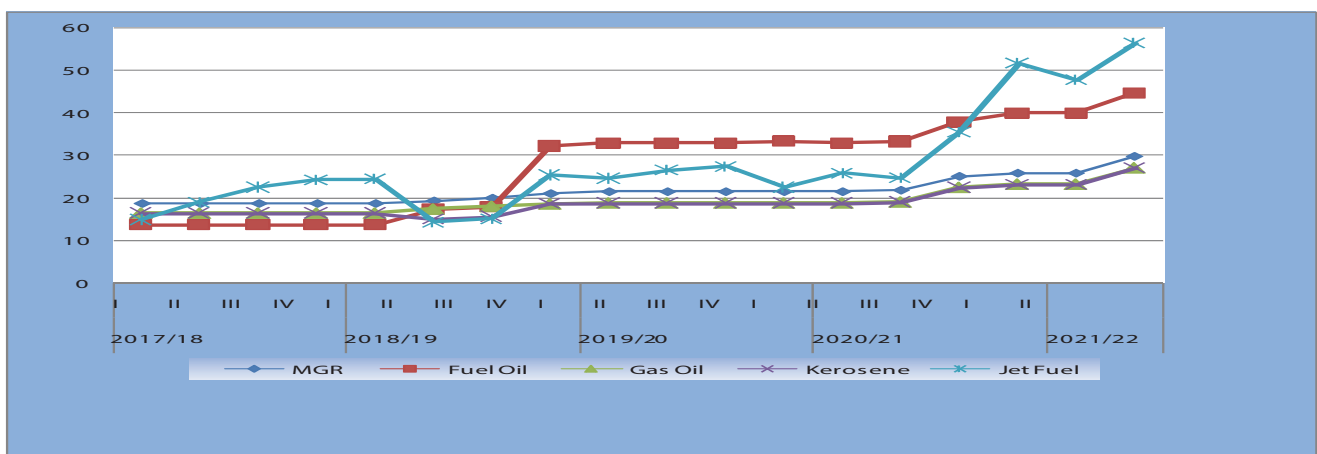
Table 2.4: Addis Ababa Average Retail Prices of Fuel

(Birr/Liter)

| Petroleum Products | 2020/21 | 2021/22 | | Percentage Change | |
|------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------|
| | Qtr. II | Qtr. I | Qtr. II | | |
| | A | B | C | C/A | C/B |
| (Regular Gasoline (MGR | 21.87 | 25.86 | 29.78 | 36.2 | 15.2 |
| Fuel Oil | 33.27 | 40.05 | 44.70 | 34.3 | 11.6 |
| (Gas Oil (ADO | 18.98 | 23.18 | 27.02 | 42.4 | 16.6 |
| Kerosene | 18.98 | 23.18 | 27.02 | 42.4 | 16.6 |
| Jet fuel | 24.74 | 47.76 | 56.43 | 128.1 | 18.2 |
| Average | 23.6 | 32.0 | 37.0 | 57.0 | 15.6 |

Source: Ministry of Trade

Fig.2.4: Trends of Addis Ababa Average Retail Prices



Source: Ministry of Trade

2.2. Electric Power Generation

Total electric power generated during the quarter under review quarter was 3.8 billion KWH which showed 3.2 and 0.1 percent decline over the preceding quarter and last year same period, respectively. The year- on-year

reduction in electric power generation was attributed to 18.0 percent and 33.7 percent decline in electric power generated from wind and biomass sources, respectively (table 2.5).

Table 2.5: Electricity Generation by Sources

(In '000 of K.W.H)

| Power Source | 2020/21 | | 2021/22 | | | | Percentage Change | |
|---------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------|-------------------|-------------|
| | Qtr. II | | Qtr. I | | Qtr. II | | | |
| | A | Share (% (In | B | Share (% (In | C | Share (% (In | C/A | C/B |
| Hydropower | 3,554,618.5 | 94.2 | 3,778,262.3 | 96.9 | 3,594,629.0 | 95.3 | 1.1 | -4.9 |
| Thermal Power | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Geothermal | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| wind | 197,852.0 | 5.2 | 108,391.8 | 2.8 | 162,200.2 | 4.3 | -18.0 | 49.6 |
| Biomass | 21,217.50 | 0.6 | 10,587.00 | 0.3 | 14,070.25 | 0.4 | -33.7 | 32.9 |
| Total | 3,773,688.0 | 100.0 | 3,897,241.2 | 100.0 | 3,770,899.4 | 100.0 | -0.1 | -3.2 |

Source: Ethiopian Electric Power

Of the total electric power production, 95.3 percent was generated from hydropower, 4.3 percent from wind and 0.4 percent from biomass sources (Table 2.5).

By system of generation, all the power was generated through the interconnected systems (ICS) ²(Table 2.6).

²The electric power generated from different power stations are stored in substations before distribution

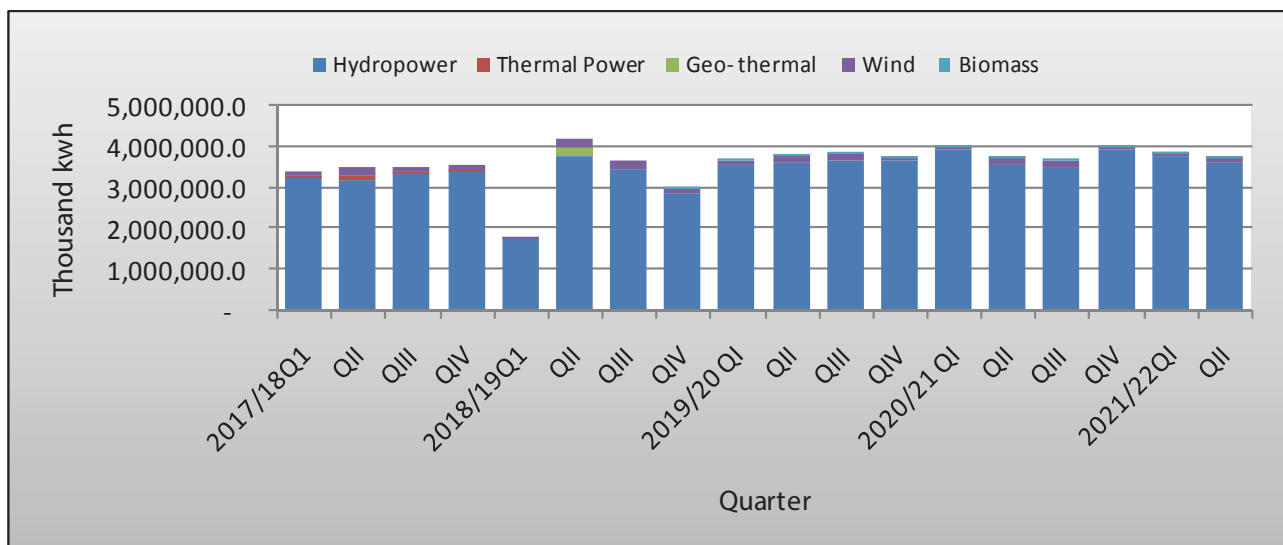
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Table 2.6 generation of electricity power in the interconnected system (ICS) and self-contained system (SCS)

| System of Power supply | 2020/21 | | 2021/22 | | | | Percentage Share | |
|------------------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------|------------------|-------------|
| | Qtr II | | Qtr I | | Qtr II | | C/A | C/B |
| | A | Share (in %) | B | Share (in %) | C | Share (In %) | | |
| ICS | | | | | | | | |
| Hydro power | 3,554,618.5 | 94.2 | 3,778,262.3 | 96.9 | 3,594,629.0 | 95.3 | 1.1 | -4.9 |
| Thermal Power | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Geothermal | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Wind | 197,852.0 | 5.2 | 108,391.8 | 2.8 | 162,200.2 | 4.3 | -18.0 | 49.6 |
| Biomass | 21,217.50 | 0.6 | 10,587.00 | 0.3 | 14,070.25 | 0.4 | -33.7 | 0 |
| Sub-Total | 3,773,688.0 | 100.0 | 3,897,241.2 | 100.0 | 3,770,899.4 | 100.0 | -0.1 | -3.2 |
| SCS | | | | | | | | |
| Hydro power | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Thermal Power | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Geothermal | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Wind | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Sub-Total | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Grand Total | 3,773,688.0 | 100.0 | 3,897,241.2 | 100.0 | 3,770,899.4 | 100.0 | -0.1 | -3.2 |

Source: Ethiopian Electric Power

Fig.2.5: Volume of Electricity Production by Type



Source: Ethiopian Electric Power

III. QUARTERLY PRICE DEVELOPMENTS

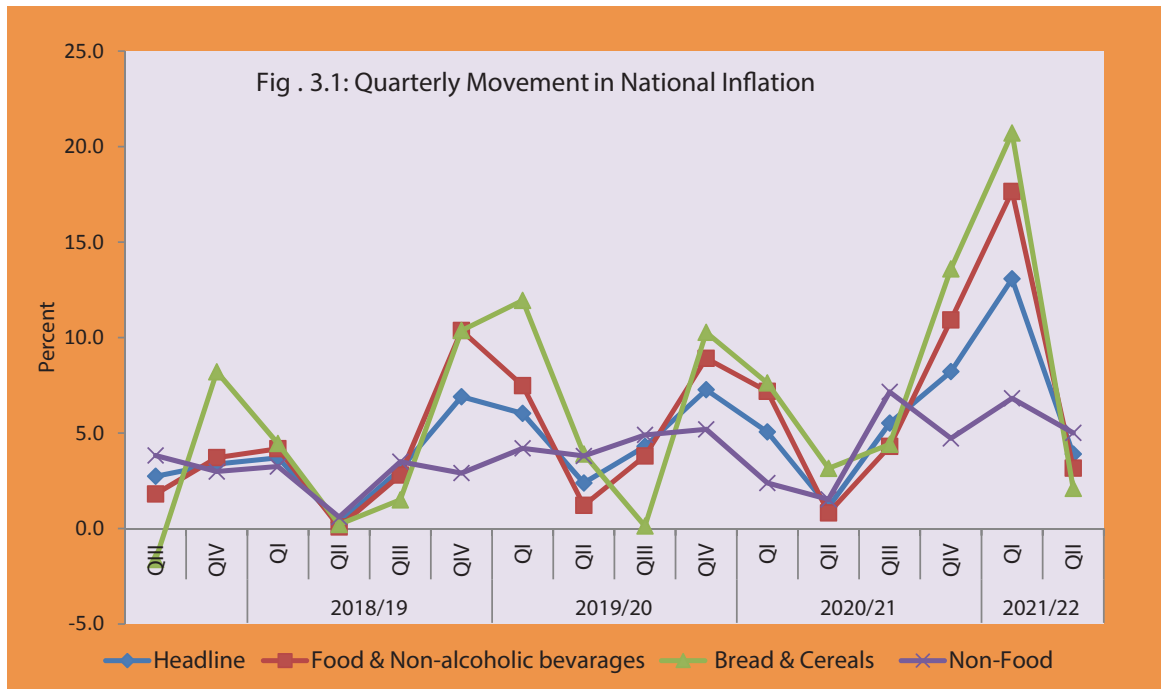
3.1 Developments in National CPI

Headline inflation slowed to 3.9 percent during the second quarter of 2021/22 from 13.1 percent in the preceding quarter. However, it was 2.8 percentage point higher than last year same quarter. The decline in quarterly headline inflation was attributed largely to the fall in inflation rates of food & non-alcoholic beverages (14.5 percentage point) and non-food items (1.8 percentage point). On the other hand, headline inflation dropped by 2.8 percentage points annually owing to a 2.3 percentage point increase in food & non-alcoholic beverages and 3.5 percentage points rise in non-food inflation. Food & non-alcoholic beverages and non-food inflations contributed 1.7 and 2.3 percent, respectively, to the headline inflation (Table 3.1 and Fig 3.1).

In the same period, food & non-alcoholic beverages inflation plummeted to 3.2 percent from 17.6 percent in the previous quarter, owing to lower inflation for oils & fats (31.3 percentage point), bread & cereals (18.6 percentage point), fish and sea food (13.8 percentage point), non-alcoholic beverages (12.7 percentage point), meat (12.4 percentage point), vegetables (7.8 percentage point) and milk, cheese & egg (1.3 percentage point). food products n.e.c (17.8 percentage point), and On the other

hand, inflation for sugar jam, honey & chocolate scaled up by 8.0 percentage point and 8.1 percentage point for fruit (Table 3.2).

Similarly, non-food inflation subsided to 5.0 percent from 6.8 percent in the previous quarter. This was attributed mainly to lower inflation for furnishings, household equipment and routine maintenance of houses (6.0 percentage point), miscellaneous goods (2.9 percentage point), clothing and footwear (2.5 percentage point), housing, water, electricity, gas & fuel (2.1 percentage point), alcoholic beverages & tobacco (2.1 percentage point), health (1.3 percentage point) and miscellaneous goods (2.9 percentage point) (Table 3.3).



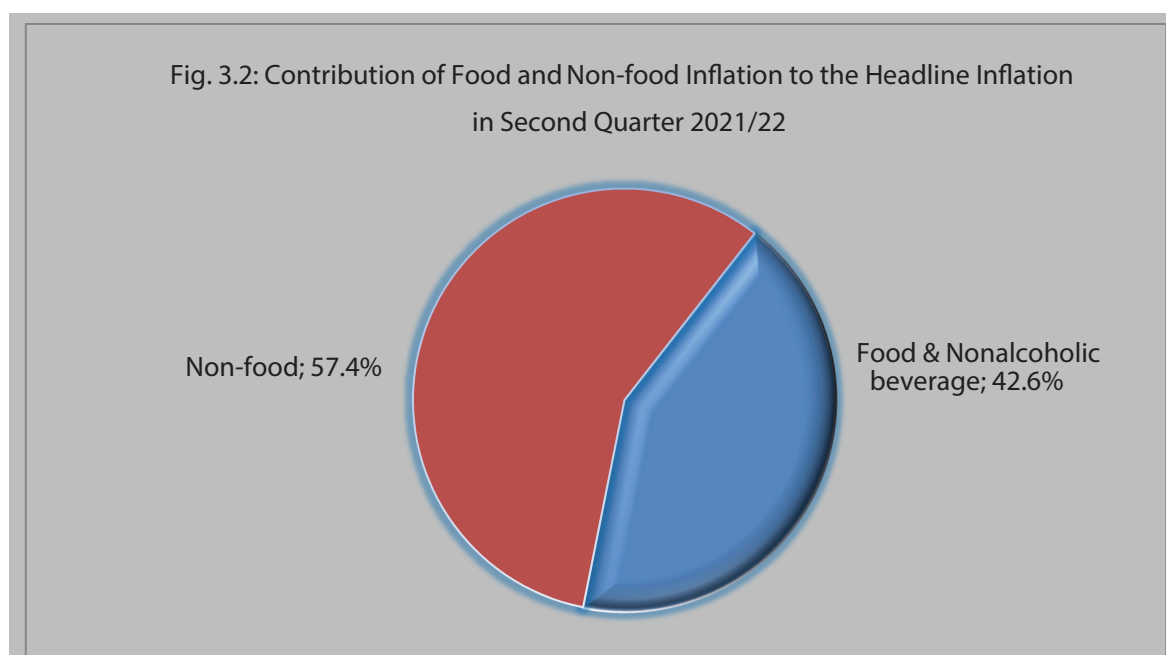
Source: CSA

Table 3.1: Quarterly National General Consumer Prices (%) (Dec2016=100)

| | Weights in % | 2020/21 | 2021/22 | | Change in %age Points | | Contributions in (%) to | | | |
|--|--------------|---------|---------|-----|-----------------------|-------|--|---|--------------------------------|----------|
| | | QII | QI | QII | C-A | C-B | Headline Inflation Change over QII-2020/21 | Headline Inflation Change Over QI-2021/22 | QII-2021/22 Headline Inflation | |
| | | A | B | C | | | | | Absolute | Relative |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| Headline | 100 | 1.1 | 13.1 | 3.9 | 2.8 | -9.2 | 2.8 | -9.2 | 4.0 | 100 |
| Food & Non-alcoholic beverage | 54 | 0.8 | 17.6 | 3.2 | 2.3 | -14.5 | 1.3 | -7.8 | 1.7 | 42.6 |
| Non-food | 46 | 1.5 | 6.8 | 5.0 | 3.5 | -1.8 | 1.6 | -0.8 | 2.3 | 57.4 |

Source: CSA and NBE Staff Computation

Fig. 3.2: Contribution of Food and Non-food Inflation to the Headline Inflation in Second Quarter 2021/22



Source: NBE Staff Computation

Table 3.2: Quarterly National Food & non-alcoholic beverages CPI Inflation (Dec2016=100)

| Items | Weights | 2020/21 | 2021/22 | | Change in %age points | | Contribution to | |
|---|---------|---------|---------|------|-----------------------|-------|---|---|
| | | QII | QI | QII | C-A | C-B | Headline Inflation Change over QII-2020/21(%) | Headline Inflation Change over QI-2021/22 (%) |
| | | A | B | C | | | | |
| Food & Non-alcoholic beverages Inflation | 0.54 | 0.8 | 17.6 | 3.2 | 2.3 | -14.5 | 1.3 | -7.8 |
| Bread & Cereals | 0.17 | 3.1 | 20.7 | 2.1 | -1.1 | -18.6 | -0.2 | -3.2 |
| Meat | 0.04 | 1.9 | 11.7 | -0.8 | -2.6 | -12.4 | -0.1 | -0.5 |
| Fish and sea food | 0.00 | -1.3 | 16.5 | 2.7 | 3.9 | -13.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Milk, cheese & egg | 0.03 | 5.6 | 3.0 | 1.7 | -3.9 | -1.3 | -0.1 | 0.0 |
| Oils & Fats | 0.04 | 9.8 | 34.9 | 3.6 | -6.1 | -31.3 | -0.3 | -1.4 |
| Fruit | 0.00 | 3.8 | 7.4 | 15.5 | 11.6 | 8.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Vegetables | 0.12 | -7.3 | 11.1 | 3.3 | 10.6 | -7.8 | 1.3 | -1.0 |
| Sugar jam, honey, chocolate | 0.01 | 7.5 | 3.5 | 11.6 | 4.1 | 8.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Food products n.e.c | 0.06 | 0.3 | 21.2 | 3.4 | 3.1 | -17.8 | 0.2 | -1.0 |
| Non-alcoholic beverages | 0.05 | 5.5 | 23.0 | 10.3 | 4.8 | -12.7 | 0.2 | -0.6 |

Source: CSA and NBE Staff Computation

Table 3.3: Quarterly National Non-food CPI Inflations (Dec2016=100)

| Items | Weights | 2020/21 | 2021/22 | | Change in %age points | | Contribution to | |
|--|---------|---------|---------|------|-----------------------|------|--|--|
| | | QII | QI | QII | C-A | C-B | Headline Inflation Change over QII-2020/21 | Headline Inflation Change over QI-(%)2021/22 |
| | | A | B | C | | | | |
| Non-Food Inflation | 0.46 | 1.5 | 6.8 | 5.0 | 3.5 | -1.8 | 1.6 | -0.8 |
| Alcoholic Beverages and tobacco | 0.05 | 6.5 | 10.1 | 8.0 | 1.5 | -2.1 | 0.1 | -0.1 |
| Clothing and Footwear | 0.06 | 4.1 | 7.1 | 4.6 | 0.5 | -2.5 | 0.0 | -0.1 |
| Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and other Fuel | 0.17 | 1.5 | 6.8 | 4.7 | 3.2 | -2.1 | 0.5 | -0.4 |
| Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine maintenance of houses | 0.05 | 0.7 | 10.7 | 4.8 | 4.1 | -6.0 | 0.2 | -0.3 |
| Health | 0.01 | 5.8 | 8.8 | 7.4 | 1.6 | -1.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Transport | 0.02 | -21.6 | -0.3 | 0.2 | 21.8 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.0 |
| Communication | 0.02 | -1.7 | -4.8 | 0.9 | 2.6 | 5.7 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Recreation and culture | 0.00 | 9.8 | 7.8 | 16.7 | 6.9 | 8.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Education | 0.00 | 11.7 | 7.9 | 12.0 | 0.4 | 4.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Restaurant & hotel | 0.05 | 7.0 | 6.5 | 6.5 | -0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Miscellaneous Goods | 0.03 | 3.8 | 5.6 | 2.7 | -1.1 | -2.9 | 0.0 | -0.1 |

Source: CSA and NBE Staff Computation

3.2 Developments in Regional CPI

During the second quarter of 2021/2022, the regional average headline inflation decreased to 5.3 percent from 12.1 percent in the preceding quarter. However, it was higher than the 0.1 percent average headline inflation registered last year same quarter.

Headline inflation in Harari, Benshangul, Dire Dawa and Somali was higher than the regional average. The highest headline inflation (13.9 percent) was registered in Harari, and the lowest (2.7

percent) in SNNP. Hence, the margin between the highest and lowest headline inflation was 11.2 percentage points. The deviation in the regional headline inflation from the average, as signified by standard deviation, scaled down annually to 3.8 percent from 4.7 percent in the preceding quarter (Table 3.4).

Likewise, the regional average food & non-alcoholic beverage inflation declined to 4.6 percent from 16.4

percent in the preceding quarter despite 4.6 percentage point increase over last year same quarter. Food & non-alcoholic beverages inflations in Harari, Benshangul, Somali and Dire Dawa were higher than the regional average. Harari registered the highest food & non-alcoholic beverages inflation (11.0 percent) while Gambella recorded the lowest (0.6 percent), signifying 10.4 percentage point margin. The variation in food & non-alcoholic beverages inflation, measured by standard deviation, was 3.8 percent compared to 6.1 percent in the preceding quarter and 2.5 percent last year same quarter (Table 3.4).

The regional average non-food inflation scaled down slightly to 6.3 percent from 6.9 percent. Harari, Gambella, Benshangul, Dire Dawa and Amhara regional states recorded higher non-food inflation than the regional average. Non-food inflation was the highest in Harari (16.6 percent) and the lowest in Afar (0.8 percent), revealing 15.8 percentage point margin. The variation in non-food inflation, measured by the standard deviation, increased to 4.9 percent in the review quarter from 3.8 percent in the previous quarter and 3.1 percent last year same quarter (Table 3.4).

Table 3.4: Quarterly Regional General, Food & non-alcoholic beverages and Non-food Inflation

| Regions | 2021/22 | | | | | | | | | Annual Change | | | Quarterly Change | | |
|---------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------------|-------------|-------------|--------------------------------|------------|------------|--------------------------------|------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------|------------------|--------------------------------|----------|
| | 2020/21 | | | QI | | | QII | | | C-A | | | C-B | | |
| | QII | | | B | | | C | | | Food & Non-alcoholic beverages | | | General | | |
| | General | Food & Non-alcoholic beverages | Non-food | General | Food & Non-alcoholic beverages | Non-food | General | Food & Non-alcoholic beverages | Non-food | General | Food & Non-alcoholic beverages | Non-food | General | Food & Non-alcoholic beverages | Non-food |
| SNNP | 2.0 | 3.1 | 0.5 | 12.1 | 18.0 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 4.2 | 0.7 | -1.3 | 3.8 | -9.4 | -16.2 | -2.4 |
| Harari | 0.7 | 1.4 | 0.2 | 10.9 | 16.2 | 6.5 | 13.9 | 11.0 | 16.6 | 13.2 | 9.6 | 16.4 | 3.0 | -5.2 | 3.3 |
| Oromia | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 15.9 | 19.5 | 10.1 | 3.8 | 2.8 | 5.6 | 3.1 | 1.9 | 5.1 | -12.1 | -16.7 | 6.1 |
| Tigray | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Gambella | 0.0 | -0.8 | 1.1 | 13.9 | 19.7 | 5.0 | 4.3 | 0.6 | 10.7 | 4.3 | 1.4 | 9.6 | -9.6 | -19.2 | 3.7 |
| Addis Ababa | -0.3 | -1.7 | 0.8 | 10.7 | 15.6 | 6.4 | 3.0 | 1.8 | 4.2 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | -7.7 | -13.9 | 0.3 |
| Dire Dawa | -5.1 | -5.8 | -4.4 | 15.2 | 19.7 | 10.2 | 7.0 | 5.7 | 8.5 | 12.1 | 11.5 | 12.9 | -8.3 | -14.0 | 7.3 |
| Benshangul. Gumuz | 1.1 | -0.9 | 3.6 | 18.0 | 23.6 | 12.1 | 9.9 | 9.8 | 10.0 | 8.8 | 10.7 | 6.5 | -8.2 | -13.8 | 5.0 |
| Somali | 2.7 | 0.7 | 5.1 | 9.4 | 14.0 | 3.4 | 6.3 | 9.1 | 2.3 | 3.6 | 8.4 | -2.8 | -3.1 | -4.9 | -6.6 |
| Afar | -1.0 | 3.6 | -6.0 | 13.0 | 14.2 | 11.3 | 3.0 | 4.5 | 0.8 | 4.0 | 0.9 | 6.8 | -10.0 | -9.7 | 7.4 |
| Ambhara | 0.1 | -1.0 | 1.6 | 14.1 | 19.5 | 7.4 | 4.8 | 3.5 | 6.7 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 5.1 | -9.2 | -15.9 | 2.3 |
| Regions Average | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 12.1 | 16.4 | 6.9 | 5.3 | 4.6 | 6.3 | | | | | | |
| Standard deviation | 2.0 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 4.7 | 6.1 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 4.9 | | | | | | |
| Coefficient of variation | 24.1 | -61.5 | 11.9 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | | | | | | |

Source: CSA and NBE Staff Computatio

IV. MONETARY DEVELOPMENTS

4.1. Money Supply and Credit

At end of second quarter of 2021/22 broad money supply (M_2) stood at Birr 1.46 trillion, exhibiting 23.9 percent growth over last year same period (Table 4.1). The expansion in broad money

was attributed to 27.6 percent and 23.7 percent growth of domestic credit and other items (net) respectively, offsetting 213.0 percent contraction in external asset (net).

Table 4.1: Factors Influencing Broad Money

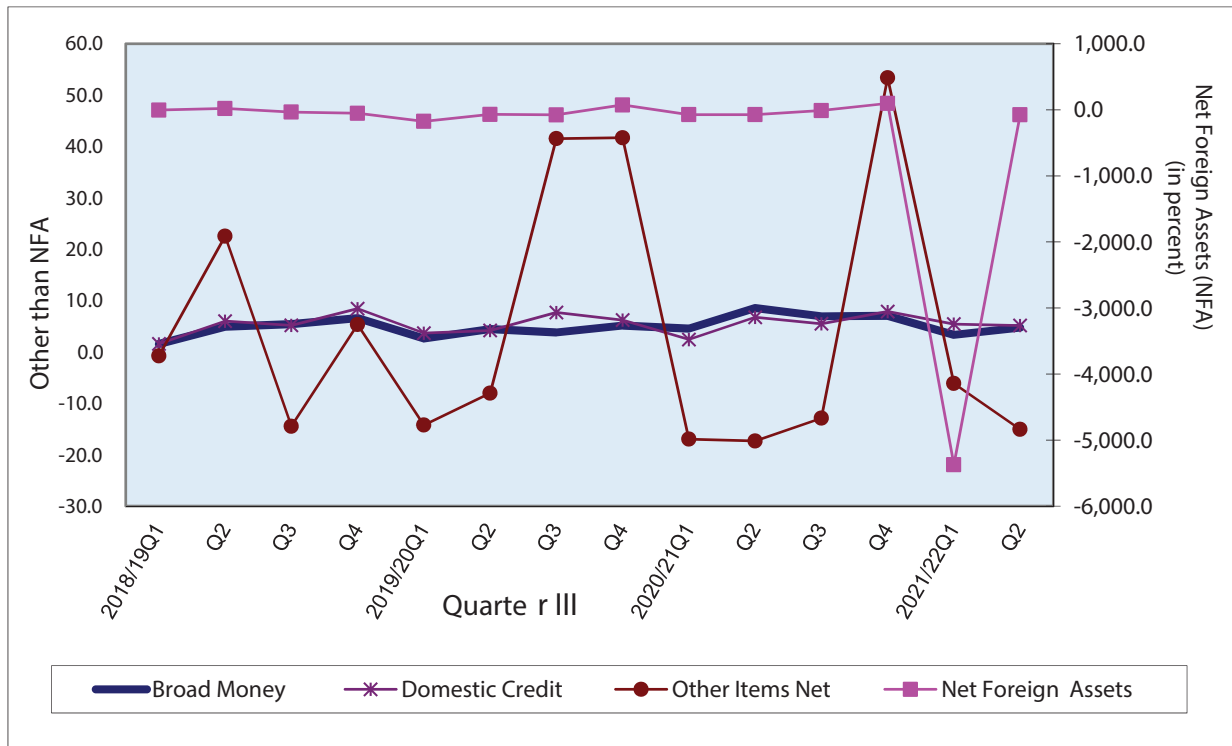
(In Millions of Birr)

| Particulars | Qtr. II | Qtr. I | Qtr. II | Percentage Change | | Contribution of Each Component to M2 growth |
|--|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------------|--------------|---|
| | (Dec. 20) | (Sept. 21) | (Dec. 21) | C/A | C/B | Annual |
| | A | B | C | | | |
| 1.External Assets (net) | -24,797.40 | -44,457.80 | -77,621.80 | -213 | -74.6 | -18.7 |
| 2.Domestic Credit | 1,288,104.10 | 1,562,108.40 | 1,643,086.50 | 27.6 | 5.2 | 125.9 |
| . <i>Claims on Central Gov't (net)</i> | 125,944.80 | 287,174.70 | 307,462.40 | 144.1 | 7.1 | 64.4 |
| . <i>Claims on Non-Central Gov't</i> | 1,162,159.30 | 1,274,933.70 | 1,335,624.00 | 14.9 | 4.8 | 61.5 |
| . <i>Financial Institutions</i> | 56,642.70 | 55,492.70 | 52,322.70 | -7.6 | -5.7 | -1.5 |
| . <i>Others</i> | 1,105,516.60 | 1,219,441.00 | 1,283,301.30 | 16.1 | 5.2 | 63.1 |
| 3.Other Items (net) | 85,592.10 | 124,492.20 | 105,856.60 | 23.7 | -15 | 7.2 |
| 4.Broad Money (M2) | 1,177,714.60 | 1,393,158.30 | 1,459,608.10 | 23.9 | 4.8 | 100 |

Source: Staff Computation, NBE

Fig IV.1: Major Determinants of Monetary Expansion

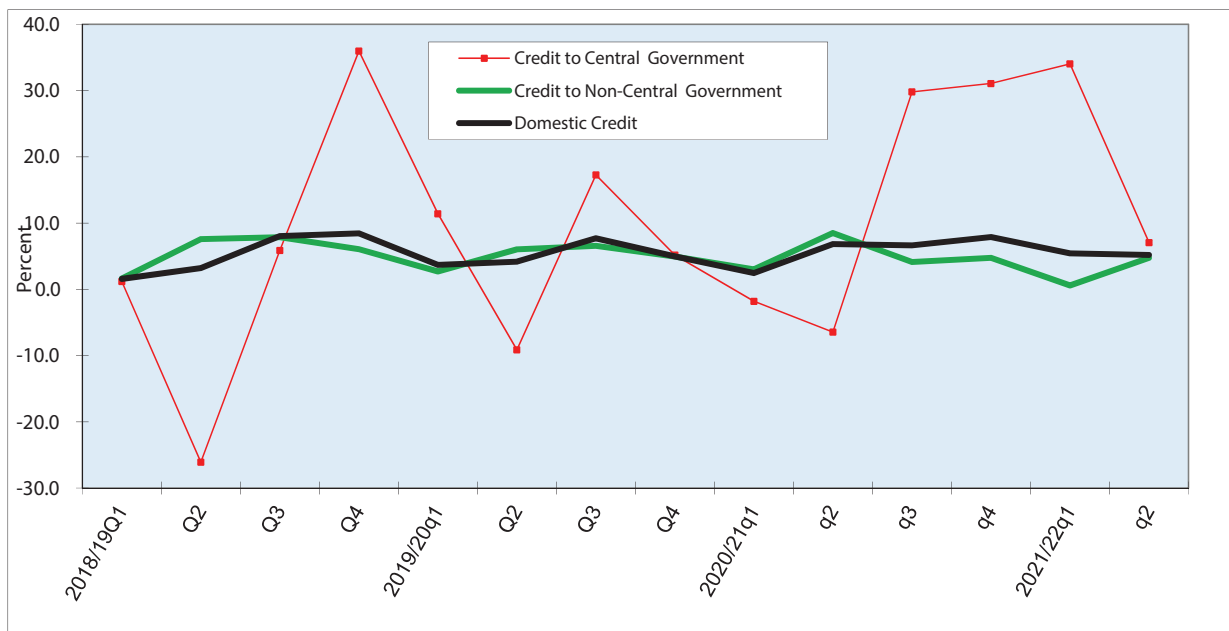
(Annually Change in Percent)



Source: Staff Computation, NBE

Fig IV.2: Composition of Domestic Credit

(Quarterly Change in Percent)



Source: Staff computation, NBE

Component wise, quasi-money grew 23.6 percent on annual and 3.1 percent on quarterly terms. Similarly, narrow money exhibited 24.5 percent annual and 8.4 percent quarterly expansion. Year-on-year basis, narrow money contributed 34.0 percent to the growth

of broad money, while that of quasi money was 66.0 percent (Table 4.2). The surge in quasi-money was the result of banks' effort in expanding their branch network through improving service outreach.

Table 4.2: Components of Broad Money

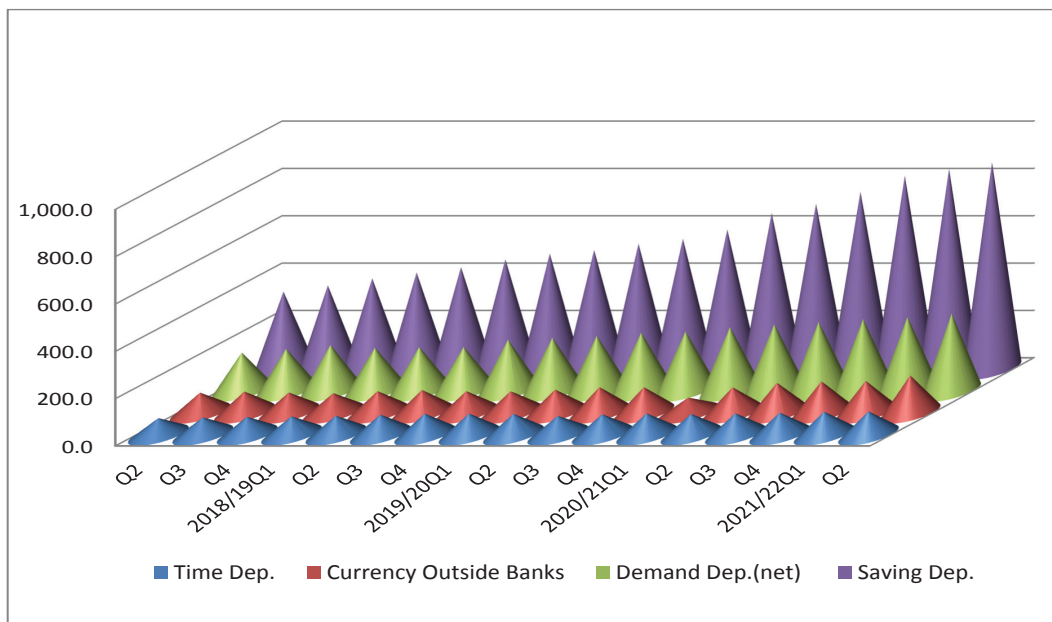
(In millions of Birr, unless specified)

| Particulars | Qtr. II | Qtr. I | Qtr. II | Percentage Change | | Contributions of Each Component to Broad Money growth |
|------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------|------------|---|
| | (Dec. 20) | (Sept. 21) | (Dec. 21) | C/A | C/B | Annual |
| | A | B | C | | | |
| 1.Narrow Money Supply | 390,480.7 | 448,775.0 | 486,276.6 | 24.5 | 8.4 | 34.0 |
| . Currency outside banks | 108,326.1 | 135,810.7 | 158,929.3 | 46.7 | 17.0 | 18.0 |
| . Demand Deposits (net) | 282,154.6 | 312,964.3 | 327,347.3 | 16.0 | 4.6 | 16.0 |
| 2.Quasi-Money | 787,233.9 | 944,383.3 | 973,331.5 | 23.6 | 3.1 | 66.0 |
| . Savings Deposits | 698,079.0 | 845,637.4 | 873,508.8 | 25.1 | 3.3 | 62.2 |
| . Time Deposits | 89,154.9 | 98,745.9 | 99,822.7 | 12.0 | 1.1 | 3.8 |
| 3.Broad Money Supply | 1,177,714.6 | 1,393,158.3 | 1,459,608.1 | 23.9 | 4.8 | 100.0 |

Source: Staff Computation, NBE

Fig. IV. 3: Composition of Monetary Stock

(In Billions of Birr)



4.2. Developments in Reserve Money and Monetary Ratio

At the end of December 2021, reserve money reached Birr 332.4 billion showing 28.5 percent growth on annual and 15.8 percent quarterly bases. On the other hand, excess reserve of commercial banks dropped significantly (103.3 percent) annually and 106.0 percent

quarterly (Table 4.3).

The money multiplier, measured by the ratio of broad money to reserve money, declined to 4.4 from 4.6 same period of last year. The money multiplier measured by the ratio of narrow money to reserve money remained stable.

Table 4.3: Monetary Aggregates and Ratios

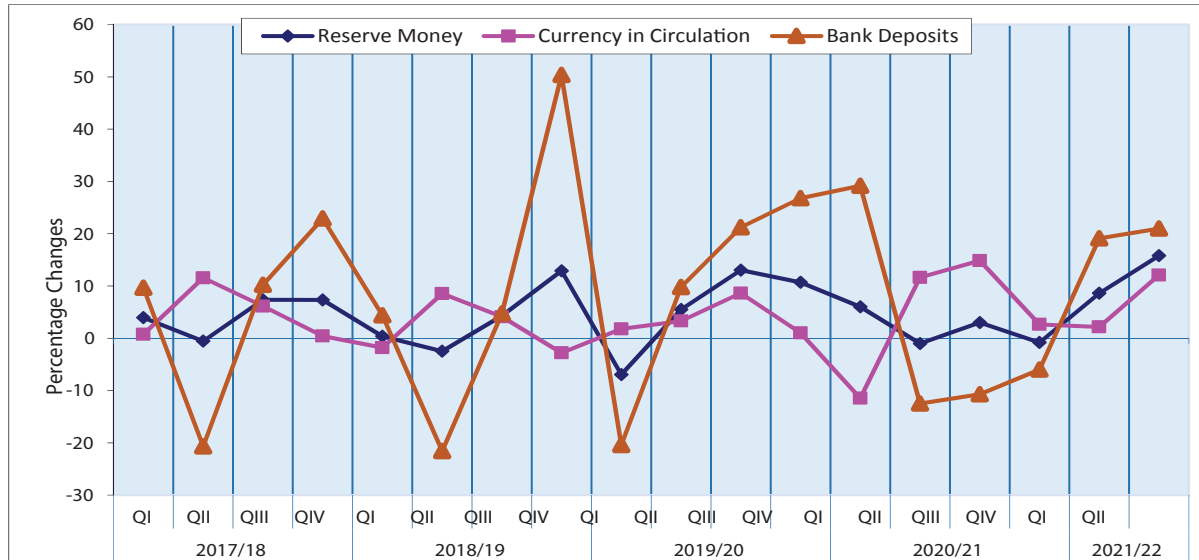
(In millions of Birr unless otherwise indicated)

| Particulars | Qtr. II | Qtr. I | Qtr. II | Percentage Change | |
|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------|
| | (Dec. 20) | (Sept. 21) | (Dec. 21) | C/A | C/B |
| | A | B | C | | |
| 1.Reserve Requirement (CB's) | 60,394.1 | 90,487.1 | 147,408.1 | 144.1 | 62.9 |
| 2.Actual Reserve (CB's) | 116,138.0 | 121,089.8 | 145,557.2 | 25.3 | 20.2 |
| 3.Excess Reserve (CB's) | 55,743.9 | 30,602.7 | -1,850.9 | -103.3 | -106.0 |
| 4.Reserve Money | 258,706.6 | 287,057.2 | 332,391.5 | 28.5 | 15.8 |
| . <i>Currency in Circulation</i> | 138,864.5 | 167,253.2 | 187,463.1 | 35.0 | 12.1 |
| . <i>Banks deposits at NBE</i> | 119,842.1 | 119,804.0 | 144,928.4 | 20.9 | 21.0 |
| 5.Money Multiplier (Ratio): | | | | | |
| . <i>Narrow Money to Reserve Money</i> | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.5 | -3.1 | -6.4 |
| . <i>Broad Money to Reserve Money</i> | 4.6 | 4.9 | 4.4 | -3.5 | -9.5 |
| 6.Other Monetary Ratios (%): | | | | | |
| . <i>Currency to Narrow Money</i> | 35.6 | 37.3 | 38.6 | 8.4 | 3.4 |
| . <i>Currency to Broad Money</i> | 11.8 | 12.0 | 12.8 | 8.9 | 7.0 |
| . <i>Narrow Money to Broad Money</i> | 33.2 | 32.2 | 33.3 | 0.5 | 3.4 |
| . <i>Quasi Money to Broad Money</i> | 66.8 | 67.8 | 66.7 | -0.2 | -1.6 |

Source: Staff Computation, NBE

Fig. IV.4: Quarterly Growth of Reserve Money and Its Components

(Quarterly Change in Percent)



Source: Staff Computation NBE

Fig. IV.5: Monetary Aggregates

(In Billions of Birr)



Source: Staff Computation NBE

4.3. Interest Rate Developments

Average savings deposit and lending interest rate remained at 8.0 percent and 14.25 percent, respectively while weighted average time deposit rate decreased slightly (0.1 percent); the yield on T-bills has shown significant improvement following the introduction of market based T-bills auction. Accordingly, the weighted average

yield on T-bills increased from 6.7 percent in December 2020 to 8.8 percent in December 2021. Considering 35.1 percent headline inflation in December 2021 the real interest rates on deposit, lending and the T-bills yield remained negative (Table 4.4).

Table 4.4: Interest Rate Structure of Commercial Banks

(Percent per annum)

| Particulars | 2020/21 | 2021/22 | | Percentage point Changes | |
|---|---------|---------|-------|--------------------------|-----------|
| | QII | QI | QII | Annual | Quarterly |
| 1. Savings Deposit Rate 1/ | | | | | |
| Minimum | 7.00 | 7.00 | 7.00 | - | - |
| Maximum | 9.00 | 9.00 | 9.00 | - | - |
| Average Saving Rate | 8.00 | 8.00 | 8.00 | - | - |
| 2. Time Deposits | | | | | |
| Up to 1yr | 7.73 | 7.76 | 7.69 | (0.03) | (0.06) |
| 1-2 years | 7.78 | 7.80 | 7.74 | (0.05) | (0.06) |
| Over 2 years | 7.83 | 7.84 | 7.77 | (0.06) | (0.07) |
| Average Time Dep. Rate (Weighted) | 7.78 | 7.80 | 7.74 | (0.05) | (0.06) |
| 3. Demand Deposit (Weighted) | 0.039 | 0.036 | 0.034 | (0.01) | (0.00) |
| 4. Lending Rate 2/ | | | | | |
| Minimum | 7.00 | 7.00 | 7.00 | - | - |
| Maximum | 21.50 | 21.50 | 21.50 | - | - |
| Average Lending Rate | 14.25 | 14.25 | 14.25 | - | - |
| 5. T-bills Rate (Weighted) | 6.71 | 9.18 | 8.83 | 2.11 | (0.36) |
| 6. GERD Bond Yield 3/ | | | | | |
| 6.1 Maturity within 5 Years | 7.50 | 7.50 | 7.50 | - | - |
| 6.1 Maturity above 5 Years | 8.00 | 8.00 | 8.00 | - | - |
| 7. Headline Inflation (Year-on-year) | 18.2 | 34.8 | 35.1 | 16.90 | 0.26 |
| 8. Food Inflation (Year-on-year) | 21.3 | 42.0 | 41.6 | 20.35 | (0.36) |
| 9. Core/non-food Inflation (Year-on-year) | 14.3 | 25.2 | 26.6 | 12.27 | 1.41 |

1/ Minimum interest rate on saving deposit is set by NBE, whereas the maximum indicates the highest rate some banks are paying voluntarily.

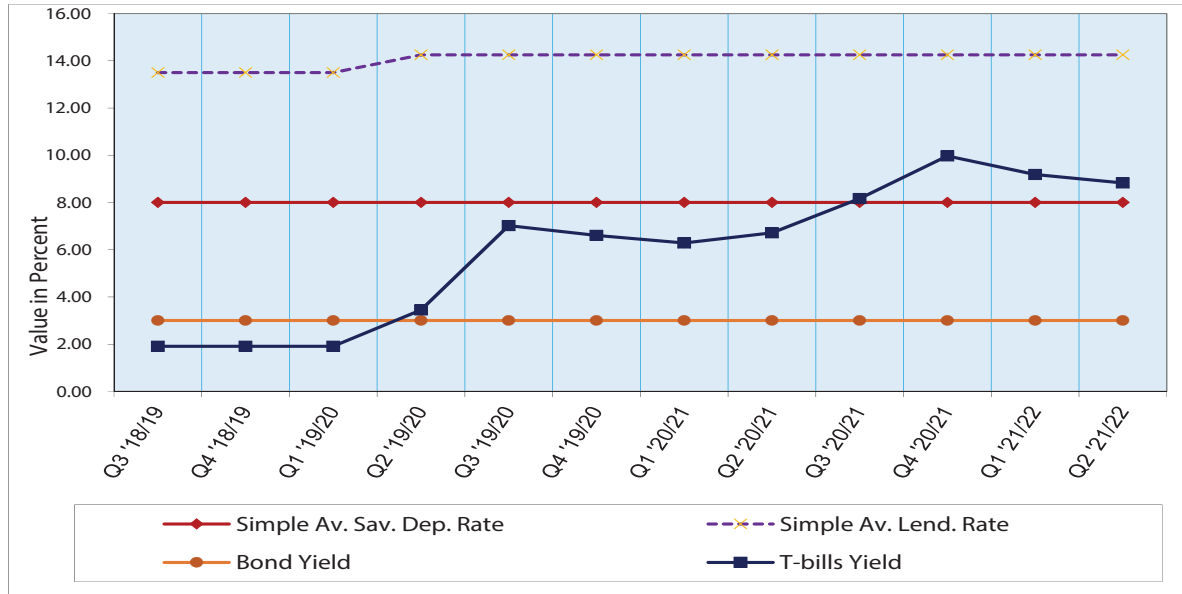
2/ NBE has no control on lending rates, hence the minimum & maximum rates presented here are market determined.

3/ GERD stands for Grand Ethiopian Renaissance Dam.

Source: Staff computation, NBE

Fig. IV.6: Interest Rate Structure of Commercial Banks

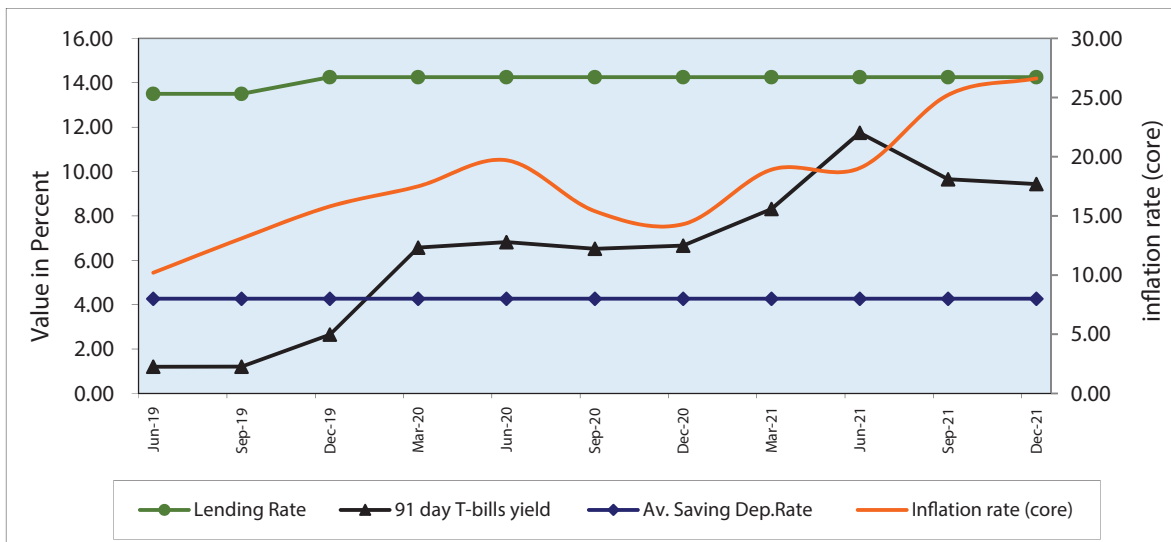
(In percent per annum)



Source: NBE and Commercial Banks

Fig. IV.7: Average Lending Rate, Average Saving Deposit Rate, 91-day T-bills Yield & Core Inflation Rate

(In percent per annum)



*Core inflation rate is depicted on the right axis while lending rate, 91 day T-bills yield and average saving deposit rate are depicted on the left axis.

Source: Staff computation, NBE

4.4. Developments in the Financial Sector

At the end of second quarter of 2021/22, the total number of banks in Ethiopia reached 21 of which 19 private and 2 state owned. With the opening of 401 new bank branches during the period, the total number of bank branches increased to 8,043. Hence, population to bank branch ratio stood at 12,805.9³. 35.5 percent of the total new bank branches were located in Addis Ababa. Of the total bank branches, the share of state owned banks was 26 percent while that of private banks 74 percent (Table 4.5).

Total capital of the banking system increased by Birr 46.2 billion and reached to Birr 167.1 billion of which state owned banks accounted for 48.8 percent and private banks 51.2 percent. The share of Commercial Bank of Ethiopia (CBE) in total capital of the banking system was 31.4 percent (Table 4.5).

The number of insurance companies remained at 18, of which 17 are private and 1 state owned. Their branch network increased to 667 from 622 a year ago. Of the total insurance branches, 54.3 percent were situated in Addis Ababa.

Total capital of the insurance companies reached Birr 11.9 billion from Birr 10.2 billion a year ago. Private insurance companies accounted for 73.2 percent of the total capital of the insurance sector (Table 4.6).

During the review quarter, the number of micro-finance institution (MFIs) stood at 39 whose saving account declined slightly (1.8 percent) to Birr 47.5 billion. Similarly, their outstanding credit dropped 9.4 percent to Birr 58.8 Billion. Their asset also dropped 4.5 percent to Birr 92.8 billion while their capital increased to Birr 22.1 billion showing 8.6 percent annual growth (Table 4.7).

Oromia Credit and Saving Institution, which was one of the biggest MFIs, has been transformed to a Bank thereby leading to reduction in savings, outstanding credit and total asset of MFIs.

³Total population is 102,998,000 asCSA Estimation for 2021/22

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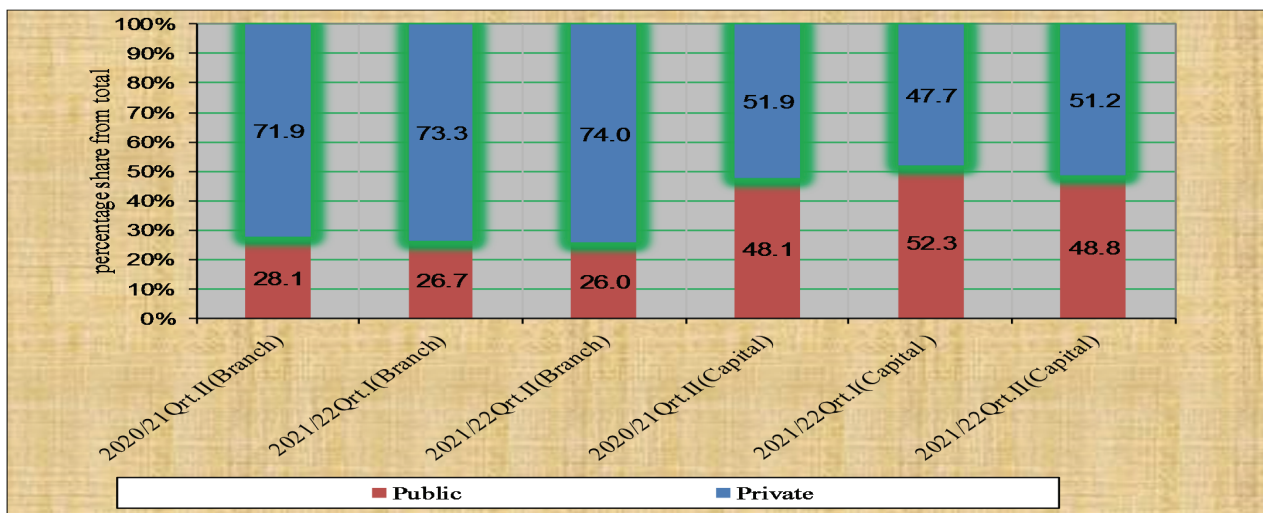
Table 4.5: Branch Network and Capital of the Banking System

(Branch in Number & Capital in Millions of Birr)

| Banks | Branch Network | | | | | | | | | | | | Capital | | |
|------------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | 2020/21 | | | | 2021/22 | | | | | | | | 2020/21 | 2021/22 | |
| | Quarter II | | | | Quarter I | | | | Quarter II | | | | Quarter II | Quarter I | Quarter II |
| | Reg | A.A | Total | % Share | Reg. | A.A | Total | % Share | Reg. | A.A | Total | % Share | | | |
| 1. Public Banks | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Commercial Bank of Ethiopia | 1,449 | 410 | 1,859 | 27.0 | 1516 | 441 | 1,957 | 25.6 | 1,498 | 508 | 2,006 | 24.9 | 50,323.4 | 52,753.07 | 52,387.82 |
| Development Bank of Ethiopia | 77 | 5 | 82 | 1.2 | 77 | 5 | 82 | 1.1 | 77 | 5 | 82 | 1.0 | 7,748.1 | 29,163.96 | 29,163.96 |
| Total Public Banks | 1,526 | 415 | 1,941 | 28.1 | 1,593 | 446 | 2,039 | 26.7 | 1,575 | 513 | 2,088 | 26.0 | 58,071.5 | 81,917.0 | 81,551.8 |
| 2. Private Banks | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Awash International Bank | 311 | 213 | 524 | 7.6 | 394 | 243 | 637 | 8.3 | 440 | 252 | 692 | 8.6 | 10,945.6 | 11,172.36 | 13,873.1 |
| Dashen Bank | 290 | 165 | 455 | 6.6 | 339 | 174 | 513 | 6.7 | 354 | 203 | 557 | 6.9 | 5,848.7 | 7,888.89 | 8,292.8 |
| Abyssinia Bank | 389 | 239 | 628 | 9.1 | 468 | 265 | 733 | 9.6 | 471 | 293 | 764 | 9.5 | 4,658.2 | 6,878.84 | 7,650.4 |
| Wegagen Bank | 268 | 148 | 416 | 6.0 | 271 | 149 | 420 | 5.5 | 270 | 150 | 420 | 5.2 | 4,388.4 | 4,750.97 | 5,173.6 |
| United Bank | 194 | 169 | 363 | 5.3 | 212 | 189 | 401 | 5.2 | 221 | 198 | 419 | 5.2 | 4,604.9 | 5,107.79 | 5,743.6 |
| Nib International Bank | 186 | 207 | 393 | 5.7 | 198 | 218 | 416 | 5.4 | 201 | 223 | 424 | 5.3 | 5,166.6 | 5,864.13 | 6,111.4 |
| Cooperative Bank of Oromiya | 356 | 92 | 448 | 6.5 | 391 | 114 | 505 | 6.6 | 419 | 142 | 561 | 7.0 | 4,317.7 | 6,465.98 | 7,292.2 |
| Lion International Bank | 202 | 86 | 288 | 4.2 | 203 | 86 | 289 | 3.8 | 201 | 88 | 289 | 3.6 | 2,974.9 | 3,255.07 | 3,283.6 |
| Oromia International Bank | 214 | 108 | 322 | 4.7 | 222 | 111 | 333 | 4.4 | 228 | 125 | 353 | 4.4 | 3,865.2 | 4,356.79 | 4,720.7 |
| Zemen Bank | 22 | 36 | 58 | 0.8 | 25 | 42 | 67 | 0.9 | 23 | 45 | 68 | 0.8 | 2,793.6 | 3,633.11 | 4,557.5 |
| Buna International Bank | 146 | 124 | 270 | 3.9 | 186 | 147 | 333 | 4.4 | 191 | 148 | 339 | 4.2 | 2,738.1 | 3,295.17 | 3,731.2 |
| Berhan International Bank | 143 | 127 | 270 | 3.9 | 165 | 140 | 305 | 4.0 | 181 | 137 | 318 | 4.0 | 3,081.4 | 3,771.83 | 3,755.6 |
| Abay Bank | 180 | 94 | 274 | 4.0 | 216 | 108 | 324 | 4.2 | 251 | 119 | 370 | 4.6 | 3,088.4 | 3,371.68 | 3,885.3 |
| Addis Interational Bank | 33 | 55 | 88 | 1.3 | 38 | 61 | 99 | 1.3 | 42 | 65 | 107 | 1.3 | 1,196.3 | 1,328.46 | 1,425.7 |
| Debub Global Bank | 42 | 58 | 100 | 1.4 | 52 | 67 | 119 | 1.6 | 60 | 72 | 132 | 1.6 | 1,373.2 | 1,618.42 | 1,716.1 |
| Enat Bank S.C | 27 | 32 | 59 | 0.9 | 42 | 46 | 88 | 1.2 | 45 | 48 | 93 | 1.2 | 1,697.5 | 1,859.91 | 1,974.6 |
| Hijra Bank S.C | | | | | 7 | 5 | 12 | 0.2 | 19 | 8 | 27 | 0.3 | | | 543.1 |
| Zamzam Bank S.S | | | | | 1 | 8 | 9 | 0.1 | 9 | 11 | 20 | 0.2 | | | 1,181.6 |
| Goh Betoch Bank S.C | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0.0 | | | 593.4 |
| Total Private Banks | 3,003 | 1,953 | 4,956 | 71.9 | 3,430 | 2,173 | 5,603 | 73.3 | 3,627 | 2,328 | 5,955 | 74.0 | 62,739 | 74,619 | 85,506 |
| 3. Grand Total Banks | 4,529 | 2,368 | 6,897 | 100 | 5,023 | 2,619 | 7,642 | 100 | 5,202 | 2,841 | 8,043 | 100 | 120,810 | 156,536 | 167,057 |

Source: Bank Supervision Directorate (BSD), National Bank of Ethiopia (NBE)
 Note: 'Reg' Stands for Region and 'A.A' for Addis Ababa

Fig.IV.8: Share of Branch Network and Capital of Banking System



Source: Staff Compilation, NBE

Table 4.6: Branch Network & Capital of Insurance Companies

(Branch in Number & Capital in Millions of Birr)

| Insurance Companies | | Branch | | | | | | | | | Capital | | |
|---------------------|--|------------|-----|-------|-----------|-----|-------|------------|-----|-------|------------|-----------|------------|
| | | 2020/21 | | | 2021/22 | | | | | | 2020/21 | 2021/22 | |
| | | Quarter II | | | Quarter I | | | Quarter II | | | Quarter II | Quarter I | Quarter II |
| | | A.A | Reg | Total | A.A | Reg | Total | A.A | Reg | Total | | | |
| 1 | Ethiopian Insurance Corporation | 25 | 65 | 90 | 25 | 65 | 90 | 25 | 66 | 91 | 2,933 | 3,135 | 3,181 |
| 2 | Awash Insurance Company | 28 | 22 | 50 | 29 | 26 | 55 | 30 | 26 | 56 | 1,467 | 1,582 | 1,728 |
| 3 | Africa Insurance Company | 18 | 14 | 32 | 18 | 14 | 32 | 18 | 14 | 32 | 326 | 373 | 367 |
| 4 | National Insurance Corporation of Ethiopia | 22 | 17 | 39 | 22 | 17 | 39 | 22 | 17 | 39 | 152 | 242 | 257 |
| 5 | United Insurance Company | 28 | 12 | 40 | 29 | 12 | 41 | 30 | 13 | 43 | 673 | 793 | 732 |
| 6 | Global Insurance Company | 12 | 8 | 20 | 12 | 8 | 20 | 12 | 8 | 20 | 189 | 234 | 250 |
| 7 | Nile Insurance Company | 28 | 22 | 50 | 31 | 24 | 55 | 31 | 24 | 55 | 562 | 719 | 742 |
| 8 | Nyala Insurance Company | 17 | 18 | 35 | 17 | 18 | 35 | 17 | 18 | 35 | 1,009 | 1,123 | 1,222 |
| 9 | Nib Insurance Company | 28 | 14 | 42 | 28 | 15 | 43 | 29 | 15 | 44 | 546 | 710 | 610 |
| 10 | Lion Insurance Company | 16 | 20 | 36 | 16 | 22 | 38 | 19 | 22 | 41 | 352 | 295 | 310 |
| 11 | E-Life & General Insurance | 18 | 6 | 24 | 18 | 6 | 24 | 18 | 6 | 24 | 166 | 187 | 188 |
| 12 | Oromia Insurance Company | 22 | 21 | 43 | 22 | 21 | 43 | 25 | 25 | 50 | 567 | 749 | 734 |
| 13 | Abay Insurance Company | 15 | 13 | 28 | 15 | 14 | 29 | 15 | 14 | 29 | 396 | 398 | 463 |
| 14 | Berhan insurance | 13 | 8 | 21 | 13 | 8 | 21 | 14 | 8 | 22 | 170 | 231 | 258 |
| 15 | Tsehay Insurance | 18 | 9 | 27 | 20 | 9 | 29 | 20 | 9 | 29 | 291 | 337 | 353 |
| 16 | Lucy Insurance | 12 | 6 | 18 | 16 | 6 | 22 | 16 | 6 | 22 | 132 | 120 | 134 |
| 17 | Bunna Insurance | 16 | 10 | 26 | 16 | 12 | 28 | 17 | 12 | 29 | 197 | 220 | 212 |
| 18 | Zemen Insurance | 1 | - | 1 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 6 | 116 | 138 | 144 |
| | TOTAL | 337 | 285 | 622 | 350 | 298 | 648 | 362 | 305 | 667 | 10,244 | 11,586 | 11,885 |

Source: Insurance Supervision Directorate, NBE

Table 4.7: Microfinance Institutions Performance as of December 31, 2021

(In Thousands of Birr)

| Particulars | 2020/21 | | 2021/22 | | % Change | |
|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|-------|----------|--|
| | QII | | QI | QII | | |
| | A | B | C | D=C/A | E=C/B | |
| Total Capital | 20,318,381.2 | 29,501,482.7 | 22,057,133.8 | 8.6 | -25.2 | |
| Saving | 48,345,831.9 | 52,303,450.7 | 47,478,061.8 | -1.8 | -9.2 | |
| Credit | 64,895,444.5 | 70,687,170.0 | 58,789,836.1 | -9.4 | -16.8 | |
| Total Assets | 97,131,162.1 | 105,149,582.5 | 92,776,165.3 | -4.5 | -11.8 | |

Source: Microfinance Supervision Directorate, NBE

4.5. Activities of the Banking System

4.5.1. Resource Mobilization

In the second quarter of 2021/22, total resources mobilized (the sum of net change in deposit, loans collected and net change in borrowings) through the banking system increased by 17.9

percent over last year same quarter mainly due to higher net deposit (29.7 percent) and loan collection (10.8 percent), (Table 4.8).

Table 4.8: Summary of Resource Mobilization & Disbursement of the Banking System

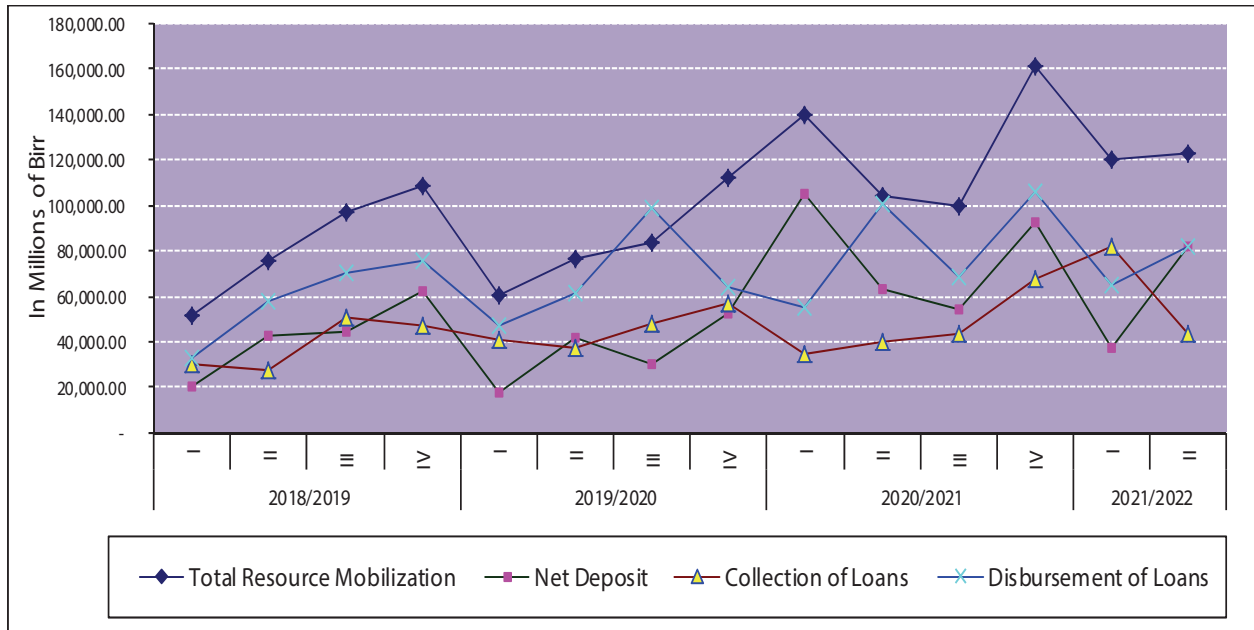
(In Millions of Birr)

| Particulars | Public Banks | | Private Banks | | Grand Total | | | % Change | |
|--------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|----------|---------|
| | 1 | | 2 | | (3) = (1) + (2) | | | | |
| | Qtr.I 2020/21 | Qtr.II 2021/22 | Qtr.I 2020/21 | Qtr.II 2021/22 | Qtr.II 2020/21 | Qtr.I 2021/22 | Qtr.II 2021/22 | | |
| | A | B | C | D=C/A | E=C/B | | | | |
| 1. Deposits (net change) | 34,632.3 | 53,762.8 | 3,157.4 | 28,599.3 | 63,509.7 | 37,789.8 | 82,362.2 | 29.7 | 117.9 |
| -Demand | 13,282.9 | 38,027.3 | -8,807.9 | 14,852.4 | 25,395.0 | 4,474.9 | 52,879.8 | 108.2 | 1,081.7 |
| -Saving | 18,029.9 | 15,392.4 | 10,380.7 | 12,975.6 | 39,399.3 | 28,410.7 | 28,368.0 | -28.0 | -0.2 |
| -Time | 3,319.5 | 343.1 | 1,584.6 | 771.4 | -1,284.7 | 4,904.1 | 1,114.5 | -186.8 | -77.3 |
| 2. Borrowing (net change) | 1,280.1 | -3,076.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1,370.8 | 1,280.1 | -3,076.3 | -324.4 | -340.3 |
| -Local | -530.8 | -3,103.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -992.1 | -530.8 | -3,103.8 | 212.9 | 484.7 |
| -Foreign | 1,811.0 | 27.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2,362.9 | 1,811.0 | 27.6 | -98.8 | -98.5 |
| 3. Collection of Loans | 50,758.3 | 13,921.1 | 30,946.9 | 30,038.9 | 39,662.9 | 81,705.3 | 43,960.0 | 10.8 | -46.2 |
| 4. Total Resources Mobilized (1+2+3) | 86,670.8 | 64,607.6 | 34,104.4 | 58,638.3 | 104,543.3 | 120,775.2 | 123,245.9 | 17.9 | 2.0 |
| 5. Disbursement | 36,624.2 | 44,732.6 | 28,666.6 | 36,826.0 | 100,380.4 | 65,290.8 | 81,558.6 | -18.8 | 24.9 |
| 6. Change in Liquidity (4-5) | 50,046.6 | 19,875.1 | 5,437.8 | 21,812.3 | 4,162.9 | 55,484.3 | 41,687.3 | 901.4 | -24.9 |
| Memorandum Item: | | | | | | | | | |
| Outstanding Credit* | 756,720.5 | 793,249.3 | 539,971.5 | 578,904.1 | 1,175,120.3 | 1,296,692.1 | 1,372,153.3 | 16.8 | 5.8 |

Source: Commercial Banks

Notes: *Includes corporate bonds of Commercial Bank of Ethiopia

Fig.IV.9: Trends in Resource Mobilization and Disbursement of Loans



Source: CBEs and NBE

4.5.1.1. Deposit Mobilization

Total deposit liabilities of the banking system reached Birr 1.5 trillion at the end of second quarter of 2021/22, indicating 22.1 percent annual growth. Demand deposits, which accounted for 33.7 percent of total deposits, amounted to Birr 497.2 billion showing 20.2 percent yearly increase. Similarly, saving deposit

rose by 25.2 percent to Birr 874.4 billion and constituted 59.2 percent of the total deposits. Time deposits, with 7.1 percent share grew 7.7 percent to Birr 105.4 billion. The share of state owned banks in total deposit was 55.9 percent while private banks took 44.1 percent share (Table 4.9).

National Bank of Ethiopia Quarterly Bulletin

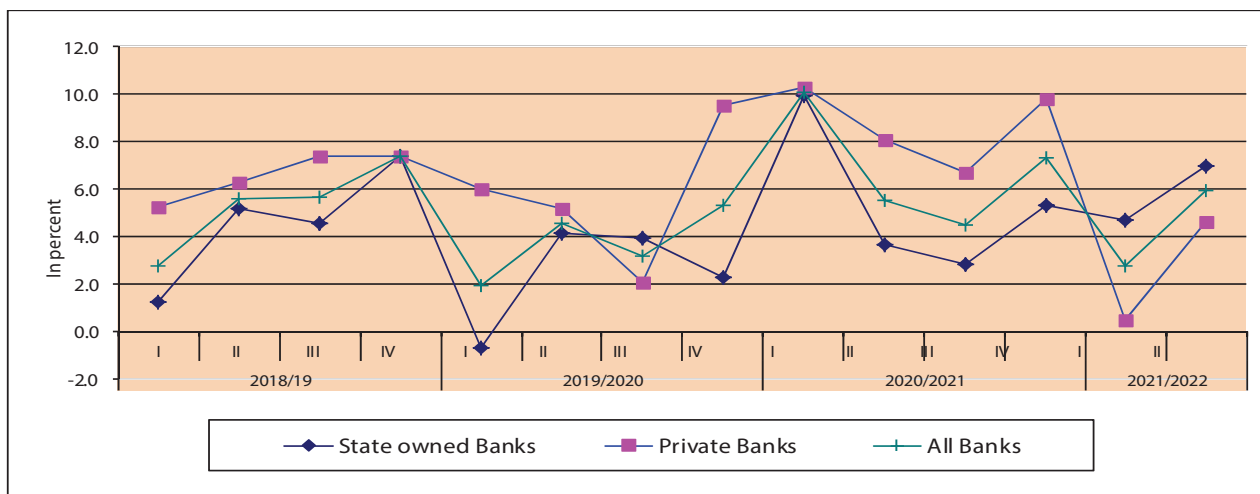
Table 4.9: Stock of Deposits Mobilized by the Banking System

(In Millions of Birr)

| Deposit by types | Quarter II | % Share | Quarter I | % Share | Quarter II | % Share | C/A | C/B |
|------------------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------|-------------|------------|
| | 2020/21 | | 2021/22 | | 2021/22 | | | |
| | A | | B | | C | | | |
| Demand Deposit | 413,669.7 | 34.2 | 444,306.1 | 31.9 | 497,185.8 | 33.7 | 20.2 | 11.9 |
| Saving Deposit | 698,435.8 | 57.7 | 846,030.4 | 60.7 | 874,398.4 | 59.2 | 25.2 | 3.4 |
| Time Deposit | 97,833.1 | 8.1 | 104,275.6 | 7.5 | 105,390.0 | 7.1 | 7.7 | 1.1 |
| Total | 1,209,938.6 | 100.0 | 1,394,612.1 | 100.0 | 1,476,974.2 | 100.0 | 22.1 | 5.9 |
| Share of Public Banks | 56.3 | | 55.4 | | 55.9 | | | |
| Share of Private Banks | 43.7 | | 44.6 | | 44.1 | | | |

Source: Commercial Banks and DBE

Fig.IV.10: Quarterly Growth of Banks' Deposit Liabilities by Ownership



Source: CBEs & NBE

4.5.1.2. Collection of Loans

During the review period, banks collected Birr 44 billion in loans (including corporate bonds) which was 10.8 percent higher than last year same period (Table 4.8). Private banks collected 68.3 percent

of the total loan while that of public banks was 31.7 percent. Of the total loans 96.3 percent was collected from cooperatives and private enterprises (Table 4.12).

4.5.1.3. Borrowing

Total outstanding borrowing of the banking system stood at Birr 82.4 billion at the end of second quarter 2021/22, showing a 1.0 percent annual growth.

Of the total borrowing, Birr 64.8 billion (78.7 percent) was obtained from domestic and Birr 17.6 billion (21.3 percent) from external sources (Table 4.10).

Table 4.10: Banks' Outstanding Borrowing by Source

(In Millions of Birr)

| Banks | 2020/21 | 2021/22 | | Percentage change | |
|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------|
| | Quarter II | Quarter I | Quarter II | D=C/B | E=C/A |
| | A | B | C | | |
| Domestic Borrowing | 67,464.7 | 67,935.5 | 64,831.7 | (4.6) | (3.9) |
| Foreign Borrowing | 14,134.4 | 17,526.9 | 17,554.5 | 0.2 | 24.2 |
| Total | 81,599.2 | 85,462.4 | 82,386.2 | (3.6) | 1.0 |

Source: Commercial Bank of Ethiopia and Development Bank of Ethiopia

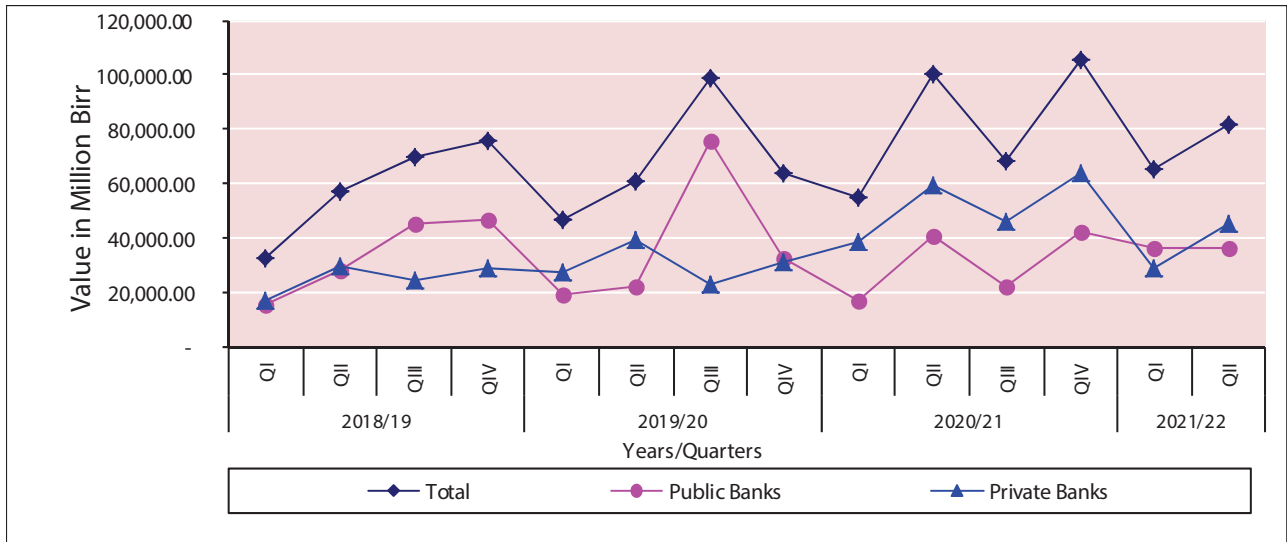
4.5.2. Disbursement of Fresh Loans

During the review quarter, Birr 81.6 billion fresh loan (including CBE's bond purchase), was disbursed, indicating 18.8 percent annual decline. Of the total new loan disbursement, the share of state owned banks was 54.8 percent and that of private banks 45.2 percent (Table 4.12).

The major beneficiaries of fresh loan disbursements were international trade

(Birr 21 billion or 25.8 percent), transport and communication (Birr 14.5 billion or 17.8 percent), mines, power & water resources (Birr 12.3 billion or 15 percent), industry (Birr 11.9 billion or 14.6 percent) and domestic trade (Birr 8.4 billion or 10.3 percent). The remaining balance was disbursed to other economic sectors (Table 4.11).

Fig.IV.11: Trends in Fresh Loan Disbursement by Ownership



Source: Commercial Banks and Development Bank of Ethiopia

Table 4.11: Banks' Loans & Advances by Sectors (Including corporate bond)

(In Millions of Birr)

| Borrowing Sector | Public Banks | | | Private Banks | | | Total | | |
|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|
| | (1) | | | (2) | | | (3) | | |
| | *D | *C | *O/S | *D | *C | *O/S | *D | *C | *O/S |
| *Corporate Bonds | 27,714 | 947 | 477,128 | - | - | - | 27,714 | 947 | 477,128 |
| Agriculture | 533 | 4,210 | 11,686 | 552 | 325 | 7,261 | 1,084 | 4,534 | 18,946 |
| Industry | 9,082 | 2,482 | 177,928 | 2,848 | 3,311 | 92,492 | 11,930 | 5,793 | 270,420 |
| Domestic Trade | 2,471 | 948 | 8,173 | 5,922 | 8,000 | 111,139 | 8,393 | 8,948 | 119,312 |
| International Trade | 1,735 | 2,484 | 43,183 | 19,266 | 10,013 | 206,152 | 21,001 | 12,497 | 249,334 |
| Export | 320 | 414 | 9,439 | 15,787 | 7,245 | 148,766 | 16,107 | 7,659 | 158,206 |
| Imports | 1,415 | 2,070 | 33,743 | 3,479 | 2,768 | 57,385 | 4,894 | 4,838 | 91,128 |
| Hotels and Tourism | 118 | 304 | 4,265 | 449 | 791 | 22,680 | 567 | 1,095 | 26,945 |
| Transport & Communication | 13,025 | 71 | 85,493 | 1,519 | 1,196 | 17,140 | 14,544 | 1,266 | 102,633 |
| Housing & Construction | 2,796 | 1,174 | 74,404 | 2,432 | 2,929 | 75,686 | 5,227 | 4,103 | 150,090 |
| Mines, Power & Water Res. | 12,250 | 54 | 342,125 | - | 11 | 444 | 12,250 | 65 | 342,569 |
| Others | 1,194 | 519 | 10,810 | 1,187 | 828 | 4,913 | 2,381 | 1,347 | 15,723 |
| Personal | 1,530 | 1,676 | 35,182 | 2,651 | 2,636 | 40,999 | 4,181 | 4,312 | 76,181 |
| Total | 44,733 | 13,921 | 793,249 | 36,826 | 30,039 | 578,904 | 81,559 | 43,960 | 1,372,153 |

D*= Disbursement, C*= Collection, O/S*= Outstanding Credit

Source: Commercial Banks and staff computation

4.5.3. Outstanding Credit

Total outstanding credit of the banking system (including corporate bond) showed 16.8 percent increase and stood at Birr 1.4 trillion at the end of December 2021. Claims on cooperatives and private enterprises accounted for 99.6 percent of the total outstanding credit of private banks (Table 4.12).

Sector wise, the major holder of outstanding credit was mines, power & water resource sector (Birr 342.6 billion or 25 percent) followed by industry (Birr 270.4 billion or 19.7 percent), international trade 18.2 percent), housing & construction (Birr 150.1 billion or 10.9 percent), domestic trade (Birr 119.3 billion or 8.7 percent), and transport & communication (7.5 percent) (Table 4.11).

Table 4.12: Breakdown of Banking System Credit by Clients

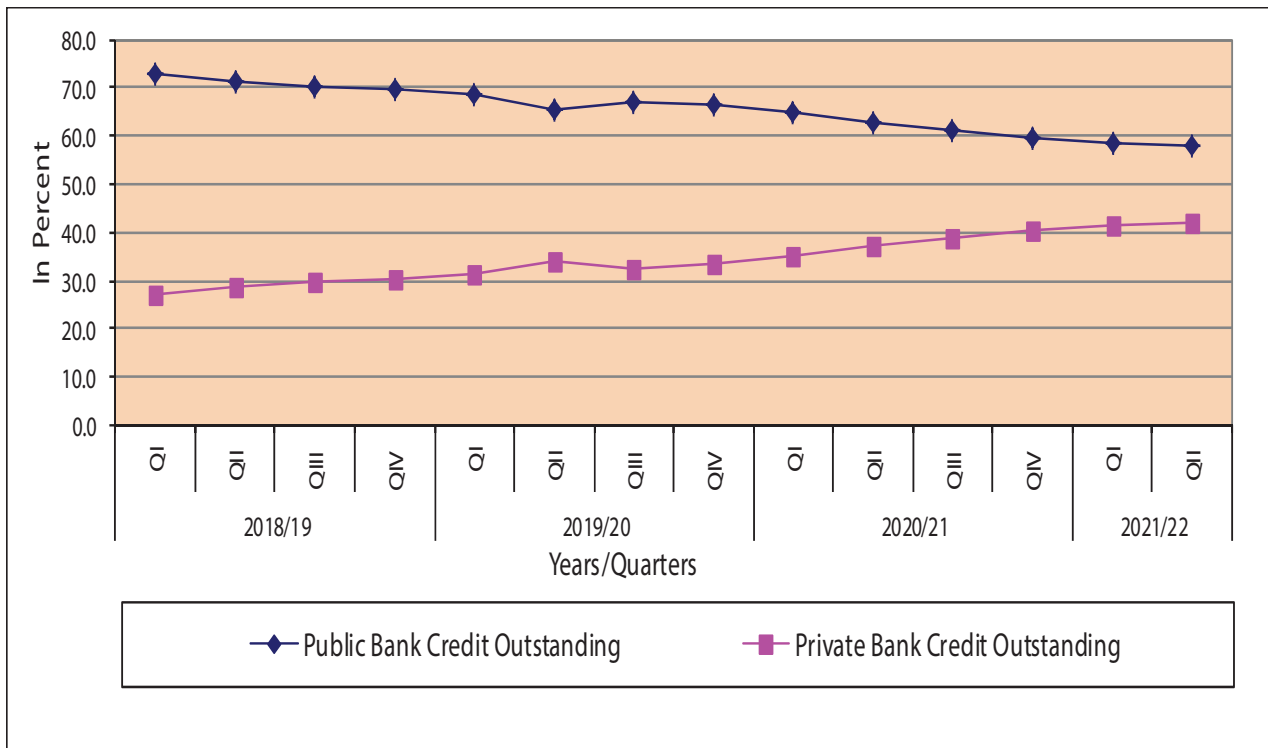
(In Millions of Birr)

| Particulars | Loan Disbursement | Share % | Loan Collection | Share % | Outstanding Loan | Share % |
|----------------------|-------------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------|
| Public Banks | 44,732.6 | 54.8 | 13,921.1 | 31.7 | 793,249.3 | 57.8 |
| *Corporate Bonds | 27,714.0 | 0.0 | 947.2 | 0.0 | 477,128.1 | 60.1 |
| State Enterprises | 8,611.9 | 19.3 | 642.8 | 4.6 | 158,338.0 | 20.0 |
| Cooperatives | 3,006.8 | 6.7 | 5,620.1 | 40.4 | 24,125.7 | 3.0 |
| Private Enterprises | 5,399.9 | 12.1 | 6,711.0 | 48.2 | 133,657.5 | 16.8 |
| Private Banks | 36,826.0 | 45.2 | 30,038.9 | 68.3 | 578,904.1 | 42.2 |
| State Enterprises | 7.5 | 0.0 | 43.3 | 0.1 | 2,191.5 | 0.4 |
| Cooperatives | 2,071.6 | 5.6 | 591.9 | 2.0 | 6,492.9 | 1.1 |
| Private Enterprises | 34,746.9 | 94.4 | 29,403.7 | 97.9 | 570,219.7 | 98.5 |
| Grand Total | 81,558.5 | 100.0 | 43,960.0 | 100.0 | 1,372,153.3 | 100.0 |

Source: Commercial Banks & DBE

Notes: *Corporate Bonds of Commercial Bank of Ethiopia

Fig. IV.12: Share of Public and Private Banks in Credit Outstanding



Source: NBE

4.6. Financial Activities of NBE

NBE's gross claims on the central government as of December 2021 reached Birr 311.4 billion which was 32.9 percent higher than a year earlier. Of this sum, government bonds accounted for 63.6 percent and direct advance

36.4 percent.

NBE's deposit liabilities also surged by 25.3 percent annually due to the monetary policy action that raised the reserve requirement ratio from 5 percent to 10 percent (Table 4.13).

Table 4 .13: Financial Activities of NBE

(In Millions of Birr)

| Particulars | 2020/21 | 2021/22 | | %Change | |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------|--------------|
| | Qtr.II | Qtr.I | Qtr.II | D=C/A | E=C/B |
| | A | B | C | | |
| 1.Loans and Advances | 291,005.36 | 367,355.36 | 363,749.81 | 25.0 | -1.0 |
| 1.1. To Central Government | 234,362.65 | 311,862.65 | 311,427.10 | 32.9 | -0.1 |
| 1.2. To Development Bank of Ethiopia | 56,642.71 | 55,492.71 | 52,322.71 | -7.6 | -5.7 |
| 2.Deposit Liabilities | 151,740.25 | 151,081.03 | 190,061.84 | 25.3 | 25.8 |
| 2.1. Government | 31,702.07 | 31,109.83 | 44,866.05 | 41.5 | 44.2 |
| 2.2. Financial Institutions | 120,038.18 | 119,971.21 | 145,195.80 | 21.0 | 21.0 |
| O/W: | | | | | |
| -Banks | 120,034.59 | 119,950.89 | 145,171.97 | 20.9 | 21.0 |
| -Insurance companies | 3.6 | 20.3 | 23.8 | 565.1 | 17.3 |
| 3.Net Claims of NBE(1-2) | 139,265.1 | 216,274.3 | 173,688.0 | 24.7 | -19.7 |

Source: National Bank of Ethiopia (NBE)

4.7. Developments in Financial Markets

4.7.1. Treasury Bills Market

During the second quarter of 2021/22, the amount of T-bills supplied to the bi-weekly auction was Birr 192.6 billion, showing 185.3 percent annual growth. Similarly, demand for T-bills rose sharply and reached Birr 187.1 billion. The total amount of T-bills sold was Birr 182.3 billion, about 299.4 percent higher than last year same quarter. Non-bank institutions bought T-bills worth Birr 44.7 billion while the remaining 137.6 billion was taken up by commercial bank (Table 14.4).

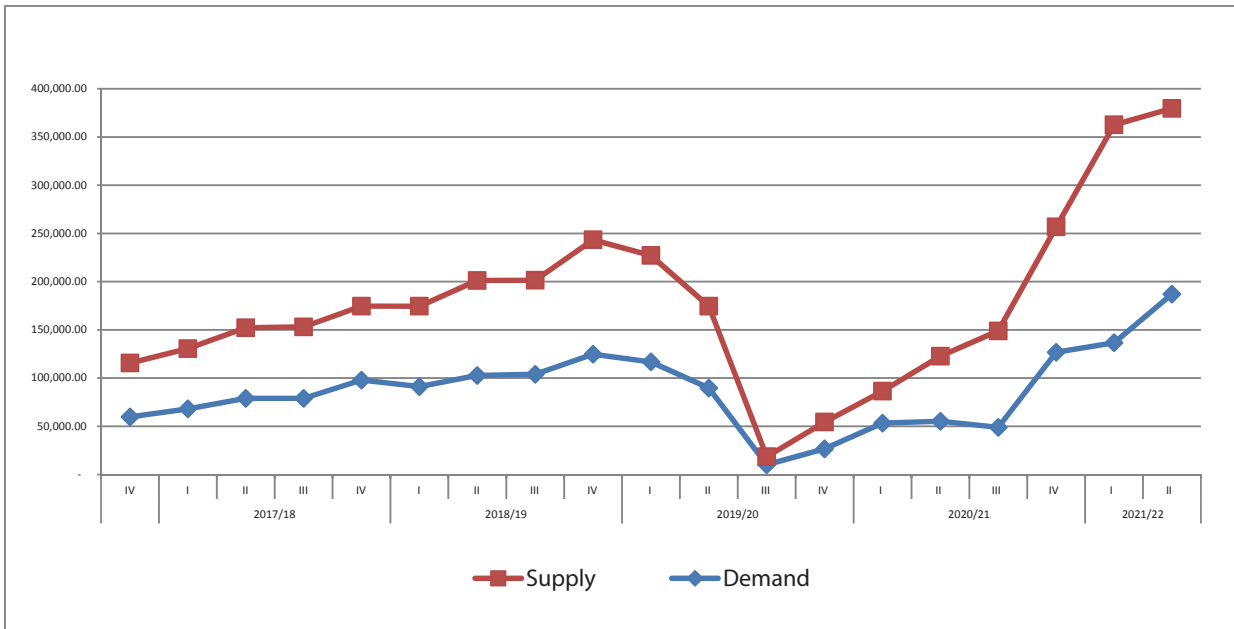
As a result, Birr 92.0 billion (net of redemption) was mobilized from the sale of T-bills for government financing. Thus, total outstanding T-bills reached Birr 253.5 billion, depicting a 404.2 percent increase over the same period last year. The average weighted T-bills yield stood at 8.826 percent which was 31.45 percentage points higher than last year same quarter mainly due to policy change in the issuance of T-bills (Table 4.14).

Table 4.14: - Results of Treasury Bills Auction

| Particulars | 2020/21 | 2021/22 | | % Change | |
|--|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|---------------|
| | Quarter II | Quarter I | Quarter II | C/A | C/B |
| | A | B | C | | |
| Number of Bidders | 82.00 | 98.00 | 295.00 | 259.76 | 201.02 |
| Public | 25.00 | 50.00 | 60.00 | 140.00 | 20.00 |
| Private | 57.00 | 48.00 | 235.00 | 0.00 | 389.58 |
| Number of Bids received | 82.00 | 98.00 | 295.00 | 259.76 | 201.02 |
| Public | 25.00 | 50.00 | 60.00 | 140.00 | 20.00 |
| Private | 57.00 | 48.00 | 235.00 | 312.28 | 389.58 |
| Amount Demanded (Mn. Birr) | 55,196.60 | 136,614.40 | 187,047.18 | 238.87 | 36.92 |
| 28-day bill | 3,010.00 | 26,539.80 | 13,375.00 | 344.35 | -49.60 |
| 91-day bill | 25,516.00 | 58,386.89 | 56,631.89 | 121.95 | -3.01 |
| 182-day bill | 23,289.60 | 41,771.57 | 24,712.00 | 6.11 | (40.84) |
| 364-day bill | 3,381.00 | 9,916.14 | 92,328.29 | - | - |
| Amount Supplied (Mn. Birr) | 67,500.00 | 226,000.00 | 192,560.00 | 185.27 | -14.80 |
| 28-day bill | 1,810.00 | 28,000.00 | 6,600.00 | 264.64 | -76.43 |
| 91-day bill | 19,400.00 | 87,000.00 | 54,760.00 | 182.27 | -37.06 |
| 182-day bill | 36,340.00 | 88,000.00 | 43,200.00 | 18.88 | (50.91) |
| 364-day bill | 9,950.00 | 23,000.00 | 88,000.00 | - | - |
| Amount Sold (Mn. Birr) | 45,642.60 | 130,604.40 | 182,297.18 | 299.40 | 39.58 |
| Banks | 9,592.00 | 93,500.00 | 137,632.29 | 1,334.87 | 47.20 |
| Non-Banks | 36,050.60 | 37,104.40 | 44,664.89 | 23.89 | 20.38 |
| Redemption (Mn. Birr) | 28,309.00 | 89,853.35 | 90,259.89 | 218.84 | 0.45 |
| Average Weighted Price for Successful bids (%) | 96.72 | 95.98 | 96.24 | (0.50) | 0.26 |
| 28-day bill | 99.62 | 99.37 | 99.38 | -0.25 | 0.00 |
| 91-day bill | 98.37 | 97.65 | 97.70 | -0.68 | 0.05 |
| 182-day bill | 96.77 | 95.52 | 95.55 | -1.26 | 0.02 |
| 364-day bill | 92.13 | 91.39 | 92.32 | 0.21 | 1.02 |
| Average Weighted Yield for Successful bids (%) | 6.714 | 9.183 | 8.826 | 31.45 | -3.90 |
| 28-day bill | 4.924 | 8.232 | 8.173 | 66.00 | -0.72 |
| 91-day bill | 6.659 | 9.650 | 9.434 | 41.69 | -2.23 |
| 182-day bill | 6.704 | 9.401 | 9.349 | 39.45 | -0.56 |
| 364-day bill | 8.569 | 9.450 | 8.346 | -2.61 | -11.69 |
| Outstanding bills at the end of Period (Mn.Br.) | 50,281.60 | 161,461.00 | 253,498.29 | 404.16 | 57.00 |
| Banks | 10,829.00 | 85,250.00 | 162,582.29 | 1,401.36 | 90.71 |
| Non-Banks | 39,452.60 | 76,211.00 | 90,916.00 | 130.44 | 19.30 |

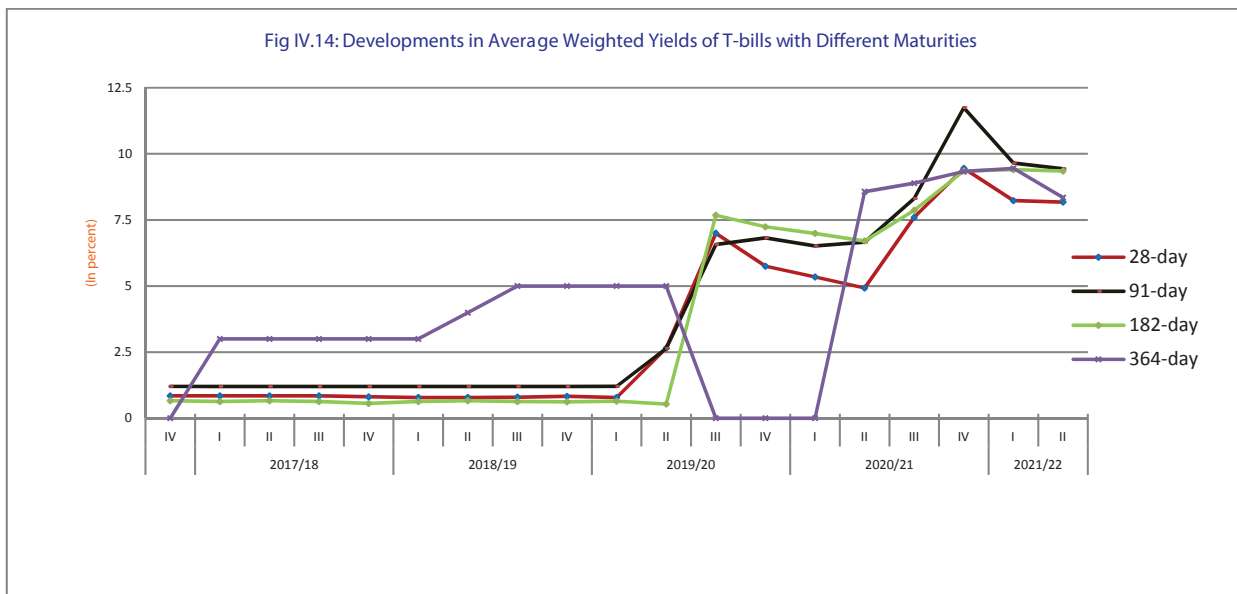
Source: National Bank of Ethiopia (NBE)

Fig.IV.13: Development in Treasury- bills Markets



Source NBE

Fig.IV.14: Developments in Average weighted Yields of T-bills



Source NBE

4.7.2. Inter- Bank Money Market

There has been no inter-bank money market transaction during the quarter under review.

4.7.3. Corporate Bond Market

Corporate bond market is at its infantile stage in Ethiopia where the big players are few public institutions and regional governments. Commercial Bank of Ethiopia (CBE) is the sole purchaser of corporate bonds. During the second quarter of 2021/22, CBE purchased corporate bonds worth Birr 27.7 billion. These include Birr 13.0 billion corporate bond purchases from Ethiopian Railway Corporation, Birr 12.2 billion from EEP&EEU and Birr 2.5 billion from Addis Ababa City Administration.

In the meantime, the amount of corporate bonds redeemed was Birr 947.2 million, which included Birr 947.1 million redeemed by Addis Ababa City Administration and Birr 0.1 million by Oromia Regional State.

At the end of December 2021, the stock of corporate bonds held by CBE stood at Birr 477.13 billion, of which 89.2 percent was claim on public enterprises, and the remaining balance on regional governments. Corporate bonds outstanding held by EEP&EEU accounted for 71.5 percent of the total outstanding corporate bond balance.

Table.4.15: Corporate Bond Purchase, Redemption and Outstanding

(In millions of Birr)

| Issuer of the Bond | 2020/21 | | | 2021/22 | | |
|-------------------------------------|------------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------|---------------|-------------------|
| | QII | | | QII | | |
| | NP | Red | O/S | NP | Red | O/S |
| 1. Puplic Enterprises | 14,417.40 | 71.4 | 383,476.50 | 25,213.96 | - | 425,342.09 |
| EEP&EEU | 9,850.16 | 71.43 | 314,843.25 | 12,200.00 | - | 340,941.90 |
| Railways Corporation | 4,567.23 | 0 | 68,633.22 | 13,013.96 | - | 84,400.19 |
| DBE | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | | |
| 2. Regional Governments | 13,587.37 | 3,194.71 | 55,524.33 | 2,500.00 | 947.21 | 51,786.02 |
| Oromia | | 16.29 | 376.06 | - | 0.12 | 372.34 |
| Amhara | | | - | - | - | - |
| Tigray | | | 91.54 | - | - | 91.54 |
| SNNPRS | | | - | - | - | - |
| Dire Dawa | | | - | - | - | - |
| Harari | | | - | - | - | - |
| City Government of Ad- dis Ababa | 13,587.37 | 3,178.42 | 55,056.74 | 2,500.00 | 947.09 | 51,322.14 |
| 3. Grand Total (1+2) | 28,004.76 | 3,266.14 | 439,000.81 | 27,713.96 | 947.21 | 477,128.11 |

Source: NBE

Note: NP= New Purchase, Red. = Redemption, O/S= outstanding.

V. EXTERNAL SECTOR DEVELOPMENTS

5.1. Balance of Payments

During the second quarter of 2021/22 the overall balance of payments registered USD 589.6 million deficit compared to USD 152.6 million deficit a year ago. This was mainly attributed to 158.4 percent surge in current deficit, which more than offset the net surplus in capital account. Current deficit account widened significantly due to an increase in merchandise trade deficit (32.1 percent) coupled with 59.0

percent decline in net official transfers. Private net transfers, however, recorded a 74.7 percent growth while the deficit in service trade was reversed to a surplus in the review quarter.

The surplus in capital account was mainly driven by higher foreign direct investment inflow and a shift in short term capital from USD 168.2 million deficit to USD 162.2 million surplus (Table 5.1).

Table 5.1: Balance of Payments

(In Millions of USD)

| S/N | Particulars | 2020/21 | 2021/22 | | Percentage Change | |
|-----------|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------|
| | | QII | QI | QII | D=C/A | E=C/B |
| | | A | B | C | | |
| 1 | Exports, f.o.b. | 722.3 | 972.4 | 916.6 | 26.9 | -5.7 |
| | Coffee | 120.2 | 329.0 | 251.3 | 109.0 | -23.6 |
| | Other | 602.0 | 643.4 | 665.3 | 10.5 | 3.4 |
| 2 | Imports | 3,321.7 | 4,136.6 | 4,350.2 | 31.0 | 5.2 |
| | Fuel | 404.4 | 678.6 | 718.1 | 77.6 | 5.8 |
| | Cereals | 327.3 | 610.1 | 602.2 | 84.0 | -1.3 |
| | Aircraft | 12.3 | 55.0 | 46.8 | 279.1 | -14.9 |
| | Imports excl. fuel, cereals, aircraft | 2,577.8 | 2,792.9 | 2,983.2 | 15.7 | 6.8 |
| 3 | Trade Balance (1-2) | -2,599.4 | -3,164.2 | -3,433.6 | 32.1 | 8.5 |
| 4 | Services, net | -47.9 | 61.8 | 70.7 | -247.8 | 14.4 |
| | Non-factor services, net | 163.2 | 245.0 | 198.1 | 21.4 | -19.1 |
| | Exports of non-factor services | 1,289.3 | 1,411.9 | 1,639.4 | 27.2 | 16.1 |
| | Imports of non-factor services | 1,126.1 | 1,166.9 | 1,441.3 | 28.0 | 23.5 |
| | Factor services (Investment income), net | -211.1 | -183.2 | -127.4 | -39.6 | -30.5 |
| | Interest, net | -211.1 | -183.2 | -127.0 | -39.8 | -30.7 |
| | Dividend, net | | | -0.4 | | |
| 5 | Private transfers, net | 1,486.2 | 1,611.5 | 1,704.6 | 14.7 | 5.8 |
| | o/w: NGO's,(Net) | 328.2 | 498.7 | 388.8 | 18.5 | -22.0 |
| | Private Individuals | 1,158.0 | 1,112.8 | 1,315.8 | 13.6 | 18.2 |
| 6 | Current account balance excluding official transfers (3+4+5) | -1,161.1 | -1,490.8 | -1,658.3 | 42.8 | 11.2 |
| 7 | Official transfers, net | 617.1 | 156.7 | 252.9 | -59.0 | 61.4 |
| 8 | Current account balance including official transfers(6+7) | -544.0 | -1,334.1 | -1,405.4 | 158.4 | 5.3 |
| 9 | Capital account | 943.4 | 595.3 | 1,051.8 | 11.5 | 76.7 |
| | Official Long-term Capital, net | 356.4 | 40.4 | 131.2 | -63.2 | 224.7 |
| | Disbursements | 396.0 | 138.2 | 177.3 | -55.2 | 28.3 |
| | Amortization | 39.7 | 97.8 | 46.2 | 16.4 | -52.8 |
| | Other public long-term capital | 24.4 | -372.0 | -55.4 | -327.6 | -85.1 |
| | Private sector, long term | 24.4 | 13.8 | 2.7 | -89.0 | -80.6 |
| | Foreign Direct Investment, net | 706.5 | 816.5 | 811.1 | 14.8 | -0.7 |
| | Short-term Capital | -168.2 | 96.6 | 162.2 | -196.5 | 68.0 |
| 10 | Errors and Omissions [11-(9+8)] | -552.0 | -233.5 | -236.0 | | |
| 11 | Overall balance (-13) | -152.6 | -972.3 | -589.6 | | |
| 12 | Financing (13+16) | 152.6 | 972.3 | 589.6 | | |
| 13 | Reserves [Increase(-), Decrease (+)] (14+15) | 152.6 | 972.3 | 589.6 | | |
| 14 | Central Bank (NFA) | 337.9 | 1,062.5 | 416.3 | | |
| | Asset | 118.5 | 756.0 | 483.6 | | |
| | Liabilities | 219.4 | 306.5 | -67.3 | | |
| 15 | Commercial banks (NFA) | -185.3 | -90.2 | 173.3 | | |
| 16 | Debt Relief | | | | | |
| | Principal | | | | | |
| | Interest | | | | | |

Source: NBE Staff Compilation

Total current receipts amounted to USD 4.6 billion during the second quarter of 2021/22 which was 10.3 percent higher than last year same period. This growth in current receipts was attributed to the increase in merchandise export earnings (26.9 percent), service proceeds (27.4 percent) and private transfers (14.6 percent) despite the fall in public transfers (53.1 percent).

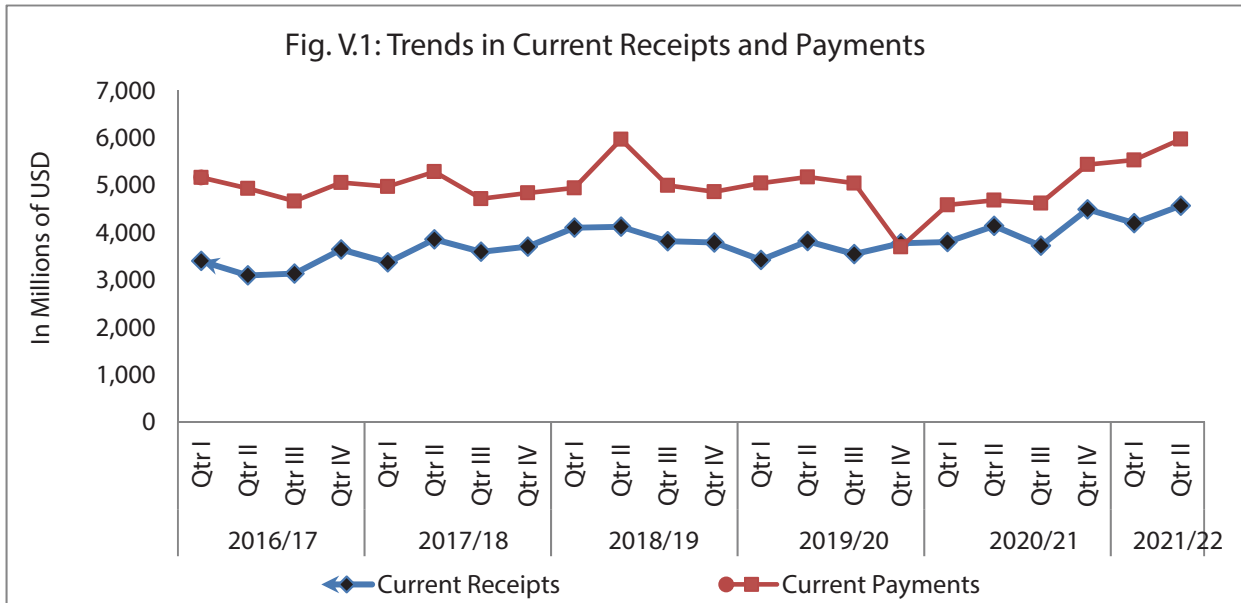
Similarly, total current payments increased by 27.5 percent to USD 6.0 billion due to higher merchandise import bills (31.0 percent), services payments (17.5 percent) and public transfers (139.1 percent) although private transfer slowed down by 20.6 percent. As result, the current account deficit (including official transfer) deficit widened to USD 1.4 billion from USD 544 million a year ago (Table 5.2).

Table 5.2: Current Receipts and Payments

(In millions of USD)

| S/N | Particulars | 2020/21 | 2021/22 | | Percentage Change | |
|----------|-------------------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------|
| | | QII | QI | QII | D=C/A | E=C/B |
| | | A | B | C | | |
| 1 | Current Receipts | 4,138.8 | 4,197.3 | 4,566.5 | 10.3 | 8.8 |
| | Export Proceeds | 722.3 | 972.4 | 916.6 | 26.9 | -5.7 |
| | Service Proceeds | 1,290.6 | 1,414.0 | 1,643.9 | 27.4 | 16.3 |
| | Private Transfers | 1,489.7 | 1,614.1 | 1,707.4 | 14.6 | 5.8 |
| | Public Transfers | 636.3 | 196.8 | 298.7 | -53.1 | 51.7 |
| 2 | Current Payments | 4,682.8 | 5,531.5 | 5,971.9 | 27.5 | 8.0 |
| | Import Payments | 3,321.7 | 4,136.6 | 4,350.2 | 31.0 | 5.2 |
| | Service Payments | 1,338.5 | 1,352.2 | 1,573.2 | 17.5 | 16.3 |
| | Private Transfers | 3.4 | 2.6 | 2.7 | -20.6 | 4.7 |
| | Public Transfer | 19.2 | 40.1 | 45.8 | 139.1 | 14.1 |
| 3 | (Net, (1-2) | -544.0 | -1,334.1 | -1,405.4 | 158.4 | 5.3 |

Source: NBE Staff Compilation

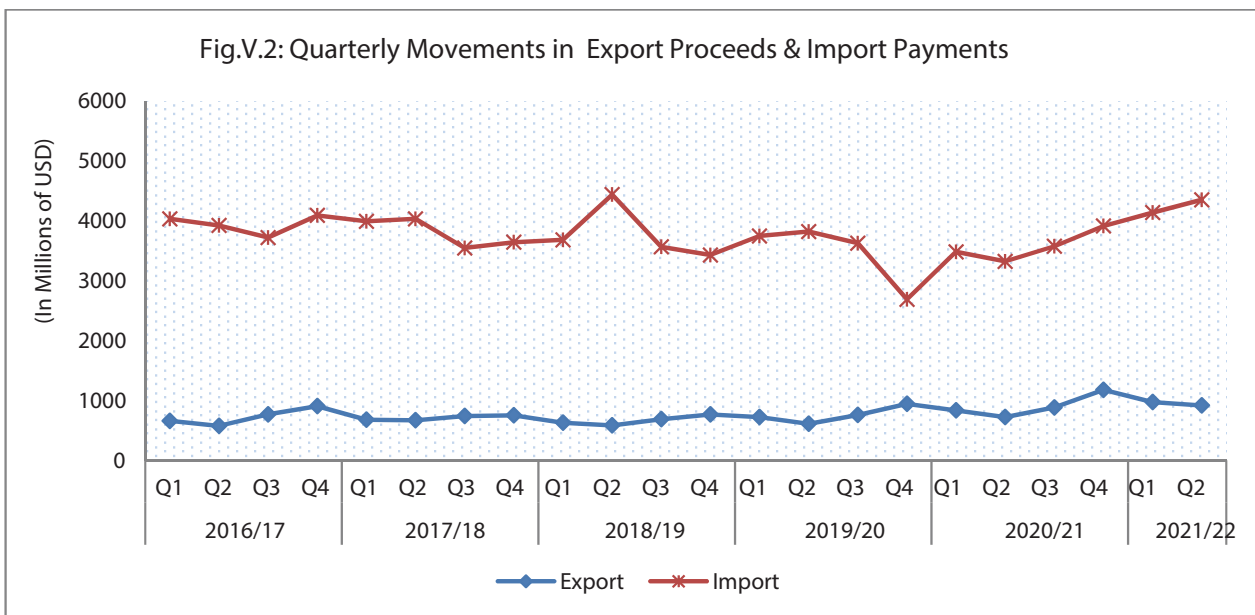


Source: NBE Staff Compilation

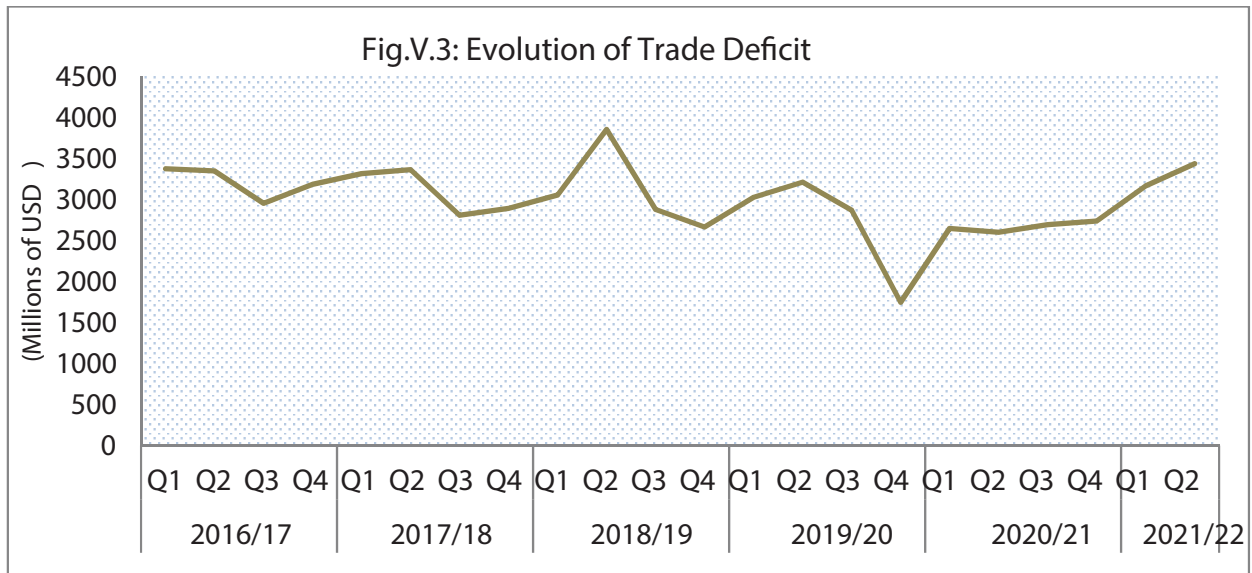
5.2. Balance of Trade

During the second quarter of FY2021/22, merchandise trade deficit widened to USD 3.4 billion from USD 2.6 billion a year ago as the growth in merchandise

imports outweighed the growth of merchandise exports.



Source: Ethiopian Customs Commission



Source: NBE Staff Compilation

5.2.1. Export of Goods

Total receipts from export of goods surged by 26.9 percent over last year same quarter owing to higher earnings from export of coffee (109 percent), gold (11.2 percent), flower (11.7 percent), pulses (38.9 percent), meat & meat products (62.2 percent), fruit & vegetables (34.3 percent), textile & textile products (40.7 percent), electricity (23.2 percent), leather & leather products (5.9 percent) and other export items (29.0 percent). On the other hand, receipts from export of oilseeds chat and live animals, showed 7.8, 10.0 and 55 percent, respective, decline.

Export proceeds from coffee increased sharply (109 percent) vis-à-vis the same quarter last year owing to strong

improvement both in international price (28.3 percent) and export volume (62.9 percent). As a result, the share of coffee in total merchandise export earnings rose to 27.4 percent from 16.7 percent a year earlier.

Likewise, earnings from export of gold increased by 11.2 percent wholly due to higher export volume (26.4 percent) despite 12 percent fall in its international price (12.0 percent). However, its share in total merchandise export contracted to 16.1 percent from 18.3 percent.

Similarly, export receipts from flower showed 11.7 percent growth solely on account of increased export volume (12.1 percent) albeit fall in international price (0.4 percent). Thus, the share

of flower in total merchandise export declined to 13.5 percent from 15.4 percent.

Earning from export of pulses exhibited 38.9 percent increment as a result of higher international price (58.9 percent) despite lower export volume (12.6 percent). Hence, the share of pulses in total merchandise exports slightly rose to 5.8 percent from 5.3 percent.

Export receipts from meat & meat products stood at USD 26.6 million, depicting 62.2 percent annual growth as export volume and international price increased by 55.9 percent and 4.1 percent, respectively. Hence, meat & meat products accounted for 2.9 percent of the total export earnings compared to 2.3 percent a year ago.

Similarly, export of fruit & vegetables generated USD 19.8 million, showing 34.3 percent increment owing to higher export volume (37.8 percent) despite 2.6 percent decline in international price. Thus, fruit & vegetables had 2.2 percent share in total merchandise exports.

The export revenue derived from textile & textile products showed 40.7 percent rise wholly on account of 80.5 percent expansion in export volume despite 22.1 percent slowdown in international price. As result the textile and textile products had 5.2 percent share in total merchandise export compared to 4.7

percent last year same period.

Receipts from export of leather & leather products improved marginally (5.9 percent) vis-à-vis same quarter last year owing to higher export volume (23.4 percent) and lower international price (14.2 percent). However, their share in total merchandise export slightly declined to 1.0 percent from 1.2 percent. Export receipts from electricity increased by 23.2 percent relative to the last year same quarter due to higher export volume (23.5 percent) against marginal fall in international price (0.3 percent). However, its share in total export earnings remained unchanged at 2.6 percent.

On the other hand, export proceeds from oilseeds decreased by 7.8 percent vis-à-vis last year same quarter owing to higher export volume (21.0 percent) which more than offset the rise in international price (16.6 percent). As a result, the share of oilseeds in total export earnings declined to 9.6 percent from 13.2 percent.

Likewise, earnings from chat export decreased by 10.8 percent as the export volume dropped by 14.6 percent despite improvement in international price. Hence, the share of chat in total merchandise export earnings contracted to 9.1 percent from 12.9 percent.

Export revenue from live-animals depicted 55.0 percent decline owing to lower export volume (39.1 percent) and international price (26.1 percent).

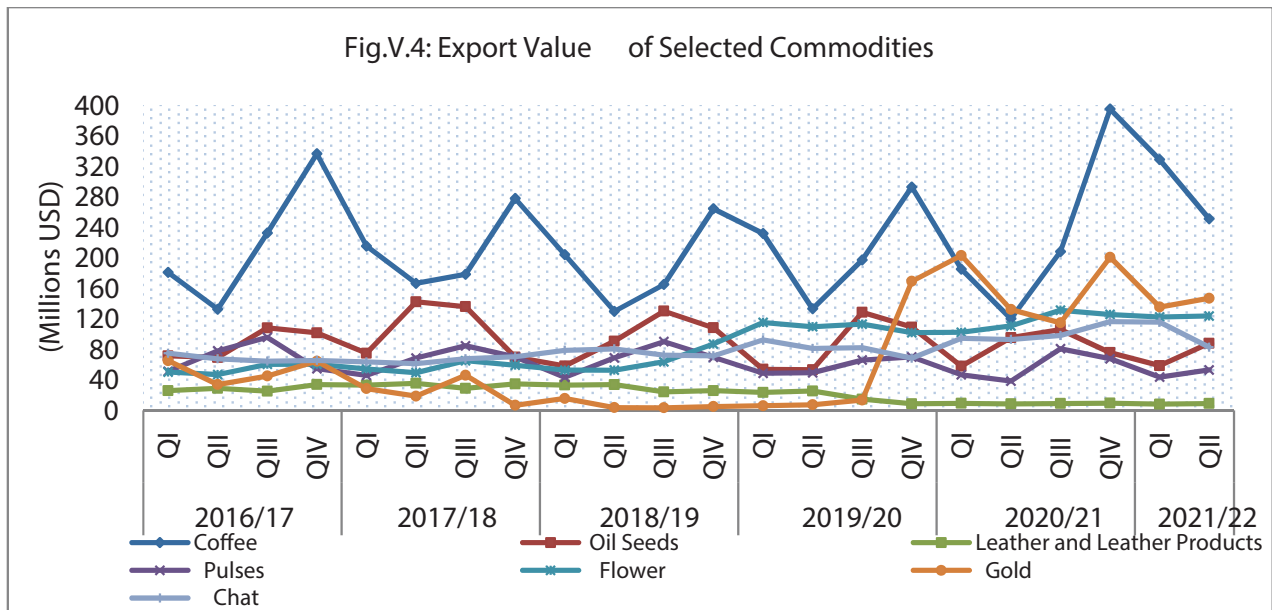
Hence, the share of live-animals in total merchandise export earnings stood at 0.4 percent down from 1.2 percent (Tables 5.3, 5.4 and 5.5).

Table 5.3: Values of Major Export Items

(In Millions of USD)

| Particulars | 2020/21 | | 2021/22 | | | | Percentage Change | |
|---|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | QII | | QI | | QII | | C/A | C/B |
| | A | share% | B | share% | C | share% | | |
| Coffee | 120.25 | 16.65 | 329.04 | 33.84 | 251.30 | 27.42 | 108.99 | -23.63 |
| Oilseeds | 95.53 | 13.23 | 58.76 | 6.04 | 88.06 | 9.61 | -7.83 | 49.86 |
| Leather and Leather Products | 8.56 | 1.18 | 8.21 | 0.84 | 9.06 | 0.99 | 5.86 | 10.34 |
| Pulses | 38.30 | 5.30 | 43.77 | 4.50 | 53.20 | 5.80 | 38.89 | 21.54 |
| Meat & Meat Products | 16.40 | 2.27 | 26.34 | 2.71 | 26.60 | 2.90 | 62.23 | 1.00 |
| Fruits & Vegetables | 14.75 | 2.04 | 21.19 | 2.18 | 19.81 | 2.16 | 34.29 | -6.52 |
| Textile & Textile Products | 33.95 | 4.70 | 41.48 | 4.27 | 47.77 | 5.21 | 40.70 | 15.18 |
| Live Animals | 8.64 | 1.20 | 5.48 | 0.56 | 3.89 | 0.42 | -55.00 | -29.03 |
| Chat | 93.01 | 12.88 | 115.78 | 11.91 | 82.98 | 9.05 | -10.78 | -28.33 |
| Gold | 132.42 | 18.33 | 135.67 | 13.95 | 147.22 | 16.06 | 11.17 | 8.51 |
| Flower | 110.91 | 15.36 | 122.58 | 12.61 | 123.89 | 13.52 | 11.69 | 1.06 |
| Electricity | 19.08 | 2.64 | 22.95 | 2.36 | 23.50 | 2.56 | 23.16 | 2.38 |
| Others | 30.49 | 4.22 | 41.14 | 4.23 | 39.32 | 4.29 | 28.95 | -4.43 |
| Total Export | 722.29 | 100.0 | 972.39 | 100.0 | 916.58 | 100.0 | 26.90 | 5.74 - |
| Total Export Excluding Electricity | 703.21 | | 949.44 | | 893.08 | | 27.00 | 5.94 - |

Source: Ethiopian Customs Commission, Ethiopian Electric Utility and Ethiopian Electric Power



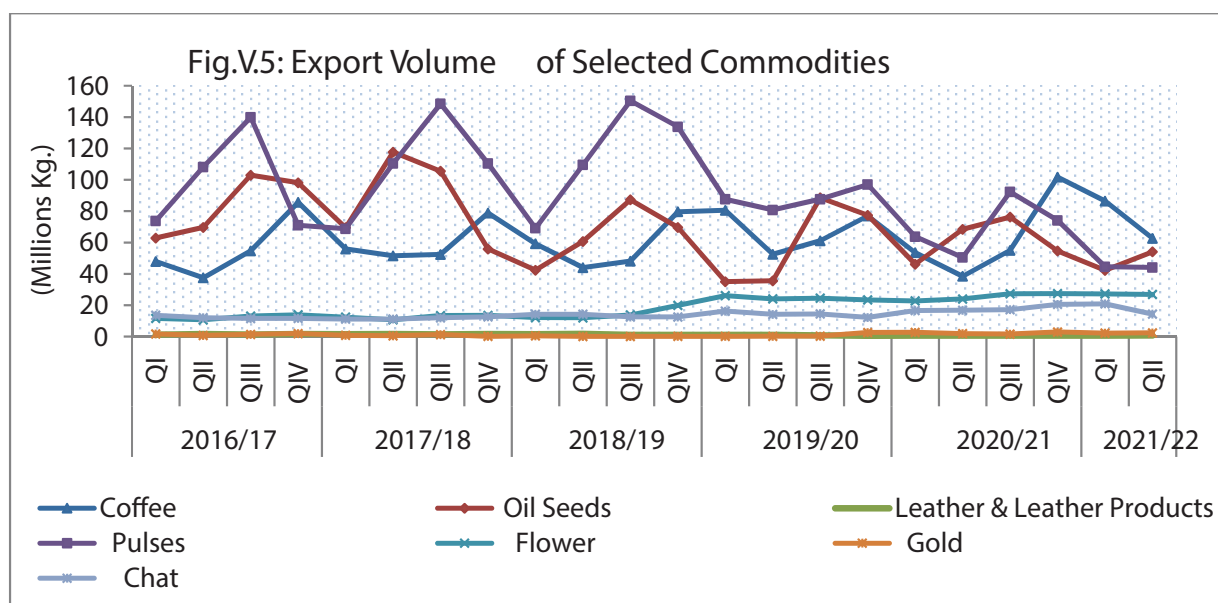
Source: NBE Staff Computation

Table 5.4: Volume of Major Export Items

(In millions of Kg)

| Particulars | 2020/21 | 2021/22 | | Percentage Change | |
|------------------------------|---------|---------|-------|-------------------|--------|
| | QII | QI | QII | | |
| | A | B | C | C/A | C/B |
| Coffee | 38.5 | 86.4 | 62.6 | 62.9 | (27.5) |
| Oilseeds | 68.4 | 42.2 | 54.1 | (21.0) | 28.0 |
| Leather and Leather Products | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 23.4 | 20.7 |
| Pulses | 50.5 | 44.5 | 44.1 | (12.6) | (1.0) |
| Meat & Meat Products | 3.2 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 55.9 | 0.7 |
| Fruits & Vegetables | 46.3 | 57.4 | 63.8 | 37.8 | 11.2 |
| Textile & Textile Products | 5.4 | 7.2 | 9.8 | 80.5 | 36.1 |
| Live Animals | 5.1 | 3.5 | 3.1 | (39.1) | (12.3) |
| Chat | 16.8 | 20.9 | 14.4 | (14.6) | (31.3) |
| (Gold(In mn. of grams | 1.9 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 26.4 | 6.5 |
| Flower | 24.0 | 27.3 | 26.9 | 12.1 | (1.2) |
| (Electricity(In mn of kwh | 342.3 | 423.4 | 422.7 | 23.5 | (0.1) |

Source: Ethiopian Customs Commission, Ethiopian Electric Utility and Ethiopian Electric Power



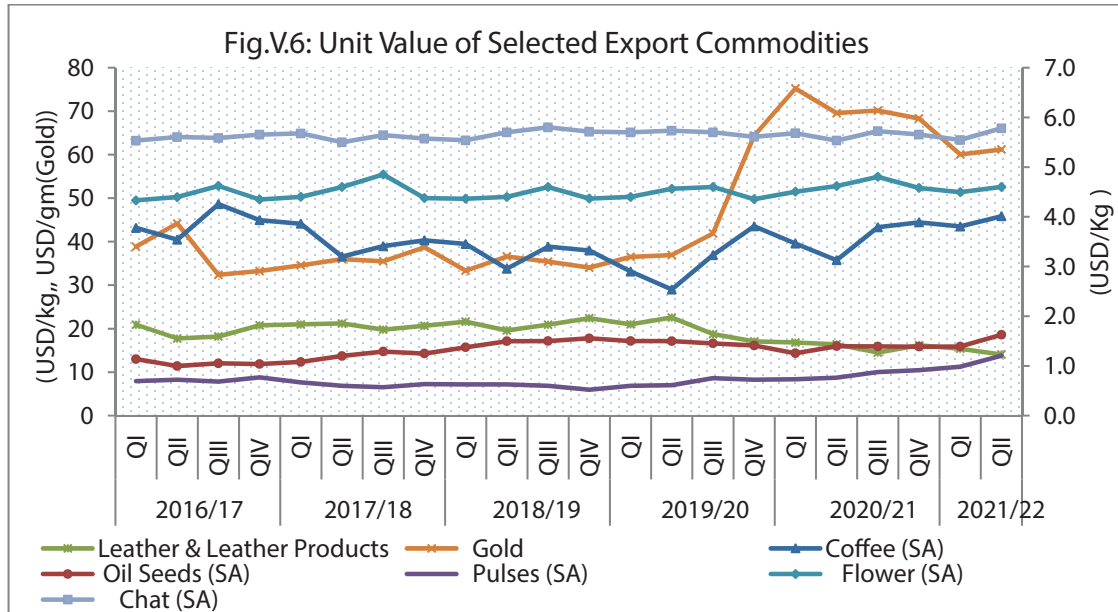
Source: NBE Staff Computation

Table 5.5: Unit Value of Major Export Items

(In USD/kg)

| Particulars | 2020/21 | 2021/22 | | Percentage Change | |
|------------------------------|---------|---------|------|-------------------|--------|
| | QII | QI | QII | C/A | C/B |
| | A | B | C | | |
| Coffee | 3.1 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 28.3 | 5.4 |
| Oilseeds | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 16.6 | 17.1 |
| Leather and Leather Products | 16.4 | 15.4 | 14.1 | (14.2) | (8.6) |
| Pulses | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 58.9 | 22.8 |
| Meat & Meat Products | 5.2 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 4.1 | 0.3 |
| Fruits & Vegetables | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | (2.6) | (16.0) |
| Textile & Textile Products | 6.3 | 5.8 | 4.9 | (22.1) | (15.4) |
| Live Animals | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.3 | (26.1) | (19.1) |
| Chat | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.8 | 4.5 | 4.3 |
| (Gold (USD/grams | 69.6 | 60.0 | 61.2 | (12.0) | 1.9 |
| Flower | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.6 | (0.4) | 2.3 |
| (Electricity (USD/kwh | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | (0.3) | 2.5 |

Source: Ethiopian Customs Commission, Ethiopian Electric Utility and Ethiopian Electric Power



Source: NBE Staff Computation

5.2.2. Import of Goods

Total merchandise import stood at USD 4.4 billion during the second quarter of 2021/22, depicting 31.0 percent annual surge due to significant growth in imports of consumer goods, fuel and semi-finished goods.

Import value of consumer goods increased by 60.3 percent on yearly basis as import payments of non-durable goods surged 71.9 percent import of durable goods, however, recorded 5.6 percent decline. As a result, the share of consumer goods in total import bill increased to 50.0 percent from 40.8 percent.

Likewise, payments for fuel import hiked by 77.6 percent and its share in total import payments increased to 16.5 percent from 12.2 percent.

Import of semi-finished goods has increased by 35.2 percent due to the upsurge in import of fertilizer (194.0

percent). Hence, the share of semi-finished goods in total merchandise import bill slightly increased to 15.9 percent from 15.4 percent.

On the other hand, capital goods import decreased by 27.1 percent due to lower imports of agricultural goods (66.8 percent) and industrial goods (31.8 percent) against the increase in transport capital goods (58.2 percent). As a result, the share of capital import in total goods import declined to 16.2 percent from 29.0 percent.

Likewise, import of raw materials showed 18.0 percent annual decline. Hence, their share in total merchandise imports slightly decreased to 0.7 percent from 1.2 percent.

Meanwhile, total franco-valuta import increased by 56.3 percent to USD 1.8 billion accounting for 42.0 percent of the total import value.

Table 5.6: Values of Major Import Items

(In Millions of USD)

| Particular | 2020/21 | | 2021/22 | | | | Percentage Changes | |
|----------------------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|--------------------|--------------|
| | Qtr II | (%) Share | Qtr I | (%) Share | Qtr II | (%) Share | C/A | C/B |
| | A | | B | | C | | | |
| Raw Materials | 39.7 | 1.2 | 25.0 | 0.6 | 32.6 | 0.7 | -18.0 | 30.1 |
| Semi-finished Goods | 512.8 | 15.4 | 605.0 | 14.6 | 693.4 | 15.9 | 35.2 | 14.6 |
| Fertilizers | 24.9 | 0.7 | 42.5 | 1.0 | 73.2 | 1.7 | 194.0 | 72.3 |
| Fuel | 404.4 | 12.2 | 678.6 | 16.4 | 718.1 | 16.5 | 77.6 | 5.8 |
| Petroleum Products | 388.7 | 11.7 | 655.1 | 15.8 | 716.1 | 16.5 | 84.2 | 9.3 |
| Others | 15.6 | 0.5 | 23.5 | 0.6 | 2.0 | 0.0 | -87.3 | -91.5 |
| Capital Goods | 963.9 | 29.0 | 699.9 | 16.9 | 702.6 | 16.2 | -27.1 | 0.4 |
| Transport | 67.5 | 2.0 | 91.3 | 2.2 | 106.9 | 2.5 | 58.2 | 17.0 |
| Agricultural | 44.5 | 1.3 | 17.0 | 0.4 | 14.7 | 0.3 | -66.8 | -13.3 |
| Industrial | 851.8 | 25.6 | 591.6 | 14.3 | 581.0 | 13.4 | -31.8 | -1.8 |
| Consumer Goods | 1,356.7 | 40.8 | 2,096.5 | 50.7 | 2,175.3 | 50.0 | 60.3 | 3.8 |
| Durables | 202.9 | 6.1 | 195.7 | 4.7 | 191.6 | 4.4 | -5.6 | -2.1 |
| Non-durables | 1,153.8 | 34.7 | 1,900.8 | 46.0 | 1,983.7 | 45.6 | 71.9 | 4.4 |
| Miscellaneous | 44.3 | 1.3 | 31.5 | 0.8 | 28.2 | 0.6 | -36.3 | -10.4 |
| Total Imports | 3,321.7 | 100 | 4,136.6 | 100 | 4,350.2 | 100 | 31.0 | 5.2 |

Source: Ethiopian Customs Commission

Table 5.7: The Value of Franco Valuta Import

(In Millions of USD)

| Commodity Group | 2020/21 | 2021/22 | | Percentage Change | |
|--------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|-------------------|-------|
| | Qtr II | Qtr I | Qtr II | C/A | C/B |
| | A | B | C | | |
| Beverages | 1.7 | 8.7 | 1.6 | -4.3 | -81.4 |
| Chemicals | 2.1 | 7.9 | 4.5 | 112.8 | -42.6 |
| Clothing | 7.3 | 4.8 | 5.3 | -27.7 | 8.4 |
| Food and live animals | 292.5 | 556.8 | 503.5 | 72.2 | -9.6 |
| Textiles | 42.2 | 21.0 | 15.5 | -63.2 | -26.3 |
| Tobacco | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 131.5 | -31.9 |
| Soap & polish | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 36.3 | 8.0 |
| Fertilizer | 106.7 | 14.3 | 105.2 | -1.4 | 634.9 |
| Paper & paper manufacturing | 2.2 | 2.6 | 5.5 | 156.5 | 116.3 |
| Metal & metal manufacturing | 64.9 | 75.7 | 36.2 | -44.2 | -52.2 |
| Medical and pharmaceuticals products | 17.2 | 42.8 | 162.6 | 843.3 | 280.3 |
| Rubber products | 9.0 | 10.7 | 8.2 | -9.3 | -23.6 |
| Petroleum Crude | 0.0 | - | 0.1 | 3567.3 | - |
| Petroleum product | 6.1 | 8.9 | 1.4 | -76.4 | -83.9 |
| Glass & glass ware | 1.6 | 2.7 | 3.4 | 109.3 | 27.7 |
| Electrical material | 77.2 | 65.7 | 61.4 | -20.5 | -6.6 |
| Machine | 203.6 | 134.9 | 144.1 | -29.2 | 6.9 |
| Road & motor vehicles | 8.0 | 2.7 | 4.9 | -39.0 | 80.1 |
| Tele apparatus | 5.3 | 4.2 | 1.8 | -65.9 | -57.4 |
| Cement | 0.08 | 0.08 | 0.08 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Others | 319.4 | 877.2 | 759.2 | 137.7 | -13.5 |
| Total | 1,167.7 | 1,842.8 | 1,825.5 | 56.3 | -0.9 |

Source: Ethiopian Customs Commission

5.2.3. Direction of Trade

5.2.3.1. Export of Goods

The major destinations for Ethiopian merchandise exports have been Europe, Asia and Africa. During the second quarter of 2021/2022 Ethiopian export to Europe constituted 43.3 percent of the country's total export of goods where Switzerland accounted

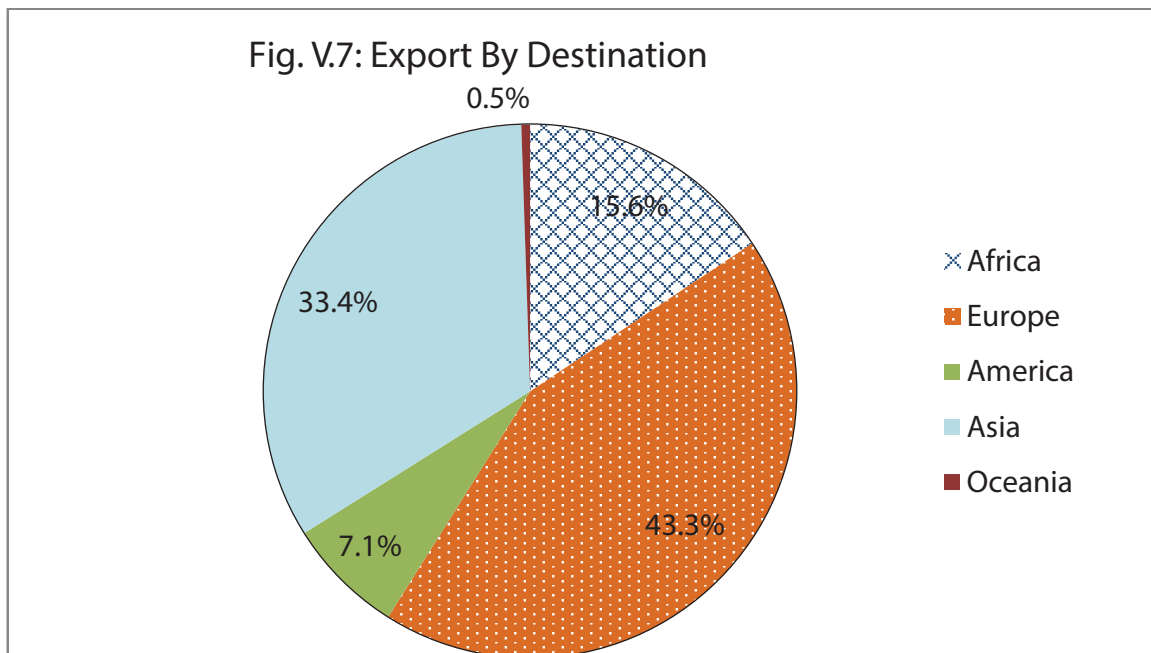
for 37.2 percent followed by the Netherlands (22.0 percent), Germany (16.8 percent), Belgium (5.7 percent), Turkey (4.1 percent), Italy (3.1 percent), United Kingdom (2.3 percent), France (1.9 percent) and Spain (1.4 percent). These countries together had 94.5

percent share in Ethiopia's total exports to Europe.

Ethiopian exports to Asia accounted for 33.4 percent of the country's total exports where Saudi Arabia as the main destination for Ethiopia's export, had 18.3 percent share followed by United Arab Emirates (15.2 percent), Japan (11.6 percent), Israel (9.9 percent), India (5.6 percent), South Korea (5.6 percent), China (5.0 percent), Singapore (3.7 percent), Indonesia (2.7 percent), Taiwan (2.6 percent), Malaysia (2.3 percent), Yemen (1.6 percent) and Hong Kong (1.3 percent). All these countries accounted for 85.6 percent of Ethiopia's total export to Asia.

African constituted 15.6 percent of Ethiopia's exports mainly Somalia (48.8 percent), Djibouti (23.7 percent), Sudan (13.1 percent), Kenya (2.5 percent), Egypt (1.9 percent) and South Africa (1.4 percent). These countries altogether accounted for 91.4 percent of Ethiopia's total exports to Africa.

America had 7.1 percent share in Ethiopia's total exports, of which 92.9 percent was exports to the United States and 6.2 percent to Canada. These two countries accounted for 99.1 percent of Ethiopia's total exports to America.



Source: NBE Staff Compilation

5.2.3.2. Import of Goods

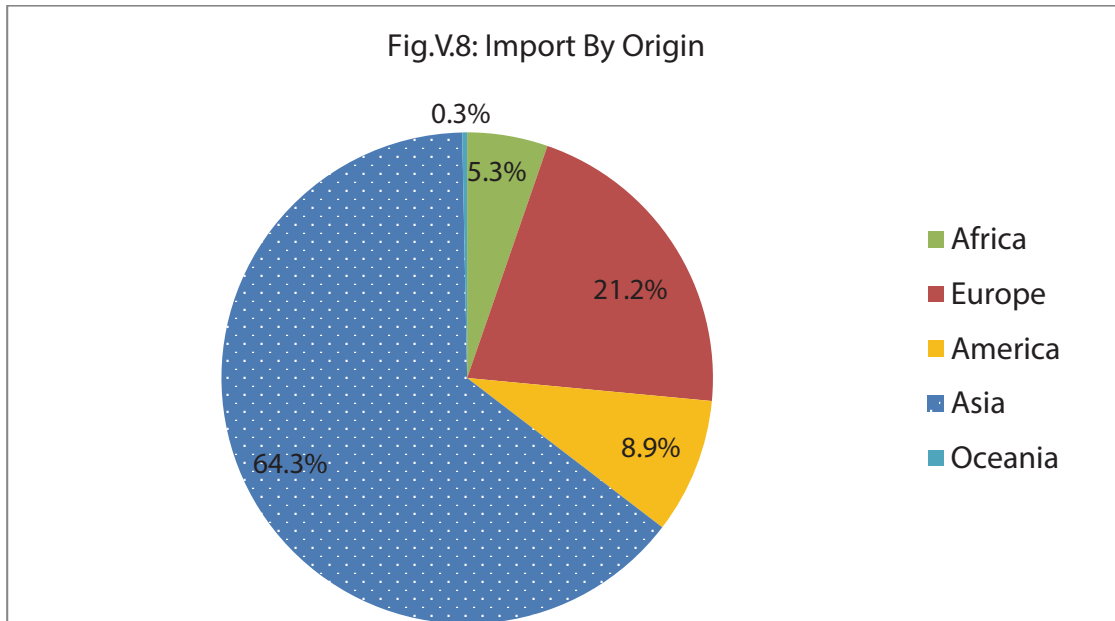
During the second quarter of 2021/22, Asia accounted for 64.3 percent of Ethiopia's total imports with the major imports originating from China (29.8 percent), India (24.9 percent), Kuwait (11.2 percent), UAE (11.1 percent), Malaysia (6.5 percent), Saudi Arabia (5.1 percent), South Korea (2.8 percent), Indonesia (2.5 percent) and Thailand (2.0 percent) whose combined share was 95.8 percent.

Imports from Europe constituted 21.2 percent of Ethiopia's total imports with the major countries being Turkey (29.4 percent), Ukraine (23.5 percent), Russia (10.3 percent), the Netherlands (7.5 percent), Belgium (5.7 percent), Germany (4.2 percent), Italy (4.0 percent), France (3.6 percent), United

Kingdom (2.3 percent), Bulgaria (1.9 percent), Spain (1.8 percent) and Denmark (1.3 percent). These countries jointly accounted for 95.6 percent of Ethiopia's total imports from Europe.

Import bill from America stood at 8.9 percent in total import bills, of which the share of United States was 76.7 percent followed by Brazil (1.8 percent) and Canada (1.3 percent).

Africa accounted for about 5.3 percent of Ethiopia's total merchandise import. The major countries of origin were Egypt (56.0 percent), Djibouti (32.0 percent), Kenya (4.8 percent) and South Africa (4.2 percent) which altogether represented 97.0 percent of the total imports from the continent.



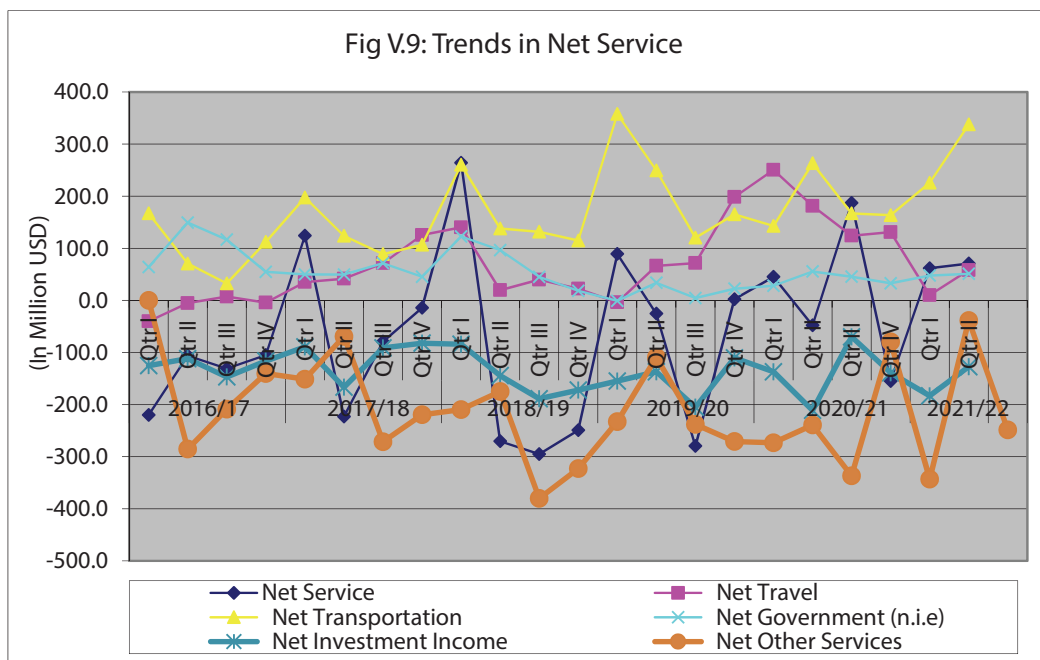
Source: NBE Staff Compilation

5.3. Services and Transfers

5.3.1. Net Services

During the review quarter, net surplus in services trade reached USD 70.7 million compared to USD 47.9 million deficit a year ago. This was ascribed to an increase in net transport (28.3 percent),

coupled with decline in net payment in other services (26.2 percent) and net investment income (39.6 percent) despite decline in net travel services (68.0 percent) (Table 5.8).



Source: NBE Staff Compilation

Table 5.8: Developments in Services Accounts

(In Millions of USD)

| S/N | Particulars | 2020/21 | 2021/22 | | Percentage Change | |
|-----------|---------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|--------------|
| | | QII | QI | QII | D=C/A | E=C/B |
| | | A | B | C | | |
| 1 | Investment Income(2+5) | -211.1 | -183.2 | -127.4 | -39.6 | -30.5 |
| 2 | Interest, net (3-4) | -211.1 | -183.2 | -127.0 | -39.8 | -30.7 |
| 3 | Credit | 1.3 | 2.1 | 4.5 | 242.2 | 114.9 |
| 4 | Debit | 212.4 | 185.3 | 131.5 | -38.1 | -29.1 |
| 5 | Dividend, net | | | -0.4 | | |
| 6 | NON-FACTOR SERVICES, net (7-8) | 163.2 | 245.0 | 198.1 | 21.4 | -19.1 |
| 7 | Exports of non-factor services | 1,289.3 | 1,411.9 | 1,639.4 | 27.2 | 16.1 |
| 8 | Travel | 293.6 | 221.9 | 214.8 | -26.9 | -3.2 |
| 9 | Transport ¹ | 863.8 | 1049.2 | 1271.4 | 47.2 | 21.2 |
| 10 | Gov't ² | 55.7 | 48.2 | 52.6 | -5.4 | 9.1 |
| 11 | Other ³ | 76.3 | 92.6 | 100.6 | 31.9 | 8.7 |
| 12 | Imports of non-factor services | 1,126.1 | 1,166.9 | 1,441.3 | 28.0 | 23.5 |
| 13 | Travel | 112.2 | 211.9 | 156.7 | 39.6 | -26.0 |
| 14 | Transport ¹ | 600.5 | 823.3 | 933.7 | 55.5 | 13.4 |
| 15 | Gov't ² | 0.2 | 0.5 | 1.6 | 631.0 | 238.9 |
| 16 | Other ³ | 413.1 | 131.2 | 349.2 | -15.5 | 166.2 |
| 17 | Net Services (18+19+20+21+22) | -47.9 | 61.8 | 70.7 | -247.8 | 14.4 |
| 18 | Travel (8-13) | 181.4 | 10.0 | 58.0 | -68.0 | 477.6 |
| 19 | Transport (9-14) | 263.2 | 225.8 | 337.7 | 28.3 | 49.5 |
| 20 | Gov't (10-15) | 55.4 | 47.8 | 51.0 | -8.0 | 6.9 |
| 21 | Other (11-16) | -336.8 | -38.6 | -248.6 | -26.2 | 544.0 |
| 22 | Investment Income (2+5) | -211.1 | -183.2 | -127.4 | -39.6 | -30.5 |

Source: MoF, Transport and Telecommunication Companies, NBE- FEMRMD and Staff Compilation

1/ Includes Ethiopian Airlines receipts and payments

2/ Includes transactions with Embassies and international organizations such as UN-ECA, AU, EU, IMF and WB

3/ Includes communication, construction, insurance, financial, information, other business

5.3.2. Transfers

During the review period, total transfer receipts decreased by 5.6 percent and reached USD 2.0 billion due to 53.1 percent reduction in official transfers offsetting the 14.6 percent increase in private transfers.

On the other hand, total transfer

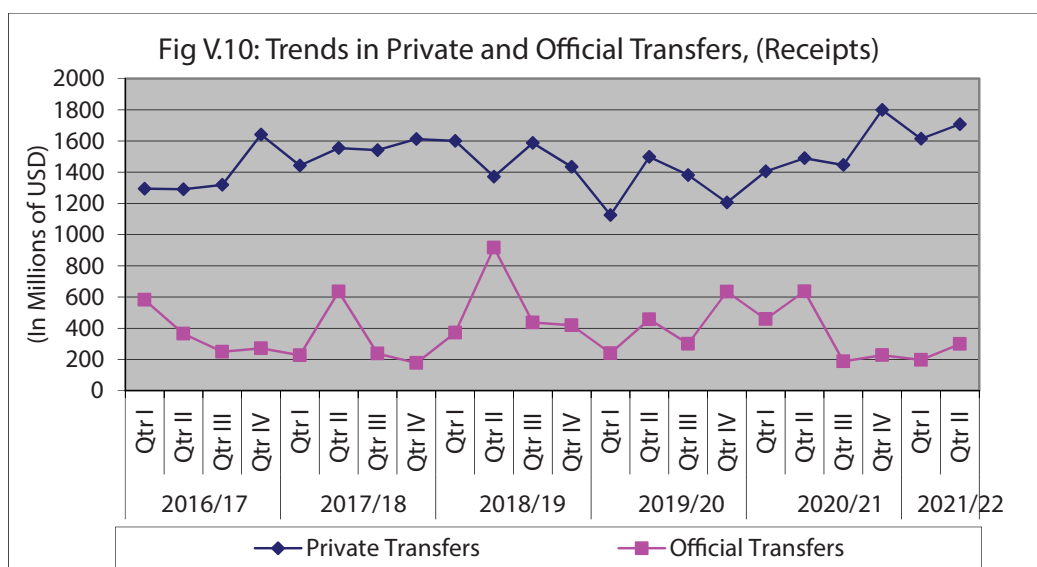
payments increased significantly from USD 22.6 million to USD 48.5 million as a result of 139.1 percent surge in official transfer payments despite decrease in private transfer outflow from USD 3.4 million to USD 2.7 million. However, net transfers decreased by 6.9 percent and reached USD 2.0 billion (Table 5.9).

Table 5.9: Developments in Transfer Accounts

(In Millions of USD)

| S/N | Particulars | 2020/21 | | 2021/22 | | | | Percentage Change | |
|-----|--------------------------------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|-------------------|-------------|
| | | QII | Share | QI | Share | QII | Share | D=C/A | E=C/B |
| | | A | (In %) | B | (In %) | C | (In %) | | |
| 1 | Private transfers, net (2-5) | 1,486.2 | 70.7 | 1,611.5 | 91.1 | 1,704.6 | 87.1 | 14.7 | 5.8 |
| 2 | Credit (3+4) | 1,489.7 | 70.1 | 1,614.1 | 89.1 | 1,707.4 | 85.1 | 14.6 | 5.8 |
| 3 | NGO's | 331.6 | 15.6 | 501.3 | 27.7 | 391.5 | 19.5 | 18.1 | -21.9 |
| 4 | Private individuals | 1,158.0 | 54.5 | 1,112.8 | 61.5 | 1,315.8 | 65.6 | 13.6 | 18.2 |
| 5 | Debit | 3.4 | 15.2 | 2.6 | 6.1 | 2.7 | 5.6 | -20.6 | 4.7 |
| 6 | Official transfers, net (7-8) | 617.1 | 29.3 | 156.7 | 8.9 | 252.9 | 12.9 | -59.0 | 61.4 |
| 7 | Credit | 636.3 | 29.9 | 196.8 | 10.9 | 298.7 | 14.9 | -53.1 | 51.7 |
| 8 | Debit | 19.2 | 84.8 | 40.1 | 93.9 | 45.8 | 94.4 | 139.1 | 14.1 |
| 9 | Total Receipts | 2,125.9 | 100.0 | 1,810.9 | 100.0 | 2,006.0 | 100.0 | -5.6 | 10.8 |
| 10 | Total Payments | 22.6 | 100.0 | 42.7 | 100.0 | 48.5 | 100.0 | 114.8 | 13.5 |
| 11 | Net Transfers | 2,103.3 | 100.0 | 1,768.2 | 100.0 | 1,957.5 | 100.0 | -6.9 | 10.7 |

Source: NBE Staff Computation



5.4. Current Account Balance

The current account balance (including official transfers) has widened from USD 544.0 million, last year same period, to a deficit of USD 1.4 billion, during the second quarter of 2021/22. This was resulted from widening of merchandise trade deficit by 32.1 percent together with decline in net official transfers by 59.0 percent. Of the components of current account balance, net private transfer increased by 14.7 percent while service trade shifted from a deficit of USD 47.9 million to a net surplus of USD 70.3 million (Table 5.1).

5.5. Capital Account

Capital account recorded USD 1.1 billion surplus which was 11.5 percent higher than that of last year the same period. The rise in surplus was mainly attributed to upsurge in FDI from USD 706.5 million to USD 811.1 million and short term capital

has also shifted from outflow of USD 168.2 million to inflow of USD 162.2 million. On the other hand, official long term capital net receipt decreased by 63.2 percent compared to a year earlier.

Likewise, net other public sector long term capital shifted from inflow of USD 24.4 million to outflow of USD 55.4 million and private long term capital decreased by 89.0 percent.

5.6. Changes in Reserve Position

The deficit in the overall balance of payments during the second quarter of 2021/22 reached USD 589.6 million compared to USD 152.6 million deficit a year earlier. Consequently, net foreign assets of the National Bank of Ethiopia and Commercial Banks showed drawdown of USD 416.3 million and USD 173.3 million, respectively (Table 5.1).

5.7. Developments in the Foreign Exchange Market

5.7.1. Exchange Rate Movements

In the inter-bank forex market, the weighted average official exchange rate of Birr reached Birr 47.6026/USD in the second quarter of FY2021/22, depicting 25.7 percent annual depreciation. The

end period exchange rate of the Birr was 49.1936/USD, indicating the Birr has weakened against USD by 25.6 percent vis-à-vis last year same period.

Table 5.10: Developments in Inter-bank Market Forex Traded and Exchange Rates

(USD/ETB)

| Period | | Official Market | | | |
|---------------------------|------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------|-------------|
| | | End Period Weighted Rate | Average Weighted Rate | Amount Traded in Millions of USD | |
| | | | | Total | Among CBs |
| 2020/21 | | 43.6910 | 39.0163 | 12.4 | 0.00 |
| Qtr. II | C | 39.1809 | 37.8663 | 3.25 | 0.00 |
| October | | 37.5468 | 37.1586 | 1.05 | 0.00 |
| November | | 38.0516 | 37.8053 | 1.05 | 0.00 |
| December | | 39.1809 | 38.6350 | 1.15 | 0.00 |
| 2021/22 | | | | | |
| Qtr. I | B | 46.1007 | 44.9109 | 3.20 | 0.00 |
| July | | 44.3046 | 44.0097 | 1.05 | 0.00 |
| August | | 45.4827 | 44.9143 | 1.10 | 0.00 |
| September | | 46.1007 | 45.8086 | 1.05 | 0.00 |
| Qtr. II | A | 49.1936 | 47.6026 | 3.25 | 0.00 |
| October | | 47.2184 | 46.6841 | 1.00 | 0.00 |
| November | | 47.8791 | 47.5647 | 1.10 | 0.00 |
| December | | 49.1936 | 48.5589 | 1.15 | 0.00 |
| Percentage Changes | A/B | 6.71 | 5.99 | 1.56 | |
| | A/C | 25.56 | 25.71 | 0.00 | |

Source: National Bank of Ethiopia

In retail foreign exchange market, the average buying rate in the forex bureau of commercial banks stood at Birr 47.5664/USD, showing 25.6 percent

depreciation, while the selling rate was Birr 48.4797/USD, depicting 25.5 percent depreciation over last year same quarter.

Thus, the average spread between the buying and the selling rates marginally declined to 1.9 percent from 2.0 percent was a year ago (Table 5.11).

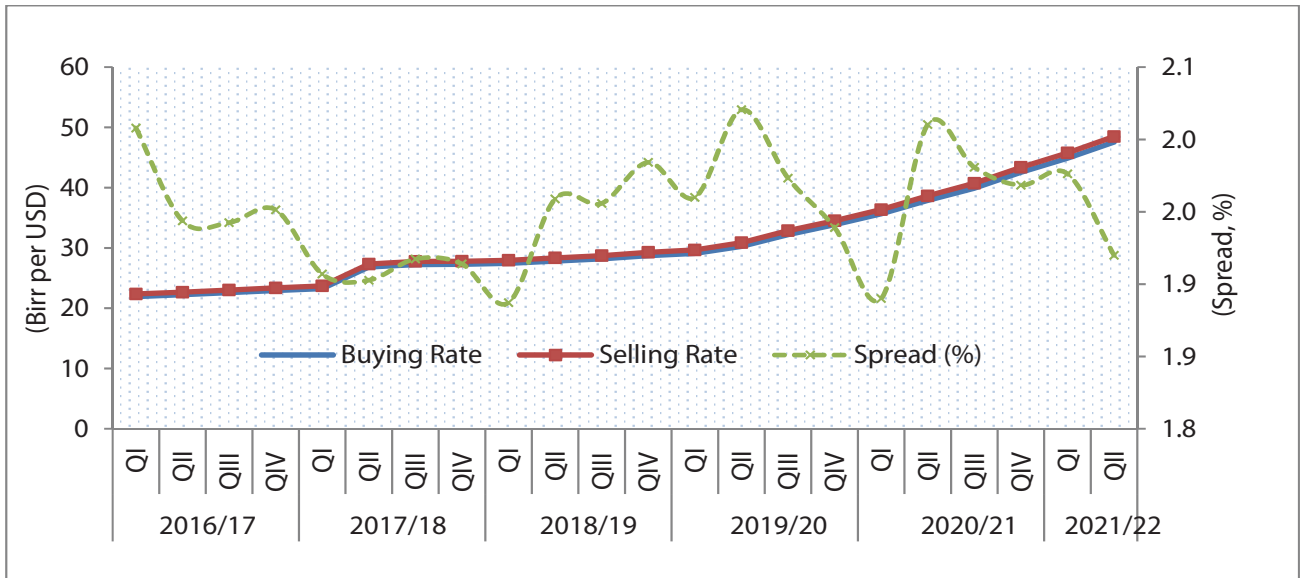
Table 5.11: Amount of Foreign Exchange Purchased and Sold by Forex Bureau of Commercial Banks (In '000 of USD)

| .No | Name of Forex Bureaux | 2021/22 | | | | | | Percentage change | | | | | |
|-----|------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|-----------|-------|
| | | 2020/21 | | Quarter I B | | Quarter II C | | C/B | | C/A | | | |
| | | Purchases | Sales | Purchases | Sales | Purchases | Sales | Purchases | Sales | Purchases | Sales | Purchases | Sales |
| 1 | Commercial Bank of Ethiopia | 36,920.7 | 6,073.7 | 27,911.1 | 4,909.2 | 35,597.8 | 4,536.7 | 27.5 | (7.6) | (3.6) | (25.3) | | |
| 2 | Bank of Abyssinia | 724.3 | 2,341.6 | 776.8 | 5,974.9 | 1,430.8 | 4,512.7 | 84.2 | (24.5) | 97.6 | 92.7 | | |
| 3 | Dashen Bank | 5,840.7 | 4,163.7 | 2,654.9 | 3,984.6 | 2,833.7 | 3,211.5 | 6.7 | (19.4) | (51.5) | (22.9) | | |
| 4 | Awash International Bank | 1,334.3 | 4,584.1 | 657.3 | 6,255.2 | 848.4 | 2,819.5 | 29.1 | (54.9) | (36.4) | (38.5) | | |
| 5 | Construction & Business Bank | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| 6 | Wegagen Bank | 1,199.4 | 710.4 | 1,043.7 | 1,101.3 | 1,778.1 | 1,016.4 | 70.4 | (7.7) | 48.3 | 43.1 | | |
| 7 | United Bank | 5,637.0 | 1,389.9 | 1,529.8 | 2,966.8 | 961.1 | 2,322.1 | (37.2) | (21.7) | (82.9) | 67.1 | | |
| 8 | Development Bank | - | 2.2 | 2.3 | 49.7 | 2.6 | 17.0 | 14.2 | (65.7) | - | 680.7 | | |
| 9 | Nib International Bank | 647.0 | 1,324.8 | 1,897.4 | 1,061.1 | 3,547.2 | 788.2 | 87.0 | (25.7) | 448.2 | (40.5) | | |
| 10 | Lion International Bank | 716.5 | 99.4 | 152.8 | 55.8 | 38.7 | 29.1 | (74.7) | (47.9) | (94.6) | (70.8) | | |
| 11 | Oromia International Bank | 4,091.2 | 387.8 | 972.4 | 1,294.2 | 2,094.4 | 1,016.7 | 115.4 | (21.4) | (48.8) | 162.2 | | |
| 12 | Zemen Bank | 65.7 | 2,689.0 | 83.6 | 1,208.2 | 77.2 | 987.5 | (7.7) | (18.3) | 17.5 | (63.3) | | |
| 13 | Cooperative Bank of Oromia | 84.5 | 945.3 | 219.5 | 1,709.6 | 219.0 | 1,014.2 | (0.2) | (40.7) | 159.1 | 7.3 | | |
| 14 | Buna International Bank | 33.5 | 97.7 | 647.3 | 403.0 | 155.4 | 230.4 | (76.0) | (42.8) | 364.2 | 135.8 | | |
| 15 | Birhan International Bank | 213.7 | 694.4 | 1,671.9 | 982.3 | 354.8 | 677.9 | (78.8) | (31.0) | 66.0 | (2.4) | | |
| 16 | Abay Bank | 54.3 | 161.6 | 500.5 | 506.9 | 386.8 | 318.0 | (22.7) | (37.3) | 611.9 | 96.7 | | |
| 17 | Addis International Bank | 556.0 | 127.0 | 716.4 | 438.5 | 1,665.6 | 390.5 | 132.5 | (10.9) | 199.6 | 207.6 | | |
| 18 | Debub Global Bank | 1,951.1 | 243.1 | 203.5 | 302.3 | 351.1 | 105.3 | 72.5 | (65.2) | (82.0) | (56.7) | | |
| 19 | Enat Bank | 111.6 | 206.2 | 154.5 | 385.3 | 237.4 | 216.9 | 53.6 | (43.7) | 112.8 | 5.2 | | |
| 20 | Zamzam Bank | - | - | - | - | 17.2 | 44.4 | - | - | - | - | | |
| | Total | 60,181.6 | 26,241.9 | 41,795.8 | 33,589.1 | 52,597.4 | 24,254.8 | 25.8 | (27.8) | (12.6) | (7.6) | | |
| | Average Exchange Rate | 37.8726 | 38.6340 | 44.8760 | 45.7711 | 47.5664 | 48.4797 | 6.0 | 5.9 | 25.6 | 25.5 | | |
| | Spread | 2.0 | | 2.0 | | 1.9 | | | | | | | |

Source: National Bank of Ethiopia

Note: * Refers the percentage spread between forex bureaus average buying and selling exchange rate in a given quarter.

Fig.V.11: Average Buying, Selling Rates and Spread of Forex Bureau of Commercial Banks



Source: NBE Staff Compilation

In the official forex market, US dollar appreciated against major currencies on quarterly as well as annual basis. On annual basis, USD strengthened against Japanese Yen (19.9 percent), Pound Sterling (11.4 percent), Euro (3.4 percent), SDR (1.3 percent) and Swiss

Franc (1.0 percent).

Likewise, on quarterly terms, USD appreciated against Japanese Yen (5.2 percent), Pound Sterling (5.1 percent), Euro (3.7 percent), Swiss Franc (2.9 percent) and SDR (2.6 percent) (Table 5.12).

Table 5.12: Average Official Exchange Rates (USD per Major International Currencies)

| Period | EURO | | | JAPANESE YEN | | | SDR | | | POUNDSTELING | | | SWISS FRANK | | |
|---------------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | Buying | Selling | Mid Rate | Buying | Selling | Mid Rate | Buying | Selling | Mid Rate | Buying | Selling | Mid Rate | Buying | Selling | Mid Rate |
| | 2020/21 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| QII | 1.1748 | 1.1769 | 1.1758 | 0.0094 | 0.0094 | 0.0094 | 1.4038 | 1.4038 | 1.4038 | 1.3008 | 1.3005 | 1.3007 | 1.0687 | 1.0687 | 1.0687 |
| October | 1.1776 | 1.1776 | 1.1776 | 0.0095 | 0.0095 | 0.0095 | 1.4136 | 1.4136 | 1.4136 | 1.2971 | 1.2971 | 1.2971 | 1.0958 | 1.0958 | 1.0958 |
| November | 1.1823 | 1.1884 | 1.1853 | 0.0096 | 0.0096 | 0.0096 | 1.4204 | 1.4204 | 1.4204 | 1.3190 | 1.3190 | 1.3190 | 1.0338 | 1.0338 | 1.0338 |
| December | 1.1645 | 1.1646 | 1.1645 | 0.0092 | 0.0092 | 0.0092 | 1.3773 | 1.3774 | 1.3773 | 1.2864 | 1.2854 | 1.2859 | 1.0766 | 1.0766 | 1.0766 |
| | 2021/22 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| QI | 1.1793 | 1.1792 | 1.1792 | 0.0080 | 0.0080 | 0.0080 | 1.4227 | 1.4227 | 1.4227 | 1.2211 | 1.2086 | 1.2149 | 1.0892 | 1.0892 | 1.0892 |
| July | 1.1822 | 1.1822 | 1.1822 | 0.0084 | 0.0084 | 0.0084 | 1.4235 | 1.4235 | 1.4235 | 1.3233 | 1.2855 | 1.3044 | 1.0882 | 1.0881 | 1.0882 |
| August | 1.1773 | 1.1773 | 1.1772 | 0.0077 | 0.0077 | 0.0077 | 1.4222 | 1.4222 | 1.4222 | 1.1728 | 1.1728 | 1.1728 | 1.0943 | 1.0943 | 1.0943 |
| September | 1.1782 | 1.1780 | 1.1781 | 0.0077 | 0.0077 | 0.0077 | 1.4222 | 1.4222 | 1.4222 | 1.1672 | 1.1675 | 1.1673 | 1.0852 | 1.0852 | 1.0852 |
| QII | 1.1360 | 1.1357 | 1.1359 | 0.0075 | 0.0075 | 0.0075 | 1.3857 | 1.3853 | 1.3856 | 1.1530 | 1.1530 | 1.1530 | 1.0580 | 1.0575 | 1.0577 |
| October | 1.1596 | 1.1591 | 1.1593 | 0.0076 | 0.0076 | 0.0076 | 1.4123 | 1.4116 | 1.4119 | 1.1795 | 1.1795 | 1.1795 | 1.0817 | 1.0812 | 1.0814 |
| November | 1.1431 | 1.1428 | 1.1430 | 0.0077 | 0.0077 | 0.0077 | 1.4049 | 1.4045 | 1.4048 | 1.1793 | 1.1793 | 1.1793 | 1.0857 | 1.0849 | 1.0853 |
| December | 1.1053 | 1.1053 | 1.1053 | 0.0073 | 0.0073 | 0.0073 | 1.3400 | 1.3400 | 1.3400 | 1.1001 | 1.1001 | 1.1001 | 1.0065 | 1.0065 | 1.0065 |
| Percentage Changes | A/B | -3.67 | -3.68 | -5.21 | -5.23 | -5.24 | -2.60 | -2.62 | -2.61 | -5.58 | -4.60 | -5.09 | -2.87 | -2.91 | -2.89 |
| | A/C | -3.30 | -3.50 | -19.94 | -19.89 | -19.92 | -1.29 | -1.31 | -1.30 | -11.37 | -11.34 | -11.36 | -1.01 | -1.05 | -1.03 |

Source: National Bank of Ethiopia

On the other hand, the Birr has depreciated against all major currencies on annual as well as quarterly basis. On yearly basis, it depreciated by 28.4 percent against Pound Sterling, 25.7 percent against USD, 24.0 percent against SDR, 23.3 percent against Swiss Franc, 21.4 percent against Euro and

15.8 percent against Japanese Yen.

On quarterly basis, the Birr weakened against USD (6.0 percent), Swiss Franc (5.5 percent), SDR (4.7 percent), Pound Sterling (3.7 percent), Euro (3.5 percent) and Japanese Yen (2.7 percent) (Table5.13).

Table 5.13: Period Average Exchange Rates (Birr per Major Currencies)

| Period | Currency | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|---------|----------|--------------|---------|----------|---------|---------|----------|-----------------|---------|----------|-------------|---------|----------|
| | USD | | | EURO | | | JAPANESE YEN | | | SDR | | | POUNDS/STERLING | | | SWISS FRANK | | |
| | Buying | Selling | Mid-Rate | Buying | Selling | Mid-Rate | Buying | Selling | Mid-Rate | Buying | Selling | Mid-Rate | Buying | Selling | Mid-Rate | Buying | Selling | Mid-Rate |
| | 2020/21 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| QII | 37.8663 | 38.2443 | 38.0553 | 45.1354 | 45.6641 | 45.3998 | 0.3619 | 0.3655 | 0.3637 | 53.9182 | 54.4574 | 54.1878 | 49.9764 | 50.4617 | 50.2190 | 41.8661 | 42.2847 | 42.0754 |
| October | 37.1586 | 37.5302 | 37.3444 | 43.7599 | 44.1975 | 43.9787 | 0.3520 | 0.3559 | 0.3540 | 52.5277 | 53.0530 | 52.7903 | 48.1988 | 48.6808 | 48.4398 | 40.7182 | 41.1254 | 40.9218 |
| November | 37.8053 | 38.1833 | 37.9943 | 44.6976 | 45.3770 | 45.0373 | 0.3621 | 0.3657 | 0.3639 | 53.6999 | 54.2368 | 53.9684 | 49.8664 | 50.3651 | 50.1158 | 41.4763 | 41.8911 | 41.6837 |
| December | 38.6350 | 39.0194 | 38.8272 | 46.9486 | 47.4180 | 47.1833 | 0.3718 | 0.3749 | 0.3733 | 55.5270 | 56.0823 | 55.8047 | 51.8640 | 52.3391 | 52.1015 | 43.4037 | 43.8375 | 43.6206 |
| | 2021/22 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| QI | 44.9109 | 45.3600 | 45.1338 | 52.9604 | 53.4857 | 53.2193 | 0.4080 | 0.4123 | 0.4102 | 63.8935 | 64.5325 | 64.2106 | 61.9269 | 62.5462 | 62.2320 | 48.9137 | 49.4010 | 49.1576 |
| July | 44.0097 | 44.4498 | 44.2297 | 52.0320 | 52.5524 | 52.2922 | 0.3987 | 0.4034 | 0.4010 | 62.6535 | 63.2801 | 62.9651 | 60.7721 | 61.3798 | 61.0738 | 47.8859 | 48.3590 | 48.1225 |
| August | 44.9143 | 45.3635 | 45.1342 | 52.8771 | 53.4059 | 53.1300 | 0.4090 | 0.4131 | 0.4111 | 63.8765 | 64.5153 | 64.1904 | 62.0138 | 62.6339 | 62.3123 | 49.1464 | 49.6379 | 49.3929 |
| September | 45.8086 | 46.2666 | 46.0376 | 53.9721 | 54.4990 | 54.2355 | 0.4163 | 0.4205 | 0.4184 | 65.1505 | 65.8021 | 65.4763 | 62.9950 | 63.6249 | 63.3099 | 49.7088 | 50.2061 | 49.9575 |
| QII | 47.6026 | 48.0834 | 47.8425 | 54.8378 | 55.3779 | 55.1050 | 0.4190 | 0.4234 | 0.4212 | 66.8853 | 67.5432 | 67.2150 | 64.1913 | 64.8227 | 64.5014 | 51.6220 | 52.1224 | 51.8639 |
| October | 46.6841 | 47.1510 | 46.9176 | 54.1365 | 54.6512 | 54.3938 | 0.4132 | 0.4171 | 0.4152 | 65.9314 | 66.5579 | 66.2447 | 63.8546 | 64.4617 | 64.1581 | 50.4985 | 50.9794 | 50.7390 |
| November | 47.5647 | 48.0549 | 47.8083 | 54.3851 | 54.9308 | 54.6495 | 0.4174 | 0.4222 | 0.4197 | 66.8280 | 67.4963 | 67.1642 | 64.1103 | 64.7514 | 64.4141 | 51.6508 | 52.1440 | 51.8723 |
| December | 48.5589 | 49.0444 | 48.8016 | 55.9918 | 56.5517 | 56.2718 | 0.4264 | 0.4307 | 0.4286 | 67.8965 | 68.5755 | 68.2360 | 64.6089 | 65.2550 | 64.9319 | 52.7167 | 53.2439 | 52.9803 |
| Percentage Change | 5.99 | 6.00 | 6.00 | 3.54 | 3.54 | 3.54 | 2.71 | 2.68 | 2.68 | 4.68 | 4.67 | 4.68 | 3.66 | 3.64 | 3.65 | 5.54 | 5.51 | 5.51 |
| A/C | 25.71 | 25.73 | 25.72 | 21.50 | 21.27 | 21.38 | 15.77 | 15.83 | 15.79 | 24.05 | 24.03 | 24.04 | 28.44 | 28.46 | 28.44 | 23.30 | 23.27 | 23.26 |

Source: National Bank of Ethiopia

Table 5.14: Birr per Unit of Currency End Period Mid-Market Rate

| Currency | December 31, 2020 | September 30, 2021 | December 31, 2021 | Percentage Change | |
|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-------------------|------|
| | A | B | C | C/B | C/A |
| USD | 39.3768 | 46.3312 | 49.4396 | 6.7 | 25.6 |
| Pound | 53.5958 | 62.5055 | 66.6792 | 6.7 | 24.4 |
| Swedish Kroner | 4.8064 | 5.2951 | 5.4521 | 3.0 | 13.4 |
| Djibouti Frank | 0.2210 | 0.2600 | 0.2774 | 6.7 | 25.5 |
| Swiss Frank | 44.4835 | 49.8829 | 53.9498 | 8.2 | 21.3 |
| Saudi Riyal | 10.4946 | 12.3511 | 13.1663 | 6.6 | 25.5 |
| UAE Dirhams | 10.7192 | 12.6123 | 13.4585 | 6.7 | 25.6 |
| Canadian Dollar | 30.8185 | 36.5244 | 38.6609 | 5.8 | 25.4 |
| Japanese Yen | 0.3818 | 0.4161 | 0.4295 | 3.2 | 12.5 |
| Euro | 48.3114 | 53.9991 | 55.9508 | 3.6 | 15.8 |
| SDR | 56.7145 | 65.5726 | 69.1957 | 5.5 | 22.0 |

Source: NBE Staff Compilation

5.7.2. Movements in the Real Effective Exchange Rate

During the second quarter of 2021/22, the Birr appreciated by 7.7 percent in real terms largely as the gains from the surge in trading partners' price counteracted by the strengthening of Birr vis-à-vis trading partners and rising domestic inflation. In particular, Sudan's continually rising inflation has eroded the price advantage of trading partners.

Likewise, the NEERI appreciated by 94.9 percent compared with last year same quarter due to significant depreciation of Sudanese Pound vis-à-vis USD following the decision of the Central Bank of Sudan to float the currency. However, excluding Sudan from the trading partners list, the Birr depreciated by 10.0 percent in nominal terms (Table 5.15).

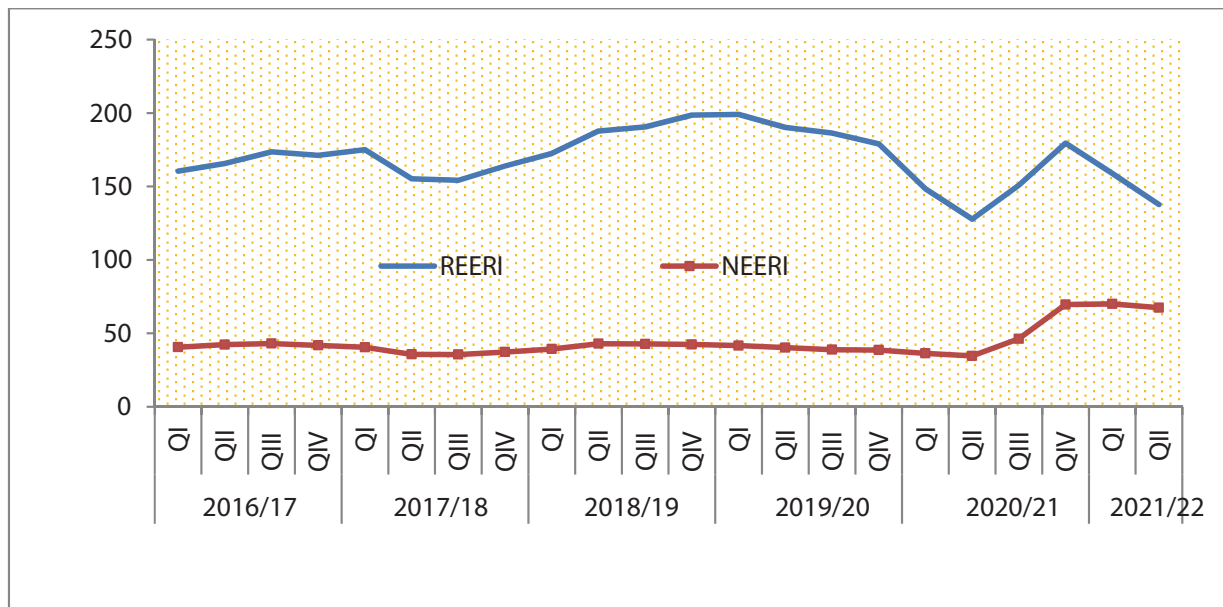
Table 5.15: Trends in the Real and Nominal Effective Exchange Rates

| Item | 2020/21 | 2021/22 | | Percentage Change | |
|-------|---------|---------|-------|-------------------|------|
| | QII | QI | QII | C/B | C/A |
| | A | B | C | | |
| REERI | 127.8 | 158.8 | 137.7 | -13.3 | 7.7 |
| NEERI | 34.62 | 70.02 | 67.47 | -3.6 | 94.9 |

Source: NBE Staff Compilation

NB: REERI = Real Effective Exchange Rate Index, NEERI = Nominal Effective Exchange Rate Index A decrease in the REERI and NEERI implies depreciation and vice versa.

Fig.V.12: Movements in the Real and Nominal Effective Exchange Rate



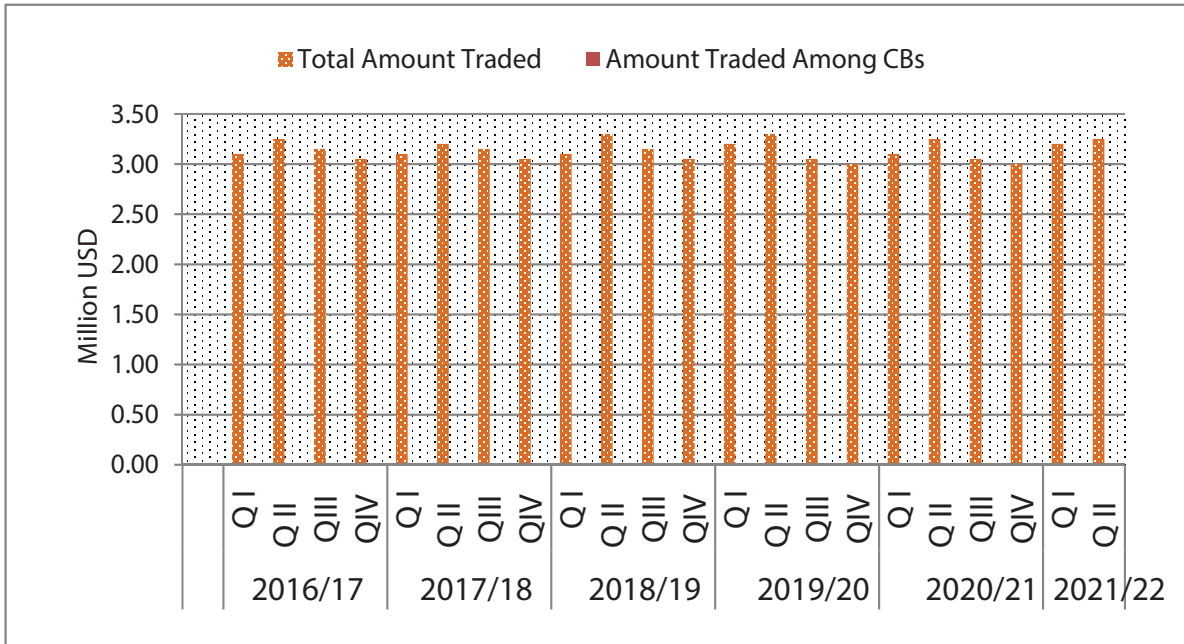
Source: NBE Staff Compilation

5.7.3. Volume of Transactions

In the second quarter of 2021/22, the volume of foreign exchange traded in the inter-bank foreign exchange market reached USD 3.3 million which stayed

the same over a year period. The foreign exchange was supplied exclusively by NBE in order to stabilize the foreign exchange market (Table 5:10).

Fig.V.13: Foreign Exchange Trade in the Interbank Foreign Exchange Market



Source: NBE Staff Compilation

In the same period, forex bureaus of commercial banks purchased USD 52.6 million and sold USD 24.3 million. Hence,

the amount of forex purchased and sold fell by 12.6 percent and 7.6 percent (Table 5.11).

VI. FEDERAL GOVERNMENT FINANCE

Total revenue and grants of the Federal government during the second quarter of 2021/22 was Birr 106.2 billion depicting 45.6 percent quarterly and 14.1 percent annual growth. The quarterly revenue performance was 26.1 percent of the annual budget plan (Table 6.1).

Similarly, Federal government expenditure showed a 66.9 and 47.3 percent quarterly and annual increase and its performance was 36.7 percent of the annual budget.

As a result, the overall fiscal balance of the Federal government (including grants) widened to Birr 79.5 billion deficit from Birr 33 billion.

Table 6.1 Summary of Quarterly Federal Government Finance [in millions of Birr]

| No | Finer points | 2020/21 | 2021/22 | | | Percentage changes | | performance rate |
|-----|-------------------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|--------------------|---------|------------------|
| | | QII | QI | Budget | QII | D/A | D/B | D/C |
| | | A | B | C | D | | | |
| 1 | Revenue and Grants | 93,178.4 | 72,998.6 | 407,863.5 | 106,282.9 | 14.1 | 45.6 | 26.1 |
| 1.1 | Total Revenue | 86,949.2 | 72,998.6 | 369,111.0 | 106,282.9 | 22.2 | 45.6 | 28.8 |
| | Tax Revenue | 84,002.4 | 68,570.2 | 334,011.5 | 98,209.2 | 16.9 | 43.2 | 29.4 |
| | Direct tax | 40587.2 | 19,724.7 | 96,214.4 | 47,147.2 | 16.2 | 139.0 | 49.0 |
| | Indirect tax | 43415.16826 | 48,845.5 | 237,797.1 | 51,062.0 | 17.6 | 4.5 | 21.5 |
| | Non-Tax Revenue | 2,946.8 | 4,428.4 | 35,099.5 | 8,073.7 | 174.0 | 82.3 | 23.0 |
| 1.2 | Grant & Relief | 6,229.2 | | 38,752 | - | - | | - |
| 2 | Current Expenditure | 46,979.1 | 38,865.8 | 142,522.2 | 105,981.7 | 125.6 | 172.7 | 74.4 |
| 3 | Current Surplus/Deficit | - | - | - | - | - | | - |
| | (Including Grants) | 46,199.3 | 34,132.8 | 265,341.3 | 301.2 | (99.3) | (99.1) | 0.1 |
| | (Excluding Grants) | 39,970.1 | 34,132.8 | 226,588.8 | 301.2 | (99.2) | (99.1) | 0.1 |
| 4 | Capital Expenditure | 35,124.2 | 24,756.7 | 156,932.8 | 29,123.8 | (17.1) | 17.6 | 18.6 |
| 5 | Regional Transfers | 44,068.6 | 47,723.0 | 207,276.7 | 50,731.3 | 15.1 | 6.3 | 24.5 |
| 6 | Total Expenditure | 126,172.0 | 111,345.5 | 506,731.7 | 185,836.9 | 47.3 | 66.9 | 36.7 |
| 7 | Overall Surplus/Deficit | - | - | - | - | - | | - |
| | (Including Grants) | (32,993.6) | (38,346.9) | (98,868.3) | (79,553.9) | 141.1 | 107.5 | 80.5 |
| | (Excluding Grants) | (39,222.8) | (38,346.9) | (137,620.8) | (79,553.9) | 102.8 | 107.5 | 57.8 |
| 8 | Total Financing | 32,993.6 | 38,346.9 | 98,868.3 | 79,553.9 | 141.1 | 107.5 | 80.5 |
| 8.1 | Net External Borrowings | 8,468.3 | 1,203.3 | 30,706.7 | 2,456.6 | (71.0) | 104.2 | 8.0 |
| | External Borrowing | 12,770.5 | 4,446.4 | 24,136.5 | 5,636.3 | (55.9) | 26.8 | 23.4 |
| | Amortization | 1,530.9 | 3,243.2 | 18,956.3 | 3,179.6 | 107.7 | (2.0) | 16.8 |
| 8.2 | Net Domestic Borrowings | 33,375.1 | 54,928.7 | 68,161.5 | 98,832.5 | 196.1 | 79.9 | 145.0 |
| | Banking System | 9,731.5 | 10,721.9 | - | 118,043.3 | 1,113.0 | 1,001.0 | |
| | Non-Bank Sources | 23,643.6 | 44,206.8 | - | (19,210.8) | (181.3) | (143.5) | |
| 8.3 | Privatization receipts | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| 8.4 | Others and Residuals | (8,849.9) | (17,785) | - | (21,735.2) | 145.6 | 22.2 | |

Source: Ministry of Finance

6.1 Revenue and Grants

Total revenue and grants during the review quarter was Birr 106.2 billion which was exclusively collected from domestic sources. Of the total domestic revenue, Birr 98.2 billion (92.4 percent) was obtained from taxes and Birr 8.1 billion

(7.6 percent) from non-tax sources. There were no grants & relief during the review quarter. The performance of total revenue and grants was 26.1 percent against the annual budget plan (Table 6.2).

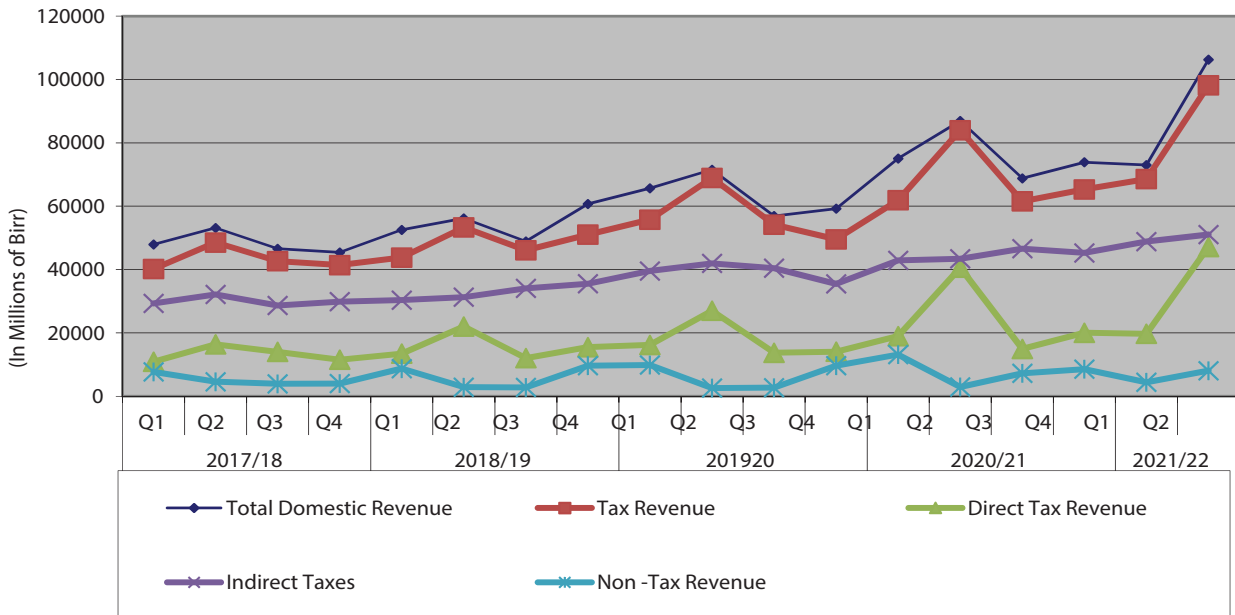
Table 6.2 Summary of Federal Government Revenue by Component (In Millions of Birr)

| No | Particulars | 2020/21 | 2021/22 | | | Percentage Change | | Performance Rate |
|-------|---------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------|------------------|
| | | QII | QI | Budget | QII | D/A | D/B | D/C |
| | | A | B | C | D | | | |
| | Total Revenue and Grants | 93,178.4 | 72,998.6 | 407,863.5 | 106,282.9 | 14.1 | 45.6 | 26.1 |
| | Total Domestic Revenue | 86,949.2 | 72,998.6 | 369,111.0 | 106,282.9 | 22.2 | 45.6 | 28.8 |
| 1 | Tax Revenue | 84,002.4 | 68,570.2 | 334,011.5 | 98,209.2 | 16.9 | 43.2 | 29.4 |
| 1.1 | Direct Tax Revenue | 40,587.2 | 19,724.7 | 96,214.4 | 47,147.2 | 16.2 | 139.0 | 49.0 |
| 1.1.1 | Income Taxes | 37,868.5 | 16,889.5 | 76,638.7 | 43,656.4 | 15.3 | 158.5 | 57.0 |
| | - Personal | 5,320.9 | 5351.7 | 21,820.2 | 6,479.0 | 21.8 | 21.1 | 29.7 |
| | - Business | 32,547.6 | 11537.8 | 54,818.5 | 37,177.4 | 14.2 | 222.2 | 67.8 |
| 1.1.2 | Others ¹ | 2,718.7 | 2835.2 | 19,575.7 | 3,471.5 | 27.7 | 22.4 | 17.7 |
| 1.2 | Indirect Taxes | 43,415.2 | 48,845.5 | 237,797.1 | 51,062.0 | 17.6 | 4.5 | 21.5 |
| 1.2.1 | Domestic Taxes | 16,859.9 | 18,876.2 | 90,832.0 | 19,268.1 | 14.3 | 2.1 | 21.2 |
| 1.2.2 | Foreign Trade Taxes | 26,555.2 | 29,969.4 | 146,965.0 | 31,794.0 | 19.7 | 6.1 | 21.6 |
| | - Import | 26,553.3 | 29,969.4 | 146,965.0 | 31,794.0 | 19.7 | 6.1 | 21.6 |
| 2 | Non-Tax Revenue | 2,946.8 | 4428.4 | 35,099.5 | 8,073.7 | 174.0 | 82.3 | 23.0 |
| 3 | Privatization | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 4 | Grants and Relief | 6,229.2 | 0.0 | 38,752.5 | 0.0 | (100.0) | | 0.0 |

Source: Ministry of Finance

1/ includes withholding tax on import, tax on dividend, royalty and interest income

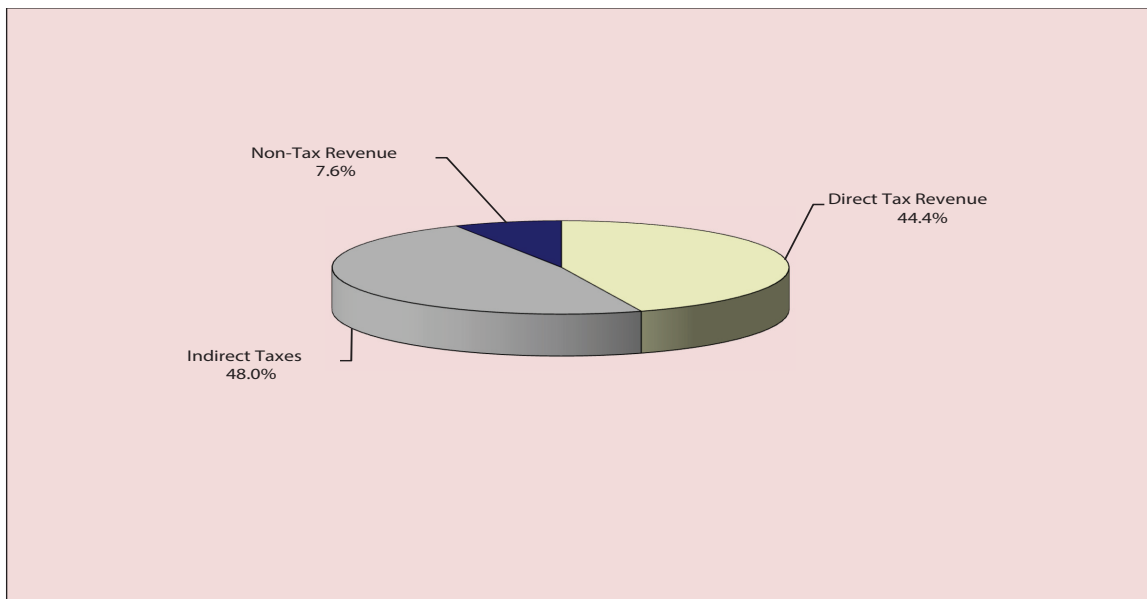
Fig.VI.1: Quarterly Developments in Major Components of Domestic Revenue of the Federal Government



During the review period, indirect tax accounted for 52 percent of total tax revenue and declined by 17.6 and 4.5 percent on annual and quarterly bases respectively. Direct tax revenue,

however, increased by 16.2 and 139 percent during the same period. Component wise, 62.3 percent of the indirect tax was collected from foreign trade taxes.

Fig.VI.2 Domestic Revenue by Major Components during the Second Quarter of 2021/22



6.2 Expenditure

Total Federal government expenditure (including regional transfer) during the review quarter stood at Birr 185.8 billion, showing 47.3 percent annual and 66.9 percent quarterly growth (Table 6.3).

The performance was 36.7 percent of Federal annual budget plan.

Looking at the components of the expenditures, current expenditure, at Birr 105.9 billion accounted for 57 percent of the total expenditure, while capital expenditure (Birr 29.1 billion) constituted 15.7 percent and regional transfers (Birr 50.7 billion), 27.3 percent (Table 6.3).

Tale 6.3: Summary of Federal Government Expenditure by components (In Millions of Birr)

| No | Particulars | 2020/21 | 2021/22 | | | Percentage Change | | Performance Rate |
|----|----------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------|------------------|
| | | QII | QI | Budget | QII | D/A | D/B | D/C |
| | | A | B | C | D | | | |
| | Total Expenditure | 126,172.0 | 111,345.5 | 506,731.7 | 185,836.9 | 47.3 | 66.9 | 36.7 |
| 1 | Current Expenditure | 46,979.1 | 38,865.8 | 142,522.2 | 105,981.7 | 125.6 | 172.7 | 74.4 |
| | - General Services | 22,066.8 | 12,372.8 | 46,069.3 | 67,164.0 | 204.4 | 442.8 | 145.8 |
| | - Economic Services | 2,498.6 | 2,655.0 | 7,259.3 | 1,947.5 | (22.1) | (26.6) | 26.8 |
| | - Social Services | 13,088.3 | 19,013.1 | 51,863.7 | 24,262.3 | 85.4 | 27.6 | 46.8 |
| | - Others expenditure | 235.0 | 308.0 | 11,864.6 | 231.1 | (1.7) | (25.0) | 1.9 |
| | - Debt Service | 9,090.5 | 4,516.9 | 25,465.3 | 12,376.9 | 36.2 | 174.0 | 48.6 |
| 2 | Capital Expenditure | 35,124.2 | 24,756.7 | 156,932.8 | 29,123.8 | (17.1) | 17.6 | 18.6 |
| | - Economic Development | 25,235.0 | 18,068.8 | 111,267.5 | 20,147.0 | (20.2) | 11.5 | 18.1 |
| | - Social Development | 8,809.3 | 6,010.8 | 34,468.0 | 8,165.1 | (7.3) | 35.8 | 23.7 |
| | - General Development | 1,080.0 | 677.1 | 11,197.4 | 811.7 | (24.8) | 19.9 | 7.2 |
| 4 | Regional Transfers | 44,068.6 | 47,723.0 | 207,276.7 | 50,731.3 | 15.1 | 6.3 | 24.5 |

Source: Ministry of Finance

Fig.VI.3: Major Components of Federal Governments Expenditure

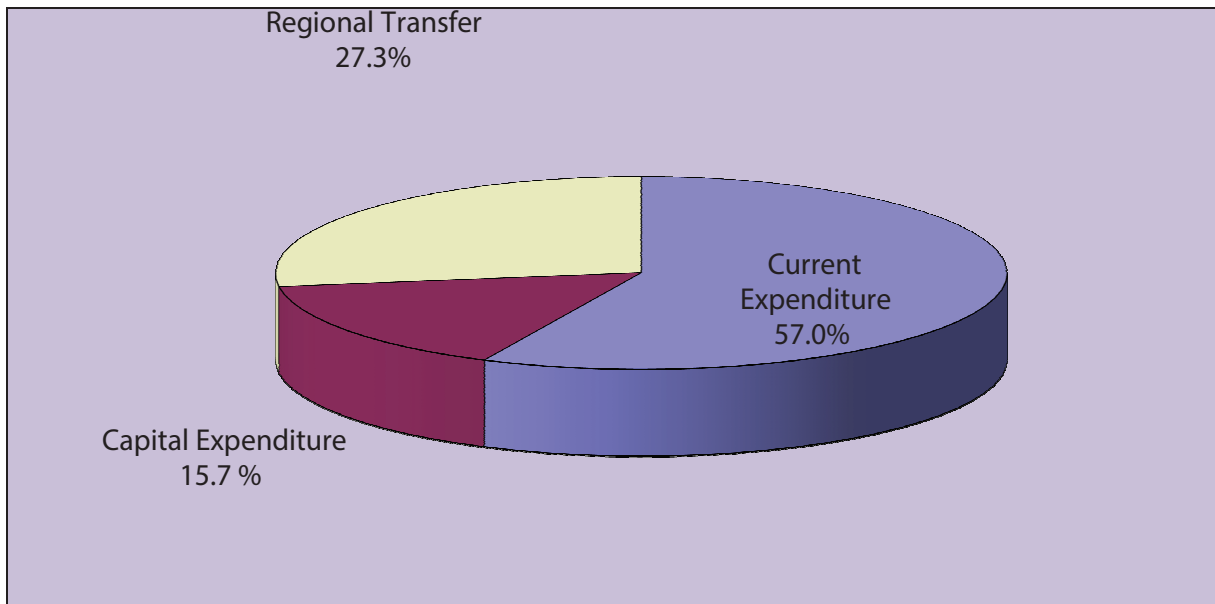
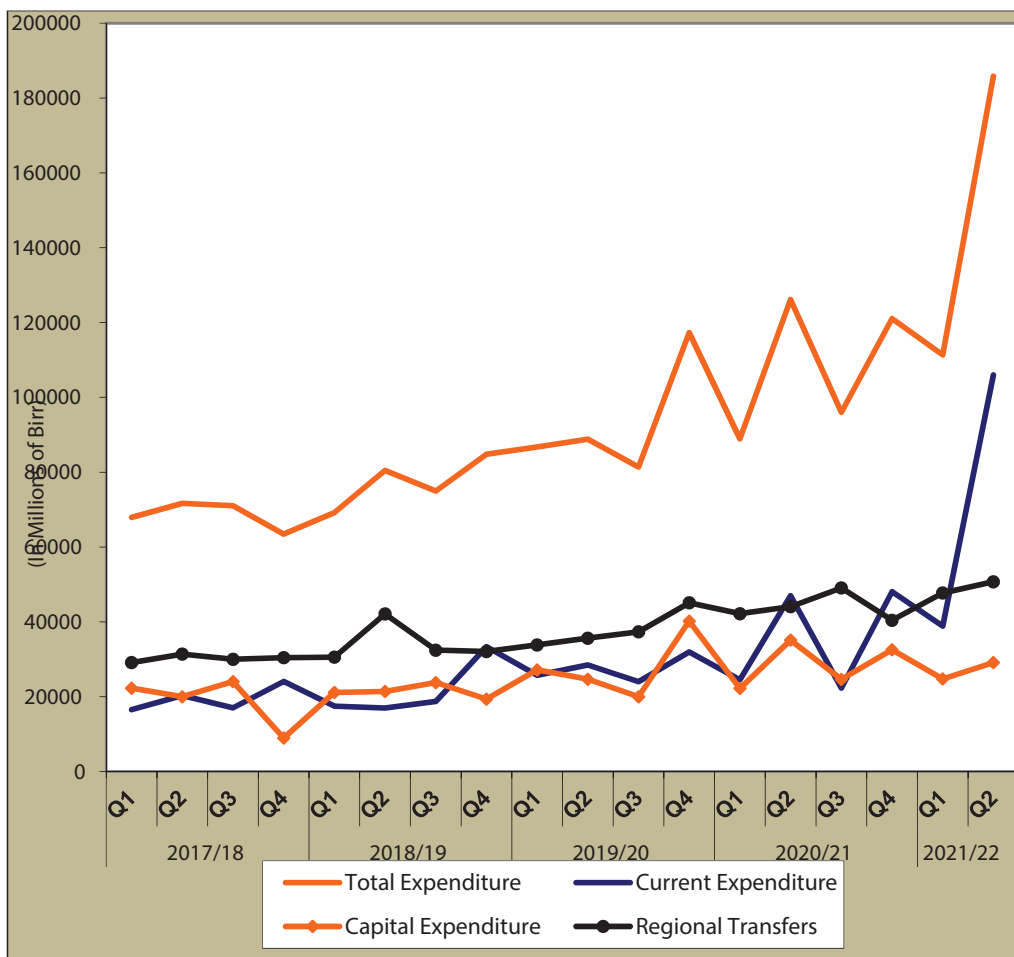


Fig.VI.4: Quarterly Development in Federal Government Expenditure by Components

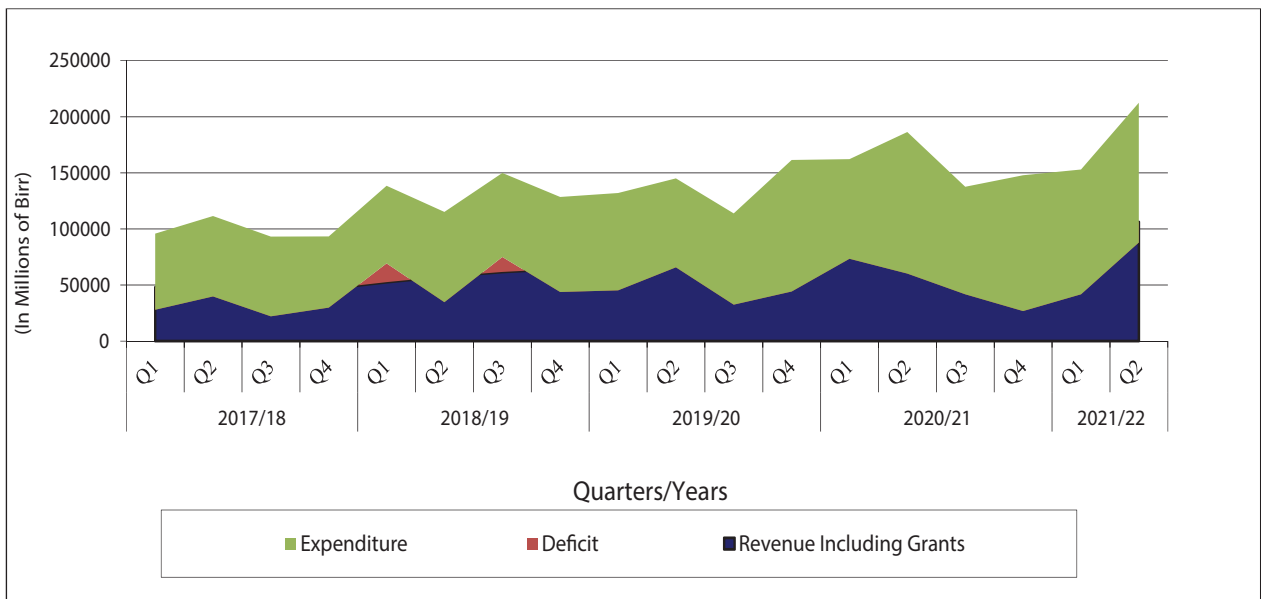


6.3 Deficit Financing

During the review period, the Federal government budget operations resulted in an overall deficit (including grant) of Birr 79.5 billion, compared with Birr 32.9 billion deficit a year ago.

The deficit was financed from net external and net domestic borrowing while there was repayment to non-banking sources (Table 6.1).

Fig.VI.5: Federal Government Finance during Second Quarter of F.Y 2021/22



VII. DEVELOPMENTS IN INVESTMENT

During the 2021/22 second quarter, 11 investment projects with investment capital of Birr 182 million became operational. Compared to last year same quarter, both the number of investment projects and investment capital increased by 120 and 12.7 percent, respectively.

All investment projects were reported as private of which about 63.6 percent were domestic and 36.4 percent

foreign. The domestic projects had Birr 163.6 million (89.9 percent) in investment capital while foreign projects had Birr 18.4 million (10.1 percent) investment capital.

These investment projects have generated employment opportunities for 265 people which was 63.4 percent lower than a year earlier. Of the total employment created during the period, 61.1 percent was permanent and 38.9 percent casual (Table 7.1).

Table 7.1: Performance of Operational Investment Projects

Capital (In millions of Birr)

| Type of Projects | Items | 2020/21 | 2021/22 | | | Percentage Changes | |
|-------------------------|----------------------|---------|---------|-------|-------|--------------------|---------|
| | | QII | QI | QII | | C/A | C/B |
| | | A | B | C | Share | | |
| 1. Total Investment | Number of projects | 5 | 13 | 11 | 100 | 120.0 | -15.4 |
| | Capital | 161.5 | 99.8 | 182.0 | 100 | 12.7 | 82.4 |
| | Permanent Employment | 255 | 6,086 | 162 | 100 | -36.5 | -97.3 |
| | Temporary Employment | 470 | 2,117 | 103 | 100 | -78.1 | -95.1 |
| 2. Private Investment | Number of projects | 5 | 13 | 11 | 100 | 120.0 | -15.4 |
| | Capital | 161.5 | 99.8 | 182.0 | 100 | 12.7 | 82.4 |
| | Permanent Employment | 255 | 6,086 | 162 | 100 | -36.5 | -97.3 |
| | Temporary Employment | 470 | 2,117 | 103 | 100 | -78.1 | -95.1 |
| 2.1 Domestic Investment | Number of projects | - | 3 | 7 | 63.6 | - | 133.3 |
| | Capital | - | 19.1 | 163.6 | 89.9 | - | 756.4 |
| | Permanent Employment | - | 35 | 60 | 37.0 | - | 71.4 |
| | Temporary Employment | - | 7 | 80 | 77.7 | - | 1,042.9 |
| 2.2 Foreign Investment | Number of projects | 5 | 10 | 4 | 36.4 | -20.0 | -60.0 |
| | Capital | 161.5 | 80.7 | 18.4 | 10.1 | -88.6 | -77.2 |
| | Permanent Employment | 255 | 6,051 | 102 | 63.0 | -60.0 | -98.3 |
| | Temporary Employment | 470 | 2,110 | 23 | 22.3 | -95.1 | -98.9 |
| 3. Public Investment | Number of projects | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | Capital | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | Permanent Employment | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | Temporary Employment | - | - | - | - | - | - |

Source: Ethiopian Investment Commission

As for sectoral distribution, manufacturing constituted the lion's share by accounting 54.5 percent of total investment projects followed by real estate, renting and business activities (36.4 percent), and hotels & restaurants (9.1 percent). Out of the total Birr 182 million capital invested, hotels and restaurants took 57.9 percent share, manufacturing 32 percent and real estate, renting and business activities 10.1 percent.

About 63 percent of the permanent employment was created by real estate, renting and business activities and the remaining 37 percent by hotels and restaurants. On the other hand, hotels and restaurants was the leading sector by accounting 77.7 percent of temporary employment while the remaining 22.3 percent was created by real estate, renting and business activities (Table 7.2).

Table 7.2: Investment Distribution by Sector during the Second Quarter of 2021/22

| Sectors | No. of Proj. | Share (%) | Capital (in Million Birr) | Share (%) | Perm. Emp. | Share (%) | Temp. Emp. | Share (%) |
|---|--------------|------------|---------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Agriculture, hunting and forestry | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Construction | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Education | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Electricity, gas, steam and water supply | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Health and social work | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Hotels and restaurants | 1 | 9.1 | 105.4 | 57.9 | 60 | 37.0 | 80.0 | 77.7 |
| Manufacturing | 6 | 54.5 | 58.2 | 32.0 | - | - | - | - |
| Mining and quarrying | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other community, social and personal service activities | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Real estate, renting and business activities | 4 | 36.4 | 18.4 | 10.1 | 102 | 63.0 | 23.0 | 22.3 |
| Tour operation, transport, and communication | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Wholesale, retail trade & repair service | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Others* | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Grand Total | 11 | 100 | 182.0 | 100 | 162 | 100 | 103 | 100 |

Source: Ethiopian Investment Commission

*Export of flowers, spices, cotton and cotton product, wooden handicrafts, souvenirs and flower baskets, data center services.

Regional distribution of the projects indicated that about 54.5 percent of the total projects with 32 percent of total investment capital went to Addis Ababa, and 9.1 percent of the projects having 57.9 percent of total capital to SNNPR, while 36.4 percent of the total projects with 10.1 percent total investment

capital to multiregional projects.

In terms of job creation, multiregional projects accounted for 63 and 22.3 percent of the total permanent and temporary employment, respectively SNNPR constituted 37 and 77.7 percent of total permanent and temporary employment, respectively (Table 7.3).

Table 7.3: Performance of Operational Investment

| Region | 2020/21 | | | | 2021/22 | | | | | | | | Growth Rate | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|------------|---------|----------|----------|------------|---------|--------------|----------|------------|---------|----------|----------|-------------|---------|----------|----------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
| | QII | | | | QI | | | | QII | | | | C/A | | | | C/B | | | | | | | |
| | A | | B | | C | | Share In (%) | | C/A | | C/B | | C/A | | C/B | | | | | | | | | |
| | No of Proj | Capital | Perm emp | Temp emp | No of Proj | Capital | Perm emp | Temp emp | No of Proj | Capital | Perm emp | Temp emp | No of Proj | Capital | Perm emp | Temp emp | | | | | | | | |
| Addis Ababa | - | - | - | - | 3 | 19.1 | 35 | 7 | 6 | 58.2 | - | - | 54.5 | 32.0 | - | - | 1,718.2 | 67.5 | - | - | | | | |
| Afar | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | |
| Amhara | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | |
| B.Gumuz | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | |
| Dire Dawa | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | |
| Oromia | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | |
| SNNPR | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 105.4 | 60 | 80 | 9.1 | 57.9 | 37.0 | 77.7 | - | - | - | - | | | | |
| Gamb | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | |
| Somali | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | |
| Harari | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | |
| Tigray | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | |
| Multi-regional | 5 | 161.5 | 255 | 470 | - | - | - | - | 4 | 18.4 | 102 | 23 | 36.4 | 10.1 | 63.0 | 22.3 | -20 | -88.6 | -60.0 | -95.1 | | | | |
| Grand Total | 5 | 161.5 | 255 | 470 | 3 | 19.1 | 35 | 7 | 11 | 182.0 | 162 | 103 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 120 | 12.7 | -36.5 | -78.1 | 266.7 | 852.7 | 362.9 | 1,371.4 |

VIII. INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

8.1. OVERVIEW OF THE WORLD ECONOMY ⁴

Global economic growth remained robust in the second quarter of 2021/22. The global composite output Purchasing Managers' Index (PMI) excluding the euro area remained stable and above its long-term average in the second quarter of 2021/22, reflecting steady demand. Nevertheless, the outbreak of the Omicron variant and its higher transmissibility began to weigh in December on the service sector in key economies, including the United Kingdom.

In Japan, the economic recovery was resumed in the second quarter of 2021/22. After the contraction observed in the summer of last year, economic activity remained steady in the second quarter, supported primarily by pent-up demand. Manufacturing rebounded significantly towards the end of 2021, in part reflecting increased production in

the auto sector.

In China, the growth momentum remains fragile. Monthly indicators point to a slowdown in economic activity. Retail sales remained subdued towards the end of last year, underscoring the difficulty of consumption returning to pre-pandemic levels amidst China's strict COVID-19 containment strategy. The turmoil in China's residential property industry continued at the end of 2021, with residential real estate sales growth remaining negative in December and house prices weakening further. The emergence of the Omicron variant is posing risks to growth in the near term. Should an intensification of the pandemic lead to rising infection rates, China's zero-COVID strategy may imply significantly stricter containment measures, which would weigh further on economic activity.

⁴ Sections 8.1 – 8.3 are excerpted from European Central Bank monthly bulletin of 1/2022.

8.2. Inflation Developments

Global price pressures remained elevated in November. Annual consumer price inflation in the member countries of the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) increased to 5.8 percent in November. While energy price inflation reached the highest level observed over the past four

decades, inflation excluding energy and food also rose to 3.8 percent in November, up from 3.2 percent in the previous month. Looking ahead global inflationary pressures are expected to ease in December, as it is anticipated that energy prices will moderate from current high levels.

8.3. Commodity Price

Oil prices increased amid demand and supply factors. Oil prices have rebounded by 28 percent since the Governing Council meeting in December, as oil markets appear to reflect the prevailing optimism that the Omicron variant will not impact global oil demand as much

as previously feared. On the supply side, OPEC+ failed to meet production targets in December. Non-energy commodity prices have also increased since the Governing Council meeting in December owing to rises in both metal prices by 13 percent and food prices by 6 percent.

8.4. Exchange Rate Developments

In foreign exchange markets, the euro continued to depreciate in trade-weighted terms, reflecting a broad-based weakening against several major currencies. Over the review period, the nominal effective exchange rate of the euro, as measured against the currencies of 42 of the euro area's most important trading partners, weakened by 1.1 percent. In terms of major currencies, the euro weakened only very mildly against the US dollar (by 0.1 percent) and the Chinese renminbi (by 0.2 percent),

while it depreciated somewhat more strongly against the pound sterling (by 1.7 percent) and the Swiss franc (by 0.6 percent). At the same time, the euro depreciated substantially against the currencies of some large emerging economies, notably the Brazilian real (by 7.3 percent) and the Turkish lira (by 13.0 percent), as they recovered some of their previous losses, as well as against the currencies of most non-euro area EU Member States.

8.5. Impact of Global Economic Development on Ethiopian Economy

During the second quarter of 2021/22, the global economic growth remain robust while global inflation rose during the reporting period and Oil prices have increased to well above pre-pandemic. During the review quarter, the rise of commodity price had both positive as well as negative impact. The positive impact was observed in the

merchandise export receipts which helped the country to generate additional foreign exchange from export sector. Meanwhile, a surge in crude oil prices aggravated the country's extra payment of foreign exchange so that further suppressing impact on Ethiopia's current account balance compared to last year the same period.

STATISTICAL TABLES

Table 1(a): Statement of Condition of National Bank of Ethiopia:

Assets

(In Millions of Birr)

| End of Period | Foreign Assets | | | | | Claims on Government | | | | Advance to DBE | Silver Coins | Other Assets |
|---------------|----------------|-----------|-----------------|------------------|----------|----------------------|------------|----------------|--------|----------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Total | Gold | Reserve Tranche | Foreign Exchange | Others | Total | Bond | Direct Advance | Others | | | |
| 2008/09 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 8,636.72 | 15.01 | 110.78 | 8,010.33 | 500.60 | 44,270.98 | 9,692.98 | 34,578.00 | - | - | - | 2,516.61 |
| Qtr.II | 9,260.43 | 81.90 | 112.13 | 8,551.39 | 515.01 | 42,948.98 | 9,692.98 | 33,256.00 | - | - | - | 2,567.86 |
| Qtr.III | 13,284.94 | 8.60 | 120.45 | 12,580.96 | 574.93 | 42,248.98 | 9,692.98 | 32,556.00 | - | - | - | 2,690.57 |
| Qtr.IV | 17,214.61 | 18.17 | 127.45 | 16,488.13 | 580.86 | 44,498.73 | 9,607.73 | 34,891.00 | - | - | - | 2,627.60 |
| 2009/10 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 22,262.14 | 120.26 | 143.91 | 21,002.66 | 995.32 | 44,326.63 | 9,555.63 | 34,771.00 | - | - | - | 2,664.26 |
| Qtr.II | 23,445.68 | 287.33 | 144.34 | 22,018.26 | 995.76 | 43,610.83 | 9,555.63 | 34,055.20 | - | - | - | 2,705.57 |
| Qtr.III | 27,285.95 | 267.70 | 148.18 | 24,480.32 | 2,389.76 | 45,989.73 | 9,555.63 | 36,434.10 | - | - | - | 3,048.61 |
| Qtr.IV | 27,289.34 | 443.30 | 145.70 | 23,490.22 | 3,210.12 | 45,522.78 | 9,478.68 | 36,044.10 | - | - | - | 3,041.10 |
| 2010/11 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 35,852.22 | 490.52 | 184.31 | 31,229.17 | 3,948.22 | 47,983.68 | 9,426.58 | 38,557.10 | - | - | - | 3,150.64 |
| Qtr.II | 40,042.00 | 444.17 | 184.63 | 34,418.71 | 4,994.49 | 50,488.58 | 9,426.58 | 41,062.00 | - | - | - | 3,269.68 |
| Qtr.III | 45,367.31 | 1,636.24 | 192.33 | 38,413.88 | 5,124.86 | 51,930.58 | 9,426.58 | 42,504.00 | - | - | - | 7,413.23 |
| Qtr.IV | 51,551.39 | 1,395.23 | 195.67 | 44,738.80 | 5,221.68 | 55,614.64 | 9,349.64 | 46,265.00 | - | 6,250.00 | - | 7,650.19 |
| 2011/12 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 59,724.20 | 1,037.56 | 195.24 | 53,248.95 | 5,242.45 | 55,566.48 | 9,301.54 | 46,264.95 | - | 7,400.00 | - | 7,928.55 |
| Qtr.II | 51,965.40 | 479.44 | 193.30 | 46,056.19 | 5,236.48 | 55,562.48 | 9,297.54 | 46,264.95 | - | 10,070.00 | - | 10,747.88 |
| Qtr.III | 40,349.89 | 669.26 | 195.77 | 34,192.43 | 5,292.44 | 55,562.48 | 9,297.54 | 46,264.95 | - | 11,870.00 | - | 10,948.76 |
| Qtr.IV | 40,101.45 | 2,038.08 | 195.32 | 32,528.76 | 5,339.29 | 55,562.48 | 9,297.54 | 46,264.95 | - | 12,502.00 | - | 12,951.32 |
| 2012/13 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 44,307.75 | [24.32] | 201.51 | 38,671.89 | 5,458.67 | 55,510.38 | 9,245.44 | 46,264.95 | - | 12,502.00 | - | 16,383.71 |
| Qtr.II | 46,620.93 | 1,964.27 | 203.98 | 38,926.61 | 5,526.08 | 55,510.38 | 9,245.44 | 46,264.95 | - | 13,307.00 | - | 20,867.63 |
| Qtr.III | 50,358.05 | 1,310.29 | 201.42 | 43,334.32 | 5,512.02 | 59,510.38 | 9,245.44 | 50,264.95 | - | 14,807.00 | - | 25,469.44 |
| Qtr.IV | 44,140.03 | 2,253.17 | 201.78 | 36,078.39 | 5,606.69 | 64,510.38 | 9,245.44 | 55,264.95 | - | 16,507.00 | - | 20,560.93 |
| 2013/14 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 46,471.52 | 2,656.15 | 209.91 | 37,900.27 | 5,705.18 | 64,381.33 | 9,116.39 | 55,264.95 | - | 16,807.00 | - | 25,388.28 |
| Qtr.II | 49,513.05 | 1,522.50 | 214.30 | 41,971.87 | 5,804.38 | 64,381.33 | 9,116.39 | 55,264.95 | - | 17,207.00 | - | 28,944.33 |
| Qtr.III | 45,838.73 | 1,333.55 | 217.05 | 38,439.61 | 5,848.52 | 73,381.33 | 9,116.39 | 64,264.95 | - | 17,507.00 | - | 26,128.62 |
| Qtr.IV | 50,624.47 | 1,217.59 | 218.41 | 43,237.44 | 5,951.02 | 73,304.39 | 9,039.44 | 64,264.95 | - | 20,257.00 | - | 25,566.64 |
| 2014/15 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 52,555.40 | 1,217.59 | 215.08 | 45,256.47 | 5,866.25 | 73,175.34 | 8,910.39 | 64,264.95 | - | 21,957.00 | - | 26,679.17 |
| Qtr.II | 74,840.58 | 741.24 | 317.35 | 67,914.12 | 5,867.87 | 78,175.34 | 8,910.39 | 69,264.95 | - | 22,157.00 | - | 27,953.04 |
| Qtr.III | 64,152.02 | 206.89 | 307.11 | 57,837.68 | 5,800.34 | 81,175.34 | 8,910.39 | 72,264.95 | - | 22,857.00 | - | 33,275.33 |
| Qtr.IV | 66,817.67 | 79.30 | 315.26 | 60,856.52 | 5,566.59 | 92,175.34 | 8,910.39 | 83,264.95 | - | 23,357.00 | - | 27,477.29 |
| 2015/16 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 65,085.59 | [101.65] | 318.69 | 59,349.29 | 5,519.27 | 99,657.34 | 8,392.40 | 91,264.95 | - | 23,857.00 | - | 27,240.74 |
| Qtr.II | 84,226.48 | 222.87 | 319.06 | 78,442.72 | 5,241.83 | 104,657.34 | 8,392.40 | 96,264.95 | - | 24,857.00 | - | 36,166.96 |
| Qtr.III | 72,889.54 | 1,136.99 | 325.65 | 66,362.68 | 5,064.22 | 104,657.34 | 8,392.40 | 96,264.95 | - | 24,857.00 | - | 49,245.99 |
| Qtr.IV | 74,156.73 | 1,113.92 | 331.50 | 67,851.69 | 4,859.62 | 109,080.40 | 8,315.45 | 100,764.95 | - | 25,607.00 | - | 53,471.19 |
| 2016/17 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 74,949.60 | 8.43 | 336.04 | 69,963.93 | 4,641.20 | 115,640.85 | 7,875.90 | 107,764.95 | - | 25,607.00 | - | 60,022.94 |
| Qtr.II | 72,397.44 | 1,139.58 | 326.66 | 66,561.06 | 4,370.15 | 120,640.85 | 7,875.90 | 112,764.95 | - | 26,107.00 | - | 60,244.19 |
| Qtr.III | 70,874.56 | 1,135.37 | 337.66 | 61,851.06 | 7,550.46 | 129,640.85 | 7,875.90 | 121,764.95 | - | 26,607.00 | - | 61,151.48 |
| Qtr.IV | 73,874.32 | 741.33 | 349.42 | 68,851.84 | 3,931.73 | 135,632.85 | 7,867.90 | 127,764.95 | - | 27,226.00 | - | 53,200.57 |
| 2017/18 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 68,636.42 | 0.01 | 359.52 | 64,643.51 | 3,633.38 | 150,632.85 | 7,867.90 | 142,764.95 | - | 27,226.00 | - | 53,714.62 |
| Qtr.II | 82,254.04 | 0.01 | 420.35 | 77,584.06 | 4,249.63 | 160,128.85 | 7,863.90 | 152,264.95 | - | 28,055.71 | - | 55,288.17 |
| Qtr.III | 85,287.93 | 81.43 | 432.67 | 80,464.52 | 4,309.30 | 160,128.85 | 7,863.90 | 152,264.95 | - | 29,992.71 | - | 54,691.37 |
| Qtr.IV | 77,617.37 | 750.54 | 418.41 | 72,217.34 | 4,231.09 | 160,128.85 | 7,863.90 | 152,264.95 | - | 47,292.71 | - | 56,407.16 |
| 2018/19 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 103,307.08 | 750.99 | 422.10 | 97,678.76 | 4,455.23 | 166,685.30 | 7,420.35 | 159,264.95 | - | 46,992.71 | - | 56,965.81 |
| Qtr.II | 110,973.71 | 750.54 | 423.72 | 105,145.06 | 4,654.41 | 178,685.30 | 7,420.35 | 171,264.95 | - | 52,092.71 | - | 57,949.69 |
| Qtr.III | 111,651.22 | 198.87 | 431.88 | 106,132.87 | 4,887.60 | 182,685.30 | 7,420.35 | 175,264.95 | - | 52,792.71 | - | 76,825.13 |
| Qtr.IV | 98,726.63 | 804.88 | 437.79 | 92,853.80 | 4,630.17 | 194,685.30 | 7,420.35 | 187,264.95 | - | 52,142.71 | - | 95,430.96 |
| 2019/20 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 69,790.04 | 15.26 | 435.36 | 64,693.13 | 4,646.29 | 199,237.75 | 6,972.80 | 192,264.95 | - | 52,142.71 | - | 106,893.95 |
| Qtr.II | 94,289.16 | 19.38 | 478.35 | 88,749.48 | 5,041.96 | 204,237.75 | 6,972.80 | 197,264.95 | - | 55,942.71 | - | 115,902.36 |
| Qtr.III | 80,407.49 | 316.70 | 488.33 | 74,412.19 | 5,190.27 | 221,237.75 | 6,972.80 | 214,264.95 | - | 55,242.71 | - | 120,561.48 |
| Qtr.IV | 112,086.32 | 3,280.63 | 525.42 | 102,412.06 | 5,868.20 | 230,237.75 | 199,237.75 | 31,000.00 | - | 58,142.71 | - | 148,024.70 |
| 2020/21 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 120,432.59 | 5,033.13 | 563.29 | 108,717.20 | 6,118.98 | 243,141.31 | 198,362.65 | 44,778.66 | - | 57,642.71 | - | 139,732.21 |
| Qtr.II | 120,263.57 | 1,868.95 | 614.96 | 111,460.69 | 6,318.98 | 248,141.31 | 198,362.65 | 49,778.66 | - | 56,642.71 | - | 145,286.21 |
| Qtr.III | 104,230.92 | 12,559.91 | 639.43 | 84,429.98 | 6,601.61 | 251,862.65 | 198,362.65 | 53,500.00 | - | 56,642.71 | - | 146,247.20 |
| Qtr.IV | 125,859.69 | 628.17 | 680.17 | 117,629.89 | 6,921.46 | 281,862.65 | 198,362.65 | 83,500.00 | - | 56,642.71 | - | 161,714.97 |
| 2021/22 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 99,173.34 | 1,886.67 | 711.01 | 89,322.29 | 7,253.37 | 311,862.65 | 198,362.65 | 113,500.00 | - | 55,492.71 | - | 156,713.55 |
| Qtr.II | 80,857.72 | 835.20 | 750.29 | 71,698.94 | 7,573.28 | 311,427.10 | 197,927.10 | 113,500.00 | - | 52,322.71 | - | 169,959.42 |

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Table 1(b): Statement of Condition of National Bank of Ethiopia:

Liabilities

(In Millions of Birr)

| Endof Period | Total Liab.= Assets | Currency (Notes +Coins) | Deposits | | | Foreign Liabilities | | | Capital Account | Other Liab. |
|--------------|---------------------|-------------------------|------------|-----------|------------|---------------------|-------------|------------|-----------------|-------------|
| | | | Total | Gov't | Banker | Total | Fund Credit | Others | | |
| 2008/09 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 55,424.30 | 19,640.12 | 23,365.96 | 7,222.97 | 16,143.00 | 3,660.06 | - | 3,660.06 | 3,592.76 | 5,165.40 |
| Qtr.II | 54,777.27 | 20,870.35 | 25,148.92 | 6,215.84 | 18,933.09 | 3,123.02 | - | 3,123.02 | 2,088.31 | 3,546.68 |
| Qtr.III | 58,224.49 | 23,303.92 | 24,710.29 | 6,682.81 | 18,027.48 | 3,713.38 | 556.02 | 3,157.36 | 2,101.15 | 4,395.76 |
| Qtr.IV | 64,340.94 | 23,836.35 | 27,942.19 | 6,671.53 | 21,270.67 | 5,380.94 | 588.35 | 4,792.59 | 2,094.84 | 5,086.60 |
| 2009/10 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 69,253.03 | 22,773.23 | 31,494.51 | 7,373.32 | 24,121.19 | 8,049.53 | 2,127.19 | 5,922.33 | 1,588.53 | 5,347.24 |
| Qtr.II | 69,762.08 | 25,663.17 | 28,307.16 | 7,785.92 | 20,521.24 | 8,693.10 | 2,132.24 | 6,560.86 | 1,576.74 | 5,521.92 |
| Qtr.III | 76,324.29 | 27,277.96 | 30,107.70 | 7,036.56 | 23,071.13 | 10,995.53 | 2,188.91 | 8,806.62 | 1,576.18 | 6,366.93 |
| Qtr.IV | 75,853.22 | 28,802.93 | 26,803.98 | 6,182.46 | 20,621.52 | 11,906.03 | 2,152.27 | 9,753.76 | 1,574.95 | 6,765.34 |
| 2010/11 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 86,986.54 | 29,711.72 | 31,872.51 | 8,265.64 | 23,606.88 | 12,848.92 | 2,722.65 | 10,126.26 | 2,809.67 | 9,743.72 |
| Qtr.II | 93,800.26 | 33,949.03 | 32,141.88 | 9,369.75 | 22,772.12 | 15,062.65 | 4,769.71 | 10,292.95 | 2,757.53 | 9,889.18 |
| Qtr.III | 104,711.13 | 37,456.68 | 37,453.93 | 11,276.68 | 26,177.25 | 15,282.84 | 4,972.05 | 10,310.80 | 2,757.53 | 11,760.16 |
| Qtr.IV | 121,066.21 | 39,100.58 | 40,233.45 | 10,290.93 | 29,942.52 | 18,695.39 | 5,058.24 | 13,637.15 | 2,749.74 | 20,287.05 |
| 2011/12 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 130,619.23 | 38,732.57 | 48,523.29 | 19,133.30 | 29,389.99 | 20,368.49 | 5,047.27 | 15,321.22 | 8,848.06 | 14,146.82 |
| Qtr.II | 128,345.76 | 42,048.13 | 43,045.28 | 17,307.05 | 25,738.23 | 17,289.74 | 4,996.96 | 12,292.78 | 8,848.06 | 17,114.54 |
| Qtr.III | 118,731.13 | 44,710.64 | 29,832.27 | 11,962.11 | 17,870.17 | 15,825.84 | 5,060.88 | 10,764.96 | 8,831.80 | 19,530.58 |
| Qtr.IV | 121,117.25 | 45,785.24 | 30,405.78 | 10,218.40 | 20,187.38 | 18,847.12 | 5,049.31 | 13,797.81 | 4,841.48 | 21,237.65 |
| 2012/13 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 128,703.84 | 46,183.34 | 38,073.19 | 17,980.48 | 20,092.72 | 19,311.91 | 5,209.14 | 14,102.77 | 4,841.92 | 20,293.48 |
| Qtr.II | 136,305.95 | 50,971.94 | 36,872.57 | 12,778.13 | 24,094.44 | 20,263.30 | 5,273.03 | 14,990.27 | 4,833.78 | 23,364.36 |
| Qtr.III | 150,144.87 | 54,292.91 | 34,503.60 | 17,952.55 | 16,551.06 | 20,750.51 | 5,181.16 | 15,569.34 | 4,833.78 | 35,764.07 |
| Qtr.IV | 145,718.34 | 54,917.74 | 29,031.39 | 9,133.04 | 19,898.35 | 19,494.41 | 5,297.81 | 14,196.60 | 4,834.47 | 37,440.33 |
| 2013/14 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 153,048.13 | 50,571.65 | 37,323.17 | 16,548.01 | 20,775.16 | 23,064.82 | 5,426.52 | 17,638.30 | 4,842.06 | 37,246.44 |
| Qtr.II | 160,045.71 | 53,864.09 | 32,759.15 | 14,339.95 | 18,419.21 | 28,216.04 | 5,456.21 | 22,759.83 | 4,842.06 | 40,364.38 |
| Qtr.III | 162,855.69 | 61,372.47 | 35,971.75 | 12,807.36 | 23,164.39 | 22,394.73 | 5,468.90 | 16,925.83 | 4,842.06 | 38,274.68 |
| Qtr.IV | 169,752.50 | 64,355.05 | 33,760.96 | 8,793.48 | 24,967.48 | 23,910.57 | 5,685.44 | 18,225.13 | 4,849.06 | 42,876.86 |
| 2014/15 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 174,366.91 | 63,714.21 | 37,053.76 | 14,407.98 | 22,645.78 | 25,489.57 | 5,577.32 | 19,912.25 | 4,849.07 | 43,260.30 |
| Qtr.II | 203,125.95 | 70,709.06 | 33,899.35 | 13,882.20 | 20,017.15 | 46,447.12 | 5,577.32 | 40,869.81 | 4,849.07 | 47,221.36 |
| Qtr.III | 201,459.69 | 74,337.79 | 42,291.49 | 21,308.75 | 20,982.74 | 36,511.44 | 5,490.54 | 31,020.90 | 4,849.07 | 43,469.90 |
| Qtr.IV | 209,827.30 | 75,240.70 | 42,325.60 | 15,098.54 | 27,227.06 | 36,844.30 | 5,034.04 | 31,810.26 | 4,849.07 | 50,567.64 |
| 2015/16 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 215,840.68 | 74,745.66 | 48,887.10 | 31,740.19 | 17,146.91 | 36,004.39 | 4,988.41 | 31,015.98 | 4,849.20 | 51,354.33 |
| Qtr.II | 249,907.78 | 77,830.00 | 49,034.83 | 25,739.39 | 23,295.44 | 61,731.80 | 4,662.00 | 57,069.80 | 4,849.20 | 56,461.95 |
| Qtr.III | 251,649.87 | 80,258.93 | 45,004.03 | 20,077.26 | 24,926.76 | 59,027.31 | 4,479.63 | 54,547.68 | 4,849.20 | 62,510.41 |
| Qtr.IV | 262,315.31 | 82,592.70 | 50,614.34 | 14,042.32 | 36,572.02 | 63,650.30 | 4,271.47 | 59,378.84 | 4,849.20 | 60,608.76 |
| 2016/17 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 276,220.38 | 85,811.90 | 54,484.65 | 18,220.23 | 36,264.42 | 71,483.16 | 4,027.65 | 67,455.51 | 4,849.20 | 59,591.48 |
| Qtr.II | 279,389.48 | 90,247.04 | 53,908.66 | 15,628.13 | 38,280.53 | 66,855.56 | 3,645.20 | 63,210.36 | 4,849.20 | 63,529.02 |
| Qtr.III | 288,273.88 | 92,212.49 | 66,239.19 | 19,084.80 | 47,154.39 | 56,579.86 | 3,434.90 | 53,144.96 | 4,849.20 | 68,393.15 |
| Qtr.IV | 289,933.74 | 94,245.51 | 66,754.22 | 14,741.81 | 52,012.41 | 49,897.29 | 3,296.00 | 46,601.29 | 4,849.20 | 74,187.52 |
| 2017/18 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 300,209.88 | 94,962.74 | 76,379.95 | 19,337.75 | 57,042.20 | 50,984.56 | 3,036.68 | 47,947.88 | 4,849.20 | 73,033.43 |
| Qtr.II | 325,726.77 | 105,936.80 | 61,913.44 | 16,680.94 | 45,232.50 | 70,862.22 | 3,239.47 | 67,622.75 | 4,849.20 | 82,165.11 |
| Qtr.III | 330,100.86 | 112,438.63 | 68,720.48 | 18,874.93 | 49,845.54 | 59,522.34 | 2,907.62 | 56,614.71 | 4,849.20 | 84,570.22 |
| Qtr.IV | 341,446.08 | 112,910.96 | 81,186.45 | 19,921.99 | 61,264.46 | 48,857.99 | 2,502.21 | 46,355.78 | 4,849.20 | 93,641.49 |
| 2018/19 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 373,950.89 | 110,876.51 | 83,541.82 | 19,601.81 | 63,940.01 | 82,036.37 | 2,107.92 | 79,928.45 | 4,849.20 | 92,646.99 |
| Qtr.II | 399,701.41 | 120,349.03 | 73,912.83 | 23,783.26 | 50,129.57 | 99,909.75 | 1,802.49 | 98,107.25 | 4,849.20 | 100,680.60 |
| Qtr.III | 423,954.35 | 125,298.33 | 90,171.76 | 37,661.76 | 52,510.00 | 93,865.15 | 1,705.62 | 92,159.53 | 4,849.20 | 109,769.91 |
| Qtr.IV | 440,985.60 | 121,800.02 | 101,463.14 | 22,513.90 | 78,949.25 | 94,758.88 | 1,106.63 | 93,652.25 | 4,849.20 | 118,114.36 |
| 2019/20 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 428,064.45 | 123,976.32 | 83,257.85 | 20,433.47 | 62,824.38 | 94,208.78 | 805.24 | 93,403.54 | 4,849.20 | 121,772.30 |
| Qtr.II | 470,371.98 | 128,071.58 | 99,917.83 | 30,939.51 | 68,978.32 | 111,833.99 | 530.84 | 111,303.15 | 4,849.20 | 125,699.38 |
| Qtr.III | 477,449.43 | 139,106.29 | 109,747.07 | 26,131.42 | 83,615.66 | 110,558.25 | 6,560.60 | 103,997.65 | 4,849.20 | 113,188.61 |
| Qtr.IV | 548,491.47 | 140,521.13 | 140,553.83 | 34,529.59 | 106,024.24 | 127,307.32 | 6,670.16 | 120,637.16 | 4,849.20 | 135,260.00 |
| 2020/21 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 560,948.82 | 124,403.48 | 170,497.94 | 33,548.57 | 136,949.38 | 154,135.85 | 24,550.96 | 129,584.89 | 4,849.20 | 107,062.35 |
| Qtr.II | 570,333.80 | 138,864.54 | 151,544.16 | 31,702.07 | 119,842.09 | 172,023.04 | 24,979.40 | 147,043.65 | 1,013.45 | 106,888.61 |
| Qtr.III | 558,983.48 | 159,484.75 | 137,597.63 | 30,602.71 | 106,994.93 | 153,966.87 | 11,502.32 | 142,464.55 | 1,013.45 | 106,920.77 |
| Qtr.IV | 626,080.02 | 163,709.05 | 137,436.24 | 36,843.46 | 100,592.78 | 169,766.69 | 12,004.53 | 157,762.16 | 3,109.44 | 152,058.60 |
| 2021/22 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 623,242.24 | 167,253.25 | 150,913.82 | 31,109.83 | 119,804.00 | 193,261.43 | 12,384.55 | 180,876.89 | 3,109.44 | 108,704.31 |
| Qtr.II | 614,566.94 | 187,463.10 | 189,794.42 | 44,866.05 | 144,928.37 | 202,916.45 | 12,868.72 | 190,047.73 | 3,121.10 | 31,271.88 |

Table 2(a): Statement of Condition of Commercial Banks:

Assets

(In Millions of Birr)

| End of Period | Total (2+3) 1 | Reserves Cash in Hand 2 | Deposits with NBE 3 | Foreign Assets 4 | Claims On Gov't 5 | Total (7+8+9) 6 | Claims on Non-Central Gov't | | | Other Assets 10 |
|---------------|------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|--------------------|
| | | | | | | | Loans & Adv. 7 | Investment 8 | Commercial Banks 9 | |
| 2008/09 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 17,673.90 | 3,302.53 | 14,371.38 | 7,726.62 | 6,234.94 | 50,116.36 | 34,397.64 | 14,818.58 | 900.13 | 26,922.77 |
| Qtr.II | 20,659.25 | 3,437.48 | 17,221.77 | 6,950.64 | 5,547.24 | 54,252.77 | 35,946.71 | 17,436.57 | 869.49 | 33,601.83 |
| Qtr.III | 21,886.74 | 4,039.91 | 17,846.83 | 8,093.58 | 5,548.90 | 57,041.57 | 37,079.81 | 18,852.70 | 1,109.06 | 31,611.17 |
| Qtr.IV | 23,690.72 | 4,121.34 | 19,569.38 | 9,219.66 | 5,409.36 | 57,651.07 | 38,802.03 | 17,614.51 | 1,234.53 | 49,113.08 |
| 2009/10 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 27,119.02 | 4,226.02 | 22,893.00 | 9,172.96 | 5,740.11 | 60,703.15 | 39,701.38 | 19,805.10 | 1,196.66 | 40,436.92 |
| Qtr.II | 24,371.67 | 3,907.33 | 20,464.34 | 9,731.23 | 5,177.56 | 65,942.83 | 44,092.84 | 20,297.50 | 1,552.48 | 48,475.03 |
| Qtr.III | 26,921.09 | 4,209.86 | 22,711.23 | 12,949.12 | 5,627.86 | 70,716.27 | 46,900.67 | 21,733.09 | 2,082.51 | 48,973.02 |
| Qtr.IV | 25,217.08 | 4,596.14 | 20,620.94 | 15,060.75 | 7,415.27 | 73,299.81 | 47,540.18 | 23,796.85 | 1,962.79 | 36,932.92 |
| 2010/11 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 28,768.06 | 5,861.80 | 22,906.26 | 19,245.97 | 5,480.72 | 75,434.99 | 48,436.98 | 25,124.50 | 1,873.51 | 38,067.24 |
| Qtr.II | 27,486.93 | 5,636.70 | 21,850.23 | 20,194.12 | 4,102.86 | 85,357.09 | 55,653.80 | 27,485.93 | 2,217.36 | 44,732.22 |
| Qtr.III | 31,482.17 | 6,921.98 | 24,560.19 | 21,148.87 | 4,953.20 | 100,590.17 | 62,088.83 | 35,549.12 | 2,952.21 | 52,150.16 |
| Qtr.IV | 34,282.97 | 6,525.71 | 27,757.27 | 28,394.16 | 3,568.67 | 110,114.46 | 61,871.31 | 45,547.45 | 2,695.70 | 49,545.00 |
| 2011/12 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 34,514.38 | 6,658.96 | 27,855.43 | 22,565.30 | 4,121.67 | 118,399.53 | 64,979.01 | 50,781.33 | 2,639.19 | 51,494.85 |
| Qtr.II | 30,154.47 | 5,773.53 | 24,380.95 | 23,089.59 | 2,857.24 | 135,328.52 | 75,725.46 | 58,171.12 | 1,431.94 | 63,801.94 |
| Qtr.III | 17,652.45 | 6,982.96 | 10,669.49 | 28,640.04 | 3,068.28 | 156,445.50 | 88,608.28 | 66,455.73 | 1,381.50 | 70,487.48 |
| Qtr.IV | 29,039.93 | 7,248.10 | 21,791.83 | 24,017.57 | 4,421.18 | 170,379.68 | 94,617.04 | 73,472.51 | 2,290.12 | 105,360.90 |
| 2012/13 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 27,882.48 | 8,265.81 | 19,616.67 | 20,182.74 | 8,511.89 | 171,722.32 | 94,081.93 | 75,849.86 | 1,790.53 | 83,987.99 |
| Qtr.II | 33,108.11 | 8,294.92 | 24,813.19 | 19,475.22 | 6,693.03 | 188,001.68 | 102,409.08 | 83,727.13 | 1,865.48 | 80,835.23 |
| Qtr.III | 34,921.53 | 9,150.51 | 23,267.02 | 23,412.02 | 5,407.49 | 208,833.85 | 113,423.09 | 92,141.62 | 3,269.14 | 103,959.36 |
| Qtr.IV | 30,375.31 | 9,236.07 | 21,139.24 | 28,509.18 | 5,699.97 | 222,393.59 | 114,378.39 | 99,396.97 | 8,618.23 | 82,403.13 |
| 2013/14 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 31,747.72 | 9,699.16 | 22,048.56 | 22,706.08 | 4,089.11 | 228,006.18 | 112,906.99 | 106,635.50 | 8,463.70 | 75,318.88 |
| Qtr.II | 29,413.17 | 9,778.39 | 19,634.78 | 20,170.98 | 3,464.05 | 253,312.63 | 127,152.46 | 117,797.59 | 8,362.58 | 68,754.51 |
| Qtr.III | 34,921.78 | 11,397.19 | 23,524.59 | 21,162.46 | 1,753.80 | 272,894.01 | 138,291.24 | 126,344.08 | 8,258.68 | 66,924.58 |
| Qtr.IV | 35,672.30 | 11,179.02 | 24,493.28 | 27,253.50 | 1,629.68 | 288,212.71 | 141,975.83 | 136,904.30 | 9,332.58 | 70,099.87 |
| 2014/15 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 38,690.72 | 12,931.48 | 25,759.24 | 19,597.01 | 1,227.50 | 297,817.51 | 144,435.07 | 144,679.15 | 8,703.29 | 69,897.16 |
| Qtr.II | 35,148.79 | 12,580.20 | 22,568.59 | 18,800.84 | 1,246.35 | 329,512.50 | 162,570.66 | 159,004.32 | 7,937.52 | 68,417.37 |
| Qtr.III | 35,280.66 | 13,872.76 | 21,407.90 | 15,862.13 | 1,252.35 | 355,615.38 | 179,552.27 | 173,479.03 | 2,584.09 | 78,370.49 |
| Qtr.IV | 42,342.37 | 14,779.78 | 27,562.60 | 15,924.15 | 1,256.02 | 379,393.58 | 185,501.92 | 191,246.21 | 2,645.44 | 79,584.26 |
| 2015/16 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 39,809.59 | 15,337.93 | 24,471.66 | 15,463.04 | 905.43 | 390,966.45 | 188,671.02 | 199,896.80 | 2,398.62 | 79,531.91 |
| Qtr.II | 37,943.40 | 14,322.94 | 23,620.46 | 18,368.24 | 905.43 | 421,417.51 | 206,946.76 | 212,968.82 | 1,501.93 | 87,671.16 |
| Qtr.III | 40,401.93 | 14,635.18 | 25,766.75 | 21,316.42 | 905.43 | 445,653.52 | 219,399.61 | 225,001.87 | 1,252.04 | 92,444.68 |
| Qtr.IV | 50,905.91 | 15,906.53 | 34,999.38 | 20,898.27 | 785.65 | 461,664.43 | 226,849.25 | 231,953.28 | 2,861.91 | 98,731.37 |
| 2016/17 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 53,728.78 | 17,326.81 | 36,401.97 | 21,116.01 | 554.28 | 475,564.62 | 231,569.06 | 240,872.08 | 3,123.48 | 106,597.14 |
| Qtr.II | 54,499.76 | 16,544.49 | 37,955.27 | 20,370.84 | 554.28 | 509,890.48 | 253,196.53 | 252,915.43 | 3,778.52 | 101,539.01 |
| Qtr.III | 64,854.52 | 17,034.56 | 47,819.97 | 20,975.60 | 530.28 | 544,327.92 | 272,606.06 | 267,906.04 | 3,815.82 | 109,207.67 |
| Qtr.IV | 75,305.69 | 20,327.77 | 54,977.93 | 24,876.54 | 21,982.71 | 582,426.70 | 283,911.51 | 294,089.24 | 4,425.95 | 111,779.13 |
| 2017/18 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 81,683.92 | 21,035.73 | 60,648.19 | 25,253.39 | 22,208.82 | 594,599.99 | 288,878.52 | 300,579.22 | 5,142.26 | 110,830.25 |
| Qtr.II | 68,091.41 | 19,152.65 | 48,938.76 | 26,326.86 | 22,186.62 | 635,646.86 | 308,050.08 | 322,392.50 | 5,204.29 | 120,419.44 |
| Qtr.III | 74,352.05 | 21,843.87 | 52,508.19 | 24,664.20 | 22,186.62 | 673,008.41 | 327,935.85 | 338,881.74 | 6,190.82 | 129,191.54 |
| Qtr.IV | 89,611.48 | 26,493.67 | 63,117.81 | 25,121.57 | 22,186.62 | 714,685.11 | 346,314.30 | 359,418.93 | 8,951.88 | 137,783.39 |
| 2018/19 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 91,062.85 | 27,496.50 | 63,566.35 | 30,835.45 | 22,567.12 | 731,013.59 | 355,971.41 | 364,102.91 | 10,939.27 | 151,722.28 |
| Qtr.II | 85,123.08 | 28,156.45 | 56,966.63 | 28,357.05 | 22,521.73 | 779,265.80 | 392,263.57 | 378,472.13 | 8,530.10 | 165,243.37 |
| Qtr.III | 82,819.61 | 28,223.23 | 54,596.39 | 26,880.84 | 22,952.93 | 843,659.70 | 418,777.00 | 417,474.71 | 7,408.00 | 168,443.19 |
| Qtr.IV | 118,506.49 | 29,783.05 | 88,723.44 | 28,543.82 | 23,620.21 | 898,733.08 | 443,362.21 | 447,380.43 | 7,990.45 | 170,578.44 |
| 2019/20 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 116,740.09 | 32,453.58 | 84,286.52 | 25,980.84 | 22,927.78 | 928,496.12 | 463,151.74 | 456,261.93 | 9,082.46 | 211,425.69 |
| Qtr.II | 117,120.70 | 29,406.33 | 87,714.37 | 23,973.08 | 23,123.42 | 977,370.59 | 512,299.58 | 456,233.83 | 8,837.18 | 232,194.69 |
| Qtr.III | 114,998.82 | 29,771.00 | 85,227.82 | 24,606.29 | 22,927.78 | 1,025,047.29 | 528,438.89 | 487,766.96 | 8,841.44 | 257,616.79 |
| Qtr.IV | 136,738.41 | 31,449.32 | 105,289.09 | 35,116.52 | 28,838.49 | 1,074,869.20 | 571,811.98 | 490,492.71 | 12,564.51 | 219,185.38 |
| 2020/21 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 184,698.60 | 59,737.43 | 124,961.18 | 33,204.14 | 36,506.06 | 1,126,390.63 | 611,983.47 | 500,592.74 | 13,814.42 | 233,131.04 |
| Qtr.II | 146,676.51 | 30,538.49 | 116,138.02 | 43,367.05 | 32,698.32 | 1,203,355.10 | 660,534.64 | 526,006.13 | 16,814.34 | 259,022.95 |
| Qtr.III | 136,453.39 | 31,966.43 | 104,486.95 | 55,078.76 | 40,993.81 | 1,254,219.06 | 704,083.35 | 530,694.80 | 19,440.90 | 286,075.07 |
| Qtr.IV | 131,471.76 | 30,087.76 | 101,384.00 | 76,945.12 | 76,773.86 | 1,312,731.74 | 758,869.37 | 532,913.44 | 20,948.94 | 285,977.43 |
| 2021/22 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 152,532.33 | 31,442.53 | 121,089.81 | 85,042.49 | 107,177.57 | 1,310,049.31 | 761,862.44 | 532,471.29 | 15,715.57 | 325,653.91 |
| Qtr.II | 174,091.0 | 28,533.84 | 145,557.19 | 83,677.72 | 176,975.24 | 1,305,527.11 | 798,315.28 | 488,326.33 | 18,885.50 | 360,875.77 |

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Table 2(b): Statement of Condition of Commercial Banks:

| Liabilities | | | | | | | | | | | | (In Millions of Birr) |
|---------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|------------|-----------|------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------|------------------|-----------|-----------------------|
| End of Period | Total (Liab.= Assets) 1 | Non-Central Gov't Deposits | | | | Gov't Depos. 6 | Foreign Liab. 7 | Capital Account | | | | Other Liab. 12 |
| | | Total (3+4+5) 2 | Demand 3 | Time 4 | Saving 5 | | | Total (9+10+11) 8 | Capital 9 | Legal Reserve 10 | Others 11 | |
| 2008/09 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 108,674.58 | 56,010.62 | 21,545.78 | 3,001.17 | 31,463.68 | 8,410.60 | 2,315.51 | 9,645.17 | 6,733.48 | 1,230.03 | 1,681.66 | 32,292.69 |
| Qtr.II | 121,011.72 | 59,279.79 | 23,758.17 | 2,977.84 | 32,543.78 | 10,336.00 | 2,854.59 | 10,537.09 | 7,140.83 | 1,251.78 | 2,144.49 | 38,004.24 |
| Qtr.III | 124,181.95 | 62,157.88 | 24,447.53 | 3,051.31 | 34,659.04 | 11,766.01 | 2,801.54 | 11,577.30 | 7,188.23 | 1,251.88 | 3,137.19 | 35,879.23 |
| Qtr.IV | 145,083.89 | 64,134.18 | 23,737.09 | 3,248.37 | 37,148.72 | 10,450.06 | 3,076.51 | 10,286.27 | 7,289.87 | 1,817.11 | 1,179.29 | 57,136.87 |
| 2009/10 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 143,172.15 | 69,799.47 | 26,482.89 | 3,502.06 | 39,814.53 | 10,193.02 | 3,856.62 | 11,615.74 | 7,351.48 | 1,864.96 | 2,399.30 | 47,707.30 |
| Qtr.II | 153,698.31 | 70,853.05 | 25,540.12 | 3,498.80 | 41,814.13 | 12,446.66 | 3,690.78 | 12,382.87 | 7,779.28 | 1,999.39 | 2,604.20 | 54,324.95 |
| Qtr.III | 165,187.35 | 76,068.96 | 28,137.85 | 3,568.66 | 44,362.45 | 14,542.87 | 3,960.93 | 13,733.68 | 7,988.50 | 1,999.39 | 3,745.79 | 56,880.92 |
| Qtr.IV | 157,925.83 | 81,081.39 | 29,083.62 | 3,956.21 | 48,041.57 | 13,742.50 | 3,254.28 | 12,410.85 | 8,104.15 | 2,627.14 | 1,679.56 | 47,436.80 |
| 2010/11 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 166,996.99 | 85,850.72 | 30,488.06 | 3,901.29 | 51,461.37 | 13,830.65 | 4,246.06 | 16,074.71 | 8,251.77 | 2,800.15 | 5,022.79 | 46,994.83 |
| Qtr.II | 181,873.22 | 90,753.82 | 33,017.73 | 3,860.06 | 53,876.03 | 17,847.47 | 4,942.59 | 15,372.02 | 8,814.85 | 2,875.59 | 3,681.59 | 52,957.32 |
| Qtr.III | 210,324.55 | 101,160.55 | 36,557.44 | 4,462.70 | 60,140.41 | 22,023.33 | 5,595.24 | 17,203.71 | 8,993.68 | 2,875.59 | 5,334.44 | 64,341.73 |
| Qtr.IV | 225,905.26 | 114,155.42 | 44,949.45 | 4,666.41 | 64,539.56 | 20,240.72 | 5,715.48 | 15,598.31 | 9,352.30 | 3,720.04 | 2,525.97 | 70,195.32 |
| 2011/12 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 231,095.73 | 119,908.86 | 47,241.19 | 4,679.92 | 67,987.76 | 20,211.73 | 6,441.17 | 18,039.70 | 9,463.93 | 3,873.96 | 4,701.81 | 66,494.27 |
| Qtr.II | 255,231.76 | 120,849.46 | 44,105.79 | 5,165.29 | 71,578.38 | 27,669.07 | 8,419.69 | 20,118.90 | 10,273.75 | 4,082.96 | 5,762.20 | 78,174.64 |
| Qtr.III | 276,293.75 | 135,663.57 | 49,133.42 | 10,136.38 | 76,393.77 | 30,994.76 | 7,392.24 | 23,505.51 | 10,588.88 | 4,082.96 | 8,833.67 | 78,737.68 |
| Qtr.IV | 333,219.25 | 152,894.71 | 58,345.81 | 12,061.06 | 82,487.84 | 28,207.85 | 5,484.21 | 26,333.75 | 10,766.19 | 4,341.88 | 11,225.68 | 120,298.72 |
| 2012/13 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 312,287.41 | 154,727.02 | 55,112.80 | 12,112.46 | 87,501.75 | 29,560.96 | 5,873.98 | 22,096.52 | 10,848.48 | 5,848.45 | 5,399.59 | 100,028.94 |
| Qtr.II | 328,113.27 | 163,882.22 | 57,818.51 | 12,930.05 | 93,133.66 | 35,693.26 | 6,078.30 | 23,819.49 | 11,410.19 | 6,095.88 | 6,313.43 | 98,639.99 |
| Qtr.III | 374,030.25 | 181,078.62 | 66,836.46 | 13,515.66 | 100,726.49 | 34,173.15 | 6,038.08 | 26,732.87 | 11,848.34 | 6,095.79 | 8,788.74 | 126,007.54 |
| Qtr.IV | 369,381.17 | 189,762.82 | 69,253.31 | 14,278.69 | 106,230.82 | 39,111.79 | 7,515.18 | 23,668.93 | 16,207.65 | 3,737.13 | 3,724.15 | 109,322.44 |
| 2013/14 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 361,867.96 | 196,546.98 | 67,873.86 | 15,611.58 | 113,061.54 | 30,347.65 | 7,787.68 | 27,244.86 | 16,648.31 | 4,289.25 | 6,307.29 | 99,940.79 |
| Qtr.II | 375,115.34 | 208,389.34 | 69,703.14 | 15,928.74 | 122,757.46 | 35,196.57 | 7,933.50 | 29,890.38 | 18,021.29 | 4,432.14 | 7,436.95 | 93,705.55 |
| Qtr.III | 397,656.63 | 223,632.13 | 71,185.39 | 17,192.59 | 135,254.15 | 41,483.14 | 7,843.13 | 34,089.20 | 19,040.22 | 4,452.88 | 10,596.10 | 90,609.01 |
| Qtr.IV | 422,868.05 | 244,630.10 | 80,947.33 | 17,872.27 | 145,810.51 | 39,210.84 | 7,995.09 | 28,116.57 | 19,412.60 | 4,874.11 | 3,829.87 | 102,915.44 |
| 2014/15 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 427,229.91 | 253,720.44 | 79,404.57 | 18,878.38 | 155,437.49 | 34,524.85 | 7,599.61 | 33,579.69 | 19,576.17 | 6,809.31 | 7,194.22 | 97,805.31 |
| Qtr.II | 453,125.86 | 267,761.37 | 82,145.60 | 21,324.70 | 164,291.07 | 41,958.38 | 7,784.85 | 35,980.61 | 20,786.66 | 7,102.85 | 8,091.10 | 99,640.66 |
| Qtr.III | 486,381.01 | 288,748.61 | 87,992.92 | 37,731.13 | 163,024.57 | 39,876.94 | 7,985.81 | 41,100.74 | 21,089.10 | 7,150.07 | 12,861.57 | 108,668.91 |
| Qtr.IV | 518,500.38 | 310,905.47 | 94,282.90 | 41,990.59 | 174,631.98 | 47,597.57 | 8,326.57 | 46,345.99 | 21,607.18 | 7,657.37 | 17,081.44 | 105,324.78 |
| 2015/16 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 526,676.42 | 321,277.08 | 94,511.03 | 44,846.83 | 181,919.21 | 44,750.57 | 8,351.74 | 40,988.33 | 21,854.91 | 10,061.03 | 9,072.39 | 111,308.70 |
| Qtr.II | 566,305.74 | 333,108.04 | 95,784.87 | 45,039.02 | 192,284.15 | 54,814.93 | 9,418.30 | 44,605.48 | 22,365.60 | 10,260.55 | 11,979.33 | 124,358.98 |
| Qtr.III | 600,721.98 | 346,500.77 | 97,666.68 | 47,318.84 | 201,515.25 | 55,903.51 | 10,021.13 | 50,099.86 | 23,925.73 | 10,503.55 | 15,670.58 | 138,196.72 |
| Qtr.IV | 632,985.63 | 378,580.10 | 111,923.51 | 49,622.31 | 217,034.28 | 48,275.36 | 9,880.50 | 54,282.67 | 24,741.97 | 11,066.22 | 18,474.49 | 141,967.00 |
| 2016/17 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 657,560.82 | 395,283.96 | 114,563.30 | 52,113.56 | 228,607.10 | 48,122.05 | 10,224.60 | 48,306.09 | 25,430.72 | 13,555.78 | 9,319.59 | 155,624.12 |
| Qtr.II | 686,854.36 | 422,592.69 | 122,551.62 | 56,019.12 | 244,021.95 | 59,973.04 | 9,442.47 | 53,837.72 | 25,907.50 | 14,058.71 | 13,871.51 | 141,008.44 |
| Qtr.III | 739,896.00 | 459,035.83 | 134,885.28 | 59,330.90 | 264,819.66 | 59,514.06 | 9,775.09 | 58,827.88 | 28,022.68 | 14,160.64 | 16,644.56 | 152,743.14 |
| Qtr.IV | 816,370.77 | 499,497.48 | 142,883.04 | 63,182.74 | 293,431.70 | 57,431.90 | 10,818.77 | 91,591.79 | 60,893.89 | 9,875.33 | 20,822.57 | 157,030.82 |
| 2017/18 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 834,576.37 | 528,377.97 | 155,587.95 | 65,890.63 | 306,899.39 | 57,282.65 | 11,920.65 | 82,506.03 | 61,439.56 | 11,571.16 | 9,495.31 | 154,489.07 |
| Qtr.II | 872,671.18 | 557,368.92 | 161,094.75 | 71,726.79 | 324,547.38 | 65,662.50 | 15,190.78 | 82,934.75 | 62,190.72 | 12,080.49 | 8,663.54 | 151,514.23 |
| Qtr.III | 923,402.82 | 605,324.66 | 178,222.22 | 74,478.38 | 352,624.07 | 66,838.21 | 14,436.48 | 88,987.79 | 63,762.86 | 12,299.12 | 12,925.81 | 147,815.69 |
| Qtr.IV | 989,388.16 | 654,155.59 | 194,737.37 | 76,868.79 | 382,549.43 | 60,390.64 | 14,504.75 | 95,507.04 | 66,196.61 | 12,595.70 | 16,714.73 | 164,830.14 |
| 2018/19 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 1,027,201.29 | 668,751.40 | 182,882.17 | 78,698.46 | 407,170.77 | 66,445.07 | 14,163.89 | 94,700.64 | 67,062.59 | 14,917.55 | 12,720.51 | 183,140.28 |
| Qtr.II | 1,080,511.02 | 696,969.21 | 185,405.32 | 81,465.14 | 430,098.75 | 78,865.30 | 15,913.29 | 103,262.58 | 69,816.60 | 16,293.97 | 17,152.00 | 185,500.64 |
| Qtr.III | 1,144,756.26 | 734,934.84 | 186,067.65 | 86,071.53 | 462,795.66 | 84,437.25 | 17,251.34 | 114,740.74 | 71,712.80 | 17,604.93 | 25,423.00 | 193,392.10 |
| Qtr.IV | 1,239,982.05 | 794,735.58 | 216,920.17 | 90,513.29 | 487,302.12 | 85,992.40 | 18,006.38 | 123,412.65 | 73,711.99 | 17,916.21 | 31,784.45 | 217,835.04 |
| 2019/20 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 1,305,570.51 | 818,414.16 | 225,668.94 | 90,546.90 | 502,198.32 | 79,401.21 | 18,605.21 | 120,129.32 | 74,852.82 | 21,407.51 | 23,869.00 | 269,020.62 |
| Qtr.II | 1,373,782.48 | 851,887.36 | 233,018.82 | 89,720.91 | 529,147.63 | 85,267.44 | 21,056.84 | 123,826.12 | 77,283.99 | 23,471.46 | 23,070.67 | 291,744.72 |
| Qtr.III | 1,445,196.96 | 877,428.13 | 246,556.75 | 80,765.27 | 550,106.12 | 87,691.14 | 23,358.51 | 136,459.58 | 80,471.39 | 23,493.66 | 32,494.53 | 320,259.61 |
| Qtr.IV | 1,494,747.98 | 928,574.53 | 251,513.71 | 87,886.77 | 589,174.06 | 87,466.56 | 24,579.24 | 134,232.91 | 82,108.81 | 23,579.76 | 28,544.34 | 319,894.74 |
| 2020/21 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 1,613,930.46 | 1,020,322.63 | 269,917.20 | 91,583.91 | 658,821.52 | 97,699.75 | 27,650.16 | 132,885.23 | 83,326.31 | 26,401.11 | 23,157.80 | 335,372.71 |
| Qtr.II | 1,685,119.93 | 1,069,388.57 | 282,154.65 | 89,154.94 | 698,078.98 | 109,414.14 | 30,184.61 | 133,129.90 | 86,224.23 | 27,173.26 | 19,732.41 | 343,002.71 |
| Qtr.III | 1,772,820.09 | 1,132,091.96 | 291,829.38 | 91,673.01 | 748,589.57 | 98,776.82 | 32,715.75 | 145,544.84 | 90,327.76 | 27,272.10 | 27,944.97 | 363,690.72 |
| Qtr.IV | 1,883,899.91 | 1,214,644.86 | 303,770.68 | 94,493.84 | 816,380.34 | 107,523.89 | 33,851.44 | 163,931.60 | 94,830.26 | 27,285.92 | 41,815.42 | 363,948.11 |
| 2021/22 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 1,980,455.61 | 1,257,347.63 | 312,964.32 | 98,745.88 | 845,637.43 | 100,755.67 | 35,412.24 | 163,229.87 | 97,226.11 | 30,509.63 | 35,494.13 | 423,710.21 |
| Qtr.II | 2,101,146.9 | 1,300,678.83 | 327,347.34 | 99,822.67 | 873,508.82 | 136,073.86 | 39,240.75 | 167,659.15 | 104,707.18 | 31,639.75 | 31,312.23 | 457,494.3 |

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Table 3(a): Consolidated Statement of Condition of Development Bank of Ethiopia:

Assets

(In Million of Birr)

| End of Period | Cash & Banks | Foreign Assets | Claims on Central Gov't | Claimson Non-Central Gov't | | | | Other Assets | Total Assets |
|---------------|--------------|----------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|--------------|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | | | Total | Public Enterprise | Cooperatives | Private & Individuals | | |
| 2008/09 | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 639.13 | 226.80 | 253.93 | 5,579.55 | 527.45 | 178.53 | 4,873.57 | 688.57 | 7,387.97 |
| Qtr.II | 320.37 | 243.70 | 237.52 | 5,976.99 | 535.00 | 215.62 | 5,226.37 | 864.87 | 7,643.45 |
| Qtr.III | 174.66 | 248.80 | 219.42 | 6,246.95 | 539.70 | 222.66 | 5,484.59 | 834.94 | 7,724.78 |
| Qtr.IV | 137.89 | 374.59 | 219.42 | 6,435.92 | 546.22 | 193.14 | 5,696.57 | 743.24 | 7,911.06 |
| 2009/10 | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 205.29 | 549.70 | 219.42 | 7,135.13 | 597.47 | 164.88 | 6,372.78 | 720.57 | 8,830.11 |
| Qtr.II | 303.62 | 595.20 | 218.83 | 7,671.64 | 582.63 | 246.00 | 6,843.01 | 1,103.73 | 9,893.01 |
| Qtr.III | 219.98 | 1,513.01 | 203.02 | 8,068.25 | 609.20 | 235.01 | 7,224.04 | 1,147.57 | 11,151.83 |
| Qtr.IV | 422.78 | 1,023.91 | 184.92 | 8,787.24 | 699.57 | 202.47 | 7,885.20 | 919.24 | 11,338.08 |
| 2010/11 | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 505.43 | 1,058.79 | 184.92 | 8,952.77 | 703.88 | 143.97 | 8,104.93 | 1,140.16 | 11,842.07 |
| Qtr.II | 200.52 | 1,031.98 | 184.92 | 9,516.13 | 711.06 | 226.46 | 8,578.61 | 736.37 | 11,669.91 |
| Qtr.III | 810.38 | 1,175.29 | 176.42 | 10,355.88 | 928.65 | 202.34 | 9,224.88 | 995.52 | 13,513.49 |
| Qtr.IV | 810.38 | 1,175.29 | 176.42 | 10,355.88 | 928.65 | 202.34 | 9,224.88 | 995.52 | 13,513.49 |
| 2011/12 | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 810.38 | 1,175.29 | 176.42 | 10,355.88 | 928.65 | 202.34 | 9,224.88 | 995.52 | 13,513.49 |
| Qtr.II | 810.38 | 1,175.29 | 176.42 | 10,355.88 | 928.65 | 202.34 | 9,224.88 | 995.52 | 13,513.49 |
| Qtr.III | 810.38 | 1,175.29 | 176.42 | 10,355.88 | 928.65 | 202.34 | 9,224.88 | 995.52 | 13,513.49 |
| Qtr.IV | 810.38 | 1,175.29 | 176.42 | 10,355.88 | 928.65 | 202.34 | 9,224.88 | 995.52 | 13,513.49 |
| 2012/13 | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 710.96 | 1,122.00 | 7,866.42 | 15,323.90 | 1,385.16 | 102.91 | 13,835.83 | 1,867.93 | 26,891.21 |
| Qtr.II | 400.61 | 794.52 | 7,832.51 | 16,707.86 | 1,770.72 | 147.06 | 14,790.08 | 1,341.19 | 27,076.70 |
| Qtr.III | 281.13 | 190.20 | 8,814.41 | 17,657.91 | 1,910.88 | 196.39 | 15,550.65 | 856.25 | 27,799.89 |
| Qtr.IV | 379.77 | 457.00 | 9,819.44 | 17,928.90 | 1,660.21 | 87.79 | 16,180.91 | 1,374.79 | 29,959.90 |
| 2013/14 | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 1,948.03 | 350.90 | 8,425.93 | 18,556.52 | 1,791.63 | 78.99 | 16,685.89 | 1,723.32 | 31,004.70 |
| Qtr.II | 380.83 | 1,575.49 | 9,664.19 | 20,103.24 | 1,880.18 | 152.18 | 18,070.87 | 1,905.11 | 33,628.87 |
| Qtr.III | 535.83 | 1,888.62 | 9,807.16 | 18,542.19 | 1,930.05 | 108.33 | 16,503.81 | 2,545.42 | 33,319.20 |
| Qtr.IV | 1,156.66 | 1,890.59 | 11,337.60 | 21,443.02 | 2,003.46 | 63.56 | 19,376.00 | 1,971.93 | 37,799.81 |
| 2014/15 | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 1,175.45 | 1,511.30 | 13,148.05 | 20,197.59 | 1,996.89 | 54.11 | 18,146.59 | 2,550.90 | 38,583.28 |
| Qtr.II | 544.45 | 1,744.17 | 13,141.88 | 21,381.44 | 2,019.13 | 184.95 | 19,177.37 | 2,648.93 | 39,460.87 |
| Qtr.III | 1,143.62 | 1,803.01 | 13,112.08 | 22,224.86 | 2,002.19 | 165.61 | 20,057.07 | 2,719.16 | 41,002.74 |
| Qtr.IV | 1,173.92 | 1,635.37 | 13,289.06 | 25,677.84 | 2,675.48 | 130.93 | 22,871.43 | 2,343.58 | 44,119.75 |
| 2015/16 | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 1,175.45 | 1,511.30 | 13,148.05 | 20,197.59 | 1,996.89 | 54.11 | 18,146.59 | 2,550.90 | 38,583.28 |
| Qtr.II | 544.45 | 1,744.17 | 13,141.88 | 21,381.44 | 2,019.13 | 184.95 | 19,177.37 | 2,648.93 | 39,460.87 |
| Qtr.III | 1,143.62 | 1,803.01 | 13,112.08 | 22,224.86 | 2,002.19 | 165.61 | 20,057.07 | 2,719.16 | 41,002.74 |
| Qtr.IV | 1,173.92 | 1,635.37 | 13,289.06 | 25,677.84 | 2,675.48 | 130.93 | 22,871.43 | 2,343.58 | 44,119.75 |
| 2016/17 | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 2,434.51 | 2,430.84 | 15,836.85 | 29,770.27 | 2,838.72 | 104.12 | 26,827.43 | 3,846.72 | 54,319.19 |
| Qtr.II | 1,585.15 | 2,065.49 | 15,836.85 | 30,986.45 | 3,007.68 | 106.31 | 27,872.46 | 3,940.08 | 54,414.01 |
| Qtr.III | 1,462.81 | 2,849.59 | 15,816.87 | 31,734.09 | 2,765.88 | 107.49 | 28,860.71 | 4,032.03 | 55,895.39 |
| Qtr.IV | 1,232.72 | 3,225.53 | 15,816.87 | 31,590.85 | 2,632.74 | 108.69 | 28,849.42 | 5,223.28 | 57,089.25 |
| 2017/18 | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 824.85 | 2,902.01 | 15,816.87 | 32,396.06 | 2,605.80 | 127.06 | 29,663.20 | 5,273.55 | 57,213.34 |
| Qtr.II | 888.91 | 3,223.37 | 15,816.87 | 35,413.14 | 3,992.24 | 116.26 | 31,304.64 | 4,229.09 | 59,571.38 |
| Qtr.III | 1,049.8 | 4,813.1 | 15,796.9 | 37,322.9 | 4,081.2 | 108.8 | 33,132.8 | 6,278.0 | 65,260.8 |
| Qtr.IV | 2,703.06 | 4,387.68 | 32,797.34 | 39,155.36 | 4,113.94 | 438.25 | 34,603.17 | 4,804.21 | 83,847.64 |
| 2018/19 | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 956.91 | 4,783.60 | 32,796.90 | 40,801.82 | 4,158.57 | 487.14 | 36,156.11 | 4,950.16 | 84,289.39 |
| Qtr.II | 4,779.94 | 4,389.26 | 32,794.45 | 45,856.04 | 4,341.33 | 542.46 | 40,972.25 | 5,907.38 | 93,727.06 |
| Qtr.III | 3,626.79 | 5,565.72 | 32,717.96 | 44,217.12 | 4,419.41 | 620.85 | 39,176.87 | 43,323.30 | 129,450.88 |
| Qtr.IV | 2,144.76 | 5,383.60 | 31,993.93 | 47,577.14 | 4,895.24 | 310.46 | 42,371.44 | 5,623.22 | 92,722.64 |
| 2019/20 | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 4,681.92 | 4,548.77 | 32,110.73 | 45,107.52 | 4,996.09 | 424.00 | 39,687.43 | 7,843.40 | 94,292.34 |
| Qtr.II | 8,243.21 | 2,471.15 | 26,627.38 | 47,326.26 | 5,148.78 | 532.67 | 41,644.81 | 10,844.09 | 95,512.09 |
| Qtr.III | 8,447.33 | 2,301.93 | 32,663.59 | 48,471.20 | 5,417.10 | 694.38 | 42,359.71 | 10,051.30 | 101,935.35 |
| Qtr.IV | 8,022.54 | 4,718.27 | 33,036.37 | 51,103.50 | 3,519.43 | 889.98 | 46,694.08 | 7,209.88 | 104,090.56 |
| 2020/21 | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 8,684.02 | 2,625.89 | 33,416.61 | 51,992.48 | 4,732.12 | 5,476.46 | 41,783.90 | 7,416.75 | 104,135.75 |
| Qtr.II | 6,225.58 | 5,639.41 | 32,913.18 | 53,384.20 | 5,038.49 | 5,560.51 | 42,785.20 | 8,170.46 | 106,332.83 |
| Qtr.III | 7,733.372 | 4,649.867 | 54,303.833 | 54,214.048 | 5,247.078 | 4,955.843 | 44,011.127 | 16,860.804 | 138,029.484 |
| Qtr.IV | 8,319.83 | 4,661.02 | 53,927.17 | 55,431.44 | 5,487.58 | 5,012.91 | 44,930.95 | 17,624.66 | 139,723.58 |
| 2021/22 | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 9,839.69 | 5,137.66 | 54,307.97 | 50,960.72 | 5,123.55 | 4,361.36 | 41,475.80 | 19,734.85 | 139,431.54 |
| Qtr.II | 6,893.13 | 3,517.65 | 53,910.61 | 54,446.11 | 5,224.69 | 4,624.98 | 44,596.44 | 17,195.31 | 136,926.47 |

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Table 3(b): Consolidated Statement of Condition of Development Bank of Ethiopia:

Liabilities

(InMillionsofBirr)

| Endof Period | Total Assets =Liab. | Demand Deposits | Time& Savings Deposits | Capital Accounts | Credit from Banks | | | Credit from Gov't | Foreign Advance &Loan | Other Liability Items |
|--------------|---------------------|-----------------|------------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| | | | | | Total | N.B.E | Others | | | |
| 2007/08 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 6,464.22 | 16.49 | 477.48 | 1,867.24 | 1,888.28 | 381.38 | 1,506.91 | 0.73 | 434.30 | 1,779.70 |
| Qtr.II | 6,866.96 | 37.08 | 400.44 | 1,883.01 | 2,087.51 | 381.38 | 1,706.13 | 0.73 | 457.07 | 2,001.12 |
| Qtr.III | 6,855.30 | 46.45 | 369.30 | 1,916.16 | 2,091.11 | 381.38 | 1,709.73 | 0.73 | 505.37 | 1,926.19 |
| Qtr.IV | 6,969.97 | 126.04 | 374.55 | 1,910.00 | 2,102.17 | 381.38 | 1,720.80 | - | 506.10 | 1,951.11 |
| 2008/09 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 7,387.97 | 186.97 | 379.06 | 1,915.86 | 2,338.59 | 381.38 | 1,957.21 | - | 522.99 | 2,044.51 |
| Qtr.II | 7,643.45 | 141.72 | 381.25 | 1,943.46 | 2,340.03 | 381.38 | 1,958.66 | - | 522.99 | 2,314.00 |
| Qtr.III | 7,724.78 | 101.98 | 385.09 | 1,948.81 | 2,341.20 | 381.38 | 1,959.83 | - | 647.27 | 2,300.42 |
| Qtr.IV | 7,911.06 | 124.71 | 369.44 | 1,934.17 | 2,341.61 | 381.38 | 1,960.23 | - | 647.27 | 2,493.87 |
| 2009/10 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 8,830.11 | 123.42 | 372.51 | 2,014.71 | 2,571.28 | 424.28 | 2,147.00 | - | 887.86 | 2,860.32 |
| Qtr.II | 9,893.01 | 75.21 | 368.93 | 1,943.13 | 3,028.71 | 424.28 | 2,604.43 | - | 900.46 | 3,576.57 |
| Qtr.III | 11,151.83 | 85.62 | 369.09 | 2,084.50 | 4,228.26 | 424.28 | 3,803.98 | - | 884.48 | 3,499.86 |
| Qtr.IV | 11,338.08 | 178.96 | 376.24 | 2,124.68 | 4,618.87 | 381.38 | 4,237.49 | - | 978.67 | 3,060.66 |
| 2010/11 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 11,842.07 | 141.50 | 382.37 | 2,357.45 | 4,799.25 | 381.38 | 4,417.87 | - | 984.95 | 3,176.56 |
| Qtr.II | 11,669.91 | 235.16 | 384.03 | 2,223.63 | 4,951.89 | 381.38 | 4,570.51 | - | 908.98 | 2,966.22 |
| Qtr.III | 13,513.49 | 414.91 | 373.25 | 2,224.88 | 6,403.06 | 381.38 | 6,021.69 | - | 997.65 | 3,099.73 |
| Qtr.IV | 13,513.49 | 414.91 | 373.25 | 2,224.88 | 6,403.06 | 381.38 | 6,021.69 | - | 997.65 | 3,099.73 |
| 2011/12 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 13,513.49 | 414.91 | 373.25 | 2,224.88 | 6,403.06 | 381.38 | 6,021.69 | - | 997.65 | 3,099.73 |
| Qtr.II | 13,513.49 | 414.91 | 373.25 | 2,224.88 | 6,403.06 | 381.38 | 6,021.69 | - | 997.65 | 3,099.73 |
| Qtr.III | 13,513.49 | 414.91 | 373.25 | 2,224.88 | 6,403.06 | 381.38 | 6,021.69 | - | 997.65 | 3,099.73 |
| Qtr.IV | 13,513.49 | 414.91 | 373.25 | 2,224.88 | 6,403.06 | 381.38 | 6,021.69 | - | 997.65 | 3,099.73 |
| 2012/13 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 26,891.21 | 374.79 | 384.09 | 2,738.96 | 17,154.13 | 642.47 | 16,511.66 | - | 1,209.71 | 5,029.53 |
| Qtr.II | 27,076.70 | 376.31 | 384.43 | 2,856.36 | 16,348.79 | 643.96 | 15,704.84 | - | 1,539.14 | 5,571.66 |
| Qtr.III | 27,799.89 | 355.69 | 375.75 | 3,157.21 | 18,741.44 | 739.97 | 18,001.47 | - | 1,771.24 | 4,360.49 |
| Qtr.IV | 29,959.90 | 347.35 | 380.85 | 3,150.26 | 20,889.93 | 610.14 | 20,279.79 | - | 2,301.22 | 2,677.78 |
| 2013/14 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 31,004.70 | 298.98 | 390.46 | 3,390.94 | 21,434.53 | 17,667.54 | 3,766.99 | - | 2,371.60 | 2,922.88 |
| Qtr.II | 33,628.87 | 248.02 | 377.34 | 3,620.17 | 21,340.36 | 17,792.14 | 3,548.22 | - | 2,928.57 | 5,114.42 |
| Qtr.III | 33,319.20 | 348.34 | 378.01 | 3,763.50 | 21,746.54 | 18,101.57 | 3,644.98 | - | 3,105.66 | 3,977.49 |
| Qtr.IV | 37,799.81 | 634.91 | 376.94 | 3,567.64 | 27,234.63 | 20,851.57 | 6,383.06 | - | 3,409.38 | 2,576.31 |
| 2014/15 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 38,583.28 | 656.73 | 380.48 | 3,895.22 | 25,430.93 | 22,551.57 | 2,879.37 | - | 3,621.73 | 4,598.20 |
| Qtr.II | 39,460.87 | 298.59 | 377.50 | 4,086.65 | 25,618.79 | 22,751.16 | 2,867.64 | - | 3,769.99 | 5,309.35 |
| Qtr.III | 41,002.74 | 300.40 | 376.13 | 4,082.93 | 26,599.74 | 23,451.57 | 3,148.17 | - | 3,880.62 | 5,762.93 |
| Qtr.IV | 44,119.75 | 427.25 | 376.39 | 4,255.64 | 27,411.00 | 23,951.57 | 3,459.43 | - | 4,030.99 | 7,618.49 |
| 2014/15 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 47,977.82 | 445.92 | 375.43 | 7,688.46 | 27,369.19 | 23,857.00 | 3,512.19 | - | 4,018.53 | 8,080.30 |
| Qtr.II | 50,132.21 | 436.66 | 375.25 | 7,792.09 | 28,428.52 | 24,857.00 | 3,571.52 | - | 4,627.47 | 8,472.23 |
| Qtr.III | 51,587.15 | 1,006.51 | 376.27 | 7,858.82 | 28,464.89 | 24,935.93 | 3,528.96 | - | 4,727.40 | 9,153.27 |
| Qtr.IV | 52,696.45 | 1,040.13 | 376.63 | 7,968.72 | 29,328.36 | 29,251.50 | 76.86 | - | 4,726.81 | 9,255.80 |
| 2016/17 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 54,319.19 | 1,251.79 | 381.92 | 7,834.36 | 31,771.85 | 31,711.64 | 60.21 | - | 4,795.67 | 8,283.60 |
| Qtr.II | 54,414.01 | 903.62 | 380.51 | 7,876.92 | 33,091.64 | 33,033.92 | 57.72 | - | 4,816.88 | 7,344.45 |
| Qtr.III | 55,895.39 | 868.19 | 120.03 | 7,960.91 | 34,190.12 | 34,131.51 | 58.61 | - | 4,826.26 | 7,929.88 |
| Qtr.IV | 57,089.25 | 948.38 | 122.21 | 7,918.92 | 34,984.44 | 34,309.69 | 674.75 | - | 4,822.20 | 8,293.11 |
| 2017/18 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 57,213.34 | 915.76 | 126.04 | 8,032.78 | 35,365.33 | 35,304.91 | 60.42 | - | 5,096.40 | 7,677.04 |
| Qtr.II | 59,571.38 | 1,130.53 | 125.90 | 7,999.87 | 37,888.62 | 37,832.63 | 55.99 | - | 5,226.40 | 7,200.05 |
| Qtr.III | 65,260.76 | 1,102.03 | 125.95 | 8,048.34 | 40,102.10 | 40,043.12 | 58.98 | - | 6,291.98 | 9,590.37 |
| Qtr.IV | 83,847.64 | 1,081.46 | 125.29 | 8,043.84 | 58,125.10 | 58,064.08 | 61.02 | - | 6,849.05 | 9,622.90 |
| 2018/19 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 84,289.39 | 867.51 | 129.39 | 7,461.41 | 58,247.52 | 58,185.11 | 62.41 | - | 8,111.85 | 9,471.70 |
| Qtr.II | 93,727.06 | 818.33 | 128.26 | 2,718.41 | 63,592.57 | 63,529.89 | 62.69 | - | 8,195.19 | 18,274.31 |
| Qtr.III | 129,450.88 | 805.96 | 123.96 | 6,315.02 | 64,040.86 | 63,982.41 | 58.45 | - | 8,552.23 | 49,612.86 |
| Qtr.IV | 92,722.64 | 770.33 | 123.73 | 7,403.15 | 62,764.43 | 62,704.89 | 59.54 | - | 9,391.53 | 12,269.47 |
| 2019/20 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 94,292.34 | 653.41 | 121.49 | 7,873.78 | 63,285.34 | 63,225.60 | 59.74 | - | 10,467.84 | 11,890.49 |
| Qtr.II | 95,512.09 | 581.89 | 121.27 | 7,023.65 | 61,046.46 | 60,986.28 | 60.18 | - | 10,476.70 | 16,262.12 |
| Qtr.III | 101,935.35 | 594.94 | 121.56 | 7,049.90 | 65,982.91 | 65,922.26 | 60.65 | - | 11,096.39 | 17,089.65 |
| Qtr.IV | 104,090.56 | 664.86 | 125.09 | 6,922.46 | 68,416.90 | 68,355.72 | 61.18 | - | 12,025.95 | 15,935.30 |
| 2020/21 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 104,135.75 | 630.13 | 126.34 | 6,731.18 | 68,456.86 | 68,395.75 | 61.10 | - | 12,071.50 | 16,119.76 |
| Qtr.II | 106,332.83 | 825.02 | 126.50 | 7,014.60 | 67,464.75 | 67,416.64 | 48.11 | - | 14,134.42 | 16,767.55 |
| Qtr.III | 138,029.48 | 614.02 | 140.51 | 28,909.31 | 68,296.31 | 68,248.08 | 48.23 | - | 14,534.33 | 25,535.01 |
| Qtr.IV | 139,723.58 | 664.00 | 138.11 | 31,698.97 | 68,466.32 | 68,418.07 | 48.25 | - | 15,715.97 | 23,040.21 |
| 2021/22 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 139,431.54 | 715.53 | 143.85 | 28,576.29 | 67,935.48 | 67,886.36 | 49.12 | - | 17,526.92 | 24,533.46 |
| Qtr.II | 136,926.47 | 795.30 | 94.02 | 32,039.40 | 64,831.65 | 64,783.46 | 48.20 | - | 17,554.50 | 21,611.60 |

Table 4: Money Supply and its Determinants

(In Millions of Birr)

| End of Period | Money and Quasi-Money | | | | | Domestic Credit | | | | | Net Foreign Assets | | | Other Items Net 14 |
|---------------|--------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------|----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-------------|---------------|----------------------------|--------------------|--------------|----------------|--------------------|
| | Currency Outside Banks 1 | Net Demand Deposit 2 | Money Supply (1+2) 3 | Quasi-Money 4 | Total Volume (3+4) 5 | Total Credit (7+10) 6 | Net Claims on Gov't | | | Claims on Non-Cen Gov't 10 | Total (13+12) 11 | Nat. Bank 12 | Comm. Banks 13 | |
| | | | | | | | Total (8+9) 7 | Nat. Bank 8 | Comm. Banks 9 | | | | | |
| 2008/09 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 16,337.59 | 20,633.90 | 36,971.49 | 34,464.85 | 71,436.34 | 84,088.59 | 34,872.36 | 37,048.01 | (2,175.65) | 49,216.23 | 10,387.77 | 4,976.66 | 5,411.11 | 23,040.02 |
| Qtr.II | 17,432.87 | 22,949.25 | 40,382.11 | 35,521.62 | 75,903.73 | 85,327.66 | 31,944.38 | 36,733.14 | (4,788.76) | 53,383.28 | 10,233.46 | 6,137.41 | 4,096.05 | 19,657.39 |
| Qtr.III | 19,264.00 | 23,589.18 | 42,853.18 | 37,710.34 | 80,563.52 | 85,281.56 | 29,349.06 | 35,566.17 | (6,217.11) | 55,932.51 | 14,863.60 | 9,571.56 | 5,292.04 | 19,581.64 |
| Qtr.IV | 19,715.01 | 22,397.64 | 42,112.66 | 40,397.09 | 82,509.75 | 89,203.04 | 32,786.50 | 37,827.20 | (5,040.70) | 56,416.54 | 17,976.81 | 11,833.66 | 6,143.15 | 24,670.10 |
| 2009/10 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 18,547.21 | 25,572.45 | 44,119.66 | 43,316.58 | 87,436.24 | 92,006.88 | 32,500.40 | 36,953.31 | (4,452.91) | 59,506.48 | 19,528.96 | 14,212.62 | 5,316.34 | 24,099.60 |
| Qtr.II | 21,755.84 | 24,372.26 | 46,128.10 | 45,312.93 | 91,441.03 | 92,946.17 | 28,555.82 | 35,824.91 | (7,269.09) | 64,390.35 | 20,793.03 | 14,752.59 | 6,040.45 | 22,298.18 |
| Qtr.III | 23,068.09 | 26,271.82 | 49,339.91 | 47,931.11 | 97,271.03 | 98,671.91 | 30,038.16 | 38,953.17 | (8,915.01) | 68,633.76 | 25,278.62 | 16,290.43 | 8,988.19 | 26,679.50 |
| Qtr.IV | 24,206.80 | 27,727.99 | 51,934.78 | 51,997.77 | 103,932.56 | 104,350.11 | 33,013.08 | 39,340.32 | (6,327.24) | 71,337.03 | 27,189.78 | 15,383.31 | 11,806.47 | 27,607.34 |
| 2010/11 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 23,849.92 | 29,249.39 | 53,099.31 | 55,362.66 | 108,461.97 | 104,929.59 | 31,368.11 | 39,718.05 | (8,349.93) | 73,561.48 | 38,003.21 | 23,003.30 | 14,999.91 | 34,470.83 |
| Qtr.II | 28,312.32 | 31,751.83 | 60,064.15 | 57,736.08 | 117,800.24 | 110,513.95 | 27,374.22 | 41,118.83 | (13,744.61) | 83,139.73 | 40,230.88 | 24,979.34 | 15,251.53 | 32,944.59 |
| Qtr.III | 30,534.69 | 35,171.96 | 65,706.66 | 64,603.11 | 130,309.77 | 121,221.73 | 23,583.78 | 40,653.91 | (17,070.13) | 97,637.96 | 45,638.10 | 30,084.47 | 15,553.63 | 36,550.06 |
| Qtr.IV | 32,574.88 | 43,596.12 | 76,171.00 | 69,205.97 | 145,376.97 | 142,320.42 | 28,651.65 | 45,323.71 | (16,672.05) | 113,668.76 | 55,534.68 | 32,856.00 | 22,678.68 | 52,478.12 |
| 2011/12 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 32,073.62 | 46,068.57 | 78,142.18 | 72,667.68 | 150,809.86 | 143,503.46 | 20,343.12 | 36,433.18 | (16,090.06) | 123,160.34 | 55,479.84 | 39,355.70 | 16,124.13 | 48,173.44 |
| Qtr.II | 36,274.61 | 42,879.96 | 79,154.57 | 76,743.67 | 155,898.24 | 157,410.18 | 13,443.60 | 38,255.43 | (24,811.83) | 143,966.58 | 49,345.56 | 34,675.66 | 14,669.91 | 50,857.50 |
| Qtr.III | 37,727.68 | 47,246.43 | 84,974.11 | 86,530.15 | 171,504.25 | 182,607.91 | 15,673.90 | 43,600.37 | (27,926.47) | 166,934.01 | 45,771.85 | 24,524.05 | 21,247.79 | 56,875.50 |
| Qtr.IV | 38,537.14 | 56,312.74 | 94,849.88 | 94,548.90 | 189,398.78 | 202,148.96 | 21,557.41 | 45,344.08 | (23,786.67) | 180,591.55 | 39,787.69 | 21,254.33 | 18,533.36 | 52,537.88 |
| 2012/13 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 37,917.53 | 54,544.75 | 92,462.28 | 99,614.21 | 192,076.50 | 198,914.63 | 16,480.84 | 37,529.91 | (21,049.06) | 182,433.79 | 39,304.60 | 24,995.84 | 14,308.76 | 46,142.73 |
| Qtr.II | 42,677.02 | 57,524.67 | 100,201.69 | 106,063.71 | 206,265.39 | 213,175.22 | 13,732.02 | 42,732.25 | (29,000.23) | 199,443.21 | 39,754.55 | 26,357.64 | 13,396.92 | 46,664.38 |
| Qtr.III | 45,142.40 | 66,203.30 | 111,345.70 | 114,242.15 | 225,587.85 | 233,163.88 | 12,792.18 | 41,557.83 | (28,765.66) | 220,371.71 | 46,981.49 | 29,607.54 | 17,373.94 | 54,557.52 |
| Qtr.IV | 45,681.67 | 69,052.38 | 114,734.05 | 120,509.51 | 235,243.56 | 252,247.88 | 21,965.52 | 55,377.34 | (33,411.82) | 230,282.36 | 45,639.62 | 24,645.62 | 20,994.00 | 62,643.94 |
| 2013/14 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 40,872.49 | 67,625.20 | 108,497.69 | 128,673.13 | 237,170.82 | 257,924.26 | 21,574.78 | 47,833.32 | (26,258.54) | 236,349.48 | 38,325.10 | 23,406.69 | 14,918.40 | 59,078.54 |
| Qtr.II | 44,085.69 | 69,579.58 | 113,665.27 | 138,686.20 | 252,351.47 | 280,465.92 | 18,308.87 | 50,041.39 | (31,732.52) | 262,157.05 | 33,534.49 | 21,297.01 | 12,237.48 | 61,648.94 |
| Qtr.III | 49,975.27 | 71,046.94 | 121,022.21 | 152,446.74 | 273,468.95 | 302,986.96 | 20,844.63 | 60,573.97 | (39,729.34) | 282,142.33 | 36,763.33 | 23,444.00 | 13,319.32 | 66,281.33 |
| Qtr.IV | 53,176.03 | 80,887.76 | 134,063.78 | 163,682.78 | 297,746.56 | 326,066.87 | 26,929.74 | 64,510.91 | (37,581.17) | 299,137.13 | 45,972.30 | 26,713.89 | 19,258.41 | 74,292.61 |
| 2014/15 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 50,782.73 | 79,355.45 | 130,138.19 | 174,315.87 | 304,454.06 | 336,541.23 | 25,470.01 | 58,767.36 | (33,297.35) | 311,071.22 | 39,063.23 | 27,065.83 | 11,997.40 | 71,150.40 |
| Qtr.II | 58,128.86 | 82,081.55 | 140,210.40 | 185,615.77 | 325,826.17 | 367,313.10 | 23,581.11 | 64,293.14 | (40,712.03) | 343,731.98 | 39,409.45 | 28,393.45 | 11,015.99 | 80,896.38 |
| Qtr.III | 60,465.03 | 87,943.76 | 148,408.79 | 200,755.69 | 349,164.48 | 397,130.29 | 21,241.99 | 59,866.59 | (38,624.59) | 375,888.30 | 35,516.90 | 27,640.58 | 7,876.32 | 83,482.71 |
| Qtr.IV | 60,460.92 | 94,245.42 | 154,706.34 | 216,622.57 | 371,328.91 | 430,840.39 | 30,735.25 | 77,076.80 | (46,341.55) | 400,105.14 | 37,570.95 | 29,973.37 | 7,597.57 | 97,082.42 |
| 2015/16 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 59,407.73 | 94,503.33 | 153,911.06 | 226,766.04 | 380,677.10 | 436,496.83 | 24,072.01 | 67,917.15 | (43,845.14) | 412,424.83 | 36,192.52 | 29,081.21 | 7,111.31 | 92,012.25 |
| Qtr.II | 63,507.06 | 95,784.79 | 159,291.85 | 237,323.17 | 396,615.02 | 469,781.03 | 25,008.45 | 78,917.95 | (53,909.50) | 444,772.58 | 31,444.63 | 22,494.68 | 8,949.94 | 104,610.63 |
| Qtr.III | 65,623.75 | 97,666.63 | 163,290.39 | 248,834.10 | 412,124.48 | 498,840.49 | 29,582.00 | 84,580.08 | (54,998.07) | 469,258.48 | 25,157.52 | 13,862.23 | 11,295.29 | 111,873.52 |
| Qtr.IV | 66,686.17 | 111,923.49 | 178,609.66 | 266,656.59 | 445,266.25 | 531,957.89 | 47,548.36 | 95,038.07 | (47,489.71) | 484,409.53 | 21,524.19 | 10,506.42 | 11,017.77 | 108,215.83 |
| 2016/17 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 68,485.09 | 114,563.29 | 183,048.38 | 280,720.66 | 463,769.04 | 547,900.98 | 49,852.85 | 97,420.62 | (47,567.77) | 498,048.14 | 14,357.85 | 3,466.44 | 10,891.41 | 98,489.79 |
| Qtr.II | 73,702.55 | 122,551.62 | 196,254.17 | 300,041.07 | 496,295.24 | 577,812.91 | 45,593.96 | 105,012.72 | (59,418.76) | 532,218.95 | 16,470.24 | 5,541.88 | 10,928.36 | 97,987.92 |
| Qtr.III | 75,177.93 | 134,885.28 | 210,063.21 | 324,150.56 | 534,213.77 | 618,691.36 | 51,572.27 | 110,556.05 | (58,983.78) | 567,119.09 | 25,495.21 | 14,294.70 | 11,200.51 | 109,972.80 |
| Qtr.IV | 73,917.75 | 142,883.04 | 216,800.79 | 356,614.44 | 573,415.22 | 690,668.59 | 85,441.85 | 120,891.04 | (35,449.19) | 605,226.75 | 38,034.79 | 23,977.03 | 14,057.76 | 155,288.16 |
| 2017/18 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 73,927.01 | 155,587.95 | 229,514.96 | 372,790.02 | 602,304.98 | 712,905.00 | 96,221.26 | 131,295.09 | (35,073.83) | 616,683.74 | 30,984.60 | 17,651.86 | 13,332.74 | 141,584.62 |
| Qtr.II | 86,784.15 | 161,094.75 | 247,878.90 | 396,274.17 | 644,153.07 | 758,470.30 | 99,972.02 | 143,447.90 | (43,475.88) | 658,498.28 | 22,527.90 | 11,391.82 | 11,136.08 | 136,845.13 |
| Qtr.III | 90,594.76 | 178,222.22 | 268,816.98 | 427,102.45 | 695,919.43 | 793,412.62 | 96,602.32 | 141,253.91 | (44,651.59) | 696,810.30 | 35,993.32 | 25,765.59 | 10,227.72 | 133,486.51 |
| Qtr.IV | 86,417.30 | 194,737.37 | 281,154.67 | 459,418.22 | 740,572.89 | 855,028.77 | 102,002.83 | 140,206.86 | (38,204.03) | 753,025.94 | 39,376.20 | 28,759.38 | 10,616.82 | 153,832.08 |
| 2018/19 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 83,380.01 | 182,882.17 | 266,262.18 | 485,869.24 | 752,131.42 | 870,272.56 | 103,205.53 | 147,083.49 | (43,877.95) | 767,067.02 | 37,942.27 | 21,270.71 | 16,671.56 | 156,083.41 |
| Qtr.II | 92,192.58 | 185,405.32 | 277,597.90 | 511,563.89 | 789,161.79 | 921,386.87 | 98,558.46 | 154,902.04 | (56,343.57) | 822,828.41 | 23,507.72 | 11,063.97 | 12,443.76 | 155,732.81 |
| Qtr.III | 97,075.11 | 186,067.65 | 283,142.75 | 548,867.19 | 832,009.94 | 972,583.62 | 83,539.21 | 145,023.53 | (61,484.32) | 889,044.41 | 27,415.57 | 17,786.07 | 9,629.50 | 167,989.25 |
| Qtr.IV | 92,017.0 | 216,920.17 | 308,937.14 | 577,815.41 | 886,752.54 | 1,052,684.55 | 109,799.21 | 172,171.40 | (62,372.19) | 942,885.35 | 14,505.19 | 3,967.75 | 10,537.44 | 180,437.20 |
| 2019/20 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 91,522.75 | 225,668.94 | 317,191.69 | 592,745.22 | 909,936.90 | 1,093,887.22 | 122,330.84 | 178,804.28 | (56,473.43) | 971,556.37 | (17,043.11) | (24,418.74) | 7,375.63 | 166,907.21 |
| Qtr.II | 98,665.25 | 233,018.82 | 331,684.07 | 618,868.54 | 950,552.61 | 1,135,630.34 | 111,154.23 | 173,298.24 | (62,144.01) | 1,024,476.11 | (14,628.59) | (17,544.83) | 2,916.24 | 170,449.14 |
| Qtr.III | 109,335.29 | 246,556.75 | 355,892.04 | 630,871.38 | 986,763.42 | 1,201,791.53 | 130,342.97 | 195,106.33 | (64,763.36) | 1,071,448.56 | (28,902.99) | (30,150.76) | 1,247.77 | 186,125.12 |
| Qtr.IV | 109,071.81 | 251,513.71 | 360,585.51 | 677,060.82 | 1,037,646.34 | 1,257,527.48 | 137,080.08 | 195,708.16 | (58,628.07) | 1,120,447.40 | (4,683.72) | (15,221.00) | 10,537.27 | 215,197.43 |
| 2020/21 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 64,666.05 | 269,917.20 | 334,583.25 | 750,405.43 | 1,084,988.68 | 1,318,617.97 | 148,399.05 | 209,592.74 | (61,193.69) | 1,170,218.92 | (28,149.28) | (33,703.26) | 5,553.98 | 205,480.01 |
| Qtr.II | 108,326.05 | 282,154.64 | 390,480.69 | 787,233.92 | 1,177,714.61 | 1,382,906.89 | 139,723.41 | 216,439.24 | (76,715.83) | 1,243,183.48 | (38,577.03) | (51,759.47) | 13,182.44 | 166,615.25 |
| Qtr.III | 127,518.32 | 291,829.37 | 419,347.69 | 840,262.58 | 1,259,610.27 | 1,454,897.79 | 163,476.93 | 221,259.94 | (57,783.01) | 1,291,420.86 | (10,275.23) | (32,638.24) | 22,363.01 | 185,012.29 |
| Qtr.IV | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

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Table 5: Seasonally adjusted data of Monetary Variables (1)

(In Millions of Birr)

| End of Period | Money and Quasi-Money | | | | | Domestic Credit | | |
|---------------|------------------------|--------------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|
| | Currency Outside Banks | Net Demand Deposit | Money Supply | Quasi Money | Total Volume | Central Gov ^t (Net) | Non-Cent. Gov ^t | Foreign Assets (Net) |
| 2008/09 | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 17,236.16 | 20,076.78 | 37,312.94 | 35,567.72 | 72,880.66 | 80,977.31 | 52,956.66 | 10,003.42 |
| Qtr.II | 13,853.90 | 22,627.96 | 36,481.86 | 34,811.19 | 71,293.04 | 85,412.99 | 37,368.30 | 10,243.69 |
| Qtr.III | 19,013.57 | 24,296.85 | 43,310.42 | 37,031.56 | 80,341.98 | 89,119.23 | 42,508.70 | 15,532.46 |
| Qtr.IV | 22,934.47 | 22,938.32 | 45,872.80 | 40,397.09 | 86,269.89 | 90,455.45 | 78,306.15 | 18,229.20 |
| 2009/10 | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 19,567.31 | 24,881.99 | 44,449.30 | 44,486.13 | 88,935.43 | 88,602.63 | 64,028.97 | 18,806.39 |
| Qtr.II | 17,289.37 | 24,031.04 | 41,320.41 | 44,406.67 | 85,727.08 | 93,039.12 | 45,073.24 | 20,813.83 |
| Qtr.III | 21,937.76 | 26,455.72 | 48,393.48 | 47,835.25 | 96,228.73 | 98,671.91 | 52,161.65 | 25,278.62 |
| Qtr.IV | 28,159.77 | 28,397.34 | 56,557.11 | 51,997.77 | 108,554.88 | 105,815.19 | 99,015.79 | 27,571.53 |
| 2010/11 | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 25,161.66 | 28,459.66 | 53,621.32 | 57,134.27 | 110,755.59 | 101,047.20 | 79,152.15 | 36,597.10 |
| Qtr.II | 22,499.80 | 31,307.31 | 53,807.11 | 56,581.36 | 110,388.47 | 110,624.46 | 58,197.81 | 40,271.11 |
| Qtr.III | 30,137.74 | 36,227.12 | 66,364.87 | 63,440.25 | 129,805.12 | 126,676.71 | 74,204.85 | 47,691.82 |
| Qtr.IV | 37,894.35 | 44,648.53 | 82,542.89 | 69,205.97 | 151,748.85 | 144,318.59 | 157,772.24 | 56,314.38 |
| 2011/12 | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 33,837.67 | 44,824.71 | 78,662.38 | 74,993.04 | 153,655.42 | 138,193.83 | 132,520.53 | 53,427.08 |
| Qtr.II | 28,827.43 | 42,279.64 | 71,107.07 | 75,208.80 | 146,315.87 | 157,567.59 | 100,776.61 | 49,394.91 |
| Qtr.III | 37,237.22 | 48,663.82 | 85,901.04 | 84,972.60 | 170,873.64 | 190,825.26 | 126,869.85 | 47,831.58 |
| Qtr.IV | 44,830.25 | 57,672.13 | 102,502.38 | 94,548.90 | 197,051.28 | 204,987.13 | 250,661.08 | 40,346.31 |
| 2012/13 | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 40,003.00 | 53,072.04 | 93,075.04 | 102,801.87 | 195,876.91 | 191,554.79 | 196,298.76 | 37,850.33 |
| Qtr.II | 33,915.43 | 56,719.32 | 90,634.75 | 103,942.43 | 194,577.18 | 213,388.40 | 139,610.24 | 39,794.31 |
| Qtr.III | 44,555.55 | 68,189.40 | 112,744.94 | 112,185.79 | 224,930.74 | 243,656.26 | 167,482.50 | 49,095.65 |
| Qtr.IV | 53,141.49 | 70,719.31 | 123,860.79 | 120,509.51 | 244,370.30 | 255,789.44 | 319,631.91 | 46,280.40 |
| 2013/14 | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 43,120.48 | 65,799.32 | 108,919.80 | 132,790.67 | 241,710.46 | 248,381.06 | 254,312.04 | 36,907.07 |
| Qtr.II | 35,034.90 | 68,605.47 | 103,640.37 | 135,912.48 | 239,552.84 | 280,746.38 | 183,509.94 | 33,568.03 |
| Qtr.III | 49,325.59 | 73,178.35 | 122,503.94 | 149,702.70 | 272,206.64 | 316,621.37 | 214,428.17 | 38,417.68 |
| Qtr.IV | 61,859.67 | 82,840.39 | 144,700.06 | 163,682.78 | 308,382.84 | 330,644.85 | 415,202.34 | 46,617.75 |
| 2014/15 | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 53,575.78 | 77,212.86 | 130,788.64 | 179,893.98 | 310,682.62 | 324,089.21 | 334,712.63 | 37,617.89 |
| Qtr.II | 46,195.00 | 80,932.40 | 127,127.41 | 181,903.45 | 309,030.86 | 367,680.41 | 240,612.39 | 39,448.86 |
| Qtr.III | 59,678.99 | 90,582.08 | 150,261.06 | 197,142.09 | 347,403.15 | 415,001.15 | 285,675.10 | 37,115.16 |
| Qtr.IV | 70,334.19 | 96,520.51 | 166,854.69 | 216,622.57 | 383,477.26 | 436,889.39 | 555,345.93 | 38,098.44 |
| 2015/16 | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 62,675.16 | 91,951.74 | 154,626.90 | 234,022.56 | 388,649.45 | 420,346.45 | 443,769.11 | 34,853.39 |
| Qtr.II | 50,469.06 | 94,443.80 | 144,912.87 | 232,576.71 | 377,489.57 | 470,250.81 | 311,340.80 | 31,476.07 |
| Qtr.III | 64,770.64 | 100,596.63 | 165,367.28 | 244,355.08 | 409,722.36 | 521,288.31 | 356,636.45 | 26,289.61 |
| Qtr.IV | 77,576.03 | 114,625.32 | 192,201.35 | 266,656.59 | 458,857.94 | 539,426.58 | 672,360.42 | 21,826.39 |
| 2016/17 | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 72,251.77 | 111,470.08 | 183,721.85 | 289,703.72 | 473,425.57 | 527,628.65 | 535,899.79 | 13,826.61 |
| Qtr.II | 58,571.42 | 120,835.90 | 179,407.32 | 294,040.25 | 473,447.56 | 578,390.72 | 372,553.27 | 16,486.71 |
| Qtr.III | 74,200.62 | 138,931.83 | 213,132.45 | 318,315.85 | 531,448.30 | 646,532.47 | 431,010.51 | 26,642.49 |
| Qtr.IV | 85,988.51 | 146,332.24 | 232,320.75 | 356,614.44 | 588,935.19 | 700,365.58 | 840,054.73 | 38,568.80 |
| 2017/18 | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 77,993.00 | 151,387.08 | 229,380.07 | 384,719.30 | 614,099.37 | 686,527.51 | 663,551.70 | 29,838.17 |
| Qtr.II | 68,967.37 | 158,839.42 | 227,806.79 | 388,348.68 | 616,155.47 | 759,228.77 | 460,948.80 | 22,550.43 |
| Qtr.III | 89,417.03 | 183,568.88 | 272,985.92 | 419,414.60 | 692,400.52 | 829,116.19 | | 37,613.02 |
| Qtr.IV | 100,529.24 | 199,438.33 | 299,967.57 | 459,418.22 | 759,385.79 | 867,033.37 | 1,045,200.01 | 39,929.04 |
| 2018/19 | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 87,965.91 | 177,944.35 | 265,910.26 | 501,417.05 | 767,327.31 | 838,072.47 | 825,364.12 | 36,538.41 |
| Qtr.II | 73,265.45 | 182,809.64 | 256,075.09 | 501,332.61 | 757,407.70 | 922,308.26 | 575,979.89 | 23,531.23 |
| Qtr.III | 95,813.13 | 191,649.68 | 287,462.80 | 538,987.58 | 826,450.38 | 1,016,349.89 | 675,673.75 | 28,649.27 |
| Qtr.IV | 107,043.34 | 222,156.62 | 329,199.96 | 577,815.41 | 907,015.37 | 1,067,464.25 | 1,308,724.86 | 14,708.85 |
| 2019/20 | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 96,556.50 | 219,575.85 | 316,132.37 | 611,713.06 | 927,845.44 | 1,053,413.39 | 1,045,394.66 | (16,412.51) |
| Qtr.II | 78,409.27 | 229,756.55 | 308,165.83 | 606,491.17 | 914,657.00 | 1,136,765.97 | 717,133.28 | (14,643.22) |
| Qtr.III | 107,913.93 | 253,953.45 | 361,867.38 | 619,515.70 | 981,383.08 | 1,255,872.15 | 814,300.90 | (30,203.62) |
| Qtr.IV | 126,883.23 | 257,585.25 | 384,468.48 | 677,060.82 | 1,061,529.30 | 1,275,183.17 | 1,555,180.99 | (4,749.48) |
| 2020/21 | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 68,222.69 | 262,629.43 | 330,852.12 | 774,418.40 | 1,105,270.52 | 1,269,829.10 | 1,259,155.56 | (27,107.75) |
| Qtr.II | 86,086.71 | 278,204.48 | 364,291.19 | 771,489.24 | 1,135,780.43 | 1,384,289.79 | 870,228.43 | (38,615.60) |
| Qtr.III | 101,338.81 | 287,743.76 | 389,082.57 | 823,457.33 | 1,212,539.89 | 1,456,352.69 | 903,994.60 | (10,285.50) |
| Qtr.IV | 155,441.65 | 311,103.71 | 466,545.36 | 910,874.18 | 1,377,419.54 | 1,584,634.91 | 1,871,614.62 | 10,602.23 |
| 2021/22 | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 143,280.305 | 304,514.274 | 447,794.579 | 974,603.574 | 1,422,398.153 | 1,576,432.121 | 1,452,413.255 | 16,363.307 |
| Qtr.II | 126,301.08 | 322,764.48 | 449,065.56 | 953,864.86 | 1,402,930.42 | 1,648,073.17 | 937,275.02 | 11,810.52 |

1/ Obtained by multiplying each original observation by appropriate index for the month

Table 6: International Reserves and Net Foreign Assets of National Bank & Commercial Banks

(In Millions of Birr)

| End of Period | Gross Reserve | | | | | | | Foreign Liabilities | | | Net Foreign Assets | | | |
|---------------|--|--------------------|----------|----------------|----------|-------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------|-----------|--------------------|------------|--------------------|--|
| | National Bank of Ethiopia International Reserves | | | | | | Comm. Banks Reserve 6 | Total Liab. 7=8+9 | Comm. Banks 8 | NBE 9 | Total 10=11+12 | NBE 11=2-9 | Comm. Banks 12=6-8 | |
| | Gross Reserve 1=2+6 | NBE Total 2=3 to 5 | Gold 3 | Foreign Exc. 4 | Others | Reserve Tranche Posi. 5 | | | | | | | | |
| 2007/08 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 20,016.34 | 13,021.85 | 375.82 | 12,080.02 | 463.88 | 102.13 | 6,994.50 | 4,787.11 | 2,113.06 | 2,674.04 | 15,229.24 | 10,347.81 | 4,881.43 | |
| Qtr.II | 19,194.15 | 12,829.31 | 491.81 | 11,759.64 | 472.18 | 105.68 | 6,364.83 | 4,983.72 | 2,221.78 | 2,761.94 | 14,210.43 | 10,067.38 | 4,143.05 | |
| Qtr.III | 19,005.66 | 10,875.89 | 502.52 | 9,772.72 | 486.96 | 113.69 | 8,129.78 | 6,005.59 | 2,384.41 | 3,621.19 | 13,000.07 | 7,254.70 | 5,745.37 | |
| Qtr.IV | 16,735.51 | 8,708.66 | 5.47 | 8,093.97 | 495.26 | 113.96 | 8,026.85 | 5,069.87 | 2,301.87 | 2,768.01 | 11,665.63 | 5,940.65 | 5,724.98 | |
| 2008/09 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 16,363.33 | 8,636.72 | 15.01 | 8,010.33 | 500.60 | 110.78 | 7,726.62 | 5,975.57 | 2,315.51 | 3,660.06 | 10,387.77 | 4,976.66 | 5,411.11 | |
| Qtr.II | 16,211.07 | 9,260.43 | 81.90 | 8,551.39 | 515.01 | 112.13 | 6,950.64 | 5,977.61 | 2,854.59 | 3,123.02 | 10,233.46 | 6,137.41 | 4,096.05 | |
| Qtr.III | 21,378.52 | 13,284.94 | 8.60 | 12,580.96 | 574.93 | 120.45 | 8,093.58 | 6,514.92 | 2,801.54 | 3,713.38 | 14,863.60 | 9,571.56 | 5,292.04 | |
| Qtr.IV | 26,434.27 | 17,214.61 | 18.17 | 16,488.13 | 580.86 | 127.45 | 9,219.66 | 8,457.46 | 3,076.51 | 5,380.94 | 17,976.81 | 11,833.66 | 6,143.15 | |
| 2009/10 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 31,435.10 | 22,262.14 | 120.26 | 21,002.66 | 995.32 | 143.91 | 9,172.96 | 11,906.14 | 3,856.62 | 8,049.53 | 19,528.96 | 14,212.62 | 5,316.34 | |
| Qtr.II | 33,176.91 | 23,445.68 | 287.33 | 22,018.26 | 995.76 | 144.34 | 9,731.23 | 12,383.88 | 3,690.78 | 8,693.10 | 20,793.03 | 14,752.59 | 6,040.45 | |
| Qtr.III | 40,235.07 | 27,285.95 | 267.70 | 24,480.32 | 2,389.76 | 148.18 | 12,949.12 | 14,956.45 | 3,960.93 | 10,995.53 | 25,278.62 | 16,290.43 | 8,988.19 | |
| Qtr.IV | 42,350.09 | 27,289.34 | 443.30 | 23,490.22 | 3,210.12 | 145.70 | 15,060.75 | 15,160.31 | 3,254.28 | 11,906.03 | 27,189.78 | 15,383.31 | 11,806.47 | |
| 2010/11 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 55,098.19 | 35,852.22 | 490.52 | 31,229.17 | 3,948.22 | 184.31 | 19,245.97 | 17,094.98 | 4,246.06 | 12,848.92 | 38,003.21 | 23,003.30 | 14,999.91 | |
| Qtr.II | 60,236.11 | 40,042.00 | 444.17 | 34,418.71 | 4,994.49 | 184.63 | 20,194.12 | 20,005.24 | 4,942.59 | 15,062.65 | 40,230.88 | 24,979.34 | 15,251.53 | |
| Qtr.III | 66,516.18 | 45,367.31 | 1,636.24 | 38,413.88 | 5,124.86 | 192.33 | 21,148.87 | 20,878.08 | 5,595.24 | 15,282.84 | 45,638.10 | 30,084.47 | 15,553.63 | |
| Qtr.IV | 79,945.54 | 51,551.39 | 1,395.23 | 44,738.80 | 5,221.68 | 195.67 | 28,394.16 | 24,410.87 | 5,715.48 | 18,695.39 | 55,534.68 | 32,856.00 | 22,678.68 | |
| 2011/12 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 82,289.50 | 59,724.20 | 1,037.56 | 53,248.95 | 5,242.45 | 195.24 | 22,565.30 | 26,809.66 | 6,441.17 | 20,368.49 | 55,479.84 | 39,355.70 | 16,124.13 | |
| Qtr.II | 75,054.99 | 51,965.40 | 479.44 | 46,056.19 | 5,236.48 | 193.30 | 23,089.59 | 25,709.43 | 8,419.69 | 17,289.74 | 49,345.56 | 34,675.66 | 14,669.91 | |
| Qtr.III | 68,989.93 | 40,349.89 | 669.26 | 34,192.43 | 5,292.44 | 195.77 | 28,640.04 | 23,218.08 | 7,392.24 | 15,825.84 | 45,771.85 | 24,524.05 | 21,247.79 | |
| Qtr.IV | 64,119.02 | 40,101.45 | 2,038.08 | 32,528.76 | 5,339.29 | 195.32 | 24,017.57 | 24,331.33 | 5,484.21 | 18,847.12 | 39,787.69 | 21,254.33 | 18,533.36 | |
| 2012/13 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 64,490.48 | 44,307.75 | (24.32) | 38,671.89 | 5,458.67 | 201.51 | 20,182.74 | 25,185.88 | 5,873.98 | 19,311.91 | 39,304.60 | 24,995.84 | 14,308.76 | |
| Qtr.II | 66,096.15 | 46,620.93 | 1,964.27 | 38,926.61 | 5,526.08 | 203.98 | 19,475.22 | 26,341.60 | 6,078.30 | 20,263.30 | 39,754.55 | 26,357.64 | 13,396.92 | |
| Qtr.III | 73,770.07 | 50,358.05 | 1,310.29 | 43,334.32 | 5,512.02 | 201.42 | 23,412.02 | 26,788.59 | 6,038.08 | 20,750.51 | 46,981.49 | 29,607.54 | 17,373.94 | |
| Qtr.IV | 72,649.20 | 44,140.03 | 2,253.17 | 36,078.39 | 5,606.69 | 201.78 | 28,509.18 | 27,009.59 | 7,515.18 | 19,494.41 | 45,639.62 | 24,645.62 | 20,994.00 | |
| 2013/14 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 69,177.60 | 46,471.52 | 2,656.15 | 37,900.27 | 5,705.18 | 209.91 | 22,706.08 | 30,852.50 | 7,787.68 | 23,064.82 | 38,325.10 | 23,406.69 | 14,918.40 | |
| Qtr.II | 69,684.03 | 49,513.05 | 1,522.50 | 41,971.87 | 5,804.38 | 214.30 | 20,170.98 | 36,149.54 | 7,933.50 | 28,216.04 | 33,534.49 | 21,297.01 | 12,237.48 | |
| Qtr.III | 67,001.19 | 45,838.73 | 1,333.55 | 38,439.61 | 5,848.52 | 217.05 | 21,162.46 | 30,237.86 | 7,843.13 | 22,394.73 | 36,763.33 | 23,444.00 | 13,319.32 | |
| Qtr.IV | 77,877.97 | 50,624.47 | 1,217.59 | 43,237.44 | 5,951.02 | 218.41 | 27,253.50 | 31,905.67 | 7,995.09 | 23,910.57 | 45,972.30 | 26,713.89 | 19,258.41 | |
| 2014/15 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 72,152.41 | 52,555.40 | 1,217.59 | 45,256.47 | 5,866.25 | 215.08 | 19,597.01 | 33,089.18 | 7,599.61 | 25,489.57 | 39,063.23 | 27,065.83 | 11,997.40 | |
| Qtr.II | 93,641.42 | 74,840.58 | 741.24 | 67,914.12 | 5,867.37 | 317.35 | 18,800.84 | 54,231.97 | 7,784.85 | 46,447.12 | 39,409.45 | 28,393.45 | 11,015.99 | |
| Qtr.III | 80,014.15 | 64,152.02 | 206.89 | 57,837.68 | 5,800.34 | 307.11 | 15,862.13 | 44,497.25 | 7,985.81 | 36,511.44 | 35,516.90 | 27,640.58 | 7,876.32 | |
| Qtr.IV | 82,741.82 | 66,817.67 | 79.30 | 60,856.52 | 5,566.59 | 315.26 | 15,924.15 | 45,170.87 | 8,326.57 | 36,844.30 | 37,570.95 | 29,973.37 | 7,597.57 | |
| 2015/16 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 80,548.64 | 65,085.59 | (101.65) | 59,349.29 | 5,519.27 | 318.69 | 15,463.04 | 44,356.12 | 8,351.74 | 36,004.39 | 36,192.52 | 29,081.21 | 7,111.31 | |
| Qtr.II | 102,594.72 | 84,226.48 | 222.87 | 78,442.72 | 5,241.83 | 319.06 | 18,368.24 | 71,150.10 | 9,418.30 | 61,731.80 | 31,444.63 | 22,494.68 | 8,949.94 | |
| Qtr.III | 94,205.95 | 72,889.54 | 1,136.99 | 66,362.68 | 5,064.22 | 325.65 | 21,316.42 | 69,048.43 | 10,021.13 | 59,027.31 | 25,157.52 | 13,862.23 | 11,295.29 | |
| Qtr.IV | 95,054.99 | 74,156.73 | 1,113.92 | 67,851.69 | 4,859.62 | 331.50 | 20,898.27 | 73,530.80 | 9,880.50 | 63,650.30 | 21,524.19 | 10,506.42 | 11,017.77 | |
| 2016/17 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 96,065.61 | 74,949.60 | 8.43 | 69,963.93 | 4,641.20 | 336.04 | 21,116.01 | 81,707.76 | 10,224.60 | 71,483.16 | 14,357.85 | 3,466.44 | 10,891.41 | |
| Qtr.II | 92,768.28 | 72,397.44 | 1,139.58 | 66,561.06 | 4,370.15 | 326.66 | 20,370.84 | 76,298.03 | 9,442.47 | 66,855.56 | 16,470.24 | 5,541.88 | 10,928.36 | |
| Qtr.III | 91,850.16 | 70,874.56 | 1,135.37 | 61,851.06 | 7,550.46 | 337.66 | 20,975.60 | 66,354.95 | 9,775.09 | 56,579.86 | 25,495.21 | 14,294.70 | 11,200.51 | |
| Qtr.IV | 98,750.85 | 73,874.32 | 741.33 | 68,851.84 | 3,931.73 | 349.42 | 24,876.54 | 60,716.07 | 10,818.77 | 49,897.29 | 38,034.79 | 23,977.03 | 14,057.76 | |
| 2017/18 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 93,889.81 | 68,636.42 | 0.01 | 64,643.51 | 3,633.38 | 359.52 | 25,253.39 | 62,905.21 | 11,920.65 | 50,984.56 | 30,984.60 | 17,651.86 | 13,332.74 | |
| Qtr.II | 108,580.90 | 82,254.04 | 0.01 | 77,584.06 | 4,249.63 | 420.35 | 26,326.86 | 86,053.00 | 15,190.78 | 70,862.22 | 22,527.90 | 11,391.82 | 11,136.08 | |
| Qtr.III | 109,952.13 | 85,287.93 | 81.43 | 80,464.52 | 4,309.30 | 432.67 | 24,664.20 | 73,958.81 | 14,436.48 | 59,522.34 | 35,993.32 | 25,765.59 | 10,227.72 | |
| Qtr.IV | 102,738.94 | 77,617.37 | 750.54 | 72,217.34 | 4,231.09 | 418.41 | 25,121.57 | 63,362.74 | 14,504.75 | 48,857.99 | 39,376.20 | 28,759.38 | 10,616.82 | |
| 2018/19 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 134,142.53 | 103,307.08 | 750.99 | 97,678.76 | 4,455.23 | 422.10 | 30,835.45 | 96,200.25 | 14,163.89 | 82,036.37 | 37,942.27 | 21,270.71 | 16,671.56 | |
| Qtr.II | 139,330.76 | 110,973.71 | 750.54 | 105,145.06 | 4,654.41 | 423.72 | 28,357.05 | 115,823.04 | 15,913.29 | 99,909.75 | 23,507.72 | 11,063.97 | 12,443.76 | |
| Qtr.III | 138,532.05 | 111,651.22 | 198.87 | 106,132.87 | 4,887.60 | 431.88 | 26,880.84 | 111,116.48 | 17,251.34 | 93,865.15 | 27,415.57 | 17,786.07 | 9,629.50 | |
| Qtr.IV | 127,270.46 | 98,726.63 | 804.88 | 92,853.80 | 4,630.17 | 437.79 | 28,543.82 | 112,765.27 | 18,006.38 | 94,758.88 | 14,505.19 | 3,967.75 | 10,537.44 | |
| 2019/20 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 95770.9 | 69790.0 | 15.3 | 64693.1 | 4646.3 | 435.4 | 25980.8 | 112814.0 | 18605.2 | 94208.8 | -17043.1 | -24418.7 | 7375.6 | |
| Qtr.II | 118262.2 | 94289.2 | 19.4 | 88749.5 | 5042.0 | 478.3 | 23973.1 | 132890.8 | 21056.8 | 111834.0 | -14628.6 | -17544.8 | 2916.2 | |
| Qtr.III | 105013.8 | 80407.5 | 31.6 | 74412.2 | 5190.3 | 488.3 | 24606.3 | 133916.8 | 23358.5 | 110558.3 | -28903.0 | -30150.8 | 1247.8 | |
| Qtr.IV | 147202.8 | 112086.3 | 3280.6 | 102412.1 | 5868.2 | 525.4 | 35116.5 | 151886.6 | 24579.2 | 127307.3 | -4683.7 | -15221.0 | 10537.3 | |
| 2020/21 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 153636.7 | 120432.6 | 5033.1 | 108717.2 | 6119.0 | 563.3 | 33204.1 | 181786.0 | 27650.2 | 154135.8 | -28149.3 | -33703.3 | 5554.0 | |
| Qtr.II | 163630.6 | 120263.6 | 1868.9 | 111460.7 | 6319.0 | 615.0 | 43367.0 | 202207.6 | 30184.6 | 172023.0 | -38577.0 | -51759.5 | 13182.4 | |
| Qtr.III | 159309.7 | 104230.9 | 12559.9 | 84430.0 | 6601.6 | 639.4 | 55078.8 | 186682.6 | 32715.7 | 153966.9 | -27372.9 | -49735.9 | 22363.0 | |
| Qtr.IV | 202804.8 | 125859.7 | 628.2 | 117629.9 | 6921.5 | 680.2 | 76945.1 | 203618.1 | 33851.4 | 169766.7 | -813.3 | -43907.0 | 43093.7 | |
| 2021/22 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 202804.8 | 125859.7 | 628.2 | 117629.9 | 6921.5 | 6 | | | | | | | | |

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Table 7: Domestic Credit by Sector

(In Millions of Birr)

| End of Period | Gross Domestic Credit 1=2+5 | Claims on Central Gov't | | | Claims on Non-Central Gov't | | |
|---------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------|------------|------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|
| | | Total 2=3+4 | NBE 3 | Comm. Banks 4 | Total 5=6+7 | Loans & Advances 6 | Investments 7 |
| 2007/08 | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 77,648.79 | 46,319.15 | 30,269.27 | 16,049.88 | 31,329.65 | 22,920.83 | 8,408.81 |
| Qtr.II | 83,224.02 | 48,069.23 | 31,995.27 | 16,073.96 | 35,154.79 | 25,761.00 | 9,393.79 |
| Qtr.III | 88,852.79 | 46,095.08 | 33,917.27 | 12,177.81 | 42,757.71 | 31,682.65 | 11,075.06 |
| Qtr.IV | 95,104.83 | 48,211.24 | 41,563.08 | 6,648.16 | 46,893.59 | 33,600.67 | 13,292.93 |
| 2008/09 | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 99,722.15 | 50,505.92 | 44,270.98 | 6,234.94 | 49,216.23 | 34,397.64 | 14,818.58 |
| Qtr.II | 101,879.50 | 48,496.21 | 42,948.98 | 5,547.24 | 53,383.28 | 35,946.71 | 17,436.57 |
| Qtr.III | 103,730.38 | 47,797.88 | 42,248.98 | 5,548.90 | 55,932.51 | 37,079.81 | 18,852.70 |
| Qtr.IV | 106,324.63 | 49,908.09 | 44,498.73 | 5,409.36 | 56,416.54 | 38,802.03 | 17,614.51 |
| 2009/10 | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 109,573.22 | 50,066.74 | 44,326.63 | 5,740.11 | 59,506.48 | 39,701.38 | 19,805.10 |
| Qtr.II | 113,178.74 | 48,788.40 | 43,610.83 | 5,177.56 | 64,390.35 | 44,092.84 | 20,297.50 |
| Qtr.III | 120,251.34 | 51,617.59 | 45,989.73 | 5,627.86 | 68,633.76 | 46,900.67 | 21,733.09 |
| Qtr.IV | 124,275.08 | 52,938.05 | 45,522.78 | 7,415.27 | 71,337.03 | 47,540.18 | 23,796.85 |
| 2010/11 | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 127,025.88 | 53,464.40 | 47,983.68 | 5,480.72 | 73,561.48 | 48,436.98 | 25,124.50 |
| Qtr.II | 137,731.17 | 54,591.45 | 50,488.58 | 4,102.86 | 83,139.73 | 55,653.80 | 27,485.93 |
| Qtr.III | 154,521.74 | 56,883.78 | 51,930.58 | 4,953.20 | 97,637.96 | 62,088.83 | 35,549.12 |
| Qtr.IV | 172,852.07 | 59,183.31 | 55,614.64 | 3,568.67 | 113,668.76 | 68,121.31 | 45,547.45 |
| 2011/12 | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 182,848.50 | 59,688.15 | 55,566.48 | 4,121.67 | 123,160.34 | 72,379.01 | 50,781.33 |
| Qtr.II | 202,386.30 | 58,419.72 | 55,562.48 | 2,857.24 | 143,966.58 | 85,795.45 | 58,171.12 |
| Qtr.III | 225,564.77 | 58,630.77 | 55,562.48 | 3,068.28 | 166,934.01 | 100,478.28 | 66,455.73 |
| Qtr.IV | 240,575.21 | 59,983.66 | 55,562.48 | 4,421.18 | 180,591.55 | 107,119.04 | 73,472.51 |
| 2012/13 | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 246,456.06 | 64,022.27 | 55,510.38 | 8,511.89 | 182,433.79 | 106,583.93 | 75,849.86 |
| Qtr.II | 261,646.62 | 62,203.41 | 55,510.38 | 6,693.03 | 199,443.21 | 115,716.08 | 83,727.13 |
| Qtr.III | 285,289.57 | 64,917.87 | 59,510.38 | 5,407.49 | 220,371.71 | 128,230.09 | 92,141.62 |
| Qtr.IV | 300,492.71 | 70,210.35 | 64,510.38 | 5,699.97 | 230,282.36 | 130,885.39 | 99,396.97 |
| 2013/14 | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 304,819.92 | 68,470.44 | 64,381.33 | 4,089.11 | 236,349.48 | 129,713.99 | 106,635.50 |
| Qtr.II | 330,002.44 | 67,845.38 | 64,381.33 | 3,464.05 | 262,157.05 | 144,359.46 | 117,797.59 |
| Qtr.III | 357,277.46 | 75,135.14 | 73,381.33 | 1,753.80 | 282,142.33 | 155,798.24 | 126,344.08 |
| Qtr.IV | 374,071.19 | 74,934.06 | 73,304.39 | 1,629.68 | 299,137.13 | 162,232.83 | 136,904.30 |
| 2014/15 | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 385,474.06 | 74,402.84 | 73,175.34 | 1,227.50 | 311,071.22 | 166,392.07 | 144,679.15 |
| Qtr.II | 423,153.67 | 79,421.69 | 78,175.34 | 1,246.35 | 343,731.98 | 184,727.66 | 159,004.32 |
| Qtr.III | 458,315.98 | 82,427.69 | 81,175.34 | 1,252.35 | 375,888.30 | 202,409.27 | 173,479.03 |
| Qtr.IV | 493,536.50 | 93,431.36 | 92,175.34 | 1,256.02 | 400,105.14 | 208,858.92 | 191,246.21 |
| 2015/16 | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 512,987.60 | 100,562.77 | 99,657.34 | 905.43 | 412,424.83 | 212,528.02 | 199,896.80 |
| Qtr.II | 550,335.35 | 105,562.77 | 104,657.34 | 905.43 | 444,772.58 | 231,803.76 | 212,968.82 |
| Qtr.III | 574,821.26 | 105,562.77 | 104,657.34 | 905.43 | 469,258.48 | 244,256.61 | 225,001.87 |
| Qtr.IV | 594,275.57 | 109,866.05 | 109,080.40 | 785.65 | 484,409.53 | 252,456.25 | 231,953.28 |
| 2016/17 | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 614,243.26 | 116,195.13 | 115,640.85 | 554.28 | 498,048.14 | 257,176.06 | 240,872.08 |
| Qtr.II | 653,414.08 | 121,195.13 | 120,640.85 | 554.28 | 532,218.95 | 279,303.53 | 252,915.43 |
| Qtr.III | 697,290.22 | 130,171.13 | 129,640.85 | 530.28 | 567,119.09 | 299,213.06 | 267,906.04 |
| Qtr.IV | 762,842.31 | 157,615.56 | 135,632.85 | 21,982.71 | 605,226.75 | 311,137.51 | 294,089.24 |
| 2017/18 | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 789,525.40 | 172,841.67 | 150,632.85 | 22,208.82 | 616,683.74 | 316,104.52 | 300,579.22 |
| Qtr.II | 840,813.75 | 182,315.46 | 160,128.85 | 22,186.62 | 658,498.28 | 336,105.79 | 322,392.50 |
| Qtr.III | 879,125.76 | 182,315.46 | 160,128.85 | 22,186.62 | 696,810.30 | 357,928.56 | 338,881.74 |
| Qtr.IV | 935,341.40 | 182,315.46 | 160,128.85 | 22,186.62 | 753,025.94 | 393,607.01 | 359,418.93 |
| 2018/19 | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 956,319.44 | 189,252.41 | 166,685.30 | 22,567.12 | 767,067.02 | 402,964.12 | 364,102.91 |
| Qtr.II | 1,024,035.43 | 201,207.02 | 178,685.30 | 22,521.73 | 822,828.41 | 444,356.28 | 378,472.13 |
| Qtr.III | 1,094,682.64 | 205,638.22 | 182,685.30 | 22,952.93 | 889,044.41 | 471,569.71 | 417,474.71 |
| Qtr.IV | 1,161,190.85 | 218,305.50 | 194,685.30 | 23,620.21 | 942,885.35 | 495,504.92 | 447,380.43 |
| 2019/20 | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 1,193,721.90 | 222,165.52 | 199,237.75 | 22,927.78 | 971,556.37 | 515,294.45 | 456,261.93 |
| Qtr.II | 1,251,837.28 | 227,361.17 | 204,237.75 | 23,123.42 | 1,024,476.11 | 568,242.29 | 456,233.83 |
| Qtr.III | 1,315,614.08 | 244,165.52 | 221,237.75 | 22,927.78 | 1,071,448.56 | 583,681.60 | 487,766.96 |
| Qtr.IV | 1,379,523.63 | 259,076.23 | 230,237.75 | 28,838.49 | 1,120,447.40 | 629,954.69 | 490,492.71 |
| 2020/21 | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 1,449,866.28 | 279,647.36 | 243,141.31 | 36,506.06 | 1,170,218.92 | 669,626.18 | 500,592.74 |
| Qtr.II | 1,524,023.10 | 280,839.63 | 248,141.31 | 32,698.32 | 1,243,183.48 | 717,177.35 | 526,006.13 |
| Qtr.III | 1,584,277.32 | 292,856.46 | 251,862.65 | 40,993.81 | 1,291,420.86 | 760,726.06 | 530,694.80 |
| Qtr.IV | 1,707,062.02 | 358,636.51 | 281,862.65 | 76,773.86 | 1,348,425.52 | 815,512.08 | 532,913.44 |
| 2021/22 | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 1,768,866.66 | 419,040.21 | 311,862.65 | 107,177.57 | 1,349,826.45 | 817,355.15 | 532,471.29 |
| Qtr.II | 1,827,366.65 | 488,402.33 | 311,427.10 | 176,975.24 | 1,338,964.32 | 850,637.99 | 488,326.33 |

Table 8: Deposits by Type and Sector

(In Millions of Birr)

| End of Period | Total Deposits 1=2+6 | Non-Central Gov't Deposits with CBs | | | | Central Gov't Dep. with | | |
|---------------|----------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|---------------|
| | | Total 2=3 to 5 | Net Demand Deposit 3 | Savings Deposit 4 | Time Dep. (30 days & over) 5 | Total 6=7+8 | National Bank 7 | Comm. Banks 8 |
| 2007/08 | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 61,683.06 | 45,481.93 | 16,968.54 | 24,994.43 | 3,518.97 | 16,201.13 | 8,032.28 | 8,168.85 |
| Qtr.II | 62,526.95 | 46,703.07 | 16,652.00 | 26,300.71 | 3,750.36 | 15,823.89 | 6,740.91 | 9,082.98 |
| Qtr.III | 64,318.55 | 48,941.84 | 17,462.77 | 27,829.80 | 3,649.27 | 15,376.71 | 5,966.52 | 9,410.19 |
| Qtr.IV | 65,663.61 | 50,528.03 | 17,696.26 | 29,477.65 | 3,354.13 | 15,135.58 | 6,157.32 | 8,978.26 |
| 2008/09 | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 70,732.30 | 55,098.74 | 20,633.90 | 31,463.68 | 3,001.17 | 15,633.56 | 7,222.97 | 8,410.60 |
| Qtr.II | 75,022.70 | 58,470.86 | 22,949.25 | 32,543.78 | 2,977.84 | 16,551.83 | 6,215.84 | 10,336.00 |
| Qtr.III | 79,748.34 | 61,299.52 | 23,589.18 | 34,659.04 | 3,051.31 | 18,448.82 | 6,682.81 | 11,766.01 |
| Qtr.IV | 79,916.41 | 62,794.83 | 22,397.64 | 37,148.81 | 3,248.37 | 17,121.59 | 6,671.53 | 10,450.06 |
| 2009/10 | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 86,455.99 | 68,889.65 | 25,572.45 | 39,815.15 | 3,502.06 | 17,566.34 | 7,373.32 | 10,193.02 |
| Qtr.II | 89,917.82 | 69,685.24 | 24,372.26 | 41,814.19 | 3,498.80 | 20,232.57 | 7,785.92 | 12,446.66 |
| Qtr.III | 95,782.45 | 74,203.02 | 26,271.82 | 44,362.54 | 3,568.66 | 21,579.43 | 7,036.56 | 14,542.87 |
| Qtr.IV | 99,652.87 | 79,727.91 | 27,727.99 | 48,043.71 | 3,956.21 | 19,924.97 | 6,182.46 | 13,742.50 |
| 2010/11 | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 107,047.07 | 84,950.78 | 29,584.52 | 51,464.97 | 3,901.29 | 22,096.29 | 8,265.64 | 13,830.65 |
| Qtr.II | 116,681.78 | 89,464.56 | 31,725.01 | 53,879.49 | 3,860.06 | 27,217.22 | 9,369.75 | 17,847.47 |
| Qtr.III | 132,852.12 | 99,552.12 | 34,948.61 | 60,140.80 | 4,462.70 | 33,300.00 | 11,276.68 | 22,023.33 |
| Qtr.IV | 143,339.26 | 112,807.61 | 43,596.12 | 64,545.08 | 4,666.41 | 30,531.65 | 10,290.93 | 20,240.72 |
| 2011/12 | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 158,086.94 | 118,741.91 | 46,068.57 | 67,993.43 | 4,679.92 | 39,345.03 | 19,133.30 | 20,211.73 |
| Qtr.II | 164,606.16 | 119,630.04 | 42,879.96 | 71,584.79 | 5,165.29 | 44,976.12 | 17,307.05 | 27,669.07 |
| Qtr.III | 176,742.06 | 133,785.19 | 47,246.43 | 76,402.38 | 7,640.38 | 42,956.87 | 11,962.11 | 30,994.76 |
| Qtr.IV | 189,288.75 | 150,862.50 | 56,312.74 | 82,488.70 | 12,061.06 | 38,426.25 | 10,218.40 | 28,207.85 |
| 2012/13 | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 201,701.35 | 154,159.92 | 54,544.75 | 87,502.71 | 12,112.46 | 47,541.43 | 17,980.48 | 29,560.96 |
| Qtr.II | 212,060.37 | 163,588.98 | 57,524.67 | 93,134.26 | 12,930.05 | 48,471.39 | 12,778.13 | 35,693.26 |
| Qtr.III | 232,572.14 | 180,446.45 | 66,203.30 | 100,727.49 | 13,515.66 | 52,125.69 | 17,952.55 | 34,173.15 |
| Qtr.IV | 237,807.95 | 189,563.12 | 69,052.38 | 106,232.04 | 14,278.69 | 48,244.83 | 9,133.04 | 39,111.79 |
| 2013/14 | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 243,194.15 | 196,298.49 | 67,625.20 | 113,061.71 | 15,611.58 | 46,895.66 | 16,548.01 | 30,347.65 |
| Qtr.II | 257,802.58 | 208,266.07 | 69,579.58 | 122,757.75 | 15,928.74 | 49,536.52 | 14,339.95 | 35,196.57 |
| Qtr.III | 277,784.24 | 223,493.74 | 71,046.94 | 135,254.21 | 17,192.59 | 54,290.51 | 12,807.36 | 41,483.14 |
| Qtr.IV | 292,574.89 | 244,570.57 | 80,887.76 | 145,810.54 | 17,872.27 | 48,004.32 | 8,793.48 | 39,210.84 |
| 2014/15 | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 302,604.19 | 253,671.36 | 79,355.45 | 155,437.52 | 18,878.38 | 48,932.83 | 14,407.98 | 34,524.85 |
| Qtr.II | 323,537.99 | 267,697.42 | 82,081.55 | 164,291.18 | 21,324.70 | 55,840.58 | 13,882.20 | 41,958.38 |
| Qtr.III | 349,885.26 | 288,699.57 | 87,943.76 | 163,024.68 | 37,731.13 | 61,185.70 | 21,308.75 | 39,876.94 |
| Qtr.IV | 373,564.10 | 310,867.99 | 94,245.42 | 174,631.98 | 41,990.59 | 62,696.11 | 15,098.54 | 47,597.57 |
| 2015/16 | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 397,760.17 | 321,269.40 | 94,503.33 | 181,919.24 | 44,846.83 | 76,490.77 | 31,740.19 | 44,750.57 |
| Qtr.II | 413,662.32 | 333,107.99 | 95,784.79 | 192,284.18 | 45,039.02 | 80,554.32 | 25,739.39 | 54,814.93 |
| Qtr.III | 422,481.50 | 346,500.73 | 97,666.63 | 201,515.25 | 47,318.84 | 75,980.77 | 20,077.26 | 55,903.51 |
| Qtr.IV | 440,897.76 | 378,580.08 | 111,923.49 | 217,034.28 | 49,622.31 | 62,317.68 | 14,042.32 | 48,275.36 |
| 2016/17 | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 461,626.23 | 395,283.95 | 114,563.29 | 228,607.10 | 52,113.56 | 66,342.28 | 18,220.23 | 48,122.05 |
| Qtr.II | 498,193.86 | 422,592.69 | 122,551.62 | 244,021.95 | 56,019.12 | 75,601.17 | 15,628.13 | 59,973.04 |
| Qtr.III | 537,634.69 | 459,035.83 | 134,885.28 | 264,819.66 | 59,330.90 | 78,598.86 | 19,084.80 | 59,514.06 |
| Qtr.IV | 571,671.19 | 499,497.48 | 142,883.04 | 293,431.70 | 63,182.74 | 72,173.71 | 14,741.81 | 57,431.90 |
| 2017/18 | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 605,014.07 | 528,393.66 | 155,587.95 | 306,915.08 | 65,890.63 | 76,620.40 | 19,337.75 | 57,282.65 |
| Qtr.II | 639,712.39 | 557,368.95 | 161,094.75 | 324,547.41 | 71,726.79 | 82,343.44 | 16,680.94 | 65,662.50 |
| Qtr.III | 691,047.39 | 605,334.25 | 178,222.22 | 352,633.66 | 74,478.38 | 85,713.14 | 18,874.93 | 66,838.21 |
| Qtr.IV | 734,482.46 | 654,169.83 | 194,737.37 | 382,563.67 | 76,868.79 | 80,312.63 | 19,921.99 | 60,390.64 |
| 2018/19 | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 754,813.22 | 668,766.34 | 182,882.17 | 407,185.70 | 78,698.46 | 86,046.88 | 19,601.81 | 66,445.07 |
| Qtr.II | 799,642.99 | 696,994.43 | 185,405.32 | 430,123.97 | 81,465.14 | 102,648.56 | 23,783.26 | 78,865.30 |
| Qtr.III | 857,091.15 | 734,992.14 | 186,067.65 | 462,852.96 | 86,071.53 | 122,099.01 | 37,661.76 | 84,437.25 |
| Qtr.IV | 903,483.68 | 794,977.38 | 216,920.17 | 487,543.93 | 90,513.29 | 108,506.29 | 22,513.90 | 85,992.40 |
| 2019/20 | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 918,495.03 | 818,660.35 | 225,668.94 | 502,444.51 | 90,546.90 | 99,834.68 | 20,433.47 | 79,401.21 |
| Qtr.II | 968,377.71 | 852,170.77 | 233,018.82 | 529,431.05 | 89,720.91 | 116,206.94 | 30,939.51 | 85,267.44 |
| Qtr.III | 991,737.27 | 877,914.72 | 246,556.75 | 550,592.71 | 80,765.27 | 113,822.55 | 26,131.42 | 87,691.14 |
| Qtr.IV | 1,050,842.01 | 928,845.86 | 251,513.71 | 589,445.39 | 87,886.77 | 121,996.15 | 34,529.59 | 87,466.56 |
| 2020/21 | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 1,151,766.44 | 1,020,518.13 | 269,917.20 | 659,017.03 | 91,583.91 | 131,248.31 | 33,548.57 | 97,699.75 |
| Qtr.II | 1,210,840.93 | 1,069,724.72 | 282,154.64 | 698,415.14 | 89,154.94 | 141,116.21 | 31,702.07 | 109,414.14 |
| Qtr.III | 1,261,780.28 | 1,132,400.75 | 291,829.37 | 748,898.37 | 91,673.01 | 129,379.53 | 30,602.71 | 98,776.82 |
| Qtr.IV | 1,360,219.55 | 1,215,852.20 | 303,770.67 | 817,587.69 | 94,493.84 | 144,367.35 | 36,843.46 | 107,523.89 |
| 2021/22 | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 1,389,560.117 | 1,257,694.622 | 312,964.31 | 845,984.435 | 98,745.877 | 131,865.495 | 31,109.825 | 100,755.67 |
| Qtr.II | 1,482,471.94 | 1,301,532.03 | 327,347.33 | 874,362.03 | 99,822.67 | 180,939.91 | 44,866.05 | 136,073.86 |

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Table 9: Reserve and Liquidity Position of the Commercial Banks, and Turnover of Deposits

(In Millions of Birr)

| End of Period | Reserve Requirments 1 | Actual Rese. 2 | Excess Rese. 3=2-1 | Foreign Assets 4 | Foreign Liabilities | | | Actual Reserve+ Net For. Assets 7=2+4-5 | Liquidity Ratio 8 | Ratio: Loans Adv.to Dep. 9 | Debit Bal- ance 10 | Turn- Over of Deposit 11 |
|---------------|--------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-------------------|---|----------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| | | | | | Total 5=6+7 | Short Term 6 | Long Term 7 | | | | | |
| 2007/08 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 5,365.08 | 13,865.27 | 8,500.19 | 6,994.50 | 2,113.06 | 2,113.06 | - | 18,746.71 | 41.22 | 42.72 | 76,830.15 | 2.32 |
| Qtr.II | 5,578.60 | 14,355.51 | 8,776.91 | 6,364.83 | 2,221.78 | 2,221.78 | - | 18,498.56 | 39.61 | 46.18 | 82,185.63 | 2.53 |
| Qtr.III | 5,835.20 | 12,463.60 | 6,628.40 | 8,129.78 | 2,384.41 | 2,384.41 | - | 18,208.97 | 37.21 | 54.30 | 90,495.30 | 2.76 |
| Qtr.IV | 8,925.94 | 17,795.25 | 8,869.31 | 8,026.85 | 2,301.87 | 2,301.87 | - | 23,520.23 | 46.55 | 56.47 | 90,493.46 | 2.76 |
| 2008/09 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 9,526.40 | 17,673.90 | 8,147.50 | 7,726.62 | 2,315.51 | 2,315.51 | - | 23,085.01 | 41.90 | 54.16 | 93,429.37 | 2.58 |
| Qtr.II | 10,321.03 | 20,659.25 | 10,338.22 | 6,950.64 | 2,854.59 | 2,854.59 | - | 24,755.30 | 42.34 | 52.24 | 102,943.96 | 2.61 |
| Qtr.III | 10,959.83 | 21,886.74 | 10,926.91 | 8,093.58 | 2,801.54 | 2,801.54 | - | 27,178.78 | 44.34 | 50.75 | 105,249.56 | 2.50 |
| Qtr.IV | 10,986.73 | 23,690.72 | 12,703.99 | 9,219.66 | 3,076.51 | 3,076.51 | - | 29,833.87 | 47.51 | 52.98 | 124,300.65 | 3.15 |
| 2009/10 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 11,398.99 | 27,119.02 | 15,720.02 | 9,172.96 | 3,856.62 | 3,856.62 | - | 32,435.36 | 48.58 | 51.27 | 119,082.48 | 2.93 |
| Qtr.II | 11,983.78 | 24,371.67 | 12,387.89 | 9,731.23 | 3,690.78 | 3,690.78 | - | 30,412.11 | 44.65 | 53.63 | 131,681.49 | 3.04 |
| Qtr.III | 12,695.80 | 26,921.09 | 14,225.29 | 12,949.12 | 3,960.93 | 3,960.93 | - | 35,909.28 | 50.53 | 54.01 | 140,393.61 | 3.01 |
| Qtr.IV | 13,973.16 | 25,217.08 | 11,243.92 | 15,060.75 | 3,254.28 | 3,254.28 | - | 37,023.55 | 47.14 | 52.64 | 135,342.10 | 2.72 |
| 2010/11 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 14,425.68 | 28,768.06 | 14,342.38 | 19,245.97 | 4,246.06 | 4,246.06 | - | 43,767.97 | 52.16 | 50.04 | 142,217.22 | 2.86 |
| Qtr.II | 15,192.46 | 27,486.93 | 12,294.47 | 20,194.12 | 4,942.59 | 4,942.59 | - | 42,738.46 | 49.33 | 51.14 | 157,805.63 | 2.92 |
| Qtr.III | 17,642.76 | 31,482.17 | 13,839.40 | 21,148.87 | 5,595.24 | 5,595.24 | - | 47,035.80 | 48.70 | 51.76 | 182,812.16 | 2.73 |
| Qtr.IV | 19,025.55 | 34,282.97 | 15,257.42 | 28,394.16 | 5,715.48 | 5,715.48 | - | 56,961.65 | 53.00 | 51.32 | 195,452.30 | 2.84 |
| 2011/12 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 20,126.73 | 34,514.38 | 14,387.65 | 22,565.30 | 6,441.17 | 6,441.17 | - | 50,638.52 | 43.68 | 52.65 | (9,492.66) | (0.11) |
| Qtr.II | 21,519.95 | 30,154.47 | 8,634.53 | 23,089.59 | 8,419.69 | 8,419.69 | - | 44,824.38 | 37.92 | 55.15 | (2,172.31) | (0.02) |
| Qtr.III | 23,815.67 | 17,652.45 | (6,163.22) | 28,640.04 | 7,392.24 | 7,392.24 | - | 38,900.24 | 29.94 | 60.46 | 17,694.84 | 0.19 |
| Qtr.IV | 25,253.90 | 29,039.93 | 3,786.03 | 24,017.57 | 5,484.21 | 5,484.21 | - | 47,573.29 | 33.72 | 61.61 | 4,861.45 | 0.05 |
| 2012/13 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 26,887.04 | 27,882.48 | 995.43 | 20,182.74 | 5,873.98 | 5,873.98 | - | 42,191.23 | 27.86 | 59.18 | 1,243.93 | 0.01 |
| Qtr.II | 28,886.85 | 33,108.11 | 4,221.25 | 19,475.22 | 6,078.30 | 6,078.30 | - | 46,505.03 | 29.49 | 58.13 | (393.14) | (0.00) |
| Qtr.III | 31,682.68 | 32,417.53 | 734.85 | 23,412.02 | 6,038.08 | 6,038.08 | - | 49,791.47 | 28.61 | 59.23 | 9,287.24 | 0.08 |
| Qtr.IV | 33,194.01 | 30,375.31 | (2,818.70) | 28,509.18 | 7,515.18 | 7,515.18 | - | 51,369.31 | 27.80 | 59.17 | 17,366.28 | 0.15 |
| 2013/14 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 11,141.57 | 31,747.72 | 20,606.14 | 22,706.08 | 7,787.68 | 7,787.68 | - | 46,666.12 | 23.76 | 57.70 | 9,229.02 | 0.08 |
| Qtr.II | 11,623.52 | 29,413.17 | 17,789.65 | 20,170.98 | 7,933.50 | 7,933.50 | - | 41,650.65 | 20.86 | 59.24 | 5,710.64 | 0.05 |
| Qtr.III | 12,841.04 | 34,921.78 | 22,080.74 | 21,162.46 | 7,843.13 | 7,843.13 | - | 48,241.10 | 22.27 | 59.34 | 175.83 | 0.00 |
| Qtr.IV | 13,653.84 | 35,672.30 | 22,018.46 | 27,253.50 | 7,995.09 | 7,995.09 | - | 54,930.71 | 23.40 | 58.46 | 4,339.82 | 0.03 |
| 2014/15 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 14,375.89 | 38,690.72 | 24,314.83 | 19,597.01 | 7,599.61 | 7,599.61 | - | 50,688.12 | 19.88 | 57.30 | 2,953.29 | 0.02 |
| Qtr.II | 14,936.11 | 35,148.79 | 20,212.68 | 18,800.84 | 7,784.85 | 7,784.85 | - | 46,164.79 | 17.77 | 59.30 | 6,009.59 | 0.04 |
| Qtr.III | 16,089.21 | 35,280.66 | 19,191.45 | 15,862.13 | 7,985.81 | 7,985.81 | - | 43,156.97 | 15.51 | 61.63 | 18,711.98 | 0.13 |
| Qtr.IV | 17,277.43 | 42,342.37 | 25,064.94 | 15,924.15 | 8,326.57 | 8,326.57 | - | 49,939.95 | 16.80 | 60.16 | 15,260.52 | 0.10 |
| 2015/16 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 18,154.75 | 39,809.59 | 21,654.84 | 15,463.04 | 8,351.74 | 8,351.74 | - | 46,920.90 | 14.65 | 58.02 | 12,689.06 | 0.07 |
| Qtr.II | 18,915.62 | 37,943.40 | 19,027.78 | 18,368.24 | 9,418.30 | 9,418.30 | - | 46,893.34 | 14.39 | 59.75 | 21,979.28 | 0.13 |
| Qtr.III | 19,737.07 | 40,401.93 | 20,664.86 | 21,316.42 | 10,021.13 | 10,021.13 | - | 51,697.22 | 15.38 | 60.76 | 21,123.17 | 0.12 |
| Qtr.IV | 21,091.12 | 50,905.91 | 29,814.79 | 20,898.27 | 9,880.50 | 9,880.50 | - | 61,923.67 | 17.26 | 59.00 | 11,998.99 | 0.07 |
| 2016/17 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 21,607.98 | 53,728.78 | 32,120.80 | 21,116.01 | 10,224.60 | 10,224.60 | - | 64,620.18 | 16.58 | 59.07 | 9,035.88 | 0.05 |
| Qtr.II | 23,442.03 | 54,499.76 | 31,057.72 | 20,370.84 | 9,442.47 | 9,442.47 | - | 65,428.12 | 15.95 | 57.14 | 1,283.95 | 0.01 |
| Qtr.III | 25,206.43 | 64,854.52 | 39,648.09 | 20,975.60 | 9,775.09 | 9,775.09 | - | 76,055.03 | 17.20 | 57.42 | 6,627.15 | 0.03 |
| Qtr.IV | 26,950.85 | 75,305.69 | 48,354.85 | 24,876.54 | 10,818.77 | 10,818.77 | - | 89,363.46 | 18.71 | 56.11 | 1,282.86 | 0.01 |
| 2017/18 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 28,587.02 | 81,683.92 | 53,096.91 | 25,253.39 | 11,920.65 | 11,920.65 | - | 95,016.66 | 18.28 | 54.86 | (15,668.39) | (0.07) |
| Qtr.II | 30,398.50 | 68,091.40 | 37,692.91 | 26,326.86 | 15,190.78 | 15,190.78 | - | 79,227.48 | 14.73 | 54.20 | (443.57) | (0.00) |
| Qtr.III | 32,735.93 | 74,352.05 | 41,616.12 | 24,664.20 | 14,436.48 | 14,436.48 | - | 84,579.78 | 14.43 | 53.77 | (1,452.41) | (0.01) |
| Qtr.IV | 34,423.80 | 89,611.48 | 55,187.68 | 25,121.57 | 14,504.75 | 14,504.75 | - | 100,228.29 | 16.02 | 55.08 | (7,299.45) | (0.03) |
| 2018/19 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 36,595.29 | 91,062.85 | 54,467.56 | 30,835.45 | 14,163.89 | 14,163.89 | - | 107,734.41 | 16.13 | 54.41 | (7,494.41) | (0.03) |
| Qtr.II | 38,073.40 | 85,123.08 | 47,049.67 | 28,357.05 | 15,913.29 | 15,913.29 | - | 97,566.83 | 14.26 | 55.87 | 2,464.99 | 0.01 |
| Qtr.III | 39,995.88 | 82,819.61 | 42,823.73 | 26,880.84 | 17,251.34 | 17,251.34 | - | 92,449.11 | 12.90 | 57.40 | 8,337.54 | 0.03 |
| Qtr.IV | 41,140.08 | 118,506.49 | 77,366.41 | 28,543.82 | 18,006.38 | 18,006.38 | - | 129,043.93 | 17.23 | 58.71 | (26,020.41) | (0.09) |
| 2019/20 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 43,740.81 | 116,740.09 | 72,999.28 | 25,980.84 | 18,605.21 | 18,605.21 | - | 124,115.72 | 15.70 | 57.37 | 2,290.04 | 0.01 |
| Qtr.II | 45,358.63 | 117,120.70 | 71,762.07 | 23,973.08 | 21,056.84 | 21,056.84 | - | 120,036.93 | 14.67 | 60.26 | 6,788.45 | 0.02 |
| Qtr.III | 47,088.05 | 114,998.82 | 67,910.77 | 24,606.29 | 23,358.51 | 23,358.51 | - | 116,246.59 | 13.63 | 62.54 | 30,715.28 | 0.09 |
| Qtr.IV | 49,370.84 | 136,738.41 | 87,367.57 | 35,116.52 | 24,579.24 | 24,579.24 | - | 147,275.68 | 16.61 | 62.77 | (11,125.89) | (0.03) |
| 2020/21 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 53,516.97 | 184,698.60 | 131,181.63 | 33,204.14 | 27,650.16 | 27,650.16 | - | 190,252.58 | 19.61 | 60.67 | (31,821.59) | (0.08) |
| Qtr.II | 57,514.76 | 146,676.51 | 89,161.75 | 43,367.05 | 30,184.61 | 30,184.61 | - | 159,858.95 | 15.28 | 59.88 | (28,127.24) | (0.07) |
| Qtr.III | 59,747.70 | 136,453.39 | 76,705.69 | 55,078.76 | 32,715.75 | 32,715.75 | - | 158,816.40 | 14.54 | 62.09 | (5,192.09) | (0.01) |
| Qtr.IV | 64,445.41 | 131,471.76 | 67,026.34 | 76,945.12 | 33,851.44 | 33,851.44 | - | 174,565.43 | 14.85 | 61.15 | (17,860.57) | (0.04) |
| 2021/22 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 67,910.66 | 152,532.33 | 84,621.68 | 85,042.49 | 35,412.24 | 35,412.24 | - | 202,162.59 | 16.18 | 59.68 | (19,114.44) | (0.04) |
| Qtr.II | 70,512.82 | 174,091.03 | 103,578.22 | 83,677.72 | 39,240.75 | 39,240.75 | - | 218,528.00 | 17.26 | 58.35 | (29,222.70) | (0.06) |

1. Actual Reserve: Reserves with the National Bank of Ethiopia Plus Cash in Hand (Local Currency).
2. Liquidity Ratio: Actual Reserves + Foreign Asset, net of short term liability, divided by Demand Deposits, net.
3. Ratio of Loans and Advances to Deposits: Gross Commercial Bank Loans and discounts plus credit to Central Government divided by Gross Demand Deposits (of private and others) + Demand Deposits of domestic banks + Time and Savings Deposits + Government Deposits with commercial banks.
4. Debit Balance: Total Debit Balance less debit against the deposits of the commercial banks.
5. Turnover of Deposits: Debit Balances divided by Gross Demand Deposits of private and others + Government Deposits.

Table 10: Circulating Notes and Coins by Denomination

(In Millions of Birr)

| End of Period | Value of Notes & Coins | Denomination of Notes: Birr | | | | | | | Denominations of Coins: Cents | | | | | | | |
|---------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|-------|---------|---------|----------|-----------|----------|-------------------------------|-----|------|------|------|-------|-----------|--|
| | | Total Value (Notes) | 1 | 5 | 10 | 50 | 100 | 200 | Total Value (Coins) | 1 | 5 | 10 | 25 | 50 | 100(coin) | |
| 2008/09 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 6,788.5 | 6,591.0 | 417.0 | 162.8 | 2,456.7 | 3,554.5 | 13,600.0 | | 197.5 | 0.8 | 30.4 | 69.6 | 37.8 | 58.9 | | |
| Qtr.II | 7,177.9 | 6,974.0 | 441.7 | 259.8 | 2,514.7 | 3,757.7 | 14,952.0 | | 203.9 | 0.8 | 31.3 | 71.5 | 39.4 | 60.8 | | |
| Qtr.III | 7,452.4 | 7,242.4 | 459.8 | 268.9 | 2,581.7 | 3,931.9 | 16,576.4 | | 210.1 | 0.8 | 32.2 | 73.0 | 41.3 | 62.8 | | |
| Qtr.IV | 7,034.6 | 6,818.9 | 449.0 | 245.7 | 2,227.0 | 3,897.3 | 17,099.3 | | 215.7 | 0.8 | 33.2 | 74.3 | 42.8 | 64.7 | | |
| 2009/10 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 6,424.3 | 6,203.5 | 426.3 | 231.8 | 2,023.7 | 3,521.7 | 16,612.0 | | 220.7 | 0.9 | 33.9 | 75.6 | 44.1 | 66.2 | | |
| Qtr.II | 6,689.4 | 6,464.9 | 458.5 | 258.6 | 2,023.7 | 3,724.2 | 19,321.9 | | 224.5 | 0.9 | 34.3 | 76.8 | 45.2 | 67.3 | | |
| Qtr.III | 7,727.5 | 7,497.9 | 466.2 | 364.7 | 2,943.1 | 3,723.9 | 20,605.6 | | 229.6 | 0.9 | 34.8 | 78.9 | 45.9 | 69.2 | | |
| Qtr.IV | 7,282.1 | 7,046.3 | 462.6 | 356.9 | 2,842.9 | 3,383.9 | 21,530.6 | | 235.8 | 0.9 | 35.4 | 80.6 | 46.6 | 72.3 | | |
| 2010/11 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 7,303.7 | 6,960.8 | 482.3 | 366.6 | 2,618.5 | 3,493.4 | 23,316.4 | | 342.9 | 1.0 | 36.2 | 83.5 | 52.0 | 127.7 | 42.5 | |
| Qtr.II | 8,178.7 | 7,835.2 | 404.1 | 223.3 | 3,124.9 | 4,082.8 | 25,896.0 | | 343.5 | 1.0 | 36.2 | 83.6 | 50.9 | 122.9 | 49.0 | |
| Qtr.III | 9,673.9 | 9,396.0 | 471.9 | 310.0 | 4,012.5 | 4,601.5 | 27,803.9 | | 278.0 | 1.0 | 36.3 | 83.9 | 26.1 | 73.1 | 57.6 | |
| Qtr.IV | 8,781.1 | 8,485.1 | 482.9 | 293.4 | 3,425.0 | 4,283.8 | 30,363.2 | | 296.0 | 0.8 | 37.0 | 86.0 | 30.1 | 76.3 | 65.9 | |
| 2011/12 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 9,219.4 | 8,912.8 | 486.5 | 287.1 | 3,526.7 | 4,612.6 | 29,562.4 | | 306.6 | 0.8 | 37.2 | 86.8 | 31.0 | 77.6 | 73.2 | |
| Qtr.II | 10,552.7 | 10,233.0 | 496.5 | 287.4 | 3,563.9 | 5,885.1 | 31,503.3 | | 319.7 | 0.8 | 37.2 | 87.0 | 32.4 | 81.3 | 80.9 | |
| Qtr.III | 13,387.9 | 13,060.6 | 661.5 | 659.5 | 4,605.1 | 7,134.5 | 31,330.1 | | 327.3 | 0.8 | 37.2 | 87.7 | 33.9 | 84.5 | 83.1 | |
| Qtr.IV | 5,100.8 | 4,767.1 | 626.3 | 514.8 | 1,144.0 | 2,482.0 | 40,701.3 | | 333.7 | 0.8 | 37.3 | 88.4 | 35.2 | 86.4 | 85.6 | |
| 2012/13 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 6,211.5 | 5,963.9 | 677.6 | 626.9 | 1,545.6 | 3,113.7 | 40,027.1 | | 247.6 | 0.8 | 27.3 | 69.6 | 6.9 | 55.8 | 87.3 | |
| Qtr.II | 9,019.3 | 8,764.0 | 700.2 | 465.3 | 2,533.4 | 5,065.1 | 41,963.6 | | 255.3 | 0.8 | 28.2 | 70.7 | 8.9 | 58.6 | 88.1 | |
| Qtr.III | 11,257.6 | 10,985.5 | 614.7 | 513.6 | 3,368.2 | 6,488.9 | 43,080.0 | | 272.2 | 0.8 | 28.5 | 73.8 | 14.2 | 66.9 | 88.0 | |
| Qtr.IV | 11,586.7 | 11,225.8 | 659.6 | 533.0 | 3,430.7 | 6,602.4 | 43,407.0 | | 360.9 | 0.8 | 34.2 | 84.0 | 57.7 | 96.0 | 88.3 | |
| 2013/14 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 11,262.4 | 10,893.1 | 683.6 | 589.5 | 3,222.9 | 6,397.1 | 39,329.5 | | 369.3 | 0.8 | 34.2 | 84.9 | 59.0 | 98.1 | 92.2 | |
| Qtr.II | 11,472.5 | 11,098.5 | 692.6 | 609.2 | 3,321.6 | 6,475.1 | 41,023.4 | | 374.0 | 0.8 | 34.4 | 85.3 | 59.6 | 99.1 | 94.9 | |
| Qtr.III | 11,029.7 | 10,617.7 | 659.9 | 867.2 | 2,421.4 | 6,669.2 | 53,612.6 | | 412.0 | 0.8 | 39.3 | 94.9 | 61.9 | 100.1 | 114.9 | |
| Qtr.IV | 11,108.5 | 10,683.8 | 634.9 | 906.9 | 2,368.8 | 6,773.2 | 53,364.4 | | 424.8 | 0.8 | 39.5 | 95.4 | 62.8 | 101.4 | 124.8 | |
| 2014/15 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 10,917.9 | 10,477.9 | 618.3 | 964.8 | 2,339.5 | 6,555.3 | 52,928.7 | | 440.1 | 0.8 | 39.7 | 95.9 | 63.9 | 102.9 | 136.8 | |
| Qtr.II | 12,314.8 | 11,858.1 | 602.5 | 1,097.3 | 2,550.7 | 7,607.6 | 58,526.7 | | 456.6 | 0.8 | 39.9 | 96.2 | 64.5 | 104.0 | 151.2 | |
| Qtr.III | 12,693.4 | 12,212.3 | 589.0 | 1,161.0 | 2,695.0 | 7,767.3 | 61,776.9 | | 481.1 | 0.8 | 40.0 | 96.7 | 65.6 | 105.9 | 172.1 | |
| Qtr.IV | 12,383.0 | 11,871.1 | 557.8 | 1,177.8 | 2,675.6 | 7,459.8 | 62,975.8 | | 511.9 | 0.8 | 40.1 | 97.1 | 66.4 | 107.3 | 200.1 | |
| 2015/16 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 12,327.4 | 11,777.6 | 538.9 | 1,209.0 | 2,725.7 | 7,304.0 | 62,536.1 | | 549.8 | 0.8 | 40.3 | 97.6 | 67.1 | 108.6 | 235.4 | |
| Qtr.II | 12,863.1 | 12,272.6 | 507.3 | 1,306.8 | 2,885.2 | 7,573.2 | 65,084.8 | | 590.5 | 0.8 | 40.5 | 97.9 | 67.8 | 109.8 | 273.7 | |
| Qtr.III | 12,624.2 | 11,979.8 | 479.6 | 1,325.7 | 2,807.1 | 7,367.4 | 67,752.0 | | 644.4 | 0.8 | 40.6 | 98.3 | 68.3 | 110.7 | 325.6 | |
| Qtr.IV | 13,164.0 | 12,466.9 | 455.8 | 1,337.4 | 2,766.9 | 7,906.8 | 69,600.9 | | 697.1 | 0.8 | 40.7 | 98.4 | 68.7 | 111.5 | 376.9 | |
| 2016/17 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 14,241.1 | 13,500.0 | 439.3 | 1,355.6 | 2,793.4 | 8,911.7 | 71,743.1 | | 741.0 | 0.8 | 40.9 | 98.7 | 69.4 | 112.5 | 418.7 | |
| Qtr.II | 15,014.6 | 14,224.9 | 425.9 | 1,456.3 | 2,925.0 | 9,417.7 | 75,404.3 | | 789.6 | 0.8 | 41.0 | 98.9 | 69.9 | 113.5 | 465.6 | |
| Qtr.III | 15,312.7 | 14,470.9 | 411.7 | 1,461.3 | 2,982.7 | 9,615.2 | 77,070.3 | | 841.8 | 0.8 | 41.1 | 99.1 | 70.6 | 114.7 | 515.5 | |
| Qtr.IV | 15,442.8 | 14,554.8 | 403.8 | 1,418.7 | 3,010.1 | 9,722.2 | 78,972.8 | | 888.0 | 0.8 | 41.2 | 99.4 | 71.4 | 115.8 | 559.3 | |
| 2017/18 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 15,423.3 | 14,497.0 | 396.4 | 1,396.7 | 3,025.7 | 9,678.2 | 79,709.5 | | 926.3 | 0.8 | 41.3 | 99.6 | 72.0 | 116.8 | 595.8 | |
| Qtr.II | 16,995.0 | 16,025.5 | 393.8 | 1,506.7 | 3,423.5 | 10,701.5 | 89,111.8 | | 969.5 | 0.8 | 41.3 | 99.7 | 72.4 | 117.7 | 637.6 | |
| Qtr.III | 17,419.4 | 16,400.5 | 388.2 | 1,507.8 | 3,487.4 | 11,017.1 | 95,189.3 | | 1,018.9 | 0.8 | 41.4 | 99.8 | 72.7 | 118.6 | 685.5 | |
| Qtr.IV | 17,568.5 | 16,508.1 | 384.1 | 1,467.8 | 3,512.8 | 11,143.4 | 95,512.5 | | 1,060.4 | 0.8 | 41.4 | 99.8 | 73.0 | 118.9 | 726.5 | |
| 2018/19 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 17,125.8 | 16,038.5 | 380.4 | 1,464.1 | 3,497.5 | 10,696.4 | 93,919.9 | | 1,087.3 | 0.8 | 41.4 | 99.8 | 73.2 | 119.9 | 752.2 | |
| Qtr.II | 18,732.9 | 17,612.0 | 378.1 | 1,525.6 | 3,764.1 | 11,944.2 | 101,784.7 | | 1,120.9 | 0.8 | 41.5 | 99.7 | 73.5 | 120.5 | 784.9 | |
| Qtr.III | 18,695.3 | 17,551.8 | 375.4 | 1,533.0 | 3,747.1 | 11,896.4 | 106,771.2 | | 1,143.5 | 0.8 | 41.5 | 99.7 | 73.4 | 120.6 | 807.5 | |
| Qtr.IV | 18,185.2 | 17,022.6 | 374.5 | 1,535.7 | 3,724.9 | 11,387.5 | 103,782.4 | | 1,162.5 | 0.8 | 41.4 | 99.6 | 73.4 | 120.7 | 826.5 | |
| 2019/20 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 18,032.3 | 16,859.3 | 374.8 | 1,551.8 | 3,766.4 | 11,166.3 | 106,111.5 | | 1,173.0 | 0.8 | 41.5 | 99.5 | 73.3 | 121.0 | 836.9 | |
| Qtr.II | 18,740.4 | 17,559.4 | 374.2 | 1,628.5 | 4,030.4 | 11,526.2 | 109,497.7 | | 1,181.0 | 0.8 | 41.5 | 99.5 | 73.4 | 121.2 | 844.6 | |
| Qtr.III | 19,935.3 | 18,743.4 | 376.4 | 1,709.2 | 4,226.1 | 12,431.6 | 119,337.4 | | 1,192.0 | 0.8 | 41.4 | 99.5 | 73.3 | 122.5 | 854.4 | |
| Qtr.IV | 19,859.4 | 18,664.8 | 375.8 | 1,674.6 | 4,389.0 | 12,225.4 | 120,817.5 | | 1,194.6 | 0.8 | 41.5 | 99.5 | 73.2 | 123.1 | 856.5 | |
| 2020/21 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 18,165.6 | 16,968.7 | 375.8 | 1,520.3 | 4,430.4 | 10,642.3 | 106,393.0 | 0.0 | 1,196.9 | 0.8 | 41.4 | 99.4 | 73.1 | 123.3 | 858.7 | |
| Qtr.II | 82,325.3 | 81,125.6 | 373.0 | 1,538.1 | 6,611.0 | 15,844.8 | 56,691.9 | 56,758.8 | 1,199.7 | 0.8 | 41.4 | 99.4 | 73.1 | 123.2 | 861.7 | |
| Qtr.III | 159,636.9 | 158,424.2 | 372.7 | 1,605.5 | 6,789.7 | 14,970.3 | 59,977.3 | 74,708.8 | 1,212.6 | 0.8 | 41.4 | 99.4 | 73.0 | 123.8 | 874.1 | |
| Qtr.IV | 163,861.0 | 162,638.3 | 372.8 | 1,574.6 | 6,180.0 | 14,058.6 | 60,268.5 | 80,183.9 | 1,222.7 | 0.8 | 41.4 | 99.4 | 73.0 | 124.3 | 883.7 | |
| 2021/22 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 167,348.0 | 166,108.6 | 373.4 | 1,555.7 | 6,033.7 | 13,977.5 | 60,653.6 | 83,514.6 | 1,239.4 | 0.8 | 41.4 | 99.4 | 73.1 | 124.9 | 899.7 | |
| Qtr.II | 187,557.9 | 186,303.5 | 373.3 | 1,620.5 | 6,351.7 | 15,477.5 | 65,181.8 | 97,298.6 | 1,254.4 | 0.8 | 41.4 | 99.4 | 73.1 | 125.4 | 914.3 | |

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Table 11: Interest Rate Structures

A. Lending rates (by CBE and specialized banks)

| Sector | Through September 30, 1992 | | | Oct. 1, 1992- Aug 31, 1994 | | Sept.1,1994- Jan. 1, 1995 |
|--|----------------------------|---------|---------|-------------------------------|---|------------------------------|
| | Cooperatives | State | Private | | | |
| Agriculture | 5 | 6 | 7 | 11.0-12 | Lending to all sectors | 14-15 |
| Industry, mining, power, and water resources | 6 | 8 | 9 | 13.0-14 | | |
| Domestic trade | 6 | 8 | 9.5 | 14.0-15 | Lending to the Central Gov't | 12-13 |
| Transport and communications | 6 | 8 | 8 | 13.0-14 | | |
| Export trade | 6 | 6 | 6 | 13.0-14 | NBE Lending to: CBEs/ Discount Rate/ | 10.5 |
| Import trade (agricultural inputs) | 5 | 6 | 7 | 14.0-15 | | |
| Import trade (other) | 6 | 8 | 9.5 | 14.0-15 | | |
| Hotels and tourism | 6 | 8 | 9 | 14.0-15 | Other Financial Inst. | 10.5 |
| Construction | 6 | 8 | 9 | 11.0-12 | | |
| Housing (1) purchase | 6 | 6 | 8 | 11.0-12 | Interbank Rate | 10 |
| (2) construction | 4.5 | 4.5 | 7 | 11.0-12 | | |
| Central Government | -- | 3.0-5.0 | -- | 12.0-13 | | |
| Banks and financial institutions | -- | 2.5-4.5 | -- | 10.0 | | |
| Personal loans | -- | -- | 10 | 14.0-15 | | |

B. Deposit rates

| Deposit rates | Through September 30, 1992 | Oct. 1, 1992- Aug 31, 1994 | Sept.1,1994- Jan. 1, 1995 |
|---|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1.Time deposits | | | |
| 30 days notice | -- | 10.5 | 10.5 |
| 3 months to less than 6 months | -- | 10.5 | 10.5 |
| 6 months to less than 12 months | -- | 11 | 11 |
| 1 year to less than 2 years | Differed by | 11.5 | 11.5 |
| 2 years and above | ownership and maturity | 12 | 12 |
| Memorandum Items: | | | |
| Rate differentials for 1 year and over | | | |
| Financial institutions (1 year): | 1.0 | | |
| Gov'nt-owned under takings (1 year): | 1.0 | | |
| Individuals, savings and credit cooperatives;self-help organizations: | | | |
| 1 year | 6.0 | | |
| 2 years | 6.5 | | |
| 3 years | 7.0 | | |
| 5 years | 7.5 | | |
| Others:1 year | 4.0 | | |
| 2 years | 0.8 | | |
| 3 years | 5.0 | | |
| 5 years | 5.5 | | |
| 2.Savings deposits | Differed by ownership and maturity | 10 | 10 |
| Rate differentials: | | | |
| Individuals, savings and credit cooperatives; self-help organizations: | | | |
| Up to Br. 100,000 | 6.0 | | |
| In excess of Br. 100,000 | 2.0 | | |

C. Minimum and Maximum Interest Rates

| Minimum and Maximum Interest Rates | Jan. 2, 1995- Nov. 30, 1995 | Dec. 1, 1995- May 30, 1996 | June 1, 1996- Sep. 15, 1996 | Sep. 16,1996- Dec. 31,1997 | Jan. 1,1998- Mar. 3, 2002 | Mar. 4,2002- 01/08/2002 | Aug. 2002 to 07/02/2005 | 08/02/2005 04/07/2007 | 04/07/2007 30/11/2010 | 01/12/2010 to 10-Oct- 2017 | 11/10/2017 to todote |
|---|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Minimum interest rates on Time and Savings Deposits | 10 | 11 | 10 | 7 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 7 |
| Maximum lending rate by commercial banks & other financial institutions, except for central government loan | 15 | 16 | 15 | 10.5 | Market deter- mined | Market deter- mined | Market deter- mined | Market deter- mined | Market deter- mined | Market deter- mined | Market deter- mined |
| Central Government loan | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |

Table 12: Government Internal Debt by Holder

(In Millions of Birr)

| End of Period | Total Gov't Indebtedness 1=2+6+9 | National Bank of Ethiopia | | | | Commercial Banks | | | Others | | |
|---------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
| | | NBE Total 2=3 to 5 | Direct Advance 3 | Gov't Bonds | | Comm. Banks Total 6=7+8 | Gov't Bonds 7 | Treasury Bills 8 | Others Total 9=10+11 | Gov't Bonds 10 | Treasury Bills 11 |
| | | | | Non-interest bearing 4 | Interest bearing 5 | | | | | | |
| 2009/10 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 56,667.53 | 44,326.63 | 34,771.00 | 9,193.63 | 362.00 | 5,740.11 | 3,469.42 | 2,270.69 | 6,600.79 | 370.61 | 6,230.18 |
| Qtr.II | 55,892.60 | 43,610.83 | 34,055.20 | 9,193.63 | 362.00 | 5,177.56 | 3,456.84 | 1,720.73 | 7,104.20 | 354.21 | 6,749.99 |
| Qtr.III | 58,879.96 | 45,989.73 | 36,434.10 | 9,193.63 | 362.00 | 5,627.86 | 3,456.84 | 2,171.02 | 7,262.37 | 310.91 | 6,951.46 |
| Qtr.IV | 59,921.16 | 45,522.78 | 36,044.10 | 9,124.68 | 354.00 | 7,415.27 | 3,319.45 | 4,095.82 | 6,983.11 | 310.91 | 6,672.20 |
| 2010/11 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 60,527.51 | 47,983.68 | 38,557.10 | 9,124.68 | 301.90 | 5,480.72 | 3,047.24 | 2,433.48 | 7,063.11 | 310.91 | 6,752.20 |
| Qtr.II | 61,613.17 | 50,488.58 | 41,062.00 | 9,124.68 | 301.90 | 4,102.86 | 2,784.66 | 1,318.20 | 7,021.72 | 269.31 | 6,752.41 |
| Qtr.III | 64,015.49 | 51,930.58 | 42,504.00 | 9,124.68 | 301.90 | 4,953.20 | 2,784.45 | 2,168.75 | 7,131.71 | 269.30 | 6,862.41 |
| Qtr.IV | 69,415.23 | 55,614.64 | 46,265.00 | 9,055.74 | 293.90 | 3,568.67 | 2,670.28 | 898.39 | 10,231.92 | 269.30 | 9,962.62 |
| 2011/12 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 71,051.95 | 55,566.48 | 46,264.95 | 9,055.74 | 245.80 | 4,121.67 | 2,424.58 | 1,697.09 | 11,363.80 | 251.20 | 11,112.60 |
| Qtr.II | 71,122.32 | 55,562.48 | 46,264.95 | 9,055.74 | 241.80 | 2,857.24 | 2,423.24 | 434.00 | 12,702.60 | 251.20 | 12,451.40 |
| Qtr.III | 75,502.17 | 55,562.48 | 46,264.95 | 9,055.74 | 241.80 | 3,068.28 | 2,419.19 | 649.10 | 16,871.40 | 200.00 | 16,671.40 |
| Qtr.IV | 77,812.02 | 55,562.48 | 46,264.95 | 9,055.74 | 241.80 | 4,421.18 | 2,419.19 | 2,001.99 | 17,828.36 | 200.00 | 17,628.36 |
| 2012/13 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 82,079.07 | 55,510.38 | 46,264.95 | 9,055.74 | 189.70 | 8,511.89 | 2,455.93 | 6,055.97 | 18,056.80 | 200.00 | 17,856.80 |
| Qtr.II | 81,380.81 | 55,510.38 | 46,264.95 | 9,055.74 | 189.70 | 6,693.03 | 2,397.57 | 4,295.46 | 19,177.40 | 200.00 | 18,977.40 |
| Qtr.III | 85,794.00 | 59,510.38 | 50,264.95 | 9,055.74 | 189.70 | 5,407.49 | 2,419.75 | 2,987.74 | 20,876.14 | 200.00 | 20,676.14 |
| Qtr.IV | 93,019.21 | 64,510.38 | 55,264.95 | 9,055.74 | 189.70 | 5,699.97 | 2,380.36 | 3,319.61 | 22,808.86 | 200.00 | 22,608.86 |
| 2013/14 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 91,279.30 | 64,381.33 | 55,264.95 | 8,986.79 | 129.60 | 4,089.11 | 1,753.86 | 2,335.24 | 22,808.86 | 200.00 | 22,608.86 |
| Qtr.II | 90,654.24 | 64,381.33 | 55,264.95 | 8,986.79 | 129.60 | 3,464.05 | 1,753.83 | 1,710.21 | 22,808.86 | 200.00 | 22,608.86 |
| Qtr.III | 97,944.00 | 73,381.33 | 64,264.95 | 8,986.79 | 129.60 | 1,753.80 | 1,753.80 | - | 22,808.86 | 200.00 | 22,608.86 |
| Qtr.IV | 107,318.52 | 73,304.39 | 64,264.95 | 8,917.84 | 121.60 | 1,629.68 | 1,629.68 | - | 32,384.46 | 97.60 | 32,286.86 |
| 2014/15 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 109,794.80 | 73,175.34 | 64,264.95 | 8,848.89 | 61.50 | 1,227.50 | 1,227.50 | - | 35,391.96 | 97.60 | 35,294.36 |
| Qtr.II | 116,383.35 | 78,175.34 | 69,264.95 | 8,848.89 | 61.50 | 1,246.35 | 1,246.35 | - | 36,961.66 | 54.30 | 36,907.36 |
| Qtr.III | 121,824.85 | 81,175.34 | 72,264.95 | 8,848.89 | 61.50 | 1,252.35 | 1,252.35 | - | 39,397.16 | 54.30 | 39,342.86 |
| Qtr.IV | 135,190.41 | 92,175.34 | 83,264.95 | 8,848.89 | 61.50 | 1,256.02 | 1,256.02 | - | 41,759.05 | 54.30 | 41,704.76 |
| 2015/16 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 144,937.83 | 99,657.34 | 91,264.95 | 8,344.40 | 48.00 | 905.43 | 905.43 | - | 44,375.06 | 54.30 | 44,320.76 |
| Qtr.II | 154,426.63 | 104,657.34 | 96,264.95 | 8,344.40 | 48.00 | 905.43 | 905.43 | - | 48,863.86 | 54.30 | 48,809.56 |
| Qtr.III | 159,157.73 | 104,657.34 | 96,264.95 | 8,344.40 | 48.00 | 905.43 | 905.43 | - | 53,594.96 | 72.40 | 53,522.56 |
| Qtr.IV | 163,461.01 | 109,080.40 | 100,764.95 | 8,275.45 | 40.00 | 785.65 | 785.65 | - | 53,594.96 | 72.40 | 53,522.56 |
| 2016/17 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 161,914.19 | 107,764.95 | 107,764.95 | - | - | 554.28 | 554.28 | - | 53,594.96 | 72.40 | 53,522.56 |
| Qtr.II | 171,344.89 | 120,640.85 | 112,764.95 | 7,839.90 | 36.00 | 554.28 | 554.28 | - | 50,149.76 | 36.20 | 50,113.56 |
| Qtr.III | 184,406.89 | 129,640.85 | 121,764.95 | 7,839.90 | 36.00 | 530.28 | 530.28 | - | 54,235.76 | 36.20 | 54,199.56 |
| Qtr.IV | 230,923.31 | 135,632.85 | 127,764.95 | 7,839.90 | 28.00 | 21,982.71 | 21,982.71 | - | 73,307.76 | 36.20 | 73,271.56 |
| 2017/18 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 251,943.33 | 150,632.85 | 142,764.95 | 7,839.90 | 28.00 | 22,208.82 | 22,208.82 | - | 79,101.66 | 18.10 | 79,083.56 |
| Qtr.II | 264,416.12 | 160,128.85 | 152,264.95 | 7,839.90 | 24.00 | 22,186.62 | 22,186.62 | - | 82,100.66 | 18.10 | 82,082.56 |
| Qtr.III | 270,410.12 | 160,128.85 | 152,264.95 | 7,839.90 | 24.00 | 22,186.62 | 22,186.62 | - | 88,094.66 | 18.10 | 88,076.56 |
| Qtr.IV | 286,601.12 | 160,128.85 | 152,264.95 | 7,839.90 | 24.00 | 22,186.62 | 22,186.62 | - | 104,285.66 | 18.10 | 104,267.56 |
| 2018/19 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 306,121.07 | 166,685.30 | 159,264.95 | 7,404.35 | 16.00 | 22,567.12 | 22,567.12 | - | 116,868.66 | 18.10 | 116,850.56 |
| Qtr.II | 324,319.68 | 178,685.30 | 171,264.95 | 7,404.35 | 16.00 | 22,521.73 | 22,521.73 | - | 123,112.66 | 18.10 | 123,094.56 |
| Qtr.III | 334,556.88 | 182,685.30 | 175,264.95 | 7,404.35 | 16.00 | 22,952.93 | 22,952.93 | - | 128,918.66 | 18.10 | 128,900.56 |
| Qtr.IV | 353,340.16 | 194,685.30 | 187,264.95 | 7,404.35 | 16.00 | 23,620.21 | 22,970.35 | 649.86 | 135,034.66 | 18.10 | 135,016.56 |
| 2019/20 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 364,447.98 | 199,237.75 | 192,264.95 | 6,968.80 | 4.00 | 22,927.78 | 22,927.78 | - | 142,282.45 | 18.10 | 142,264.36 |
| Qtr.II | 377,411.83 | 204,237.75 | 197,264.95 | 6,968.80 | 4.00 | 23,123.42 | 22,927.78 | 195.65 | 150,050.66 | 18.10 | 150,032.56 |
| Qtr.III | 400,742.18 | 221,237.75 | 214,264.95 | 6,968.80 | 4.00 | 22,927.78 | 22,927.78 | - | 156,576.66 | 18.10 | 156,558.56 |
| Qtr.IV | 447,118.02 | 243,141.31 | 44,778.66 | 6,097.70 | 192,264.95 | 36,506.06 | 23,385.37 | 13,120.69 | 167,470.66 | 18.10 | 167,452.56 |
| 2020/21 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 453,775.98 | 243,141.31 | 44,778.66 | 6,097.70 | 192,264.95 | 36,506.06 | 23,385.37 | 13,120.69 | 174,128.62 | 18.10 | 174,110.52 |
| Qtr.II | 469,642.92 | 248,141.31 | 49,778.66 | 6,097.70 | 192,264.95 | 32,698.32 | 23,341.82 | 9,356.50 | 188,803.30 | 18.10 | 188,785.20 |
| Qtr.III | 511,100.82 | 251,862.65 | 53,500.00 | 6,097.70 | 192,264.95 | 40,993.81 | 23,356.82 | 17,637.00 | 218,244.36 | 18.10 | 218,226.26 |
| Qtr.IV | 624,547.12 | 281,862.65 | 83,500.00 | 6,097.70 | 192,264.95 | 76,773.86 | 23,818.91 | 52,954.95 | 265,910.61 | 18.10 | 265,892.51 |
| 2021/22 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 603,459.61 | 311,862.65 | 113,500.00 | 6,097.70 | 192,264.95 | 107,177.57 | 23,818.85 | 83,358.72 | 184,419.40 | 18.10 | 184,401.30 |
| Qtr.II | 741,918.71 | 311,427.10 | 113,500.00 | 5,662.15 | 192,264.95 | 176,975.24 | 23,818.85 | 153,156.39 | 253,516.38 | 18.10 | 253,498.29 |

Table 13. General Government Revenue Quarterly and Annual

(In million Birr)

| | 2012 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 2013 | | | | | | 2014 | | |
|--|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|--|------|--|--|
| | 2017/20 | | | | | | 2018/21 | | | | | | 2020/21 | | | | | | 2021/22 | | | | | |
| | Actual | | | | | | Actual | | | | | | Actual | | | | | | Pre-Actual | | | | | |
| Tax revenue | 311,067.9 | 73,522.2 | 167,547.2 | 94,025.2 | 241,294.5 | 73,747.1 | 311,476.5 | 70,181.9 | 380,653.3 | 85,871.6 | 204,179.8 | 120,308.2 | 290,567.3 | 86,387.5 | 388,763.5 | 98,196.1 | 469,567.3 | 99,798.8 | 238,763.7 | 209,003.6 | | | | |
| Direct taxes | 127,778.3 | 27,968.8 | 74,812.5 | 46,843.7 | 102,822.5 | 28,010.0 | 132,214.5 | 29,392.1 | 144,457.3 | 34,999.0 | 100,532.9 | 65,534.0 | 133,394.9 | 33,062.0 | 173,965.5 | 40,370.6 | 190,152.4 | 40,656.5 | 120,175.9 | 149,338.1 | | | | |
| Income and profits tax | 124,751.6 | 27,315.0 | 73,381.0 | 46,066.0 | 100,643.8 | 27,262.8 | 129,479.3 | 28,833.5 | 140,363.6 | 33,946.4 | 98,397.0 | 64,450.5 | 130,815.9 | 32,418.9 | 153,044.7 | 34,453.1 | 157,194.9 | 36,121.4 | 105,940.1 | 69,838.7 | | | | |
| Personal income | 44,392.5 | 9,169.6 | 22,964.8 | 13,795.2 | 35,665.2 | 13,000.4 | 49,869.6 | 13,904.3 | 56,706.7 | 17,222.9 | 19,569.8 | 19,569.8 | 49,009.4 | 15,168.8 | 66,032.0 | 17,022.6 | 76,504.8 | 17,816.3 | 39,041.4 | 21,225.0 | | | | |
| Rental income tax | 2,556.5 | 1,049.6 | 2,318.6 | 1,269.0 | 2,476.5 | 1,57.9 | 2,612.2 | 1,35.7 | 3,304.8 | 1,231.4 | 1,271.6 | 1,487.2 | 3,006.8 | 288.2 | 3,315.5 | 308.7 | 4,296.3 | 1,487.1 | 3,371.8 | 1,884.7 | | | | |
| Business profits | 68,411.5 | 14,246.5 | 42,088.1 | 27,841.6 | 52,943.0 | 10,875.0 | 64,664.1 | 11,701.1 | 59,532.0 | 16,355.6 | 56,437.2 | 40,081.5 | 69,582.2 | 13,145.0 | 87,012.6 | 17,430.5 | 80,490.1 | 18,305.1 | 66,918.8 | 48,613.7 | | | | |
| Withholding income tax on imports | 3,806.8 | 1,208.3 | 2,511.4 | 1,303.1 | 3,851.7 | 1,340.3 | 4,892.7 | 1,041.0 | 5,945.4 | 1,233.0 | 2,446.4 | 1,213.4 | 3,799.0 | 1,352.6 | 5,144.9 | 1,345.9 | 8,405.3 | 1,503.7 | 3,022.6 | 1,518.9 | | | | |
| Agriculture income | 565.0 | 10.7 | 48.8 | 252.6 | 193.1 | 95.3 | 112.7 | 44.3 | 674.9 | 11.0 | 144.3 | 133.3 | 334.4 | 90.1 | 420.0 | 85.5 | 722.3 | 9.7 | 112.0 | 102.3 | | | | |
| Other income | 5,388.2 | 984.2 | 2,152.0 | 1,167.8 | 2,947.5 | 795.5 | 4,347.0 | 1,399.4 | 11,085.8 | 711.7 | 1,803.1 | 1,091.4 | 2,780.5 | 977.4 | 4,502.5 | 1,222.0 | 9,394.6 | 649.8 | 4,281.8 | 3,632.0 | | | | |
| Interest income tax | 1,770.5 | 547.9 | 1,127.7 | 579.9 | 1,663.7 | 536.0 | 2,132.2 | 488.6 | 2,588.1 | 453.0 | 1,453.5 | 818.5 | 2,125.5 | 672.0 | 2,778.6 | 632.2 | 3,675.6 | 835.0 | 1,998.9 | 1,063.9 | | | | |
| Capital gains tax | 860.6 | 98.3 | 159.0 | 60.7 | 523.6 | 364.6 | 596.3 | 72.7 | 525.8 | 45.8 | 101.3 | 55.5 | 178.2 | 76.9 | 582.1 | 403.9 | 536.5 | 22.1 | 50.2 | 28.1 | | | | |
| Rural land use fee | 560.7 | 15.3 | 65.5 | 50.2 | 238.5 | 173.1 | 338.0 | 119.5 | 452.1 | 21.0 | 135.6 | 114.6 | 295.1 | 159.5 | 391.9 | 96.8 | 586.1 | 13.6 | 139.5 | 125.9 | | | | |
| Urban land lease fee | 2,465.9 | 638.6 | 1,366.0 | 727.4 | 1,940.1 | 574.1 | 2,377.3 | 437.2 | 3,641.7 | 1,031.5 | 2,000.4 | 968.8 | 2,483.9 | 483.6 | 3,785.3 | 1,301.3 | 5,340.9 | 14.0 | 1,339.0 | 1,324.9 | | | | |
| Domestic indirect taxes | 91,956.4 | 20,490.4 | 41,054.6 | 20,564.1 | 59,807.0 | 18,752.4 | 78,866.5 | 19,079.5 | 114,816.5 | 50,784.5 | 28,220.9 | 77,255.3 | 26,470.8 | 108,160.1 | 30,904.8 | 132,450.0 | 29,166.9 | 57,024.5 | 27,857.6 | 18,115.4 | | | | |
| Sales/OT/excise taxes | 45,973.6 | 9,425.5 | 18,017.1 | 8,591.6 | 26,377.7 | 8,360.6 | 35,454.8 | 9,077.1 | 62,852.4 | 11,652.6 | 24,214.3 | 14,561.7 | 40,696.8 | 14,482.5 | 55,560.2 | 14,863.4 | 64,927.2 | 15,757.4 | 29,168.1 | 13,410.6 | | | | |
| Petroleum products | 686.3 | 140.9 | 323.1 | 182.2 | 368.2 | 35.1 | 398.2 | 40.0 | 863.2 | 33.8 | 131.1 | 97.3 | 257.4 | 126.3 | 313.5 | 56.0 | 972.4 | 232.7 | 1,198.4 | 965.7 | | | | |
| Alcohol and tobacco | 8,826.5 | 1,988.8 | 4,661.9 | 2,673.0 | 6,485.8 | 1,824.0 | 9,657.7 | 3,171.8 | 12,055.8 | 2,594.9 | 7,058.3 | 4,463.4 | 11,898.4 | 4,840.1 | 15,477.3 | 3,575.9 | 12,699.1 | 3,872.7 | 2,057.2 | -1,815.4 | | | | |
| Other goods | 36,438.8 | 7,295.8 | 13,032.1 | 5,736.4 | 19,533.7 | 6,501.5 | 25,398.9 | 5,865.2 | 49,933.3 | 9,023.9 | 19,024.9 | 10,010.0 | 28,541.0 | 9,516.1 | 39,769.4 | 11,228.4 | 51,291.1 | 11,652.1 | 25,912.4 | 14,260.3 | | | | |
| Services/OT/ sales tax | 45,707.3 | 10,453.2 | 21,399.5 | 10,946.3 | 31,013.8 | 9,614.2 | 40,284.6 | 9,250.8 | 47,857.9 | 10,129.9 | 22,831.3 | 12,701.4 | 33,713.0 | 10,881.7 | 48,626.1 | 14,913.1 | 62,032.0 | 12,609.7 | 26,326.6 | 13,716.9 | | | | |
| Stamp duties | 2,275.4 | 611.7 | 1,637.9 | 1,026.2 | 2,415.5 | 777.6 | 3,167.1 | 791.5 | 4,106.2 | 781.1 | 1,739.0 | 957.9 | 2,845.5 | 1,066.5 | 3,973.9 | 1,128.4 | 5,455.3 | 799.7 | 1,529.8 | 730.1 | | | | |
| Import duties and taxes | 91,333.3 | 25,042.9 | 51,680.4 | 26,671.4 | 78,665.1 | 26,984.7 | 100,375.4 | 21,710.3 | 121,379.5 | 26,309.0 | 52,862.3 | 26,533.3 | 79,717.1 | 26,854.8 | 106,637.8 | 26,920.7 | 146,945.0 | 29,975.5 | 61,743.3 | 31,787.9 | | | | |
| Custom duties | 31,303.5 | 8,632.5 | 17,603.9 | 8,971.4 | 26,846.9 | 9,243.0 | 34,060.5 | 7,213.6 | 44,995.9 | 9,078.3 | 18,400.8 | 9,322.5 | 28,136.8 | 9,736.0 | 37,718.6 | 9,581.9 | 50,506.0 | 15,047.6 | 23,701.5 | 8,653.9 | | | | |
| Sales/excise taxes | 42,430.6 | 11,583.8 | 24,042.2 | 12,458.4 | 36,383.1 | 12,340.9 | 46,560.0 | 10,176.8 | 51,611.1 | 22,084.0 | 24,195.3 | 12,111.4 | 36,302.7 | 12,107.4 | 48,759.3 | 12,456.5 | 68,070.6 | 9,846.5 | 29,131.7 | 19,285.2 | | | | |
| Petroleum products | 2,284.3 | 726.9 | 1,584.2 | 857.3 | 2,248.8 | 644.7 | 3,025.3 | 776.4 | 3,891.7 | 497.2 | 1,121.7 | 624.5 | 1,473.5 | 351.7 | 1,788.8 | 315.3 | 3,786.7 | 303.9 | 1,406.9 | 1,103.0 | | | | |
| Alcohol and tobacco | 445.9 | 124.1 | 217.8 | 93.6 | 309.7 | 91.9 | 356.0 | 46.4 | 825.0 | 218.5 | 90.3 | 356.5 | 1,380.0 | 539.1 | 1,822.6 | 706.7 | 706.7 | 84.8 | 236.3 | 151.5 | | | | |
| Other imports | 39,700.4 | 10,732.8 | 22,240.2 | 11,507.5 | 33,824.6 | 11,584.4 | 43,178.9 | 9,354.0 | 46,894.4 | 11,458.2 | 22,885.1 | 11,396.5 | 34,472.8 | 11,617.8 | 46,431.4 | 11,958.6 | 63,577.2 | 9,095.1 | 27,488.5 | 18,393.4 | | | | |
| Surtax on imports | 17,599.1 | 4,846.6 | 10,034.3 | 5,187.7 | 15,435.1 | 5,400.8 | 19,755.0 | 4,319.9 | 24,772.5 | 5,146.7 | 10,266.2 | 5,119.5 | 15,277.6 | 5,011.4 | 20,160.0 | 4,892.3 | 28,388.5 | 5,081.4 | 8,930.1 | 3,848.7 | | | | |
| Export taxes | | | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | | | | |
| Coffee duties | | | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | | | | |
| Coffee surtax | | | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | | | | |
| Other | | | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | | | | |
| Transaction tax | | | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | | | | |
| Non-tax revenue | 54,136.2 | 12,795.2 | 20,049.4 | 7,254.2 | 26,681.1 | 6,631.7 | 42,886.3 | 16,155.2 | 67,650.1 | 16,089.3 | 24,214.8 | 8,125.5 | 37,405.3 | 13,190.5 | 55,819.2 | 18,413.9 | 76,707.3 | 9,686.9 | 22,611.9 | 3,236.7 | | | | |
| Charges and fees | 3,492.5 | 1,085.0 | 2,222.8 | 1,137.7 | 3,400.7 | 1,177.9 | 4,095.2 | 694.5 | 3,983.7 | 553.0 | 1,719.9 | 1,166.9 | 3,007.0 | 1,287.1 | 5,394.6 | 2,387.6 | 5,167.9 | 2,109.4 | 3,682.8 | 1,573.5 | | | | |
| Sales of goods & services | 4,474.2 | 1,201.5 | 2,580.2 | 1,378.7 | 4,193.0 | 1,614.8 | 5,794.2 | 1,594.2 | 6,338.5 | 914.1 | 2,465.9 | 1,551.9 | 4,415.8 | 1,949.9 | 7,397.0 | 2,983.2 | 8,166.9 | 1,899.6 | 3,542.9 | 1,643.2 | | | | |
| Residual surplus, capital charge, interest payments and state dividend | 19,454.4 | 7,152.5 | 8,018.9 | 866.4 | 8,443.9 | 425.0 | 17,488.90 | 9,045.0 | 23,083.0 | 11,486.7 | 11,927.9 | 441.1 | 14,042.8 | 2,114.9 | 20,926.3 | 6,883.5 | 25,383.6 | 646.1 | 4,304.8 | | | | | |
| Reimbursement & property sales | 543.4 | 25.7 | 159.1 | 133.4 | 178.8 | 19.7 | 203.38 | 24.6 | 663.5 | 144.8 | 198.0 | 53.2 | 2,036.7 | 1,838.8 | 680.3 | -1,356.5 | 447.0 | 25.1 | 567.8 | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous | 10,619.2 | 2,003.9 | 3,677.1 | 1,673.2 | 5,889.0 | 2,211.9 | 7,199.78 | 1,310.8 | 12,865.2 | 1,723.3 | 4,983.6 | 3,260.3 | 8,581.7 | 3,598.1 | 13,285.4 | 4,703.8 | 8,744.7 | 2,204.2 | 6,100.7 | | | | | |
| Other extraordinary | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | | | | |
| Privatization proceeds | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | | | | |
| Other revenue | 15,552.5 | 1,326.5 | 3,391.3 | 2,064.8 | 4,573.7 | 1,182.3 | 8,054.9 | 3,481.2 | 20,696.2 | 1,267.5 | 2,919.6 | 1,652.1 | 5,321.3 | 2,401.8 | 8,133.6 | 2,812.3 | 28,797.2 | 2,802.5 | 4,392.8 | | | | | |
| Total revenue | 365,204.1 | 86,317.4 | 187,594.8 | 101,279.5 | 267,975.7 | 80,378.8 | 354,312.8 | 114,552.5 | 448,303.4 | 99,960.9 | 228,394.6 | 128,433.7 | 327,972.7 | 99,578.0 | 444,582.6 | 116,610.0 | 546,274.8 | 109,485.7 | 261,575.6 | 212,240.3 | | | | |
| External grants | 36,793.6 | 4,083.9 | 9,365.4 | 5,281.6 | 14,442.3 | 5,076.9 | 40,653.0 | 26,210.7 | 45,158.7 | 11,241.5 | 22,926.3 | 11,684.8 | 29,621.8 | 6,695.5 | 34,305.5 | 4,683.7 | 66,818.8 | 5,900.6 | 12,082.1 | 6,181.6 | | | | |
| Grants in kind/ earmarked | 18,794.9 | 3,759.0 | 8,081.8 | 4,322.8 | 13,156.4 | 5,074.6 | 17,855.1 | 4,698.1 | 24,798.3 | 5,207.6 | 10,643.3 | 5,495.8 | 17,338.8 | 6,695.5 | 23,588.4 | 6,199.6 | 28,066.3 | 5,900.6 | 12,082.1 | 6,181.6 | | | | |
| Unfunded cash & CPPI/ grants | 17,998.8 | 324.9 | 1,283.6 | 958.7 | 1,285.9 | 2.3 | 22,797.2 | 21,512.0 | 20,660.4 | 6,033.8 | 12,263.0 | 6,229.2 | 12,263.0 | 0.0 | 10,747.1 | -1,515.9 | 38,752.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | | | | |
| Total revenue and grants | 401,997.7 | 90,401.2 | 196,962.3 | 106,561.1 | 282,418.0 | 85,455.7 | 394,965.8 | 112,547.8 | 493,762.1 | 111,202.4 | 291,320.9 | 140,118.5 | 357,594.5 | 106,273.6 | 478,888.1 | | | | | | | | | |

Table 14. General Government Quarterly Expenditure

| Ethiopian fiscal year Fiscal year ending July 7 | 2013 2020/21 | | | | | | | | 2014 2021/22 | | | |
|--|------------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | Actual | | | | | | | | Pre-Actual | | | |
| | Budget | 3 Mon(QI) | 6Month | (QII) | 9Month | (QIII) | 12Month | QIV | Budget | 3mon (QI) | 6Month | (QII) |
| A. Capital Expenditure | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Economic development | 171,547.6 | 23,667.4 | 62,570.7 | 38,903.3 | 98,122.5 | 35,551.8 | 146,692.3 | 48,569.8 | 191,202.0 | 31,894.0 | 60,328.0 | 28,434.0 |
| Agriculture | 22,954.9 | 6,432.3 | 16,170.9 | 9,738.6 | 21,120.5 | 4,949.7 | 28,416.0 | 7,295.5 | 30,886.0 | 5,697.0 | 13,126.8 | 7,429.7 |
| Natural Resource | 35,670.3 | 1,929.8 | 7,073.7 | 5,143.8 | 12,207.9 | 5,134.2 | 24,006.5 | 11,798.7 | 32,929.4 | 4,223.4 | 7,683.8 | 3,460.3 |
| o/w: Water | 31,915.2 | 1,853.4 | 5,387.9 | 3,534.5 | 9,593.0 | 4,205.0 | 19,851.8 | 10,258.9 | 32,005.5 | 4,219.2 | 7,653.4 | 3,434.2 |
| Mines & Energy | 75.4 | 402.3 | 763.9 | 361.7 | 842.1 | 78.1 | 1,024.5 | 182.4 | 244.0 | 400.1 | 747.0 | 346.9 |
| Trade, Industry & Tourism | 8,064.1 | 602.5 | 1,205.0 | 602.5 | 2,826.8 | 1,621.8 | 5,160.7 | 2,333.9 | 6,607.8 | 325.1 | 1,535.7 | 1,210.6 |
| Urban dev't & housing | 29,475.5 | 2,901.3 | 8,950.7 | 6,049.4 | 15,153.9 | 6,203.2 | 21,833.9 | 6,680.0 | 31,531.7 | 4,903.8 | 9,107.9 | 4,204.1 |
| Road construction | 70,137.9 | 11,164.4 | 27,277.7 | 16,113.3 | 43,658.4 | 16,380.8 | 61,301.1 | 17,642.7 | 81,840.5 | 16,154.0 | 27,540.4 | 11,386.4 |
| Transport & communication | 5,169.5 | 234.9 | 1,128.9 | 894.0 | 2,313.0 | 1,184.1 | 4,949.6 | 2,636.6 | 7,162.7 | 190.6 | 586.6 | 396.0 |
| Social Development | 61,925.8 | 8,400.1 | 23,277.2 | 14,877.1 | 34,322.2 | 11,045.0 | 59,535.2 | 25,213.0 | 69,349.9 | 9,757.6 | 27,552.1 | 17,794.6 |
| Education | 33,710.1 | 4,375.2 | 12,060.8 | 7,685.6 | 16,991.0 | 4,930.2 | 33,694.6 | 16,703.6 | 38,935.6 | 6,334.9 | 14,220.5 | 7,885.6 |
| Health | 21,912.2 | 3,530.7 | 9,552.1 | 6,021.4 | 15,082.6 | 5,530.5 | 22,299.2 | 7,216.7 | 23,886.3 | 3,088.9 | 12,122.6 | 9,033.7 |
| Social welfare | 1,953.7 | 177.1 | 428.7 | 251.6 | 690.3 | 261.6 | 1,267.4 | 577.1 | 2,296.8 | 113.1 | 534.0 | 421.0 |
| Culture & sport | 4,349.8 | 317.1 | 1,235.7 | 918.5 | 1,558.3 | 322.7 | 2,274.0 | 715.7 | 4,222.1 | 220.7 | 675.0 | 454.3 |
| General Development | 29,905.2 | 1,530.0 | 7,593.6 | 6,063.6 | 13,004.3 | 5,410.7 | 29,182.2 | 16,178.0 | 49,374.9 | 4,021.6 | 10,358.1 | 6,336.5 |
| Compensation payments | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| External assistance | 24,798.3 | 5,207.6 | 10,663.3 | 5,455.6 | 17,358.8 | 6,695.5 | 23,558.4 | 6,199.6 | 28,098.0 | 5,900.6 | 12,082.1 | 6,181.6 |
| Sub Total Capital Expenditure | 263,378.5 | 33,597.5 | 93,441.5 | 59,844.0 | 145,449.0 | 52,007.5 | 235,409.7 | 89,960.8 | 309,917.8 | 45,673.3 | 98,238.3 | 52,565.0 |
| B. Current Expenditure | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| General Services | 93,221.9 | 19,350.1 | 59,624.2 | 40,274.2 | 84,790.4 | 25,166.1 | 129,678.9 | 44,888.5 | 107,931.2 | 24,469.2 | 61,556.6 | 37,087.5 |
| Organ of the State | 15,604.3 | 2,857.5 | 9,226.6 | 6,369.1 | 14,817.3 | 5,590.7 | 21,913.8 | 7,096.5 | 15,467.5 | 4,068.6 | 9,291.6 | 5,222.9 |
| Justice | 12,029.8 | 1,985.5 | 5,375.2 | 3,389.7 | 8,133.1 | 2,757.9 | 11,297.8 | 3,164.7 | 13,264.5 | 2,902.7 | 6,228.6 | 3,325.9 |
| Defence | 16,500.0 | 1,937.8 | 18,389.1 | 16,451.3 | 23,053.2 | 4,664.1 | 37,092.4 | 14,039.1 | 22,000.0 | 5,402.7 | 15,451.3 | 10,048.6 |
| Public order & security | 25,247.2 | 7,466.5 | 11,907.6 | 4,441.1 | 18,528.1 | 6,620.5 | 30,335.9 | 11,807.8 | 29,808.7 | 5,640.7 | 14,589.0 | 8,948.3 |
| Other General services | 23,840.6 | 5,102.7 | 14,725.7 | 9,623.0 | 20,258.6 | 5,532.9 | 29,039.0 | 8,780.4 | 27,390.5 | 6,454.4 | 15,996.2 | 9,541.8 |
| Economic Services | 44,369.6 | 8,198.6 | 20,945.2 | 12,746.6 | 30,430.0 | 9,484.8 | 42,497.7 | 12,067.7 | 52,299.8 | 10,642.4 | 22,268.2 | 11,625.9 |
| Agriculture&natural resource | 29,086.4 | 5,270.9 | 13,050.5 | 7,779.6 | 19,201.3 | 6,150.8 | 26,901.5 | 7,700.1 | 34,691.9 | 6,447.0 | 13,667.2 | 7,220.2 |
| Agriculture | 24,068.5 | 4,709.3 | 10,942.7 | 6,233.4 | 16,362.2 | 5,419.4 | 21,850.3 | 5,488.1 | 28,341.5 | 5,371.0 | 11,532.9 | 6,161.9 |
| Natural resource | 5,017.9 | 561.6 | 2,107.8 | 1,516.6 | 2,839.2 | 731.4 | 5,051.2 | 2,212.0 | 6,350.3 | 1,076.0 | 2,134.2 | 1,058.2 |
| o/w: Water | 4,733.6 | 480.0 | 1,996.6 | 1,516.6 | 2,618.5 | 621.9 | 4,993.8 | 2,375.3 | 5,963.6 | 1,044.9 | 1,895.4 | 850.5 |
| Trade, Industry & Tourism | 6,825.0 | 1,495.4 | 3,868.7 | 2,373.3 | 5,119.2 | 1,250.5 | 7,136.0 | 2,016.8 | 6,986.3 | 1,962.8 | 4,376.8 | 2,414.0 |
| Mines & Energy | 243.6 | 75.3 | 169.4 | 94.1 | 238.4 | 69.0 | 366.7 | 128.3 | 255.9 | 48.0 | 201.7 | 153.7 |
| Tourism | 211.4 | 158.2 | 358.7 | 200.5 | 685.5 | 326.8 | 826.2 | 140.7 | 1,245.5 | 170.0 | 618.4 | 448.4 |
| Transport & communication | 2,449.1 | 193.2 | 1,051.8 | 858.6 | 1,559.9 | 508.1 | 2,283.8 | 723.9 | 2,748.9 | 561.5 | 442.7 | -118.7 |
| Urban dev't. & construction | 4,815.1 | 840.2 | 2,099.5 | 1,259.3 | 3,098.2 | 998.8 | 4,399.8 | 1,301.5 | 5,037.4 | 1,068.6 | 2,267.5 | 1,198.8 |
| o/w: Road Construction | 2,008.7 | 459.0 | 916.6 | 457.5 | 1,371.0 | 454.4 | 1,899.0 | 528.1 | 2,264.7 | 381.2 | 678.0 | 296.8 |
| Economic development studies | 738.9 | 165.5 | 346.6 | 181.1 | 527.4 | 180.8 | 583.7 | 56.3 | 1,333.8 | 384.5 | 693.9 | 309.4 |
| Social Services | 152,838.3 | 31,077.8 | 77,222.3 | 46,144.5 | 114,999.5 | 37,777.2 | 160,366.1 | 45,366.7 | 181,313.6 | 43,163.5 | 98,296.5 | 55,132.9 |
| Education & training | 107,915.7 | 21,700.1 | 52,255.6 | 30,555.5 | 78,202.6 | 25,947.0 | 107,513.0 | 29,310.4 | 123,266.5 | 26,364.5 | 58,932.3 | 32,567.7 |
| Culture & sports | 3,315.9 | 630.0 | 1,358.0 | 728.0 | 2,315.9 | 957.9 | 3,621.1 | 1,305.1 | 2,474.8 | 680.3 | 1,589.1 | 908.8 |
| Public health | 39,262.5 | 6,742.4 | 17,998.6 | 11,256.3 | 27,153.1 | 9,154.5 | 40,665.4 | 13,512.3 | 44,423.5 | 7,441.2 | 18,242.2 | 10,801.0 |
| Labour & social welfare | 1,480.5 | 379.7 | 644.6 | 264.8 | 1,504.8 | 860.2 | 2,074.1 | 569.4 | 2,278.7 | 455.1 | 627.4 | 172.3 |
| Rehabilitation | 863.8 | 1,625.6 | 4,965.4 | 3,339.8 | 5,823.0 | 857.5 | 6,492.5 | 669.5 | 8,870.0 | 8,222.4 | 18,905.5 | 10,683.1 |
| Interest & Charges | 19,765.1 | 1,819.1 | 10,909.6 | 9,090.5 | 12,071.0 | 1,161.4 | 24,001.0 | 11,930.1 | 25,465.3 | 4,516.9 | 16,893.8 | 12,376.9 |
| Internal debt | 10,012.5 | 988.5 | 7,574.6 | 6,586.0 | 7,811.3 | 236.7 | 16,562.9 | 8,751.6 | 12,607.4 | 2,668.2 | 11,377.6 | 8,709.4 |
| External debt | 9,752.6 | 830.6 | 3,335.1 | 2,504.5 | 4,259.7 | 924.7 | 7,438.2 | 3,178.5 | 12,857.9 | 1,848.6 | 5,516.2 | 3,667.5 |
| O/w: defence commercial | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous | 25,984.1 | 1,174.1 | 3,550.6 | 2,376.5 | 6,359.2 | 2,808.6 | 7,053.2 | 694.0 | 28,102.8 | 2,206.7 | 5,073.1 | 2,866.3 |
| External assistance * | | | | 0.0 | | | 0.0 | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Sub Total Current Expenditure | 336,179.0 | 61,619.6 | 172,251.9 | 110,632.3 | 248,649.9 | 76,398.0 | 363,596.9 | 114,947.0 | 395,112.6 | 84,998.7 | 204,088.2 | 119,089.5 |
| Grand Total Expenditure | 599,557.5 | 95,217.1 | 265,693.4 | 170,476.3 | 394,098.9 | 128,405.5 | 599,006.7 | 204,907.7 | 705,030.5 | 130,671.9 | 302,326.5 | 171,654.5 |

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Table 15: Domestic Refining and Imports of Petroleum

(In Metric Tone)

| Period | | MGR | Jet fuel | Gasoil | LFO | HFO | Total | fuel oil |
|---------|------|------------|------------|--------------|-----------|------------|--------------|------------|
| 2005/06 | QI | 20,296.00 | 65,236.00 | 158,951.00 | 9,995.00 | 24,278.00 | 278,756.00 | 34,273.00 |
| | QII | 43,066.00 | 91,677.00 | 175,909.00 | 10,645.00 | 31,742.00 | 353,039.00 | 42,387.00 |
| | QIII | 22,388.02 | 81,186.16 | 191,676.11 | 12,051.34 | 35,038.84 | 342,340.48 | 47,090.19 |
| | QIV | 36,752.28 | 36,752.28 | 36,752.28 | 36,752.28 | 36,752.28 | 36,752.28 | 36,752.28 |
| 2006/07 | QI | 20,296.00 | 65,236.00 | 158,951.00 | 9,995.00 | 24,278.00 | 278,756.00 | 34,273.00 |
| | QII | 43,066.00 | 91,677.00 | 175,909.00 | 10,645.00 | 31,742.00 | 353,039.00 | 42,387.00 |
| | QIII | 22,388.02 | 81,186.16 | 191,676.11 | 12,051.34 | 35,038.84 | 342,340.48 | 47,090.19 |
| | QIV | 36,752.28 | 117,550.72 | 231,107.89 | 8,694.07 | 25,782.68 | 419,887.64 | 34,476.75 |
| 2007/08 | QI | 31,507.00 | 107,358.70 | 202,143.70 | 12,316.00 | 27,546.70 | 380,872.10 | 39,862.70 |
| | QII | 129,019.00 | 417,905.10 | 798,204.10 | 46,022.00 | 110,475.10 | 1,501,625.30 | 156,497.10 |
| | QIII | 37,402.50 | 125,718.61 | 291,373.90 | 10,516.15 | 27,155.86 | 492,167.02 | 37,672.01 |
| | QIV | 37,595.44 | 126,462.60 | 298,268.85 | 12,123.44 | 41,191.02 | 515,641.35 | 53,314.46 |
| 2008/09 | QI | 29,907.10 | 129,951.00 | 281,623.30 | 9,786.40 | 28,339.80 | 479,607.60 | 38,126.20 |
| | QII | 41,831.11 | 120,234.61 | 259,305.95 | 9,348.45 | 26,108.82 | 456,828.94 | 35,457.27 |
| | QIII | 37,546.19 | 125,919.08 | 308,752.14 | 7,695.24 | 31,347.56 | 511,260.22 | 39,042.81 |
| | QIV | 40,698.58 | 129,595.69 | 320,849.46 | 9,543.20 | 30,534.52 | 531,221.45 | 40,077.72 |
| 2009/10 | QI | 29,177.50 | 103,453.61 | 304,391.24 | - | 8,710.99 | 445,733.34 | 8,710.99 |
| | QII | 50,128.14 | 146,894.35 | 323,861.38 | - | 38,232.42 | 559,116.28 | 38,232.42 |
| | QIII | 130,972.58 | 452,448.74 | 1,232,348.42 | - | 70,918.82 | 1,886,688.56 | 70,918.82 |
| | QIV | 42,142.93 | 114,956.84 | 316,624.69 | 10,700.13 | 12,480.73 | 496,905.32 | 23,180.86 |
| 2010/11 | QI | 34,775.06 | 173,261.41 | 184,166.32 | 10,009.91 | 21,192.23 | 423,404.92 | 31,202.14 |
| | QII | 48,048.29 | 153,993.68 | 297,309.21 | 5,972.17 | 17,762.14 | 523,085.49 | 23,734.31 |
| | QIII | 32,966.76 | 101,025.13 | 271,238.79 | 8,652.59 | 50,147.46 | 464,030.73 | 58,800.06 |
| | QIV | 28,088.65 | 131,242.32 | 295,148.16 | 9,645.72 | 27,585.68 | 491,710.53 | 37,231.40 |
| 2011/12 | QI | 33,381.17 | 126,523.78 | 260,608.14 | 6,850.35 | 27,834.12 | 455,197.56 | 34,684.47 |
| | QII | 41,496.28 | 129,614.72 | 334,320.73 | 12,393.32 | 34,511.75 | 552,336.81 | 46,905.07 |
| | QIII | 40,160.94 | 144,199.01 | 338,249.54 | 4,915.87 | 11,444.37 | 538,969.74 | 16,360.25 |
| | QIV | 35,580.67 | 144,182.12 | 369,272.74 | 12,336.82 | 34,214.70 | 595,587.05 | 46,551.52 |
| 2012/13 | QI | 48,367.80 | 148,668.08 | 285,788.92 | 10,156.70 | 41,075.11 | 534,056.62 | 51,231.82 |
| | QII | 45,607.59 | 149,611.12 | 296,204.43 | 8,122.04 | 29,320.00 | 528,865.18 | 37,442.04 |
| | QIII | 52,070.39 | 156,140.93 | 360,766.11 | 8,657.71 | 28,675.05 | 606,310.18 | 37,332.76 |
| | QIV | 40,471.73 | 148,006.84 | 323,803.46 | 9,486.22 | 23,804.56 | 545,572.82 | 33,290.79 |
| 2013/14 | QI | 52,821.02 | 185,032.12 | 388,200.80 | 11,512.09 | 31,974.27 | 669,540.29 | 43,486.36 |
| | QII | 49,883.39 | 162,038.72 | 306,082.59 | 7,551.20 | 29,090.00 | 554,645.90 | 36,641.20 |
| | QIII | 55,536.11 | 192,607.72 | 400,794.60 | 9,823.04 | 34,105.49 | 692,866.95 | 43,928.53 |
| | QIV | 53,356.68 | 161,740.31 | 463,263.07 | 7,190.94 | 20,846.66 | 706,397.66 | 28,037.60 |
| 2014/15 | QI | 52,223.00 | 169,004.79 | 359,514.00 | 10,278.63 | 32,896.29 | 623,916.71 | 43,174.92 |
| | QII | 57,561.00 | 171,011.12 | 435,565.00 | 9,958.50 | 32,870.81 | 706,966.53 | 42,829.31 |
| | QIII | 64,895.00 | 207,909.14 | 369,681.00 | 10,398.09 | 32,223.62 | 685,106.85 | 42,621.71 |
| | QIV | 63,065.00 | 164,822.86 | 538,500.77 | 10,001.11 | 29,678.58 | 806,068.32 | 39,679.69 |
| 2015/16 | QI | 72,312.74 | 213,015.55 | 398,136.40 | 7,953.19 | 22,697.05 | 714,114.92 | 30,650.23 |
| | QII | 71,317.00 | 161,194.00 | 497,966.00 | 10,441.00 | 21,413.00 | 762,331.00 | 31,854.00 |
| | QIII | 77,271.77 | 197,134.40 | 509,229.51 | 10,177.96 | 14,817.00 | 808,630.64 | 24,994.96 |
| | QIV | 77,965.95 | 164,577.79 | 496,459.62 | 7,382.20 | 12,097.00 | 758,482.56 | 19,479.20 |
| 2016/17 | QI | 82,152.17 | 206,560.18 | 468,051.30 | 11,312.26 | 7,675.00 | 775,750.90 | 18,987.26 |
| | QII | 97,258.59 | 208,282.60 | 550,034.05 | 7,804.86 | 7,775.00 | 871,155.10 | 15,579.86 |
| | QIII | 96,423.57 | 215,632.55 | 580,188.02 | 11,008.68 | 12,397.12 | 915,649.94 | 23,405.80 |
| | QIV | 88,010.77 | 170,307.94 | 601,081.24 | 9,502.81 | 7,807.86 | 876,710.62 | 17,310.67 |
| 2017/18 | QI | 106,706.30 | 165,269.22 | 591,077.34 | 10,763.35 | 10,241.32 | 884,057.53 | 21,004.67 |
| | QII | 99,641.17 | 234,532.08 | 608,690.11 | 8,174.17 | 10,396.32 | 961,433.85 | 18,570.49 |
| | QIII | 114,839.25 | 149,872.69 | 629,025.21 | 9,240.29 | 12,457.77 | 915,435.20 | 21,698.06 |
| | QIV | 120,355.57 | 188,431.77 | 678,879.80 | 7,607.48 | 14,387.83 | 1,009,662.45 | 21,995.31 |
| 2018/19 | QI | 120,069.69 | 205,741.76 | 570,182.14 | 6,646.30 | 4,500.00 | 979,262.11 | 83,268.52 |
| | QII | 122,357.95 | 221,894.30 | 600,552.26 | 9,751.84 | 9,596.77 | 1,028,073.02 | 83,268.52 |
| | QIII | 135,787.58 | 208,436.33 | 690,546.55 | 5,987.23 | 9,894.90 | 1,118,038.98 | 83,268.52 |
| | QIV | 128,523.96 | 183,926.16 | 635,440.86 | 8,695.82 | 11,075.96 | 1,031,159.50 | 83,268.52 |
| 2019/20 | QI | 159,613.12 | 210,503.47 | 616,810.64 | 8,886.66 | 14,477.84 | 1,070,195.75 | 83,268.52 |
| | QII | 133,745.93 | 212,529.51 | 648,408.02 | 10,582.62 | 8,425.26 | 1,077,951.97 | 83,268.52 |
| | QIII | 141,900.06 | 133,970.65 | 659,674.52 | 9,393.61 | 10,290.56 | 1,018,813.75 | 83,268.52 |
| | QIV | 142,182.87 | 84,127.50 | 643,282.89 | 8,690.86 | 9,700.00 | 952,861.77 | 83,268.52 |
| 2020/21 | QI | 145,183.01 | 99,180.54 | 613,828.06 | 8,195.65 | 12,300.00 | 941,460.13 | 83,268.52 |
| | QII | 176,894.50 | 107,969.29 | 630,617.51 | 6,914.50 | 15,500.00 | 998,749.82 | 83,268.52 |
| | QIII | 154,240.29 | 129,945.36 | 654,442.00 | 7,750.00 | 13,602.43 | 1,021,896.16 | 83,268.52 |
| | QIV | 176,255.18 | 106,927.12 | 636,567.62 | 7,300.00 | 16,010.77 | 1,003,018.44 | 83,268.52 |
| 201/22 | QI | 169,292.79 | 127,007.57 | 677,243.25 | 13,809.64 | 10,437.46 | 1,056,812.13 | 83,268.52 |
| | QII | 169,625.81 | 126,027.07 | 625,325.90 | 9,985.00 | 12,995.00 | 1,004,247.30 | 83,268.52 |

Table 16: GDP By Economic Activity at Constant Prices

(In millions of Birr)

| Sectors/Year | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | 2012/13 | 2013/14 | 2014/15 | 2015/16 | 2016/17 | 2017/18 | 2018/19 | 2019/20 | 2020/21 |
| Agriculture, Hunting and Forestry | 473,132.2 | 498,733.6 | 530,341.5 | 542,700.2 | 579,022.9 | 599,331.4 | 622,220.3 | 648,711.8 | 684,733.9 |
| Crop | 293,063.1 | 312,338.7 | 334,768.6 | 346,293.6 | 374,649.8 | 392,291.8 | 404,049.6 | 422,966.5 | 446,919.4 |
| Animal Farming and Hunting | 139,692.4 | 142,601.9 | 149,246.8 | 146,959.5 | 153,170.4 | 154,038.0 | 163,279.5 | 168,722.4 | 178,571.3 |
| Forestry | 44,867.9 | 46,751.8 | 48,368.2 | 49,447.1 | 51,202.7 | 53,001.7 | 54,891.1 | 57,022.9 | 59,243.3 |
| Fishing | 797.8 | 1,057.4 | 1,381.1 | 1,381.9 | 1,389.4 | 1,546.7 | 1,581.8 | 1,625.9 | 1,653.4 |
| Mining and Quarrying | 8,784.6 | 8,506.2 | 6,328.5 | 6,116.8 | 4,296.9 | 3,402.8 | 2,658.9 | 5,089.3 | 10,960.7 |
| Manufacturing | 54,668.7 | 63,764.0 | 75,383.5 | 89,246.7 | 111,249.6 | 117,410.7 | 127,986.7 | 137,601.5 | 144,618.9 |
| Large and Medium Scale Manufacturing | 33,516.2 | 40,743.0 | 50,174.6 | 61,687.4 | 73,528.2 | 77,966.5 | 87,691.9 | 96,268.6 | 102,266.2 |
| Small Scale and Cottage Industries | 24,838.1 | 25,895.4 | 26,874.8 | 27,559.2 | 37,721.5 | 39,444.2 | 40,294.7 | 41,332.9 | 42,352.7 |
| Electricity and Water | 8,585.3 | 9,165.6 | 9,577.4 | 11,015.5 | 11,552.5 | 11,929.0 | 14,115.4 | 15,136.4 | 16,476.2 |
| Construction | 116,588.0 | 144,420.0 | 190,028.6 | 237,545.0 | 286,749.6 | 331,691.4 | 381,443.8 | 419,078.0 | 446,721.7 |
| Whole Sale and Retail Trade | 141,360.7 | 166,337.5 | 186,850.2 | 202,241.5 | 215,351.0 | 241,936.3 | 268,037.0 | 285,293.1 | 303,217.7 |
| Hotels and Restaurants | 21,925.0 | 27,758.6 | 35,971.8 | 41,601.3 | 41,625.2 | 44,335.3 | 48,143.8 | 49,220.4 | 50,484.9 |
| Transport and Communications | 141,360.7 | 166,337.5 | 186,850.2 | 202,241.5 | 215,351.0 | 241,936.3 | 268,037.0 | 285,293.1 | 303,217.7 |
| Financial Intermediation | 21,925.0 | 27,758.6 | 35,971.8 | 41,601.3 | 41,625.2 | 44,335.3 | 57,368.6 | 65,274.3 | 71,158.1 |
| Real Estate, Renting and Business Activities | 59,781.2 | 62,114.2 | 64,690.9 | 67,062.9 | 70,005.2 | 74,364.3 | 79,942.0 | 87,510.2 | 95,299.7 |
| Public Administration and Defense | 49,253.6 | 54,681.3 | 57,979.5 | 62,259.2 | 70,488.5 | 76,754.1 | 83,662.0 | 85,612.2 | 89,770.1 |
| Education | 34,781.5 | 35,679.7 | 38,963.0 | 42,385.6 | 41,031.0 | 42,520.8 | 44,221.6 | 44,784.1 | 45,694.9 |
| Health and Social Work | 10,489.0 | 12,510.3 | 14,137.2 | 15,669.4 | 16,767.9 | 18,153.4 | 20,747.2 | 23,414.2 | 26,554.3 |
| Other Community , Social & Personal Services | 16,560.4 | 17,193.4 | 17,828.7 | 18,371.3 | 19,198.4 | 20,178.0 | 21,454.2 | 21,995.5 | 22,426.8 |
| Private Households with Employed Persons | 14,136.1 | 14,758.3 | 15,401.2 | 16,063.8 | 16,633.3 | 17,276.0 | 17,707.4 | 18,115.5 | 18,515.9 |
| Total | 1,111,987.7 | 1,227,058.7 | 1,355,280.4 | 1,463,883.2 | 1,613,519.9 | 1,739,254.9 | 1,895,726.7 | 2,014,108.6 | 2,141,377.8 |
| Less : FISIM | 8,803.4 | 10,512.8 | 12,393.0 | 14,485.8 | 17,038.3 | 19,763.6 | 21,037.4 | 24,520.9 | 27,214.5 |
| Gross Value Added at Constant Basic Prices | 1,102,467.8 | 1,216,015.3 | 1,342,555.9 | 1,449,397.5 | 1,596,481.6 | 1,719,491.3 | 1,874,689.3 | 1,989,587.7 | 2,114,163.2 |
| Taxes on Products | 95,162.9 | 104,547.5 | 115,169.8 | 118,700.0 | 120,645.6 | 114,575.2 | 112,468.2 | 119,592.3 | 113,917.7 |
| GDP at Constant Market Prices | 1,197,753.9 | 1,320,688.1 | 1,457,857.6 | 1,568,097.5 | 1,717,127.2 | 1,834,066.5 | 1,987,157.5 | 2,109,180.1 | 2,228,081.0 |

Source:MoFED

Table 17 : Growth Rate of GDP By Economic Activity at Constant Prices

(In percent)

| Industry/Year | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | 2010/11 | 2011/12 | 2012/13 | 2013/14 | 2014/15 | 2015/16 | 2016/17 | 2017/18 | 2018/19 | 2019/20 | 2020/21 |
| Agriculture, Hunting and Forestry | 9.0 | 4.9 | 7.1 | 5.4 | 6.3 | 2.3 | 6.7 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 4.3 | 5.6 |
| Crop | 10.3 | 5.0 | 8.2 | 6.6 | 7.2 | 3.4 | 8.2 | 4.7 | 3 | 4.7 | 5.7 |
| Animal Farming and Hunting | 7.5 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 2.1 | 4.7 | -1.5 | 4.2 | 0.6 | 6 | 3.3 | 5.8 |
| Forestry | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 4.2 | 3.5 | 2.2 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.9 |
| Fishing | 5.9 | 21.3 | 19.4 | 32.5 | 30.6 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 11.3 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 1.7 |
| Mining and Quarrying | 57.7 | 12.7 | 6.3 | -3.2 | -25.6 | -3.3 | -29.8 | -20.8 | -21.9 | 91.4 | 115.4 |
| Manufacturing | 12.1 | 11.8 | 16.9 | 16.6 | 18.2 | 18.4 | 24.7 | 5.5 | 7.7 | 7.5 | 5.1 |
| Large and Medium Scale Manufacturing | 14.1 | 15.9 | 24.2 | 21.6 | 23.1 | 22.9 | 19.2 | 6.0 | 10 | 9.8 | 6.2 |
| Small Scale and Cottage Industries | 7.2 | 4.2 | 1.9 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 2.5 | 36.9 | 4.6 | 3 | 2.6 | 2.5 |
| Electricity and Water | 19.1 | 13.5 | 10.0 | 6.8 | 4.5 | 15.0 | 4.9 | 3.3 | 4 | 7.2 | 8.9 |
| Construction | 12.8 | 31.5 | 38.7 | 23.9 | 31.6 | 25.0 | 20.7 | 15.7 | 15 | 9.9 | 6.6 |
| Whole Sale and Retail Trade | 5.9 | 12.5 | 10.1 | 17.7 | 12.3 | 8.2 | 6.5 | 12.3 | 11.7 | 6.4 | 6.3 |
| Hotels and Restaurants | 24.6 | 10.1 | 19.1 | 26.6 | 29.6 | 15.6 | 0.1 | 6.5 | 9 | 2.2 | 2.6 |
| Transport and Communications | 9.7 | 12.6 | 16.5 | 12.7 | 13.3 | 13.7 | 15.1 | 6.4 | 21 | 1.2 | 7.0 |
| Financial Intermediation | 23.7 | 23.6 | -12.2 | 14.3 | 7.5 | 9.6 | 18.3 | 10.7 | 10.1 | 10.2 | 9.0 |
| Real Estate, Renting and Business Activities | 22.1 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 3.7 | 4.4 | 6.2 | 7.5 | 9.5 | 8.9 |
| Public Administration and Defense | 9.4 | 3.1 | 7.6 | 11.0 | 6.0 | 7.4 | 13.2 | 8.9 | 9 | 2.3 | 4.9 |
| Education | 4.4 | 4.5 | 10.1 | 2.6 | 9.2 | 8.8 | -3.2 | 3.6 | 4 | 1.8 | 2.0 |
| Health and Social Work | 6.2 | 9.4 | 12.3 | 19.3 | 13.0 | 10.8 | 7.0 | 8.3 | 14.3 | 12.9 | 13.4 |
| Other Community , Social & Personal Services | 4.9 | 12.4 | 18.4 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 3.0 | 4.5 | 5.1 | 6.3 | 2.5 | 2.0 |
| Private Households with Employed Persons | 5.1 | 16.1 | 8.2 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 3.5 | 3.9 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.2 |
| Total | 11.4 | 8.6 | 9.9 | 10.3 | 10.4 | 8.0 | 10.2 | 7.8 | 8.9 | 6.2 | 6.3 |
| Less : FISIM | 11.1 | -10.6 | 6.4 | 19.4 | 17.9 | 16.9 | 17.6 | 16.0 | 7 | 14.2 | 11.0 |
| Gross Value Added at Constant Basic Prices | 11.4 | 8.7 | 9.9 | 10.3 | 10.4 | 8.0 | 10.1 | 7.7 | 9.0 | 6.1 | 6.3 |
| Taxes on Products | 8.6 | 8.0 | 18.3 | 9.9 | 10.2 | 3.1 | 1.6 | -5.0 | -1.8 | 6.3 | -4.7 |
| GDP at Constant Market Prices | 11.2 | 8.6 | 10.6 | 10.3 | 10.4 | 7.6 | 9.5 | 6.8 | 8.3 | 6.1 | 5.6 |

Source:MoFED

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Table 18: GDP by Economic Activity at Current Prices

(In million Birr)

| Industry/Year | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 |
|--|---------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | 2010/11 | 2011/12 | 2012/13 | 2013/14 | 2014/15 | 2015/16 | 2016/17 | 2017/18 | 2018/19 | 2019/20 | 2020/21 |
| Agriculture, Hunting and Forestry | 220,095 | 343,066 | 370,012 | 422,902 | 484,026 | 542,700 | 616,843 | 684,644 | 910,589.1 | 1,196,254.2 | 1,626,191.2 |
| Crop | 143,154 | 234,212 | 238,052 | 272,201 | 309,349 | 346,294 | 393,324 | 427,193 | 587,216.0 | 797,015.6 | 1,122,637.7 |
| Animal Farming and Hunting | 56,584 | 82,070 | 101,728 | 113,693 | 132,287 | 146,960 | 164,730 | 191,867 | 247,337.3 | 303,074.1 | 385,788.3 |
| Forestry | 19,713 | 24,326 | 30,470 | 36,789 | 42,608 | 49,447 | 58,788 | 65,584 | 76,035.8 | 96,164.4 | 117,765.3 |
| Fishing | 217 | 455 | 685 | 796 | 1,225 | 1,382 | 2,259 | 2,351 | 3,020.6 | 3,747.5 | 5,034.3 |
| Mining and Quarrying | 7,062 | 9,645 | 10,045 | 8,986 | 6,259 | 6,117 | 4,840 | 4,053 | 3,368.1 | 9,643.4 | 30,909.1 |
| Manufacturing | 27,661 | 37,272 | 46,803 | 61,744 | 83,370 | 89,247 | 113,387 | 128,200 | 150,530.5 | 178,972.3 | 199,934.1 |
| Large and Medium Scale Manufacturing | 15,403 | 21,448 | 28,787 | 40,111 | 58,040 | 61,687 | 74,763 | 84,791 | 104,723.1 | 125,757.6 | 141,915.1 |
| Small Scale and Cottage Industries | 15,460 | 19,541 | 21,088 | 23,844 | 24,972 | 27,559 | 38,624 | 43,410 | 45,807.5 | 53,214.7 | 58,019.0 |
| Electricity and Water | 6,402 | 8,079 | 9,604 | 10,752 | 10,560 | 11,015 | 13,714 | 15,026 | 18,726.4 | 23,826.9 | 30,614.7 |
| Construction | 20,183 | 31,459 | 48,338 | 88,410 | 148,198 | 237,545 | 300,209 | 452,978 | 495,283.1 | 567,201.4 | 687,236.9 |
| Whole Sale and Retail Trade | 73,175 | 105,914 | 117,028 | 151,450 | 187,022 | 202,241 | 225,076 | 275,513 | 360,656.3 | 444,506.1 | 554,733.8 |
| Hotels and Restaurants | 9,558 | 13,355 | 18,004 | 24,954 | 33,841 | 41,601 | 44,922 | 53,441 | 66,596.7 | 79,304.1 | 95,766.7 |
| Transport and Communications | 21,385 | 31,954 | 41,221 | 49,215 | 57,579 | 70,453 | 77,659 | 82,947 | 99,884.4 | 140,312.7 | 183,481.3 |
| Financial Intermediation | 8,961 | 14,214 | 19,936 | 24,206 | 32,684 | 39,769 | 51,810 | 69,359 | 85,044.1 | 102,994.4 | 122,893.7 |
| Real Estate, Renting and Business Activities | 40,755 | 47,776 | 54,746 | 60,283 | 63,825 | 67,063 | 70,793 | 79,553 | 106,157.2 | 154,804.2 | 228,594.8 |
| Public Administration and Defense | 26,346 | 29,967 | 35,401 | 41,309 | 51,521 | 62,259 | 80,817 | 94,614 | 103,262.3 | 120,235.7 | 159,154.9 |
| Education | 13,862 | 17,092 | 21,637 | 28,739 | 35,388 | 42,386 | 61,123 | 75,776 | 85,738.9 | 94,199.3 | 116,406.3 |
| Health and Social Work | 4,931 | 5,966 | 7,593 | 9,881 | 12,917 | 15,669 | 18,770 | 24,100 | 27,328.0 | 34,927.8 | 40,104.3 |
| Other Community , Social & Personal Services | 6,540 | 9,618 | 13,303 | 14,779 | 16,721 | 18,371 | 20,568 | 23,634 | 28,140.8 | 33,305.6 | 39,400.7 |
| Private Households with Employed Persons | 5,105 | 7,678 | 9,443 | 12,024 | 15,327 | 16,064 | 19,879 | 25,428 | 31,181.0 | 38,264.3 | 45,764.8 |
| Total | 491,051 | 711,975 | 824,684 | 1,009,521 | 1,238,088 | 1,463,883 | 1,722,669 | 2,091,618 | 2,575,507.5 | 3,222,499.9 | 4,166,221.7 |
| Less : FISIM | 2,576 | 3,091 | 6,335 | 7,796 | 11,628 | 14,486 | 18,870 | 26,829 | 31,884.3 | 39,104.0 | 46,801.9 |
| Annex4 | 489,127 | 710,012 | 818,870 | 1,002,351 | 1,226,637 | 1,449,397 | 1,703,798 | 2,064,789 | 2,543,623.2 | 3,183,395.8 | 4,119,419.9 |
| Taxes on Products | 39,431 | 56,882 | 70,618 | 86,098 | 105,129 | 118,700 | 128,755 | 137,583 | 152,599.6 | 191,351.1 | 221,967.3 |
| GDP at Current Market Prices | 528,580 | 766,915 | 889,645 | 1,088,632 | 1,331,984 | 1,568,097 | 1,832,554 | 2,202,373 | 2,696,222.7 | 3,374,746.9 | 4,341,387.1 |

Source: MoFED

Table 19: Growth Rates of GDP by Economic Activity at Current Prices (%)

| Sectors/Year | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | 2009/10 | 2010/11 | 2011/12 | 2012/13 | 2013/14 | 2014/15 | 2015/16 | 2016/17 | 2017/18 | 2018/19 | 2019/20 | 2020/21 |
| Agriculture, Hunting and Forestry | 3.1 | 32.9 | 55.9 | 7.9 | 14.3 | 14.5 | 12.1 | 13.7 | 11.0 | 33.0 | 31.4 | 35.9 |
| Crop | -2.3 | 31.9 | 63.6 | 1.6 | 14.3 | 13.6 | 11.9 | 13.6 | 8.6 | 37.5 | 35.7 | 40.9 |
| Animal Farming and Hunting | 17.8 | 39.6 | 45.0 | 24.0 | 11.8 | 16.4 | 11.1 | 12.1 | 16.5 | 28.9 | 22.5 | 27.3 |
| Forestry | 8.6 | 17.8 | 23.4 | 25.3 | 20.7 | 15.8 | 16.1 | 18.9 | 11.6 | 16.2 | 26.5 | 22.5 |
| Fishing | 31.3 | 9.6 | 109.5 | 50.8 | 16.2 | 53.8 | 12.8 | 63.5 | 4.1 | 28.5 | 24.1 | 34.3 |
| Mining and Quarrying | 94.9 | 217.2 | 36.6 | 4.2 | -10.5 | -30.3 | -2.3 | -20.9 | -16.3 | -16.9 | 186.3 | 220.5 |
| Manufacturing | 17.0 | 22.1 | 34.7 | 25.6 | 31.9 | 35.0 | 7.0 | 27.0 | 13.1 | 17.4 | 18.9 | 11.7 |
| Large and Medium Scale Manufacturing | 17.3 | 18.8 | 39.3 | 34.2 | 39.3 | 44.7 | 6.3 | 21.2 | 13.4 | 20.2 | 20.1 | 12.8 |
| Small Scale and Cottage Industries | 16.4 | 28.5 | 26.4 | 7.9 | 13.1 | 4.7 | 10.4 | 40.1 | 12.4 | 3.0 | 16.2 | 9.0 |
| Electricity and Water | 18.2 | 19.1 | 26.2 | 18.9 | 12.0 | -1.8 | 4.3 | 24.5 | 9.6 | 20.7 | 27.2 | 28.5 |
| Construction | -1.2 | 26.2 | 55.9 | 53.7 | 82.9 | 67.6 | 60.3 | 26.4 | 50.9 | 9.3 | 14.5 | 21.2 |
| Whole Sale and Retail Trade | 12.4 | 25.0 | 44.7 | 10.5 | 29.4 | 23.5 | 8.1 | 11.3 | 22.4 | 32.4 | 23.2 | 24.8 |
| Hotels and Restaurants | 43.5 | 46.6 | 39.7 | 34.8 | 38.6 | 35.6 | 22.9 | 8.0 | 19.0 | 25.1 | 19.1 | 20.8 |
| Transport and Communications | 25.2 | 54.8 | 49.4 | 29.0 | 19.4 | 17.0 | 22.4 | 10.2 | 6.8 | 20.4 | 40.5 | 30.8 |
| Financial Intermediation | 2.5 | 46.1 | 58.6 | 40.3 | 21.4 | 35.0 | 21.7 | 30.3 | 33.9 | 22.6 | 21.1 | 19.3 |
| Real Estate, Renting and Business Activities | 49.1 | 40.2 | 17.2 | 14.6 | 10.1 | 5.9 | 5.1 | 5.6 | 12.4 | 33.4 | 45.8 | 47.7 |
| Public Administration and Defense | 18.2 | 30.3 | 13.7 | 18.1 | 16.7 | 24.7 | 20.8 | 29.8 | 17.1 | 9.1 | 16.4 | 32.4 |
| Education | 19.6 | 12.4 | 23.3 | 26.6 | 32.8 | 23.1 | 19.8 | 44.2 | 24.0 | 13.1 | 9.9 | 23.6 |
| Health and Social Work | 18.5 | 25.1 | 21.0 | 27.3 | 30.1 | 30.7 | 21.3 | 19.8 | 28.4 | 13.4 | 27.8 | 14.8 |
| Other Community , Social & Personal Services | 11.1 | 23.8 | 47.1 | 38.3 | 11.1 | 13.1 | 9.9 | 12.0 | 14.9 | 19.1 | 18.4 | 18.3 |
| Private Households with Employed Persons | 8.1 | 31.6 | 50.4 | 23.0 | 27.3 | 27.5 | 4.8 | 23.7 | 27.9 | 22.6 | 22.7 | 19.6 |
| Total | 12 | 34 | 45.0 | 15.8 | 22.4 | 22.6 | 18.2 | 17.7 | 21.4 | 23.3 | 25.1 | 29.3 |
| Less : FISIM | 11 | 31 | 20.0 | 104.9 | 23.1 | 49.2 | 24.6 | 30.3 | 42.2 | 22.0 | 22.6 | 19.7 |
| Gross Value Added at Current Basic Prices | 12 | 34 | 45.2 | 15.3 | 22.4 | 22.4 | 18.2 | 17.6 | 21.2 | 23.3 | 25.2 | 29.4 |
| Taxes on Products | 48 | 39 | 44.3 | 24.1 | 21.9 | 22.1 | 12.8 | 12.9 | 6.9 | 10.9 | 25.4 | 16.0 |
| GDP at Current Market Prices | 14 | 33 | 45.1 | 16.0 | 22.4 | 22.4 | 17.7 | 16.9 | 20.2 | 22.4 | 25.2 | 28.6 |

Source: MoFED

Table 20: Value of Aggregate Output, Consumption, Investment and Savings at Current Prices

(In Millions of Birr)

| Description / Year | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | 2011 /12 | 2012/13 | 2013/14 | 2014/15 | 2015/16 | 2016/17 | 2017/18 | 2018/19 | 2019/20 | 2020/21 |
| Gross Value Added at Current Basic Prices | 710,011.5 | 818,870.1 | 1,002,350.9 | 1,226,637.4 | 1,449,397.5 | 1,703,798.2 | 2,064,789.2 | 2,543,623.0 | 3,183,395.8 | 4,119,419.9 |
| Taxes on Products, net | 56,882.0 | 70,618.0 | 86,098.0 | 105,128.7 | 118,700.0 | 128,755.5 | 137,583.5 | 152,600.0 | 191,351.1 | 221,967.3 |
| GDP at Current Market Prices | 766,915.5 | 889,644.9 | 1,088,631.8 | 1,331,983.7 | 1,568,097.5 | 1,832,553.7 | 2,202,372.7 | 2,696,223.0 | 3,374,746.9 | 4,341,387.1 |
| Incomes from ROW, net | (1,659.8) | (1,942.8) | (2,914.6) | (5,275.1) | (5,122.4) | (10,884.1) | (14,349.1) | (13,104.0) | (19,203.0) | (21,735.9) |
| Gross National Income at Current Basic Prices | 708,351.7 | 816,927.4 | 999,436.3 | 1,221,362.3 | 1,444,275.0 | 1,692,914.1 | 2,050,440.2 | 2,530,519.0 | 3,164,192.9 | 4,097,683.9 |
| Gross National Income at Current Market Prices | 765,255.7 | 887,702.1 | 1,085,717.2 | 1,326,708.6 | 1,562,975.0 | 1,821,669.6 | 2,188,023.6 | 2,683,118.6 | 3,355,544.0 | 4,319,651.2 |
| Current Transfers from ROW, net | 86,849.9 | 93,355.1 | 106,357.3 | 128,400.8 | 155,964.2 | 154,959.4 | 188,527.3 | 240,392.0 | 210,332.1 | 300,237.5 |
| Gross National Disposable Income | 852,105.6 | 981,057.2 | 1,192,074.5 | 1,455,109.4 | 1,718,939.2 | 1,976,628.9 | 2,376,550.9 | 2,923,510.0 | 3,565,876.0 | 4,619,888.7 |
| Government Final Consumption Expenditure | 72,783.5 | 91,074.7 | 115,104.0 | 137,245.8 | 174,598.8 | 203,607.9 | 225,523.2 | 247,362.0 | 308,096.7 | 383,565.3 |
| Private Final Consumption Expenditure | 544,140.3 | 639,963.8 | 748,560.3 | 900,516.9 | 1,042,264.6 | 1,219,365.9 | 1,441,581.1 | 1,848,070.0 | 2,363,783.1 | 3,134,993.8 |
| Gross Capital Formation (Investment) | 275,811.3 | 293,930.7 | 400,841.2 | 508,975.9 | 585,665.0 | 704,596.0 | 751,626.2 | 948,866.0 | 1,031,962.8 | 1,216,584.9 |
| Exports of Goods and Services | 102,886.6 | 108,227.1 | 123,496.0 | 121,532.2 | 122,500.8 | 139,830.1 | 184,282.1 | 213,437.0 | 240,525.0 | 329,634.5 |
| Imports of Goods and Services | 236,383.9 | 251,300.6 | 308,691.3 | 393,188.5 | 424,749.9 | 430,233.2 | 502,112.9 | 561,512.0 | 569,620.6 | 723,391.3 |
| Resource Balance | (133,497.3) | (143,073.5) | (185,195.3) | (271,656.3) | (302,249.2) | (290,403.1) | (317,830.8) | (348,075.0) | (329,095.7) | (393,756.8) |
| Gross Domestic Savings | 149,991.7 | 158,606.3 | 224,967.5 | 294,221.0 | 351,234.0 | 409,579.8 | 535,268.5 | 600,791.0 | 702,867.1 | 822,828.0 |
| Gross National Savings | 235,181.8 | 250,018.7 | 328,410.1 | 417,346.8 | 502,075.8 | 553,655.1 | 709,446.7 | 828,078.0 | 893,996.2 | 1,101,329.6 |
| Mid-year Population (In Million) | 82.7 | 84.8 | 87.0 | 89.1 | 91.2 | 93.4 | 95.5 | 97.6 | 99.7 | 101.9 |
| Per Capita Nominal GDP (In Birr) | 9,268.6 | 10,486.5 | 12,520.2 | 14,953.4 | 17,192.4 | 19,630.4 | 23,061.5 | 27,625.0 | 33,849.0 | 42,598.7 |
| Per Capita Real GDP (In Birr) | 13,090.3 | 14,118.3 | 15,189.1 | 16,366.5 | 17,192.4 | 18,393.9 | 19,204.9 | 20,312.5 | 21,155.3 | 21,862.5 |
| Average Exchange Rate (Birr/USD) | 17.3 | 18.3 | 19.1 | 20.1 | 21.1 | 22.4 | 26.1 | 28.1 | 31.3 | 39.0 |
| Real GDP (In USD) | 62,777.3 | 65,528.4 | 69,237.3 | 72,546.1 | 74,296.6 | 76,610.6 | 70,249.0 | 70,666.9 | 67,294.2 | 57,106.5 |
| Nominal GDP (In USD)(Million) | 44,449.6 | 48,671.9 | 57,071.7 | 66,282.4 | 74,296.6 | 81,760.4 | 84,356.0 | 96,107.0 | 107,672.6 | 111,271.2 |
| Per Capita Nominal GDP (In USD) | 537.2 | 573.7 | 656.4 | 744.1 | 814.6 | 875.8 | 883.3 | 985.0 | 1,080.0 | 1,091.8 |
| Per Capita Real GDP (In USD) | 758.7 | 772.4 | 796.3 | 814.4 | 814.6 | 820.7 | 735.6 | 724.3 | 675.0 | 560.3 |
| GDP Deflator | 0.71 | 0.74 | 0.82 | 0.91 | 1.00 | 1.07 | 1.20 | 1.36 | 1.60 | 1.95 |

Source: Planning commission

Table 21: Growth Rates of Aggregate Output, Consumption, Investment and Savings

(Inpercent)

| Description / Year | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 |
|---|----------|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | 2009 /10 | 2010/11 | 2011 /12 | 2012/13 | 2013/14 | 2014/15 | 2015/16 | 2016/17 | 2017/18 | 2018/19 | 2019/20 | 2020/21 |
| GDP at Current Basic Prices | 12.1 | 33.8 | 45.2 | 15.3 | 22.4 | 22.4 | 18.2 | 17.6 | 21.2 | 23.3 | 25.2 | 29.4 |
| Taxes on Products, net | 48.5 | 38.8 | 44.3 | 24.1 | 21.9 | 22.1 | 12.9 | 8.5 | 6.9 | 10.9 | 25.4 | 16.0 |
| GDP at Current Market Prices | 14.2 | 33.5 | 45.1 | 16.0 | 22.4 | 22.4 | 17.7 | 16.9 | 20.2 | 22.5 | 25.2 | 28.6 |
| Incomes from ROW, net | (116.5) | (57.1) | (48.2) | (17.0) | (50.0) | (81.0) | (2.9) | (112.5) | (31.8) | (33.0) | 46.5 | 13.2 |
| Gross National Income at Current Basic Price | 12.0 | 33.8 | 45.2 | 15.3 | 22.3 | 22.2 | 18.3 | 17.2 | 21.1 | 23.3 | 25.0 | 29.5 |
| Gross National Income at Current Market Price | 14.1 | 33.4 | 45.1 | 16.0 | 22.3 | 22.2 | 17.8 | 16.6 | 20.1 | 22.5 | 25.1 | 28.7 |
| Current Transfers from ROW, net | 34.6 | 24.8 | 17.0 | 7.5 | 13.9 | 20.7 | 21.5 | (0.6) | 21.7 | 25.7 | (12.5) | 42.7 |
| Gross National Disposable Income | 16.4 | 32.3 | 41.6 | 15.1 | 21.5 | 22.1 | 18.1 | 15.0 | 20.2 | 22.8 | 22.0 | 29.6 |
| Government Final Consumption Expenditure | 10.3 | 25.4 | 16.7 | 25.1 | 26.4 | 19.2 | 27.2 | 16.6 | 10.8 | 9.7 | 24.6 | 24.5 |
| Private Final Consumption Expenditure | 15.3 | 28.6 | 45.1 | 17.6 | 17.0 | 20.3 | 15.7 | 17.0 | 18.2 | 27.9 | 27.9 | 32.6 |
| Gross Capital Formation (Investment) | 24.0 | 38.1 | 67.6 | 6.6 | 36.4 | 27.0 | 15.1 | 20.3 | 6.7 | 26.2 | 8.8 | 17.9 |
| Exports of Goods and Services | 48.1 | 64.8 | 19.7 | 5.2 | 14.1 | (1.6) | 0.8 | 14.1 | 31.8 | 15.9 | 12.7 | 37.0 |
| Imports of Goods and Services | 31.2 | 28.6 | 45.5 | 6.3 | 22.8 | 27.4 | 8.0 | 1.3 | 16.7 | 11.8 | 1.4 | 27.0 |
| Resource Balance | (21.5) | (3.2) | (74.4) | (7.2) | (29.4) | (46.7) | (11.3) | 3.9 | (9.4) | (9.5) | (5.5) | 19.6 |
| Gross Domestic Savings | 11.7 | 66.7 | 64.2 | 5.7 | 41.8 | 30.8 | 19.4 | 16.6 | 30.7 | 12.2 | 17.0 | 17.1 |
| Gross National Savings | 22.2 | 44.8 | 43.0 | 6.3 | 31.4 | 27.1 | 20.3 | 10.3 | 28.1 | 16.4 | 8.0 | 23.2 |
| Mid-year Population (in Million) | 2.7 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| Per Capita GDP (Birr) (Nominal) | 11.2 | 30.6 | 41.5 | 13.1 | 19.4 | 19.4 | 15.0 | 14.2 | 17.5 | 19.8 | 22.5 | 25.8 |
| Per Capita GDP (Birr) (Real) | 9.7 | 8.7 | 5.9 | 7.9 | 7.6 | 7.8 | 5.0 | 7.0 | 4.4 | 5.8 | 4.1 | 3.3 |
| Average Exchange Rate (Birr/USD) | 23.7 | 25.0 | 7.0 | 5.9 | 4.4 | 5.4 | 5.0 | 6.2 | 16.5 | 7.6 | 11.5 | 24.5 |
| Real GDP (USD) | (9.0) | (11.2) | 1.5 | 4.4 | 5.7 | 4.8 | 2.4 | 3.1 | (8.3) | 0.6 | (4.8) | (15.1) |
| GDP at Current Market Prices(USD) | (7.7) | 6.8 | 35.5 | 9.5 | 17.3 | 16.1 | 12.1 | 10.0 | 3.2 | 13.7 | 12.0 | 3.3 |
| Per Capita GDP (USD) (Nominal) | (10.1) | 4.4 | 32.2 | 6.8 | 14.4 | 13.4 | 9.5 | 7.5 | 0.9 | 11.5 | 9.6 | 1.1 |
| Per Capita GDP (USD) (Real) | (11.3) | (13.1) | (1.0) | 1.8 | 3.1 | 2.3 | 0.0 | 0.7 | (10.4) | (1.5) | (6.8) | (17.0) |
| Percentage Change in GDP Deflator | 1.4 | 20.2 | 33.5 | 4.9 | 11.0 | 10.8 | 9.5 | 6.7 | 12.5 | 13.3 | 17.6 | 21.8 |

Source: Planning commission

National Bank of Ethiopia Quarterly Bulletin

Table 22(A): National Non-Food Consumer Price Index,

December 2016=100

| Period | General Index | Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages | Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco | Clothing & Foot-wear | Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels | Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Maintenance of the House | Health | Transport | Communication | Recreation and Culture | Education | Restaurants and Hotels | Miscellaneous Goods | Non-Food Index |
|----------------|---------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|--|---|--------|-----------|---------------|------------------------|-----------|------------------------|---------------------|----------------|
| 2007/08 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 26.3 | 28.0 | 24.5 | 21.8 | 27.6 | 24.0 | 32.6 | 42.7 | 104.6 | 29.1 | 40.0 | 24.0 | 32.3 | 27.1 |
| Q.II | 27.4 | 28.6 | 24.7 | 22.6 | 28.2 | 25.2 | 33.0 | 42.5 | 107.7 | 29.4 | 41.5 | 24.1 | 32.7 | 27.7 |
| Q.III | 29.7 | 30.4 | 26.8 | 23.6 | 29.9 | 27.7 | 34.1 | 46.2 | 108.1 | 30.1 | 42.7 | 25.4 | 34.2 | 29.4 |
| Q.IV | 35.1 | 32.8 | 29.4 | 25.0 | 32.8 | 30.1 | 35.6 | 48.2 | 107.0 | 30.6 | 44.1 | 27.7 | 36.3 | 31.8 |
| 2008/09 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 42.5 | 35.3 | 35.7 | 26.9 | 35.1 | 32.2 | 37.1 | 48.2 | 107.4 | 31.6 | 47.5 | 30.5 | 38.6 | 34.1 |
| Q.II | 40.6 | 36.8 | 36.8 | 28.9 | 36.3 | 33.5 | 38.0 | 52.1 | 106.4 | 33.5 | 49.0 | 31.7 | 39.1 | 35.5 |
| Q.III | 38.9 | 37.4 | 38.6 | 30.8 | 36.2 | 34.6 | 38.8 | 46.5 | 105.3 | 35.3 | 49.6 | 32.8 | 40.3 | 36.1 |
| Q.IV | 39.6 | 38.7 | 39.8 | 32.4 | 37.1 | 36.1 | 41.1 | 48.4 | 104.1 | 37.1 | 51.4 | 33.7 | 42.7 | 37.4 |
| 2009/10 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 40.9 | 40.9 | 40.7 | 34.4 | 39.3 | 37.9 | 42.5 | 55.0 | 103.4 | 39.4 | 53.9 | 35.2 | 45.2 | 39.6 |
| Q.II | 41.1 | 43.0 | 41.3 | 36.3 | 41.6 | 39.5 | 43.9 | 60.2 | 104.8 | 39.9 | 55.6 | 36.9 | 47.4 | 41.6 |
| Q.III | 41.8 | 44.9 | 42.8 | 38.8 | 43.1 | 41.9 | 46.4 | 62.4 | 103.0 | 40.8 | 57.3 | 37.8 | 49.3 | 43.4 |
| Q.IV | 42.5 | 46.3 | 44.8 | 40.4 | 44.3 | 43.6 | 47.8 | 65.3 | 101.1 | 43.2 | 57.7 | 38.8 | 50.3 | 44.8 |
| 2010/11 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 43.4 | 47.8 | 45.4 | 42.3 | 45.7 | 45.2 | 47.9 | 65.7 | 100.4 | 44.6 | 61.3 | 39.6 | 51.7 | 46.1 |
| Q.II | 45.9 | 51.4 | 50.1 | 45.7 | 48.8 | 49.0 | 50.2 | 72.5 | 100.7 | 49.5 | 72.3 | 42.4 | 56.5 | 49.7 |
| Q.III | 50.0 | 55.4 | 52.0 | 50.4 | 52.9 | 51.4 | 51.5 | 83.8 | 100.3 | 52.8 | 72.3 | 43.9 | 60.3 | 53.4 |
| Q.IV | 56.9 | 58.7 | 57.2 | 54.2 | 54.9 | 54.7 | 52.9 | 96.6 | 100.0 | 54.3 | 74.5 | 48.9 | 63.3 | 56.8 |
| 2011/12 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 60.7 | 60.6 | 61.4 | 56.7 | 55.5 | 58.1 | 54.2 | 97.2 | 99.5 | 58.9 | 77.8 | 53.1 | 67.8 | 58.9 |
| Q.II | 63.5 | 63.3 | 62.2 | 61.7 | 56.7 | 61.2 | 55.6 | 94.7 | 99.2 | 61.9 | 82.7 | 56.3 | 72.8 | 61.3 |
| Q.III | 67.5 | 67.6 | 66.1 | 67.3 | 60.6 | 65.5 | 56.8 | 96.9 | 99.1 | 66.2 | 82.6 | 59.6 | 76.7 | 65.3 |
| Q.IV | 71.5 | 69.6 | 65.5 | 70.9 | 62.0 | 68.5 | 58.0 | 97.5 | 99.1 | 67.5 | 85.1 | 63.1 | 78.5 | 67.2 |
| 2012/13 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 73.7 | 72.0 | 64.9 | 73.1 | 65.7 | 69.9 | 59.4 | 97.1 | 99.1 | 69.5 | 84.1 | 66.2 | 80.9 | 69.6 |
| Q.II | 74.3 | 74.7 | 68.0 | 73.7 | 68.4 | 73.6 | 70.3 | 98.5 | 99.2 | 72.4 | 84.1 | 68.9 | 82.6 | 72.2 |
| Q.III | 74.5 | 75.7 | 70.8 | 75.9 | 68.5 | 74.7 | 71.1 | 95.6 | 99.1 | 73.4 | 85.3 | 70.6 | 85.0 | 73.2 |
| Q.IV | 76.2 | 77.3 | 70.7 | 78.0 | 70.0 | 77.1 | 73.3 | 95.0 | 99.1 | 74.6 | 86.7 | 72.9 | 86.2 | 74.7 |
| 2013/14 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 79.2 | 79.8 | 71.9 | 80.9 | 73.3 | 78.4 | 72.0 | 94.6 | 99.1 | 77.1 | 86.7 | 76.1 | 88.0 | 77.1 |
| Q.II | 80.3 | 81.8 | 76.9 | 82.9 | 74.4 | 79.9 | 77.7 | 96.7 | 99.1 | 79.3 | 86.7 | 78.1 | 89.0 | 79.0 |
| Q.III | 80.6 | 84.4 | 81.9 | 84.7 | 77.6 | 82.4 | 80.2 | 98.5 | 99.1 | 77.9 | 86.7 | 78.8 | 89.1 | 81.5 |
| Q.IV | 82.9 | 85.8 | 82.1 | 86.4 | 79.5 | 83.8 | 82.9 | 99.2 | 99.1 | 75.5 | 86.9 | 80.3 | 89.2 | 82.9 |
| 2014/15 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 84.5 | 86.7 | 85.0 | 88.2 | 79.5 | 84.8 | 82.5 | 99.0 | 99.3 | 76.5 | 87.7 | 81.3 | 90.0 | 83.7 |
| Q.II | 85.3 | 88.2 | 86.2 | 91.2 | 81.1 | 86.1 | 83.8 | 99.3 | 99.1 | 79.0 | 87.0 | 81.7 | 91.5 | 85.2 |
| Q.III | 87.2 | 90.6 | 92.9 | 93.6 | 83.4 | 87.8 | 86.7 | 96.3 | 99.6 | 78.0 | 87.1 | 83.3 | 92.7 | 87.5 |
| Q.IV | 91.0 | 92.8 | 96.2 | 94.5 | 86.7 | 89.7 | 86.1 | 94.8 | 101.2 | 78.4 | 87.2 | 85.4 | 93.9 | 89.7 |
| 2015/16 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 94.4 | 93.9 | 93.6 | 96.3 | 87.7 | 91.2 | 87.6 | 96.5 | 103.9 | 83.7 | 91.4 | 88.0 | 94.7 | 90.8 |
| Q.II | 94.3 | 94.8 | 94.6 | 96.8 | 87.7 | 92.8 | 92.0 | 98.2 | 101.3 | 88.2 | 99.8 | 90.8 | 95.6 | 91.8 |
| Q.III | 94.9 | 95.2 | 101.3 | 97.9 | 91.1 | 95.9 | 93.8 | 97.2 | 100.3 | 91.1 | 99.8 | 92.6 | 96.5 | 94.6 |
| Q.IV | 97.8 | 98.7 | 94.9 | 99.0 | 97.0 | 96.9 | 97.4 | 97.0 | 101.5 | 92.3 | 99.9 | 94.9 | 97.8 | 96.9 |
| 2016/17 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| QI | 100.4 | 102.5 | 92.4 | 99.2 | 100.1 | 97.7 | 95.1 | 98.1 | 99.7 | 93.5 | 100.0 | 97.6 | 98.5 | 98.2 |
| QII | 100.4 | 101.3 | 97.3 | 99.5 | 100.1 | 99.2 | 98.8 | 99.3 | 99.9 | 98.4 | 100.0 | 99.1 | 99.0 | 99.4 |
| QIII | 102.4 | 103.0 | 104.4 | 100.7 | 102.3 | 101.2 | 104.3 | 103.9 | 99.8 | 99.0 | 100.0 | 98.1 | 100.9 | 101.7 |
| QIV | 106.5 | 109.5 | 98.3 | 102.1 | 102.8 | 107.9 | 113.4 | 104.7 | 102.1 | 111.6 | 99.4 | 101.6 | 101.9 | 103.0 |
| 2017/18 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| QI | 112.0 | 113.9 | 104.5 | 116.0 | 113.3 | 111.1 | 97.0 | 106.3 | 101.7 | 113.1 | 106.0 | 107.9 | 102.2 | 109.9 |
| QII | 115.6 | 116.6 | 110.7 | 119.8 | 119.7 | 115.3 | 92.9 | 108.9 | 103.4 | 114.0 | 107.5 | 113.5 | 104.5 | 114.5 |
| QIII | 118.8 | 118.7 | 117.3 | 126.3 | 123.4 | 122.4 | 99.9 | 111.4 | 105.9 | 117.9 | 109.2 | 114.0 | 109.5 | 118.9 |
| QIV | 122.8 | 123.1 | 108.2 | 135.8 | 127.8 | 129.1 | 101.3 | 113.2 | 107.2 | 120.9 | 110.4 | 118.6 | 115.6 | 122.5 |
| 2018/19 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| QI | 127.4 | 128.2 | 112.3 | 141.1 | 131.3 | 133.9 | 107.2 | 115.5 | 106.7 | 122.6 | 117.5 | 123.7 | 119.6 | 126.5 |
| QII | 127.9 | 128.3 | 112.3 | 144.7 | 130.0 | 136.3 | 110.6 | 119.7 | 101.1 | 124.9 | 125.8 | 128.1 | 119.8 | 127.4 |
| QIII | 131.9 | 132.0 | 121.2 | 150.7 | 133.1 | 141.5 | 116.0 | 128.9 | 101.5 | 126.6 | 126.3 | 130.8 | 123.6 | 131.8 |
| QIV | 141.0 | 145.6 | 125.1 | 151.6 | 137.0 | 147.4 | 114.8 | 132.3 | 105.5 | 127.7 | 129.5 | 135.7 | 131.4 | 135.7 |
| 2019/20 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| QI | 149.5 | 156.6 | 127.0 | 156.4 | 144.7 | 150.0 | 120.2 | 136.0 | 105.6 | 129.8 | 132.6 | 145.9 | 135.6 | 141.4 |
| QII | 153.1 | 158.5 | 131.5 | 158.6 | 153.8 | 151.4 | 126.6 | 139.5 | 102.8 | 141.4 | 134.1 | 152.0 | 139.8 | 146.8 |
| QIII | 159.6 | 164.5 | 137.4 | 159.7 | 167.2 | 153.6 | 130.3 | 146.6 | 101.0 | 143.2 | 134.3 | 156.7 | 145.5 | 153.9 |
| QIV | 171.2 | 179.2 | 163.0 | 167.1 | 168.5 | 156.4 | 143.4 | 192.6 | 108.1 | 140.3 | 135.6 | 159.3 | 149.5 | 161.9 |
| 2020/21 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| QI | 179.9 | 192.1 | 158.5 | 170.3 | 172.2 | 158.7 | 147.4 | 218.3 | 106.1 | 140.2 | 130.3 | 165.2 | 155.3 | 165.8 |
| QII | 181.9 | 193.7 | 168.8 | 177.3 | 174.8 | 159.8 | 155.9 | 171.1 | 104.3 | 153.9 | 145.6 | 176.7 | 161.3 | 168.3 |
| QIII | 191.9 | 201.8 | 176.8 | 185.6 | 188.5 | 173.6 | 170.6 | 200.0 | 117.3 | 163.1 | 149.9 | 183.3 | 169.3 | 180.4 |
| QIV | 207.7 | 224.0 | 184.0 | 199.0 | 189.2 | 196.7 | 189.6 | 209.5 | 125.9 | 175.6 | 152.8 | 192.8 | 184.7 | 188.9 |
| 2021/22 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| QI | 234.9 | 263.5 | 202.5 | 213.2 | 202.0 | 217.8 | 206.3 | 209.0 | 119.9 | 189.2 | 164.9 | 205.3 | 195.1 | 201.8 |
| QII | 244.0 | 271.9 | 218.7 | 223.0 | 211.4 | 228.2 | 221.6 | 209.3 | 121.0 | 220.7 | 184.8 | 218.6 | 200.3 | 211.9 |

Source: Central Statistical Agency(CSA) and NBE Staff Compilation

Table 22 (B): National Food Consumer Price Index,

December 2016=100

| Period | Food & Non-alcoholic Beverages | Bread and Cereals | Meat | Fish & Sea Food | Milk, Cheese & Egg | Oils & Fats | Fruits | Vegetables | Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery | Food products | Non-Alcoholic Beverages |
|----------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|-------|-----------------|--------------------|-------------|--------|------------|--|---------------|-------------------------|
| 2007/08 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 25.9 | 27.2 | 21.7 | | 19.9 | 28.2 | 19.8 | 21.4 | 26.7 | 43.4 | 26.5 |
| Q.II | 27.4 | 29.1 | 22.2 | | 20.6 | 31.3 | 21.0 | 22.8 | 26.1 | 45.0 | 28.4 |
| Q.III | 30.0 | 32.2 | 23.6 | | 22.6 | 35.0 | 24.4 | 25.9 | 29.2 | 43.7 | 29.8 |
| Q.IV | 37.5 | 42.9 | 26.1 | | 25.6 | 39.6 | 25.7 | 30.2 | 32.6 | 50.5 | 32.1 |
| 2008/09 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 48.1 | 60.7 | 28.7 | | 28.2 | 39.5 | 28.7 | 33.1 | 39.6 | 57.0 | 32.8 |
| Q.II | 44.1 | 57.2 | 28.9 | | 29.1 | 37.9 | 34.0 | 32.5 | 42.0 | 44.0 | 33.0 |
| Q.III | 40.9 | 52.5 | 28.9 | | 30.3 | 35.9 | 33.0 | 34.5 | 48.4 | 28.7 | 33.9 |
| Q.IV | 41.3 | 52.1 | 30.3 | | 32.5 | 36.5 | 31.7 | 36.7 | 50.3 | 22.7 | 34.9 |
| 2009/10 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 41.9 | 53.7 | 31.0 | | 33.4 | 36.1 | 34.4 | 34.1 | 51.3 | 23.7 | 38.0 |
| Q.II | 41.0 | 51.8 | 31.1 | | 34.1 | 36.0 | 36.0 | 34.7 | 52.4 | 26.9 | 41.8 |
| Q.III | 40.9 | 50.9 | 31.9 | | 35.4 | 36.5 | 37.4 | 35.6 | 55.1 | 30.7 | 42.6 |
| Q.IV | 41.1 | 49.7 | 33.2 | | 35.8 | 38.6 | 35.6 | 36.2 | 56.5 | 40.6 | 42.3 |
| 2010/11 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| QI | 41.7 | 48.9 | 34.4 | | 37.3 | 41.0 | 36.4 | 38.3 | 56.1 | 46.1 | 47.3 |
| Q.II | 43.7 | 48.3 | 34.8 | | 40.0 | 49.5 | 42.3 | 43.1 | 59.0 | 41.6 | 57.6 |
| Q.III | 48.0 | 50.7 | 31.9 | | 43.6 | 54.4 | 37.9 | 48.8 | 57.3 | 43.3 | 77.3 |
| Q.IV | 57.4 | 58.9 | 35.9 | | 46.8 | 74.2 | 40.1 | 56.5 | 60.0 | 62.4 | 90.9 |
| 2011/12 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 62.4 | 65.4 | 44.9 | | 48.8 | 74.4 | 47.4 | 56.9 | 61.2 | 71.1 | 91.8 |
| Q.II | 65.4 | 69.7 | 48.8 | | 50.3 | 71.0 | 57.7 | 61.1 | 64.1 | 71.3 | 97.1 |
| Q.III | 69.5 | 74.0 | 54.6 | | 56.1 | 73.4 | 62.2 | 68.6 | 66.1 | 62.4 | 97.9 |
| Q.IV | 75.4 | 80.7 | 64.7 | | 61.1 | 79.2 | 62.8 | 75.4 | 68.3 | 67.9 | 90.3 |
| 2012/13 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 77.6 | 85.8 | 69.5 | | 61.6 | 76.6 | 70.2 | 75.8 | 69.0 | 69.7 | 88.2 |
| Q.II | 76.3 | 84.2 | 70.0 | | 64.3 | 74.2 | 79.3 | 73.8 | 70.3 | 67.7 | 84.7 |
| Q.III | 75.7 | 82.5 | 72.1 | | 67.1 | 74.6 | 76.9 | 73.8 | 72.9 | 66.1 | 80.2 |
| Q.IV | 77.5 | 86.1 | 73.7 | | 67.8 | 77.0 | 73.6 | 74.5 | 73.2 | 68.2 | 78.7 |
| 2013/14 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 81.2 | 92.5 | 76.4 | | 69.4 | 76.2 | 72.5 | 78.4 | 74.4 | 69.7 | 79.3 |
| Q.II | 81.4 | 95.1 | 77.7 | | 70.5 | 75.8 | 74.6 | 75.7 | 73.8 | 70.2 | 78.9 |
| Q.III | 79.7 | 85.1 | 78.6 | | 73.1 | 78.0 | 76.4 | 80.1 | 73.1 | 69.1 | 79.1 |
| Q.IV | 82.9 | 88.9 | 80.5 | | 74.2 | 81.5 | 74.2 | 79.8 | 74.2 | 75.1 | 94.3 |
| 2014/15 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 85.2 | 92.7 | 81.5 | | 76.7 | 87.0 | 77.5 | 78.2 | 73.9 | 81.8 | 99.3 |
| Q.II | 85.3 | 89.4 | 81.5 | | 77.7 | 89.3 | 79.9 | 82.1 | 75.5 | 78.7 | 101.7 |
| Q.III | 86.9 | 86.2 | 83.4 | | 82.1 | 94.2 | 85.9 | 88.7 | 75.1 | 82.6 | 95.9 |
| Q.IV | 92.1 | 89.3 | 86.7 | | 89.5 | 101.4 | 84.5 | 94.3 | 76.5 | 100.1 | 91.1 |
| 2015/16 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 97.9 | 94.3 | 90.9 | | 90.1 | 102.9 | 88.7 | 96.6 | 76.3 | 131.6 | 87.8 |
| Q.II | 96.6 | 94.0 | 92.1 | | 92.2 | 99.5 | 95.7 | 96.5 | 77.0 | 120.8 | 85.1 |
| Q.III | 95.2 | 95.7 | 92.8 | | 96.9 | 96.6 | 96.2 | 96.5 | 81.7 | 101.2 | 81.1 |
| Q.IV | 98.7 | 98.2 | 96.4 | | 100.2 | 99.7 | 96.1 | 103.0 | 83.9 | 101.8 | 84.1 |
| 2016/17 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 102.6 | 102.9 | 100.7 | | 99.4 | 99.9 | 98.7 | 106.8 | 86.7 | 104.6 | 92.3 |
| Q.II | 101.3 | 102.7 | 100.6 | 100.0 | 100.8 | 99.3 | 99.6 | 100.0 | 94.6 | 105.6 | 99.3 |
| Q.III | 103.0 | 100.7 | 100.8 | 98.9 | 103.8 | 102.3 | 103.2 | 107.4 | 96.1 | 109.2 | 97.3 |
| Q.IV | 109.5 | 110.9 | 106.9 | 100.4 | 108.3 | 101.7 | 106.6 | 114.7 | 93.9 | 117.9 | 97.0 |
| 2017/18 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| QI | 113.9 | 123.6 | 113.8 | 101.1 | 108.5 | 100.5 | 119.5 | 110.2 | 94.4 | 122.0 | 101.3 |
| Q.II | 116.6 | 125.7 | 115.7 | 104.2 | 112.4 | 96.9 | 128.9 | 113.8 | 95.9 | 125.0 | 108.5 |
| Q.III | 118.7 | 123.6 | 123.0 | 101.1 | 115.7 | 95.1 | 134.4 | 120.4 | 97.2 | 133.5 | 105.2 |
| Q.IV | 123.1 | 133.8 | 131.5 | 110.8 | 122.8 | 95.1 | 133.8 | 116.9 | 98.1 | 137.4 | 109.7 |
| 2018/19 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| QI | 128.2 | 139.7 | 137.0 | 112.1 | 127.8 | 95.9 | 133.1 | 124.8 | 102.1 | 136.9 | 115.9 |
| Q.II | 128.3 | 140.0 | 137.1 | 114.2 | 129.8 | 97.5 | 141.0 | 124.3 | 105.3 | 137.8 | 112.1 |
| Q.III | 132.0 | 142.1 | 142.0 | 115.3 | 135.3 | 98.0 | 147.9 | 133.6 | 106.7 | 143.2 | 106.5 |
| Q.IV | 145.7 | 156.8 | 157.9 | 113.3 | 145.6 | 104.6 | 160.2 | 157.8 | 112.0 | 148.1 | 109.6 |
| 2019/20 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| QI | 156.6 | 175.6 | 170.3 | 114.5 | 149.8 | 107.8 | 168.7 | 167.2 | 115.3 | 153.1 | 116.0 |
| Q.II | 158.5 | 182.5 | 174.5 | 116.7 | 149.1 | 106.5 | 183.1 | 163.4 | 112.7 | 153.8 | 119.3 |
| Q.III | 164.5 | 182.7 | 179.2 | 122.9 | 153.4 | 112.9 | 187.7 | 171.3 | 104.9 | 177.4 | 127.5 |
| Q.IV | 179.2 | 201.5 | 189.6 | 139.2 | 158.9 | 118.5 | 187.0 | 189.1 | 107.1 | 195.5 | 137.9 |
| 2020/21 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| QI | 192.1 | 216.9 | 192.7 | 150.7 | 163.3 | 123.7 | 175.9 | 208.2 | 106.2 | 209.3 | 151.4 |
| Q.II | 193.7 | 223.7 | 196.3 | 148.8 | 172.5 | 135.7 | 182.6 | 192.9 | 114.1 | 210.0 | 159.7 |
| Q.III | 201.8 | 233.6 | 200.6 | 158.4 | 191.7 | 147.3 | 195.4 | 202.0 | 117.9 | 213.4 | 159.4 |
| Q.IV | 224.0 | 265.3 | 225.7 | 161.6 | 216.8 | 181.1 | 204.5 | 212.4 | 120.3 | 234.8 | 170.8 |
| 2021/22 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| QI | 263.5 | 320.2 | 252.0 | 188.2 | 223.4 | 241.9 | 219.6 | 235.9 | 124.5 | 284.7 | 210.2 |
| Q.II | 271.9 | 326.9 | 250.1 | 193.3 | 227.2 | 250.6 | 253.6 | 243.7 | 138.9 | 294.4 | 231.9 |

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Table 22 (C): Addis Ababa Non-Food Consumer Price Index ,

December 2016=100

| Period | General Index | Food & Non-alcoholic Beverages | Alcoholic beverages & Tobacco | Clothing & Foot-wear | Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels | Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Maintenance of the House | Health | Transport | Communication | Recreation and Culture | Education | Restaurants and Hotels | Miscellaneous Goods | Non-Food Index |
|----------------|---------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|--|---|--------|-----------|---------------|------------------------|-----------|------------------------|---------------------|----------------|
| 2006/07 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 25.4 | 20.8 | 24.0 | 18.8 | 38.3 | 23.1 | 32.3 | 42.8 | 41.9 | 35.1 | 31.2 | 18.7 | 25.2 | 29.6 |
| Q.II | 26.6 | 22.0 | 24.2 | 19.2 | 39.3 | 23.8 | 33.1 | 45.6 | 44.7 | 38.2 | 34.0 | 19.4 | 25.0 | 30.7 |
| Q.III | 27.3 | 23.0 | 25.0 | 20.2 | 39.1 | 25.0 | 35.3 | 45.0 | 44.1 | 36.4 | 32.4 | 21.2 | 25.1 | 30.9 |
| Q.IV | 28.5 | 24.8 | 25.6 | 20.7 | 39.6 | 26.6 | 37.5 | 45.0 | 44.1 | 36.7 | 32.6 | 21.0 | 25.5 | 31.6 |
| 2007/08 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 29.7 | 26.9 | 26.2 | 21.6 | 39.6 | 27.1 | 38.3 | 45.1 | 44.1 | 37.7 | 33.5 | 21.4 | 26.2 | 32.0 |
| Q.II | 30.3 | 27.0 | 27.1 | 24.4 | 38.6 | 29.6 | 40.3 | 44.8 | 43.9 | 38.9 | 34.5 | 22.6 | 26.9 | 32.9 |
| Q.III | 32.8 | 29.5 | 29.8 | 25.8 | 41.4 | 34.0 | 42.4 | 48.1 | 47.1 | 40.4 | 35.9 | 23.0 | 28.2 | 35.5 |
| Q.IV | 37.5 | 36.3 | 31.9 | 27.0 | 45.7 | 36.7 | 43.9 | 49.7 | 48.7 | 42.0 | 37.3 | 26.4 | 30.5 | 38.0 |
| 2008/09 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 41.9 | 43.8 | 37.0 | 29.3 | 46.4 | 38.0 | 47.3 | 49.7 | 48.6 | 41.9 | 37.2 | 28.6 | 32.5 | 39.4 |
| Q.II | 42.4 | 42.7 | 39.2 | 31.0 | 48.0 | 39.4 | 48.3 | 55.4 | 54.2 | 45.5 | 40.4 | 29.8 | 33.0 | 41.5 |
| Q.III | 41.4 | 40.8 | 43.2 | 32.7 | 46.3 | 40.4 | 48.2 | 51.8 | 50.7 | 48.1 | 42.8 | 30.2 | 33.8 | 41.4 |
| Q.IV | 42.8 | 42.2 | 43.4 | 34.1 | 47.2 | 41.7 | 49.8 | 53.8 | 52.7 | 49.7 | 44.2 | 32.1 | 36.5 | 42.8 |
| 2009/10 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 44.8 | 43.6 | 43.7 | 35.6 | 49.8 | 42.6 | 52.3 | 61.9 | 60.6 | 50.2 | 44.6 | 34.2 | 38.9 | 45.3 |
| Q.II | 46.1 | 44.2 | 44.3 | 36.4 | 51.6 | 45.4 | 52.9 | 67.1 | 65.7 | 52.0 | 46.2 | 37.4 | 41.3 | 47.3 |
| Q.III | 46.2 | 43.2 | 45.1 | 37.7 | 52.3 | 47.4 | 52.9 | 68.5 | 67.1 | 53.6 | 47.7 | 40.2 | 42.6 | 48.5 |
| Q.IV | 48.3 | 45.5 | 47.6 | 39.1 | 54.1 | 49.7 | 55.0 | 72.3 | 70.8 | 53.8 | 47.8 | 42.5 | 43.3 | 50.4 |
| 2010/11 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 50.5 | 48.2 | 49.7 | 42.8 | 54.4 | 51.6 | 55.3 | 71.9 | 70.4 | 56.6 | 50.3 | 44.9 | 44.9 | 52.0 |
| Q.II | 53.8 | 49.4 | 55.9 | 47.9 | 59.9 | 56.1 | 56.8 | 80.0 | 78.3 | 65.0 | 57.8 | 46.8 | 48.6 | 57.3 |
| Q.III | 56.1 | 49.5 | 54.3 | 51.1 | 65.6 | 59.7 | 57.3 | 88.3 | 86.5 | 66.0 | 58.6 | 47.6 | 55.3 | 61.6 |
| Q.IV | 61.1 | 55.4 | 57.9 | 55.3 | 68.2 | 64.2 | 60.2 | 98.7 | 96.6 | 65.8 | 58.5 | 50.7 | 59.2 | 65.7 |
| 2011/12 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 64.6 | 60.1 | 62.7 | 58.9 | 69.6 | 65.2 | 62.2 | 98.6 | 96.5 | 68.6 | 61.0 | 54.4 | 62.9 | 67.9 |
| Q.II | 67.3 | 64.2 | 65.6 | 64.5 | 69.2 | 68.5 | 65.3 | 99.1 | 97.1 | 75.1 | 66.8 | 57.3 | 66.4 | 70.6 |
| Q.III | 70.6 | 67.0 | 71.4 | 70.5 | 70.6 | 72.4 | 67.1 | 102.2 | 100.0 | 75.6 | 67.1 | 59.0 | 70.4 | 73.4 |
| Q.IV | 74.0 | 73.3 | 71.7 | 72.1 | 71.8 | 73.8 | 69.6 | 102.2 | 100.0 | 76.7 | 72.2 | 59.0 | 72.4 | 74.6 |
| 2012/13 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 76.5 | 75.8 | 72.0 | 75.8 | 77.4 | 75.6 | 71.3 | 101.3 | 100.0 | 78.2 | 70.2 | 59.0 | 74.6 | 77.0 |
| Q.II | 77.4 | 74.4 | 72.4 | 80.9 | 80.1 | 76.8 | 73.1 | 101.3 | 100.0 | 81.0 | 70.2 | 64.8 | 77.3 | 79.7 |
| Q.III | 77.8 | 73.2 | 79.0 | 82.6 | 81.5 | 79.5 | 76.5 | 101.3 | 100.0 | 82.4 | 72.6 | 66.8 | 80.6 | 81.4 |
| Q.IV | 79.6 | 75.7 | 81.1 | 84.8 | 81.5 | 81.8 | 80.9 | 101.2 | 100.0 | 84.0 | 75.0 | 68.8 | 82.0 | 82.5 |
| 2013/14 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 82.8 | 78.9 | 84.0 | 86.2 | 85.7 | 83.4 | 74.9 | 101.4 | 100.0 | 86.9 | 75.1 | 78.3 | 83.6 | 85.8 |
| Q.II | 83.8 | 77.6 | 88.6 | 87.4 | 88.7 | 84.8 | 77.2 | 106.0 | 100.0 | 94.4 | 75.1 | 82.8 | 85.6 | 88.6 |
| Q.III | 84.6 | 76.7 | 87.6 | 90.3 | 91.5 | 88.3 | 79.6 | 110.2 | 100.0 | 96.4 | 75.1 | 82.3 | 86.0 | 90.6 |
| Q.IV | 86.7 | 79.6 | 92.4 | 93.3 | 91.9 | 90.8 | 85.5 | 110.4 | 100.0 | 98.3 | 75.1 | 85.8 | 85.6 | 92.1 |
| 2014/15 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 88.6 | 83.9 | 94.0 | 93.5 | 91.2 | 90.0 | 90.7 | 110.3 | 100.0 | 100.9 | 75.1 | 86.9 | 88.8 | 92.3 |
| Q.II | 88.9 | 84.2 | 94.1 | 94.0 | 91.3 | 90.6 | 94.3 | 109.6 | 100.0 | 97.9 | 75.1 | 87.0 | 89.3 | 92.5 |
| Q.III | 90.9 | 87.7 | 95.9 | 94.8 | 92.8 | 93.1 | 95.3 | 101.2 | 100.0 | 98.1 | 75.1 | 91.2 | 93.8 | 93.4 |
| Q.IV | 95.1 | 95.4 | 94.8 | 97.4 | 95.2 | 95.5 | 96.0 | 98.8 | 100.0 | 97.4 | 75.1 | 92.8 | 96.3 | 94.8 |
| 2015/16 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 101.4 | 107.4 | 95.7 | 99.8 | 97.7 | 96.1 | 96.8 | 99.7 | 100.0 | 98.0 | 83.4 | 93.9 | 98.2 | 96.8 |
| Q.II | 100.8 | 103.3 | 99.4 | 100.5 | 98.2 | 98.0 | 99.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.6 | 100.0 | 98.0 | 99.2 | 98.9 |
| Q.III | 98.2 | 97.0 | 98.4 | 101.4 | 96.5 | 103.8 | 102.3 | 98.3 | 100.0 | 101.3 | 100.0 | 99.4 | 101.6 | 99.2 |
| Q.IV | 100.6 | 101.7 | 100.4 | 103.5 | 96.4 | 105.4 | 102.7 | 97.5 | 100.0 | 103.5 | 100.0 | 100.5 | 102.5 | 99.7 |
| 2016/17 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| QI | 103.9 | 107.3 | 109.8 | 105.0 | 97.9 | 107.8 | 103.6 | 97.5 | 100.0 | 105.0 | 100.0 | 103.3 | 102.1 | 101.3 |
| QII | 101.5 | 102.2 | 104.7 | 104.0 | 98.6 | 105.1 | 102.5 | 98.3 | 100.0 | 104.4 | 100.0 | 102.5 | 101.2 | 100.9 |
| QIII | 100.9 | 100.4 | 103.8 | 100.6 | 101.7 | 101.7 | 98.5 | 104.1 | 100.0 | 99.5 | 97.4 | 100.1 | 103.2 | 101.3 |
| QIV | 104.1 | 104.4 | 100.9 | 94.8 | 103.0 | 107.5 | 107.6 | 107.9 | 114.4 | 105.4 | 96.9 | 99.9 | 102.5 | 103.8 |
| 2017/18 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| QI | 112.3 | 109.2 | 103.3 | 98.8 | 133.7 | 114.3 | 113.7 | 106.5 | 115.3 | 107.3 | 100.4 | 104.9 | 100.9 | 114.8 |
| QII | 117.6 | 110.3 | 103.0 | 101.2 | 151.3 | 120.5 | 113.9 | 106.9 | 116.5 | 107.3 | 99.9 | 118.5 | 106.5 | 123.1 |
| QIII | 121.1 | 113.1 | 112.7 | 104.8 | 158.3 | 126.6 | 117.3 | 107.7 | 116.8 | 109.7 | 99.7 | 120.2 | 111.3 | 127.2 |
| QIV | 127.1 | 117.7 | 114.1 | 111.3 | 170.0 | 132.4 | 131.8 | 109.4 | 116.8 | 112.2 | 100.1 | 127.5 | 119.4 | 134.2 |
| 2018/19 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| QI | 132.1 | 125.2 | 115.1 | 113.8 | 171.4 | 136.5 | 130.1 | 113.6 | 116.8 | 112.4 | 113.3 | 136.1 | 122.4 | 137.4 |
| QII | 133.0 | 123.7 | 116.1 | 115.5 | 172.8 | 142.5 | 135.8 | 116.1 | 120.4 | 112.6 | 122.3 | 137.7 | 123.1 | 140.0 |
| QIII | 137.5 | 127.5 | 126.1 | 116.3 | 186.6 | 147.0 | 133.0 | 117.8 | 119.2 | 112.8 | 120.8 | 138.7 | 127.0 | 145.1 |
| QIV | 145.3 | 141.4 | 127.1 | 121.1 | 188.3 | 153.5 | 139.6 | 121.5 | 118.0 | 115.7 | 121.9 | 142.9 | 130.7 | 148.2 |
| 2019/20 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| QI | 152.8 | 155.5 | 126.7 | 123.3 | 192.5 | 155.8 | 140.5 | 123.6 | 118.3 | 118.2 | 125.4 | 144.9 | 134.5 | 150.8 |
| QII | 156.7 | 157.1 | 125.2 | 121.4 | 207.3 | 160.0 | 138.4 | 125.9 | 116.8 | 125.2 | 128.4 | 149.4 | 140.2 | 156.5 |
| QIII | 163.1 | 160.9 | 149.7 | 131.6 | 225.7 | 163.9 | 150.4 | 124.3 | 114.6 | 124.4 | 132.1 | 154.1 | 143.7 | 164.9 |
| QIV | 178.2 | 178.6 | 174.4 | 138.2 | 241.2 | 164.8 | 155.8 | 191.5 | 114.8 | 119.9 | 130.6 | 154.6 | 147.9 | 177.9 |
| 2020/21 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| QI | 186.4 | 197.7 | 179.4 | 149.4 | 236.5 | 165.7 | 162.7 | 181.7 | 115.0 | 122.1 | 118.1 | 158.2 | 154.1 | 177.7 |
| QII | 185.7 | 194.4 | 175.0 | 155.2 | 243.1 | 169.9 | 169.6 | 149.6 | 115.5 | 132.1 | 143.2 | 160.8 | 159.0 | 179.2 |
| QIII | 193.6 | 201.4 | 188.1 | 165.5 | 254.3 | 181.6 | 184.4 | 155.2 | 115.6 | 131.1 | 150.5 | 167.2 | 166.7 | 187.7 |
| QIV | 212.2 | 229.5 | 209.6 | 176.6 | 267.7 | 202.7 | 188.3 | 161.4 | 116.8 | 135.2 | 148.7 | 179.1 | 180.8 | 199.0 |
| 2021/22 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| QI | 234.8 | 265.3 | 218.9 | 191.5 | 281.4 | 221.6 | 208.1 | 161.7 | 117.7 | 153.3 | 161.3 | 198.6 | 192.5 | 211.7 |
| QII | 242.0 | 270.1 | 223.0 | 195.0 | 286.3 | 241.8 | 221.4 | 163.9 | 118.1 | 182.2 | 195.9 | 214.3 | 201.0 | 220.7 |

Table 22(D): Addis Ababa Food Consumer Price Index

December 2016=100

| Period | Food & Non-alcoholic Beverages | Bread and Cereals | Meat | Fish & Sea Food | Milk, Cheese & Egg | Oils & Fats | Fruits | Vegetables | Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery | Food products | Non-Alcoholic Beverages |
|----------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|-------|-----------------|--------------------|-------------|--------|------------|--|---------------|-------------------------|
| 2006/07 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 20.7 | 22.4 | 19.9 | | 16.7 | 19.3 | 17.5 | 16.3 | 38.6 | 20.5 | 19.2 |
| Q.II | 21.9 | 23.9 | 20.5 | | 17.2 | 21.3 | 18.4 | 17.2 | 36.7 | 21.6 | 19.4 |
| Q.III | 22.9 | 24.5 | 20.9 | | 17.8 | 23.8 | 21.5 | 20.0 | 36.7 | 28.9 | 20.7 |
| Q.IV | 24.7 | 25.5 | 22.5 | | 20.2 | 27.1 | 20.9 | 19.5 | 37.0 | 44.3 | 21.0 |
| 2007/08 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 26.7 | 26.3 | 23.0 | | 20.9 | 29.2 | 23.4 | 21.9 | 36.1 | 71.8 | 22.3 |
| Q.II | 26.9 | 26.9 | 23.3 | | 21.2 | 31.4 | 26.5 | 24.8 | 34.5 | 62.7 | 24.8 |
| Q.III | 29.3 | 29.6 | 23.9 | | 22.1 | 34.9 | 36.1 | 33.7 | 39.8 | 63.0 | 26.3 |
| Q.IV | 36.1 | 40.5 | 27.3 | | 25.0 | 41.9 | 39.8 | 37.2 | 41.3 | 75.1 | 27.5 |
| 2008/09 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 43.5 | 52.1 | 31.4 | | 29.8 | 40.9 | 42.0 | 39.2 | 50.6 | 80.2 | 27.4 |
| Q.II | 42.4 | 52.8 | 31.7 | | 31.3 | 39.1 | 39.9 | 37.3 | 50.2 | 61.1 | 26.9 |
| Q.III | 40.6 | 50.5 | 30.7 | | 31.5 | 37.2 | 43.7 | 40.8 | 61.7 | 41.2 | 26.7 |
| Q.IV | 41.9 | 51.4 | 32.2 | | 33.2 | 40.0 | 48.6 | 45.4 | 66.3 | 32.1 | 26.9 |
| 2009/10 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 43.3 | 53.8 | 33.7 | | 36.6 | 39.6 | 42.3 | 39.5 | 67.7 | 33.5 | 32.7 |
| Q.II | 43.9 | 53.5 | 33.7 | | 36.2 | 39.4 | 40.9 | 38.2 | 74.2 | 45.3 | 37.4 |
| Q.III | 42.9 | 50.4 | 34.3 | | 35.9 | 39.9 | 41.3 | 38.6 | 72.8 | 45.2 | 37.0 |
| Q.IV | 45.2 | 51.0 | 36.9 | | 37.3 | 40.6 | 45.2 | 42.2 | 73.9 | 62.7 | 35.7 |
| 2010/11 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 47.9 | 50.7 | 38.6 | | 38.5 | 42.9 | 53.9 | 50.4 | 78.7 | 70.3 | 39.7 |
| Q.II | 49.1 | 50.6 | 39.2 | | 39.5 | 50.8 | 56.8 | 53.0 | 82.2 | 55.6 | 50.7 |
| Q.III | 49.2 | 49.4 | 38.9 | | 40.9 | 54.3 | 60.3 | 56.3 | 72.5 | 60.5 | 65.4 |
| Q.IV | 55.0 | 54.8 | 40.1 | | 42.6 | 74.4 | 62.1 | 58.0 | 74.1 | 87.9 | 78.1 |
| 2011/12 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 59.7 | 58.2 | 47.5 | | 46.9 | 77.1 | 54.1 | 50.5 | 74.4 | 102.7 | 81.1 |
| Q.II | 63.8 | 61.2 | 52.4 | | 52.0 | 74.1 | 57.3 | 53.5 | 75.6 | 95.7 | 88.4 |
| Q.III | 66.6 | 64.1 | 57.0 | | 55.8 | 75.5 | 63.3 | 63.3 | 76.7 | 91.6 | 89.7 |
| Q.IV | 72.8 | 71.7 | 68.6 | | 58.5 | 79.3 | 65.0 | 68.5 | 77.6 | 95.2 | 86.7 |
| 2012/13 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 75.4 | 77.3 | 70.9 | | 63.4 | 77.9 | 71.8 | 71.8 | 77.6 | 88.6 | 84.6 |
| Q.II | 74.0 | 79.7 | 69.1 | | 67.3 | 77.6 | 73.1 | 66.8 | 77.6 | 76.6 | 82.7 |
| Q.III | 72.7 | 78.5 | 73.3 | | 69.4 | 79.0 | 80.4 | 59.7 | 77.6 | 73.0 | 79.7 |
| Q.IV | 75.2 | 79.8 | 74.3 | | 70.1 | 81.6 | 84.0 | 67.8 | 77.6 | 70.9 | 76.4 |
| 2013/14 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 78.5 | 82.3 | 75.7 | | 71.8 | 81.6 | 83.5 | 75.6 | 77.6 | 76.3 | 78.0 |
| Q.II | 77.1 | 84.0 | 75.4 | | 71.5 | 81.1 | 79.1 | 67.2 | 77.8 | 79.4 | 78.7 |
| Q.III | 76.2 | 78.1 | 77.6 | | 71.6 | 81.2 | 86.3 | 70.4 | 78.0 | 73.4 | 80.3 |
| Q.IV | 79.1 | 78.9 | 81.1 | | 73.4 | 83.6 | 87.2 | 69.9 | 82.7 | 95.6 | 89.6 |
| 2014/15 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 83.3 | 82.2 | 81.4 | | 75.8 | 89.0 | 84.3 | 72.1 | 82.6 | 127.8 | 91.1 |
| Q.II | 83.7 | 82.4 | 78.6 | | 79.3 | 94.0 | 84.1 | 78.0 | 82.7 | 104.0 | 95.0 |
| Q.III | 87.2 | 79.8 | 81.3 | | 80.8 | 99.9 | 103.1 | 86.5 | 81.2 | 120.9 | 94.7 |
| Q.IV | 94.8 | 82.1 | 84.6 | | 88.6 | 110.4 | 101.4 | 91.1 | 83.1 | 188.2 | 91.7 |
| 2015/16 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 106.7 | 84.4 | 93.8 | | 94.3 | 110.6 | 101.9 | 99.0 | 83.5 | 317.2 | 88.5 |
| Q.II | 102.7 | 86.1 | 96.9 | | 95.8 | 108.1 | 101.0 | 100.3 | 83.6 | 229.0 | 87.6 |
| Q.III | 96.4 | 88.9 | 95.8 | | 95.7 | 99.6 | 113.7 | 95.4 | 94.0 | 141.8 | 85.8 |
| Q.IV | 101.1 | 93.3 | 98.4 | | 96.7 | 101.7 | 113.7 | 108.3 | 99.8 | 130.6 | 88.6 |
| 2016/17 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| QI | 106.7 | 98.6 | 101.1 | | 98.9 | 103.0 | 103.3 | 122.3 | 96.8 | 130.7 | 93.1 |
| QII | 101.8 | 102.3 | 100.8 | 100.0 | 99.8 | 102.1 | 96.9 | 100.8 | 96.5 | 112.0 | 97.4 |
| QIII | 100.4 | 98.6 | 97.6 | 91.6 | 101.8 | 105.0 | 108.8 | 105.5 | 100.0 | 93.8 | 97.7 |
| QIV | 104.4 | 101.8 | 106.4 | 99.9 | 102.2 | 107.3 | 118.7 | 112.6 | 99.0 | 86.1 | 94.2 |
| 2017/18 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| QI | 109.2 | 109.9 | 114.6 | 101.9 | 105.6 | 109.5 | 134.3 | 111.4 | 100.0 | 86.6 | 100.4 |
| QII | 110.3 | 112.8 | 114.8 | 98.4 | 105.5 | 109.1 | 132.5 | 106.9 | 100.0 | 104.0 | 105.8 |
| QIII | 113.1 | 111.2 | 117.2 | 100.4 | 110.2 | 110.2 | 140.3 | 106.2 | 100.0 | 155.7 | 105.2 |
| QIV | 117.7 | 117.4 | 126.0 | 112.3 | 121.4 | 114.8 | 139.3 | 105.6 | 100.0 | 160.3 | 105.7 |
| 2018/19 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| QI | 125.2 | 124.7 | 130.0 | 109.2 | 125.3 | 116.0 | 135.4 | 123.0 | 100.0 | 161.4 | 109.3 |
| QII | 123.7 | 125.5 | 127.9 | 110.4 | 129.0 | 116.1 | 138.4 | 117.6 | 100.0 | 154.7 | 109.6 |
| QIII | 127.5 | 129.6 | 135.4 | 119.4 | 128.7 | 117.3 | 151.8 | 121.0 | 100.0 | 154.9 | 109.6 |
| QIV | 141.4 | 136.3 | 151.8 | 114.2 | 134.9 | 122.0 | 170.9 | 155.0 | 114.1 | 154.1 | 112.8 |
| 2019/20 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| QI | 155.5 | 155.6 | 164.5 | 133.0 | 142.5 | 131.2 | 176.5 | 171.6 | 114.1 | 162.7 | 116.0 |
| QII | 157.1 | 159.2 | 171.8 | 129.1 | 147.0 | 133.8 | 184.5 | 162.4 | 114.1 | 171.0 | 118.7 |
| QIII | 160.9 | 162.1 | 175.2 | 131.2 | 146.6 | 142.2 | 190.7 | 163.6 | 114.1 | 183.3 | 127.6 |
| QIV | 178.6 | 181.4 | 182.7 | 138.1 | 153.6 | 150.4 | 175.8 | 185.0 | 114.1 | 256.7 | 138.8 |
| 2020/21 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| QI | 197.7 | 194.1 | 191.8 | 191.4 | 158.2 | 158.2 | 160.1 | 218.4 | 109.3 | 353.2 | 144.3 |
| QII | 211.7 | 220.8 | 213.6 | 181.0 | 174.8 | 184.7 | 205.2 | 185.9 | 141.3 | 414.7 | 163.2 |
| QIII | 201.4 | 212.8 | 197.9 | 188.5 | 170.7 | 174.0 | 205.1 | 180.1 | 141.3 | 369.3 | 161.4 |
| QIV | 229.5 | 233.9 | 238.1 | 179.6 | 185.1 | 204.9 | 211.6 | 195.0 | 141.0 | 501.2 | 167.2 |
| 2021/22 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| QI | 265.3 | 255.7 | 267.8 | 259.0 | 211.7 | 236.2 | 218.5 | 225.8 | 143.6 | 705.6 | 202.2 |
| QII | 270.1 | 274.0 | 256.8 | 296.5 | 216.8 | 273.7 | 237.9 | 234.2 | 181.0 | 577.5 | 219.8 |

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Table 22 (E1): Regional States' Consumer Price Indices (Non-Food)

December 2016 = 100

| Period | General Index | Food & Non-alcoholic Index | Non-Food Index | Alcoholic beverages & Tobacco | Clothing & Foot-wear | Housing Water, Electric-ity, Gas and Other Fuels | Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Maintenance of the House | Health | Transport | Communi-cation | Recreation and Culture | Education | Restaurants and Hotels | Miscellane-ous Goods |
|----------------|---------------|----------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|--|---|--------|-----------|----------------|------------------------|-----------|------------------------|----------------------|
| AFAR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2007/08 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 25.2 | 24.7 | 22.6 | 28.1 | 23.7 | 14.1 | 26.7 | 41.4 | 32.0 | 58.1 | 35.7 | 50.3 | 20.9 | 52.1 |
| Q.II | 25.8 | 25.6 | 23.0 | 28.2 | 23.8 | 14.5 | 26.7 | 41.6 | 32.2 | 58.4 | 37.5 | 52.7 | 21.0 | 54.6 |
| Q.III | 26.8 | 26.8 | 23.9 | 28.5 | 24.8 | 14.9 | 29.0 | 42.4 | 34.3 | 62.3 | 38.6 | 54.4 | 22.1 | 54.8 |
| Q.IV | 30.4 | 32.4 | 24.8 | 29.7 | 25.6 | 15.1 | 32.4 | 43.3 | 35.1 | 63.7 | 38.6 | 54.3 | 25.8 | 55.6 |
| 2008/09 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 35.6 | 40.9 | 25.9 | 34.8 | 27.6 | 15.3 | 34.6 | 41.6 | 35.1 | 63.7 | 40.1 | 56.5 | 30.6 | 58.2 |
| Q.II | 34.5 | 39.7 | 25.8 | 35.5 | 27.4 | 15.0 | 35.3 | 47.0 | 31.9 | 58.0 | 42.6 | 60.0 | 31.5 | 59.0 |
| Q.III | 33.4 | 38.3 | 25.8 | 36.5 | 28.4 | 14.7 | 36.0 | 46.0 | 26.2 | 47.6 | 46.3 | 65.2 | 31.8 | 60.1 |
| Q.IV | 34.3 | 39.7 | 26.5 | 38.0 | 28.4 | 15.0 | 38.7 | 49.4 | 27.7 | 50.2 | 46.6 | 65.7 | 32.5 | 61.4 |
| 2009/10 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 36.3 | 41.7 | 28.6 | 39.1 | 30.4 | 17.0 | 39.4 | 52.1 | 31.9 | 57.8 | 45.5 | 64.1 | 33.5 | 62.6 |
| Q.II | 38.8 | 43.7 | 31.5 | 39.9 | 32.0 | 19.5 | 44.8 | 52.0 | 35.3 | 64.0 | 45.6 | 64.2 | 36.6 | 63.0 |
| Q.III | 39.6 | 43.6 | 33.1 | 41.3 | 33.6 | 20.7 | 47.3 | 54.4 | 37.1 | 67.3 | 44.5 | 62.7 | 36.9 | 63.4 |
| Q.IV | 40.6 | 43.9 | 34.1 | 44.0 | 33.5 | 21.9 | 47.8 | 54.4 | 38.2 | 69.4 | 47.1 | 66.3 | 37.7 | 64.8 |
| 2010/11 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 41.7 | 44.8 | 35.5 | 44.8 | 33.6 | 23.9 | 48.6 | 50.5 | 37.1 | 67.3 | 49.1 | 69.1 | 38.7 | 64.4 |
| Q.II | 44.3 | 47.1 | 38.7 | 50.7 | 36.5 | 26.6 | 50.5 | 51.0 | 42.3 | 76.8 | 55.7 | 78.4 | 42.7 | 67.7 |
| Q.III | 47.6 | 50.6 | 41.9 | 54.9 | 38.3 | 29.6 | 53.8 | 56.2 | 49.1 | 89.1 | 55.7 | 78.4 | 44.6 | 68.7 |
| Q.IV | 52.1 | 54.4 | 45.8 | 55.9 | 40.9 | 34.0 | 52.8 | 61.8 | 59.0 | 107.0 | 57.1 | 80.4 | 48.4 | 70.1 |
| 2011/12 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 56.0 | 58.6 | 48.4 | 61.8 | 46.1 | 34.3 | 59.7 | 58.4 | 60.9 | 110.4 | 59.6 | 83.8 | 52.8 | 73.0 |
| Q.II | 58.3 | 64.5 | 48.4 | 63.4 | 50.7 | 32.0 | 63.3 | 60.4 | 53.9 | 97.7 | 65.6 | 92.4 | 54.1 | 73.5 |
| Q.III | 60.9 | 71.1 | 50.4 | 68.2 | 52.1 | 32.7 | 66.5 | 65.3 | 57.2 | 100.0 | 70.2 | 0.0 | 54.1 | 75.7 |
| Q.IV | 64.5 | 75.6 | 53.2 | 70.1 | 54.4 | 36.8 | 63.6 | 69.9 | 60.3 | 100.0 | 69.8 | 0.0 | 59.7 | 79.4 |
| 2012/13 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 67.5 | 79.7 | 55.1 | 67.6 | 59.1 | 40.3 | 60.0 | 71.8 | 65.1 | 100.0 | 72.1 | 0.0 | 61.8 | 79.9 |
| Q.II | 70.8 | 79.7 | 60.9 | 66.6 | 75.0 | 45.0 | 64.7 | 73.8 | 69.3 | 100.0 | 74.8 | 0.0 | 65.9 | 80.8 |
| Q.III | 71.2 | 77.0 | 64.0 | 61.7 | 80.2 | 51.3 | 66.2 | 76.8 | 69.3 | 100.0 | 74.0 | 0.0 | 65.9 | 81.5 |
| Q.IV | 75.1 | 78.4 | 69.7 | 57.0 | 83.4 | 64.2 | 68.9 | 81.3 | 69.3 | 100.0 | 74.7 | 0.0 | 68.6 | 83.9 |
| 2013/14 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 80.4 | 84.4 | 74.3 | 67.6 | 87.2 | 67.6 | 72.3 | 94.5 | 79.4 | 100.0 | 76.3 | 0.0 | 71.6 | 87.3 |
| Q.II | 81.2 | 84.3 | 75.7 | 72.4 | 87.3 | 68.7 | 71.7 | 98.7 | 79.4 | 100.0 | 84.8 | 0.0 | 72.7 | 89.8 |
| Q.III | 79.1 | 82.9 | 73.2 | 66.1 | 91.0 | 61.0 | 73.3 | 106.4 | 79.4 | 100.0 | 86.2 | 0.0 | 74.2 | 92.3 |
| Q.IV | 76.2 | 85.8 | 65.7 | 59.1 | 91.3 | 42.0 | 74.8 | 105.8 | 83.2 | 100.0 | 85.5 | 0.0 | 78.3 | 95.0 |
| 2014/15 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 77.0 | 87.7 | 65.5 | 60.9 | 91.1 | 38.7 | 77.0 | 108.3 | 92.0 | 100.0 | 87.9 | 0.0 | 77.6 | 108.5 |
| Q.II | 77.9 | 87.3 | 67.5 | 60.5 | 94.0 | 42.8 | 79.0 | 112.5 | 91.8 | 100.0 | 88.6 | 0.0 | 78.6 | 93.1 |
| Q.III | 81.4 | 87.6 | 73.5 | 73.6 | 91.0 | 55.0 | 78.6 | 111.6 | 94.7 | 100.0 | 87.6 | 0.0 | 80.5 | 94.6 |
| Q.IV | 87.8 | 94.0 | 79.5 | 87.3 | 91.4 | 63.0 | 87.9 | 114.7 | 95.8 | 100.0 | 87.1 | 0.0 | 83.4 | 93.7 |
| 2015/16 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 92.2 | 103.7 | 79.6 | 90.0 | 96.2 | 57.6 | 91.0 | 115.8 | 93.2 | 100.0 | 95.4 | 0.0 | 87.5 | 97.0 |
| Q.II | 92.5 | 101.8 | 81.6 | 83.0 | 96.8 | 61.9 | 94.7 | 121.8 | 99.3 | 100.0 | 95.7 | 0.0 | 93.1 | 97.6 |
| Q.III | 96.9 | 99.6 | 94.1 | 106.9 | 92.6 | 87.1 | 99.8 | 125.7 | 96.2 | 100.0 | 99.2 | 0.0 | 92.3 | 97.4 |
| Q.IV | 101.2 | 101.6 | 100.7 | 99.9 | 98.6 | 103.0 | 100.7 | 122.6 | 96.9 | 100.0 | 100.5 | 0.0 | 94.4 | 95.2 |
| 2016/17 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 103.1 | 104.0 | 102.2 | 97.6 | 97.8 | 108.0 | 101.6 | 114.6 | 95.8 | 100.0 | 99.3 | 0.0 | 96.1 | 96.8 |
| Q.II | 101.4 | 103.8 | 98.9 | 104.3 | 97.1 | 97.1 | 101.6 | 106.0 | 98.8 | 100.0 | 97.8 | 33.3 | 98.5 | 98.9 |
| Q.III | 101.4 | 102.3 | 100.6 | 94.3 | 100.0 | 104.3 | 99.3 | 110.1 | 95.6 | 100.7 | 97.4 | 100.0 | 99.8 | 99.2 |
| Q.IV | 105.4 | 105.2 | 105.6 | 93.3 | 107.5 | 114.2 | 102.0 | 118.1 | 105.1 | 100.7 | 111.8 | 92.0 | 99.6 | 97.8 |
| 2017/18 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 108.5 | 109.8 | 107.2 | 101.1 | 105.3 | 117.3 | 100.5 | 120.4 | 112.9 | 99.9 | 110.5 | 101.3 | 97.1 | 98.2 |
| Q.II | 112.8 | 115.8 | 109.9 | 101.1 | 114.6 | 117.7 | 103.4 | 107.2 | 123.3 | 99.8 | 119.5 | 98.5 | 103.5 | 103.4 |
| Q.III | 116.8 | 117.0 | 116.6 | 131.6 | 120.9 | 114.2 | 106.8 | 107.7 | 123.3 | 99.9 | 129.7 | 95.5 | 114.9 | 110.0 |
| Q.IV | 116.7 | 116.2 | 117.2 | 120.4 | 121.4 | 120.2 | 110.8 | 108.6 | 123.3 | 100.5 | 130.5 | 93.5 | 111.4 | 118.4 |
| 2018/19 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 120.7 | 124.2 | 117.4 | 115.0 | 124.5 | 117.8 | 116.7 | 109.1 | 118.8 | 100.5 | 132.5 | 101.9 | 117.2 | 118.8 |
| Q.II | 121.1 | 124.3 | 118.0 | 105.4 | 121.8 | 116.1 | 143.9 | 93.2 | 124.8 | 101.6 | 174.1 | 110.8 | 120.1 | 118.4 |
| Q.III | 124.2 | 126.1 | 122.4 | 93.6 | 123.1 | 134.9 | 152.0 | 91.8 | 123.3 | 104.0 | 176.0 | 115.0 | 117.5 | 123.0 |
| Q.IV | 131.7 | 136.2 | 127.4 | 95.7 | 132.5 | 139.3 | 153.7 | 94.9 | 130.9 | 104.5 | 177.8 | 115.0 | 126.1 | 127.4 |
| 2019/20 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 140.5 | 151.7 | 129.6 | 95.3 | 134.9 | 130.6 | 153.0 | 102.9 | 170.3 | 103.4 | 164.8 | 114.8 | 145.6 | 141.0 |
| Q.II | 134.9 | 142.0 | 128.1 | 97.7 | 131.2 | 135.2 | 154.0 | 96.9 | 149.2 | 103.6 | 172.8 | 114.5 | 134.2 | 132.6 |
| Q.III | 151.1 | 158.7 | 143.8 | 116.7 | 154.4 | 135.7 | 165.2 | 109.7 | 218.4 | 103.6 | 192.1 | 118.7 | 165.5 | 148.0 |
| Q.IV | 158.7 | 174.6 | 143.2 | 134.0 | 156.7 | 125.6 | 169.5 | 101.2 | 222.3 | 104.6 | 192.7 | 127.2 | 153.7 | 150.3 |
| 2020/21 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 170.8 | 179.9 | 162.0 | 159.3 | 168.1 | 152.7 | 170.6 | 106.4 | 322.8 | 104.6 | 189.5 | 141.0 | 165.7 | 150.7 |
| Q.II | 169.1 | 186.3 | 152.3 | 143.3 | 171.7 | 134.4 | 173.3 | 123.9 | 203.4 | 104.6 | 213.4 | 119.6 | 167.4 | 156.5 |
| Q.III | 174.3 | 195.6 | 153.6 | 139.4 | 171.8 | 136.4 | 176.6 | 136.3 | 203.4 | 104.6 | 218.6 | 118.7 | 168.3 | 160.6 |
| Q.IV | 191.7 | 224.9 | 159.6 | 133.1 | 180.5 | 145.1 | 186.9 | 154.1 | 218.4 | 104.6 | 227.8 | 133.0 | 170.3 | 161.9 |
| 2021/22 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 216.5 | 256.8 | 177.6 | 143.3 | 180.0 | 188.9 | 203.2 | 161.0 | 218.4 | 104.6 | 249.6 | 156.4 | 182.1 | 183.3 |
| Q.II | 223.0 | 268.3 | 179.1 | 156.8 | 188.8 | 173.8 | 214.1 | 155.7 | 203.4 | 104.6 | 303.9 | 171.2 | 191.3 | 193.7 |

Table 22 (E2): Regional States' Consumer Price Indices (Non-Food)

December 2016 = 100

| Period | General Index | Food & Non-alcoholic Index | Non-Food Index | Alcoholic beverages & Tobacco | Clothing & Footwear | Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels | Furnishings Household Equipment, and Routine Maintenance of the House | Health | Transport | Communication | Recreation and Culture | Education | Restaurants and Hotels | Miscellaneous Goods |
|----------------|---------------|----------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|--|---|--------|-----------|---------------|------------------------|-----------|------------------------|---------------------|
| AMHARA | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2007/08 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 28.0 | 28.7 | 27.2 | 26.0 | 28.3 | 26.8 | 22.1 | 36.2 | 49.6 | 52.1 | 35.9 | 46.8 | 23.8 | 34.0 |
| Q.II | 28.9 | 30.5 | 27.3 | 25.8 | 27.9 | 26.6 | 23.4 | 37.1 | 50.0 | 52.5 | 36.7 | 47.9 | 25.0 | 35.3 |
| Q.III | 30.1 | 31.7 | 28.5 | 28.2 | 29.1 | 27.5 | 25.4 | 39.9 | 55.4 | 58.2 | 38.0 | 49.6 | 26.5 | 37.4 |
| Q.IV | 34.0 | 38.6 | 29.6 | 31.9 | 29.8 | 28.0 | 27.5 | 42.2 | 58.2 | 61.1 | 39.4 | 51.5 | 28.6 | 39.7 |
| 2008/09 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 41.2 | 50.7 | 32.2 | 41.9 | 31.4 | 30.0 | 29.6 | 41.3 | 58.2 | 61.1 | 41.0 | 53.5 | 32.2 | 41.3 |
| Q.II | 40.4 | 48.2 | 32.9 | 42.9 | 33.8 | 30.3 | 30.6 | 40.8 | 59.0 | 62.0 | 42.6 | 55.6 | 33.8 | 40.9 |
| Q.III | 38.2 | 43.1 | 33.5 | 43.1 | 35.7 | 30.3 | 32.8 | 43.3 | 54.0 | 56.7 | 44.6 | 58.3 | 34.7 | 42.0 |
| Q.IV | 38.6 | 42.3 | 35.0 | 45.4 | 38.1 | 31.5 | 34.3 | 45.8 | 55.0 | 57.8 | 48.3 | 63.1 | 35.1 | 43.8 |
| 2009/10 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 40.5 | 43.8 | 37.3 | 45.4 | 40.3 | 34.3 | 35.7 | 47.2 | 58.1 | 61.1 | 50.4 | 65.8 | 36.7 | 46.5 |
| Q.II | 41.3 | 42.9 | 39.7 | 45.3 | 42.9 | 37.0 | 37.1 | 51.2 | 58.3 | 61.3 | 52.1 | 68.1 | 38.3 | 48.9 |
| Q.III | 41.7 | 42.2 | 41.2 | 46.0 | 46.3 | 38.1 | 38.5 | 54.2 | 60.9 | 64.0 | 52.6 | 68.7 | 39.4 | 50.5 |
| Q.IV | 42.5 | 42.8 | 42.1 | 50.1 | 48.7 | 38.5 | 39.7 | 55.5 | 63.5 | 66.6 | 54.3 | 70.8 | 39.4 | 51.0 |
| 2010/11 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 43.8 | 43.6 | 43.9 | 51.1 | 50.7 | 40.6 | 40.8 | 56.2 | 62.2 | 65.3 | 58.4 | 76.3 | 40.3 | 52.5 |
| Q.II | 46.7 | 44.8 | 48.4 | 54.9 | 56.0 | 45.4 | 43.7 | 57.6 | 65.6 | 68.9 | 66.7 | 87.1 | 42.7 | 57.7 |
| Q.III | 49.7 | 47.0 | 52.2 | 55.9 | 61.5 | 49.3 | 46.2 | 57.8 | 81.7 | 85.8 | 67.1 | 87.6 | 44.2 | 61.0 |
| Q.IV | 55.4 | 56.6 | 54.3 | 61.4 | 66.4 | 50.1 | 49.2 | 58.8 | 90.2 | 94.7 | 69.7 | 91.0 | 47.5 | 63.1 |
| 2011/12 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 59.8 | 63.0 | 56.6 | 66.9 | 70.8 | 51.2 | 52.3 | 59.3 | 90.6 | 95.2 | 73.0 | 95.3 | 51.7 | 70.3 |
| Q.II | 62.6 | 66.7 | 58.6 | 62.5 | 76.1 | 52.2 | 54.4 | 58.0 | 82.9 | 87.1 | 75.9 | 99.1 | 54.9 | 73.8 |
| Q.III | 65.1 | 68.6 | 61.5 | 64.7 | 79.7 | 55.1 | 56.4 | 58.8 | 84.0 | 87.0 | 79.4 | 100.0 | 57.8 | 74.9 |
| Q.IV | 68.7 | 74.4 | 63.2 | 69.7 | 81.6 | 55.3 | 58.4 | 60.1 | 83.9 | 87.0 | 84.2 | 100.0 | 60.4 | 76.5 |
| 2012/13 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 71.9 | 79.1 | 64.9 | 73.1 | 82.7 | 56.4 | 59.4 | 61.6 | 85.2 | 87.0 | 84.2 | 100.0 | 63.4 | 77.5 |
| Q.II | 73.2 | 78.5 | 68.0 | 74.9 | 83.9 | 59.1 | 68.8 | 63.4 | 88.5 | 87.0 | 81.1 | 100.0 | 65.3 | 84.5 |
| Q.III | 73.6 | 78.1 | 69.3 | 76.1 | 84.6 | 59.0 | 72.2 | 68.8 | 86.6 | 87.0 | 82.3 | 100.0 | 68.4 | 85.8 |
| Q.IV | 75.6 | 80.3 | 71.0 | 78.6 | 87.5 | 59.9 | 73.8 | 73.3 | 83.2 | 87.0 | 84.3 | 100.0 | 71.2 | 87.3 |
| 2013/14 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 77.7 | 83.6 | 72.0 | 81.1 | 88.7 | 60.2 | 74.3 | 76.0 | 78.7 | 87.0 | 84.1 | 100.0 | 73.4 | 88.1 |
| Q.II | 79.1 | 83.0 | 75.172 | 86.8 | 88.8 | 64.1 | 76.3 | 82.5 | 81.7 | 87.0 | 86.5 | 100.0 | 76.6 | 89.9 |
| Q.III | 79.5 | 81.5 | 77.366 | 89.6 | 91.3 | 67.2 | 78.5 | 85.6 | 83.8 | 87.0 | 87.7 | 100.0 | 77.3 | 90.6 |
| Q.IV | 80.8 | 82.7 | 78.770 | 89.1 | 92.1 | 69.3 | 82.3 | 87.6 | 84.1 | 87.0 | 87.8 | 100.0 | 77.9 | 91.3 |
| 2014/15 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 81.6 | 83.8 | 79.4 | 90.7 | 93.9 | 68.9 | 82.8 | 89.0 | 84.3 | 88.4 | 88.1 | 108.3 | 79.3 | 91.6 |
| Q.II | 82.4 | 84.0 | 80.7 | 91.7 | 99.1 | 69.7 | 83.6 | 92.6 | 85.9 | 87.0 | 88.0 | 100.0 | 80.2 | 91.9 |
| Q.III | 83.7 | 84.7 | 82.6 | 92.7 | 101.9 | 72.4 | 85.4 | 93.5 | 86.0 | 90.0 | 89.2 | 100.0 | 81.3 | 92.6 |
| Q.IV | 85.8 | 86.3 | 85.1 | 96.3 | 101.3 | 75.9 | 88.1 | 89.5 | 85.5 | 99.5 | 89.8 | 100.0 | 83.9 | 93.4 |
| 2015/16 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 89.7 | 91.5 | 87.8 | 95.8 | 103.5 | 79.6 | 90.1 | 90.0 | 94.4 | 108.7 | 86.6 | 100.0 | 86.5 | 92.7 |
| Q.II | 90.9 | 92.7 | 89.0 | 95.9 | 101.8 | 80.6 | 92.4 | 89.1 | 101.4 | 97.7 | 94.9 | 100.0 | 89.7 | 93.1 |
| Q.III | 92.4 | 93.0 | 91.7 | 99.3 | 102.2 | 84.5 | 94.9 | 97.3 | 96.3 | 98.3 | 96.2 | 100.0 | 92.1 | 94.1 |
| Q.IV | 94.9 | 95.1 | 94.5 | 98.9 | 103.3 | 89.1 | 96.1 | 94.4 | 101.9 | 98.8 | 93.8 | 100.0 | 95.3 | 95.1 |
| 2016/17 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 99.8 | 101.3 | 98.1 | 97.1 | 101.4 | 96.9 | 97.8 | 88.7 | 103.5 | 98.3 | 97.6 | 100.0 | 99.2 | 96.4 |
| Q.II | 101.1 | 102.3 | 99.8 | 99.3 | 100.0 | 99.4 | 99.7 | 99.8 | 101.7 | 99.4 | 98.5 | 100.0 | 100.7 | 98.1 |
| Q.III | 102.4 | 105.4 | 99.0 | 98.4 | 101.6 | 98.7 | 100.3 | 104.9 | 102.9 | 100.0 | 98.8 | 95.2 | 95.9 | 100.7 |
| Q.IV | 108.7 | 110.1 | 107.2 | 124.7 | 103.6 | 108.4 | 101.9 | 133.6 | 104.0 | 99.1 | 123.5 | 95.5 | 102.1 | 99.9 |
| 2017/18 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 119.5 | 118.2 | 120.9 | 135.5 | 108.2 | 134.1 | 106.5 | 154.5 | 104.0 | 95.6 | 125.2 | 119.0 | 111.6 | 102.9 |
| Q.II | 122.4 | 119.9 | 125.2 | 140.4 | 115.0 | 138.9 | 110.2 | 119.9 | 105.1 | 102.7 | 127.4 | 119.0 | 119.5 | 105.2 |
| Q.III | 125.5 | 122.0 | 129.4 | 144.8 | 119.5 | 145.7 | 121.2 | 150.8 | 105.4 | 112.8 | 133.4 | 119.0 | 111.1 | 112.4 |
| Q.IV | 129.0 | 127.7 | 130.5 | 139.8 | 127.3 | 145.8 | 126.1 | 131.4 | 106.3 | 122.3 | 138.0 | 119.0 | 111.6 | 115.4 |
| 2018/19 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 134.1 | 133.9 | 134.2 | 141.6 | 132.6 | 148.5 | 127.8 | 155.4 | 106.9 | 128.9 | 140.9 | 119.0 | 114.4 | 124.2 |
| Q.II | 134.4 | 132.9 | 136.2 | 141.1 | 138.1 | 149.2 | 129.9 | 171.6 | 116.1 | 115.3 | 142.3 | 120.6 | 118.7 | 119.1 |
| Q.III | 138.3 | 136.6 | 140.2 | 146.3 | 141.6 | 149.7 | 137.5 | 196.6 | 122.8 | 118.1 | 142.1 | 121.6 | 124.7 | 120.4 |
| Q.IV | 148.6 | 149.3 | 147.8 | 150.3 | 148.2 | 161.8 | 143.7 | 175.3 | 125.5 | 139.3 | 141.5 | 136.5 | 130.1 | 125.7 |
| 2019/20 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 157.6 | 161.4 | 153.3 | 147.1 | 148.4 | 169.4 | 144.5 | 193.2 | 120.5 | 137.3 | 144.1 | 134.7 | 142.7 | 127.9 |
| Q.II | 159.7 | 161.0 | 158.3 | 155.1 | 150.0 | 176.1 | 146.8 | 200.8 | 123.1 | 126.3 | 148.9 | 138.8 | 150.3 | 129.9 |
| Q.III | 169.7 | 174.2 | 164.8 | 181.6 | 152.4 | 180.5 | 149.5 | 207.8 | 148.4 | 120.4 | 161.7 | 126.0 | 155.8 | 133.3 |
| Q.IV | 179.0 | 187.5 | 169.6 | 207.9 | 157.9 | 180.0 | 153.4 | 199.3 | 190.2 | 160.6 | 150.6 | 142.0 | 151.5 | 140.0 |
| 2020/21 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 185.8 | 200.0 | 169.8 | 193.7 | 159.8 | 177.8 | 155.2 | 222.7 | 215.2 | 149.4 | 140.2 | 132.7 | 153.3 | 150.5 |
| Q.II | 185.9 | 197.9 | 172.5 | 207.2 | 165.1 | 182.6 | 158.3 | 206.7 | 143.9 | 138.8 | 159.4 | 138.3 | 163.6 | 150.5 |
| Q.III | 192.0 | 199.2 | 184.0 | 225.7 | 176.7 | 188.5 | 169.5 | 210.0 | 146.2 | 215.0 | 165.3 | 144.6 | 175.0 | 158.9 |
| Q.IV | 204.2 | 213.9 | 193.3 | 244.6 | 192.5 | 185.4 | 186.7 | 248.2 | 164.0 | 261.2 | 184.4 | 153.5 | 184.0 | 168.0 |
| 2021/22 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 232.9 | 255.5 | 207.6 | 266.8 | 204.1 | 206.5 | 206.5 | 257.8 | 170.6 | 217.5 | 195.1 | 164.4 | 195.1 | 174.5 |
| Q.II | 244.2 | 264.5 | 221.4 | 297.2 | 213.2 | 219.5 | 214.7 | 280.2 | 193.8 | 220.8 | 213.5 | 164.6 | 212.0 | 170.0 |

Table 22 (E3): Regional States' Consumer Price Indices (Non-Food)

December 2016= 100

| Period | General Index | Food & Non-alcoholic Index | Non-Food Index | Alcoholic beverages & Tobacco | Clothing & Foot-wear | Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels | Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Maintenance of the House | Health | Transport | Communication | Recreation and Culture | Education | Restaurants and Hotels | Miscellaneous Goods |
|--------------------------|---------------|----------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|--|---|--------|-----------|---------------|------------------------|-----------|------------------------|---------------------|
| BENISHANGUL GUMUZ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2007/08 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 28.9 | 27.1 | 32.3 | 22.7 | 18.7 | 49.8 | 23.6 | 45.8 | 64.7 | 68.5 | 39.2 | 47.4 | 28.4 | 35.0 |
| Q.II | 31.0 | 29.9 | 33.6 | 23.3 | 19.8 | 51.9 | 24.1 | 49.0 | 64.0 | 67.8 | 39.8 | 48.2 | 30.2 | 36.1 |
| Q.III | 33.6 | 33.8 | 34.8 | 24.8 | 21.7 | 51.6 | 25.5 | 51.0 | 63.6 | 67.4 | 43.0 | 52.0 | 32.3 | 38.6 |
| Q.IV | 37.3 | 39.1 | 36.7 | 26.5 | 23.1 | 53.7 | 27.6 | 54.4 | 63.6 | 67.4 | 44.3 | 53.6 | 35.3 | 41.0 |
| 2008/09 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 48.7 | 57.2 | 40.3 | 31.3 | 24.1 | 56.8 | 32.7 | 61.0 | 63.6 | 67.4 | 56.0 | 67.7 | 38.4 | 43.2 |
| Q.II | 46.0 | 51.0 | 41.7 | 31.1 | 26.4 | 57.3 | 34.5 | 63.0 | 67.7 | 71.7 | 58.7 | 71.0 | 39.1 | 44.2 |
| Q.III | 42.8 | 44.4 | 42.6 | 32.5 | 27.4 | 58.2 | 35.8 | 67.8 | 61.7 | 65.4 | 59.1 | 71.6 | 41.4 | 45.3 |
| Q.IV | 43.8 | 45.4 | 43.6 | 34.5 | 27.1 | 61.2 | 35.9 | 67.1 | 62.1 | 65.8 | 61.1 | 74.0 | 42.6 | 46.0 |
| 2009/10 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 46.8 | 49.5 | 45.4 | 34.8 | 27.7 | 62.6 | 40.4 | 68.3 | 66.6 | 70.6 | 61.5 | 74.5 | 45.3 | 48.3 |
| Q.II | 45.6 | 45.1 | 48.0 | 34.5 | 31.3 | 66.5 | 42.1 | 68.0 | 71.5 | 75.8 | 63.3 | 76.7 | 47.6 | 50.0 |
| Q.III | 43.6 | 40.8 | 48.9 | 37.0 | 35.1 | 63.4 | 43.8 | 71.6 | 74.5 | 78.9 | 64.4 | 77.9 | 50.9 | 52.0 |
| Q.IV | 43.6 | 39.5 | 50.4 | 40.4 | 35.7 | 65.7 | 45.0 | 69.7 | 76.2 | 80.8 | 65.4 | 79.2 | 56.1 | 53.2 |
| 2010/11 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 43.3 | 38.1 | 51.6 | 40.4 | 39.4 | 62.8 | 49.0 | 68.5 | 75.4 | 79.9 | 67.5 | 81.7 | 58.1 | 53.1 |
| Q.II | 46.2 | 39.2 | 56.6 | 43.8 | 45.1 | 67.3 | 56.1 | 71.7 | 80.5 | 85.3 | 72.8 | 88.1 | 59.4 | 59.8 |
| Q.III | 49.4 | 44.0 | 58.0 | 44.7 | 49.4 | 64.0 | 57.9 | 73.0 | 86.8 | 91.9 | 73.4 | 88.9 | 53.8 | 64.0 |
| Q.IV | 59.6 | 60.5 | 60.9 | 51.5 | 52.2 | 65.1 | 61.2 | 71.4 | 99.1 | 105.0 | 76.0 | 92.0 | 67.9 | 70.5 |
| 2011/12 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 66.0 | 70.9 | 62.6 | 50.4 | 55.1 | 60.8 | 66.7 | 62.4 | 99.1 | 105.0 | 79.1 | 95.7 | 73.9 | 77.3 |
| Q.II | 70.8 | 76.5 | 65.6 | 49.6 | 63.0 | 60.3 | 69.1 | 65.7 | 92.8 | 98.3 | 82.1 | 99.3 | 72.5 | 81.2 |
| Q.III | 74.2 | 76.1 | 71.8 | 53.3 | 68.7 | 70.2 | 74.9 | 66.0 | 98.4 | 100.0 | 83.7 | 0.0 | 73.8 | 84.2 |
| Q.IV | 79.0 | 81.1 | 76.2 | 58.8 | 73.7 | 75.8 | 78.7 | 66.6 | 106.4 | 100.0 | 82.9 | 0.0 | 75.6 | 88.7 |
| 2012/13 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 82.1 | 84.6 | 78.8 | 62.1 | 73.5 | 82.2 | 78.9 | 67.3 | 106.5 | 100.0 | 85.0 | 0.0 | 77.6 | 89.2 |
| Q.II | 82.2 | 83.4 | 80.6 | 69.9 | 79.9 | 81.2 | 80.2 | 71.0 | 99.5 | 100.0 | 86.9 | 0.0 | 78.6 | 90.9 |
| Q.III | 81.4 | 79.9 | 83.3 | 71.5 | 80.6 | 89.6 | 78.7 | 72.6 | 96.4 | 100.0 | 88.6 | 0.0 | 79.6 | 91.3 |
| Q.IV | 81.7 | 79.6 | 84.5 | 69.4 | 80.7 | 92.7 | 79.4 | 79.3 | 97.1 | 100.0 | 89.8 | 0.0 | 81.0 | 91.0 |
| 2013/14 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 86.6 | 87.2 | 85.9 | 69.5 | 82.0 | 93.4 | 81.5 | 81.7 | 97.8 | 100.0 | 90.4 | 0.0 | 84.4 | 93.4 |
| Q.II | 91.3 | 92.7 | 89.4 | 80.0 | 82.8 | 97.0 | 83.8 | 91.0 | 100.7 | 100.0 | 90.5 | 0.0 | 86.3 | 94.7 |
| Q.III | 89.2 | 85.0 | 94.7 | 87.4 | 89.1 | 108.4 | 83.7 | 92.3 | 102.9 | 100.0 | 90.9 | 0.0 | 86.4 | 95.4 |
| Q.IV | 89.9 | 85.4 | 95.9 | 94.0 | 92.6 | 106.4 | 84.2 | 92.4 | 103.2 | 100.0 | 91.1 | 0.0 | 89.6 | 96.5 |
| 2014/15 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 88.0 | 83.9 | 93.6 | 89.4 | 93.4 | 99.1 | 87.5 | 91.6 | 101.9 | 100.0 | 91.0 | 0.0 | 88.3 | 95.8 |
| Q.II | 88.4 | 84.9 | 93.2 | 83.9 | 94.8 | 98.5 | 87.9 | 83.4 | 100.5 | 100.0 | 92.0 | 0.0 | 91.8 | 94.9 |
| Q.III | 89.1 | 88.1 | 90.5 | 85.5 | 97.6 | 85.7 | 91.0 | 83.9 | 100.3 | 100.0 | 92.4 | 0.0 | 92.0 | 95.7 |
| Q.IV | 91.2 | 90.6 | 91.9 | 87.7 | 98.4 | 87.9 | 91.7 | 84.5 | 99.5 | 100.0 | 93.0 | 0.0 | 93.9 | 95.0 |
| 2015/16 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 97.2 | 99.9 | 93.7 | 84.1 | 100.0 | 93.6 | 94.9 | 85.9 | 99.8 | 100.0 | 93.8 | 0.0 | 92.2 | 95.8 |
| Q.II | 98.4 | 99.9 | 96.4 | 88.6 | 101.5 | 97.6 | 97.0 | 94.3 | 100.1 | 100.0 | 94.0 | 0.0 | 92.1 | 98.3 |
| Q.III | 96.1 | 94.6 | 98.0 | 92.5 | 101.5 | 98.0 | 99.7 | 96.8 | 103.3 | 100.0 | 96.1 | 0.0 | 95.2 | 98.7 |
| Q.IV | 96.6 | 95.9 | 97.5 | 92.8 | 101.7 | 91.6 | 101.0 | 134.6 | 99.1 | 100.0 | 96.6 | 0.0 | 94.4 | 101.4 |
| 2016/17 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| QI | 99.6 | 100.1 | 99.0 | 85.7 | 100.0 | 98.9 | 98.5 | 149.8 | 99.6 | 100.0 | 98.7 | 0.0 | 96.0 | 100.9 |
| QII | 99.8 | 100.4 | 99.0 | 92.2 | 100.2 | 99.0 | 99.6 | 102.4 | 106.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 33.3 | 97.6 | 102.1 |
| QIII | 103.3 | 103.0 | 101.7 | 104.4 | 100.7 | 102.3 | 101.2 | 104.3 | 103.9 | 99.8 | 99.0 | 100.0 | 98.1 | 100.9 |
| QIV | 106.5 | 109.5 | 103.0 | 98.3 | 102.1 | 102.8 | 107.9 | 113.4 | 104.7 | 102.1 | 111.6 | 99.4 | 101.6 | 101.9 |
| 2017/18 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| QI | 111.4 | 117.8 | 105.4 | 91.6 | 96.2 | 100.7 | 114.1 | 98.9 | 113.9 | 100.0 | 161.4 | 100.0 | 123.5 | 103.2 |
| QII | 114.8 | 121.5 | 108.5 | 91.4 | 94.1 | 99.4 | 124.0 | 100.5 | 118.8 | 100.0 | 168.0 | 100.0 | 136.3 | 104.5 |
| QIII | 117.6 | 119.9 | 115.5 | 109.9 | 99.8 | 102.2 | 126.8 | 132.8 | 122.7 | 100.0 | 167.3 | 100.0 | 140.8 | 112.3 |
| QIV | 120.7 | 121.2 | 120.2 | 111.3 | 100.3 | 103.3 | 140.9 | 186.7 | 120.8 | 100.0 | 177.4 | 100.0 | 139.9 | 117.7 |
| 2018/19 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| QI | 125.8 | 129.2 | 122.6 | 106.2 | 102.9 | 103.6 | 147.2 | 189.5 | 117.7 | 100.0 | 174.9 | 100.0 | 152.2 | 119.1 |
| QII | 130.0 | 130.2 | 129.9 | 110.3 | 114.7 | 101.7 | 147.5 | 191.0 | 119.0 | 97.8 | 177.6 | 100.0 | 187.4 | 117.8 |
| QIII | 134.8 | 132.8 | 136.6 | 115.1 | 119.8 | 103.4 | 150.0 | 188.8 | 121.6 | 97.8 | 180.8 | 112.5 | 213.6 | 122.5 |
| QIV | 143.4 | 142.9 | 143.9 | 127.9 | 119.7 | 110.8 | 165.9 | 189.9 | 127.5 | 100.0 | 184.4 | 104.2 | 218.8 | 132.1 |
| 2018/19 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| QI | 156.5 | 164.5 | 149.1 | 130.8 | 134.1 | 122.3 | 172.6 | 196.4 | 129.1 | 100.0 | 200.9 | 100.0 | 210.4 | 135.8 |
| QII | 158.9 | 166.7 | 151.5 | 134.6 | 132.3 | 123.9 | 164.8 | 186.9 | 132.1 | 100.0 | 247.9 | 125.0 | 219.6 | 148.9 |
| QIII | 167.2 | 173.0 | 161.9 | 161.4 | 136.3 | 131.0 | 175.2 | 192.6 | 132.1 | 100.0 | 238.5 | 125.0 | 234.1 | 158.7 |
| QIV | 179.9 | 190.9 | 169.6 | 197.1 | 137.9 | 128.7 | 175.7 | 197.2 | 140.5 | 100.0 | 234.7 | 125.0 | 249.5 | 161.0 |
| 2020/21 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| QI | 201.1 | 222.6 | 180.8 | 201.3 | 147.0 | 141.5 | 177.9 | 195.9 | 177.9 | 100.0 | 236.1 | 114.6 | 271.0 | 169.6 |
| QII | 203.4 | 220.5 | 187.2 | 210.7 | 149.5 | 153.1 | 183.1 | 198.8 | 132.7 | 100.0 | 268.6 | 125.0 | 288.0 | 170.6 |
| QIII | 203.7 | 217.6 | 190.7 | 193.5 | 166.8 | 188.3 | 198.5 | 204.0 | 139.2 | 100.0 | 282.7 | 125.0 | 235.4 | 182.7 |
| QIV | 218.6 | 233.9 | 204.3 | 201.8 | 181.8 | 172.7 | 230.5 | 225.2 | 140.6 | 100.0 | 309.8 | 125.0 | 295.6 | 188.2 |
| 2021/22 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| QI | 258.1 | 289.1 | 229.0 | 221.0 | 201.2 | 201.4 | 258.3 | 239.3 | 140.6 | 100.0 | 311.5 | 141.7 | 339.2 | 205.6 |
| QII | 283.6 | 317.3 | 252.0 | 250.7 | 206.3 | 236.5 | 283.8 | 245.1 | 144.2 | 100.0 | 378.2 | 154.2 | 364.3 | 217.7 |

Source: Central Statistical Agency

Table 22 (E4): Regional States' Consumer Price Indices (Non-Food)

December 2016 = 100

| Period | General Index | Food & Non-alcoholic Index | Non-Food Index | Alcoholic beverages & Tobacco | Clothing & Foot-wear | Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels | Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Maintenance of the House | Health | Transport | Communication | Recreation and Culture | Education | Restaurants and Hotels | Miscellaneous Goods |
|------------------|---------------|----------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|--|---|--------|-----------|---------------|------------------------|-----------|------------------------|---------------------|
| DIRE DAWA | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2007/08 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 27.3 | 28.0 | 28.8 | 17.8 | 24.9 | 29.3 | 30.2 | 35.9 | 62.6 | 76.7 | 44.9 | 60.1 | 16.0 | 39.8 |
| Q.II | 28.1 | 28.7 | 30.0 | 18.1 | 26.0 | 29.8 | 33.6 | 40.5 | 62.6 | 76.7 | 45.8 | 61.3 | 18.1 | 40.2 |
| Q.III | 30.5 | 32.3 | 31.1 | 18.7 | 27.0 | 30.1 | 36.3 | 42.9 | 65.3 | 80.0 | 48.2 | 64.5 | 18.0 | 41.3 |
| Q.IV | 34.5 | 38.5 | 32.8 | 19.3 | 28.5 | 33.0 | 38.3 | 43.1 | 65.6 | 80.4 | 49.5 | 66.1 | 18.5 | 41.3 |
| 2008/09 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 39.6 | 47.2 | 34.4 | 22.8 | 28.6 | 35.6 | 40.0 | 47.4 | 64.0 | 78.4 | 51.8 | 69.3 | 22.7 | 42.7 |
| Q.II | 40.2 | 47.4 | 35.4 | 23.1 | 30.9 | 35.5 | 42.7 | 48.4 | 62.2 | 76.2 | 54.5 | 72.9 | 28.5 | 43.2 |
| Q.III | 40.0 | 46.6 | 35.9 | 23.3 | 32.1 | 35.0 | 44.7 | 49.5 | 60.5 | 74.2 | 56.5 | 75.6 | 29.3 | 43.6 |
| Q.IV | 40.7 | 46.7 | 37.3 | 24.3 | 33.3 | 36.4 | 48.0 | 49.3 | 61.6 | 75.5 | 56.7 | 75.9 | 32.3 | 45.4 |
| 2009/10 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 41.5 | 47.5 | 38.3 | 25.3 | 34.1 | 38.1 | 48.0 | 50.7 | 62.8 | 77.0 | 57.4 | 76.8 | 31.8 | 47.4 |
| Q.II | 41.8 | 46.6 | 40.0 | 26.4 | 36.2 | 38.7 | 51.2 | 52.3 | 64.5 | 79.0 | 63.5 | 85.0 | 31.3 | 48.0 |
| Q.III | 42.6 | 47.5 | 40.9 | 26.5 | 36.9 | 38.9 | 54.2 | 53.6 | 65.5 | 80.3 | 64.1 | 85.8 | 33.2 | 49.5 |
| Q.IV | 43.3 | 48.3 | 41.3 | 28.8 | 35.9 | 39.6 | 56.5 | 52.7 | 66.0 | 80.8 | 64.6 | 86.4 | 34.1 | 50.6 |
| 2010/11 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 43.9 | 48.3 | 42.8 | 31.0 | 37.1 | 41.2 | 60.5 | 55.1 | 66.2 | 81.1 | 61.3 | 82.0 | 33.0 | 51.9 |
| Q.II | 46.9 | 50.9 | 46.4 | 33.1 | 39.6 | 45.8 | 65.1 | 55.4 | 69.4 | 85.0 | 70.3 | 94.1 | 37.4 | 52.5 |
| Q.III | 49.0 | 53.5 | 48.2 | 37.6 | 42.9 | 49.4 | 61.6 | 57.6 | 73.0 | 89.4 | 68.7 | 91.9 | 39.8 | 53.3 |
| Q.IV | 54.4 | 62.4 | 50.0 | 38.5 | 44.4 | 52.0 | 60.3 | 64.0 | 85.3 | 104.5 | 65.8 | 88.0 | 45.5 | 54.2 |
| 2011/12 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 57.7 | 68.0 | 51.0 | 43.5 | 46.0 | 52.7 | 62.4 | 61.1 | 82.3 | 100.8 | 66.0 | 88.3 | 50.7 | 56.0 |
| Q.II | 59.1 | 69.6 | 52.2 | 44.4 | 47.3 | 51.9 | 64.0 | 70.6 | 81.8 | 100.2 | 74.4 | 99.5 | 49.1 | 58.7 |
| Q.III | 61.4 | 71.4 | 55.2 | 43.5 | 53.8 | 53.6 | 65.7 | 79.8 | 84.8 | 100.0 | 74.4 | 100.0 | 56.2 | 62.4 |
| Q.IV | 63.5 | 75.3 | 56.0 | 38.2 | 57.5 | 55.7 | 67.2 | 80.1 | 91.2 | 100.0 | 75.7 | 100.0 | 63.4 | 64.0 |
| 2012/13 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 64.8 | 77.8 | 56.7 | 33.4 | 59.0 | 60.8 | 69.7 | 79.7 | 91.2 | 100.0 | 75.7 | 100.0 | 65.8 | 64.1 |
| Q.II | 67.5 | 77.7 | 61.1 | 45.5 | 65.0 | 61.1 | 70.0 | 81.7 | 93.2 | 100.0 | 77.7 | 100.0 | 66.3 | 64.2 |
| Q.III | 68.2 | 76.0 | 63.4 | 48.8 | 65.8 | 63.0 | 73.0 | 87.7 | 99.0 | 100.0 | 76.8 | 100.0 | 68.2 | 65.1 |
| Q.IV | 68.3 | 78.3 | 62.1 | 33.1 | 69.9 | 70.4 | 73.7 | 88.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 79.8 | 100.0 | 72.1 | 66.7 |
| 2013/14 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 73.5 | 84.6 | 66.6 | 34.9 | 70.5 | 85.2 | 74.6 | 91.0 | 98.4 | 100.0 | 80.5 | 100.0 | 69.9 | 68.9 |
| Q.II | 79.9 | 84.4 | 77.1 | 53.6 | 76.8 | 97.2 | 76.3 | 93.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 84.7 | 100.0 | 76.6 | 71.2 |
| Q.III | 80.2 | 81.4 | 79.5 | 62.4 | 78.0 | 92.6 | 83.7 | 93.7 | 97.4 | 100.0 | 86.5 | 100.0 | 78.8 | 75.9 |
| Q.IV | 80.7 | 81.6 | 80.2 | 65.6 | 77.7 | 91.9 | 85.3 | 94.4 | 96.2 | 100.0 | 86.5 | 100.0 | 79.0 | 76.5 |
| 2014/15 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 84.6 | 88.0 | 82.4 | 67.7 | 78.9 | 93.8 | 86.6 | 100.0 | 99.5 | 100.0 | 92.1 | 100.0 | 82.6 | 79.3 |
| Q.II | 83.8 | 89.7 | 80.2 | 61.9 | 79.6 | 93.9 | 87.4 | 100.2 | 103.0 | 100.0 | 92.1 | 100.0 | 75.9 | 80.6 |
| Q.III | 87.7 | 89.7 | 86.4 | 80.5 | 83.1 | 94.3 | 88.6 | 96.3 | 98.9 | 100.0 | 92.4 | 100.0 | 78.0 | 84.7 |
| Q.IV | 92.7 | 90.7 | 94.0 | 108.5 | 82.9 | 94.8 | 89.9 | 95.7 | 96.2 | 100.0 | 94.0 | 100.0 | 73.7 | 86.1 |
| 2015/16 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 90.6 | 90.4 | 90.7 | 84.8 | 89.3 | 97.4 | 95.0 | 96.5 | 95.7 | 100.0 | 97.9 | 100.0 | 85.8 | 87.6 |
| Q.II | 90.4 | 91.2 | 89.9 | 79.0 | 93.6 | 95.6 | 94.6 | 96.1 | 94.3 | 100.0 | 97.9 | 100.0 | 93.2 | 87.1 |
| Q.III | 97.0 | 92.4 | 99.8 | 111.4 | 94.0 | 95.7 | 95.2 | 97.9 | 96.2 | 100.0 | 97.8 | 100.0 | 94.0 | 93.3 |
| Q.IV | 97.2 | 97.7 | 96.9 | 97.2 | 95.9 | 95.2 | 99.4 | 99.1 | 96.2 | 100.0 | 97.8 | 100.0 | 99.1 | 95.0 |
| 2016/17 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 95.9 | 100.8 | 92.8 | 80.4 | 95.4 | 96.8 | 97.2 | 98.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.8 | 100.0 | 100.6 | 97.8 |
| Q.II | 99.8 | 101.5 | 98.7 | 95.2 | 100.8 | 98.3 | 99.9 | 98.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.6 | 100.0 | 103.0 | 100.6 |
| Q.III | 103.4 | 101.5 | 104.8 | 121.4 | 106.5 | 101.9 | 100.1 | 99.4 | 100.1 | 100.0 | 102.6 | 99.8 | 101.6 | 100.6 |
| Q.IV | 102.8 | 103.3 | 102.4 | 98.5 | 106.9 | 106.3 | 99.4 | 93.8 | 95.1 | 100.0 | 106.0 | 101.6 | 104.0 | 103.6 |
| 2017/18 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 104.8 | 105.8 | 104.1 | 104.1 | 97.1 | 117.2 | 106.3 | 103.2 | 97.6 | 95.3 | 100.0 | 106.8 | 103.1 | 105.5 |
| Q.II | 110.0 | 111.5 | 109.0 | 123.9 | 123.4 | 104.6 | 104.5 | 97.3 | 95.9 | 100.0 | 115.7 | 103.1 | 107.3 | 99.7 |
| Q.III | 111.0 | 112.3 | 110.1 | 116.3 | 124.4 | 105.4 | 112.9 | 99.1 | 98.4 | 100.0 | 122.7 | 103.1 | 108.0 | 105.2 |
| Q.IV | 117.5 | 124.2 | 112.4 | 104.4 | 129.7 | 108.9 | 124.1 | 101.5 | 100.5 | 100.0 | 125.3 | 103.2 | 111.3 | 111.4 |
| 2018/19 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 123.7 | 133.8 | 116.2 | 111.1 | 130.2 | 112.1 | 126.9 | 104.4 | 119.4 | 86.7 | 124.2 | 115.8 | 120.1 | 114.7 |
| Q.II | 120.0 | 129.1 | 113.2 | 106.5 | 128.3 | 114.5 | 125.2 | 108.0 | 107.2 | 60.2 | 115.8 | 112.7 | 120.2 | 115.1 |
| Q.III | 123.4 | 133.8 | 115.7 | 110.6 | 126.4 | 117.3 | 122.9 | 116.8 | 115.5 | 60.2 | 136.6 | 122.4 | 123.6 | 118.2 |
| Q.IV | 132.9 | 150.3 | 120.0 | 111.0 | 133.0 | 123.2 | 132.0 | 118.4 | 111.1 | 60.2 | 133.3 | 124.5 | 128.4 | 125.1 |
| 2019/20 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 119.8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.II | 140.3 | 162.6 | 123.7 | 104.7 | 142.0 | 129.9 | 138.7 | 120.4 | 114.8 | 60.2 | 127.9 | 146.9 | 133.3 | 126.1 |
| Q.III | 147.6 | 169.9 | 131.0 | 126.4 | 154.5 | 132.5 | 146.6 | 133.2 | 113.6 | 60.2 | 128.9 | 152.5 | 127.8 | 134.9 |
| Q.IV | 150.6 | 167.3 | 138.2 | 153.1 | 164.7 | 140.3 | 148.4 | 139.1 | 108.5 | 60.2 | 129.5 | 148.7 | 125.4 | 135.2 |
| Q.IV | 164.4 | 187.4 | 147.2 | 165.0 | 167.3 | 137.9 | 153.6 | 137.2 | 201.8 | 60.2 | 129.2 | 145.4 | 141.8 | 135.0 |
| 2020/21 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 181.8 | 216.5 | 155.9 | 166.4 | 166.0 | 143.3 | 157.7 | 147.1 | 295.0 | 60.2 | 131.9 | 149.7 | 151.8 | 136.4 |
| Q.II | 172.5 | 204.1 | 149.0 | 157.8 | 154.7 | 143.2 | 153.4 | 168.9 | 211.2 | 60.2 | 142.4 | 166.0 | 160.2 | 135.6 |
| Q.III | 178.7 | 215.4 | 151.3 | 170.5 | 160.2 | 143.1 | 166.0 | 176.7 | 168.6 | 60.2 | 151.6 | 155.3 | 167.9 | 131.5 |
| Q.IV | 189.0 | 233.7 | 155.6 | 162.4 | 168.3 | 147.0 | 182.1 | 166.0 | 168.6 | 60.2 | 186.8 | 165.8 | 171.8 | 138.4 |
| 2021/22 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 217.8 | 279.8 | 171.4 | 190.4 | 185.3 | 158.6 | 196.3 | 239.2 | 173.3 | 60.2 | 197.4 | 187.4 | 185.4 | 150.8 |
| Q.II | 232.9 | 295.8 | 186.0 | 212.8 | 209.9 | 172.9 | 206.7 | 251.9 | 182.1 | 60.2 | 203.8 | 208.8 | 194.7 | 163.7 |

Source: Central Statistical Agency

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Table 22 (E5): Regional States' Consumer Price Indices (Non-Food)

December 2016 = 100

| Period | General Index | Food & Non-alcoholic Index | Non-Food Index | Alcoholic beverages & Tobacco | Clothing & Footwear | Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels | Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Maintenance of the House | Health | Transport | Communication | Recreation and Culture | Education | Restaurants and Hotels | Miscellaneous Goods |
|-----------------|---------------|----------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|--|---|--------------|--------------|---------------|------------------------|--------------|------------------------|---------------------|
| GAMBELLA | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2007/08 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 26.9 | 23.8 | 33.0 | 34.2 | 26.3 | 49.1 | 24.8 | 29.7 | 38.5 | 55.6 | 20.8 | 33.8 | 26.9 | 39.0 |
| Q.II | 27.9 | 25.1 | 33.3 | 33.5 | 27.6 | 49.4 | 25.8 | 29.9 | 38.5 | 55.6 | 21.0 | 34.0 | 28.1 | 39.5 |
| Q.III | 29.3 | 26.3 | 35.2 | 35.5 | 29.5 | 50.7 | 29.2 | 30.3 | 42.1 | 60.9 | 21.7 | 35.2 | 29.8 | 39.2 |
| Q.IV | 33.6 | 31.4 | 37.8 | 36.4 | 31.0 | 56.1 | 34.4 | 31.6 | 43.9 | 63.5 | 22.2 | 36.0 | 31.3 | 39.7 |
| 2008/09 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 50.2 | 52.7 | 45.1 | 45.9 | 35.8 | 66.5 | 40.8 | 32.7 | 43.9 | 63.5 | 23.3 | 37.7 | 36.5 | 43.4 |
| Q.II | 47.2 | 46.2 | 48.9 | 50.9 | 38.4 | 72.9 | 40.4 | 33.9 | 43.4 | 62.8 | 27.5 | 44.6 | 36.4 | 43.4 |
| Q.III | 42.2 | 39.5 | 47.3 | 50.7 | 37.0 | 68.1 | 40.0 | 33.9 | 42.6 | 61.6 | 28.5 | 46.2 | 36.4 | 43.0 |
| Q.IV | 44.3 | 42.1 | 48.3 | 52.5 | 37.3 | 70.0 | 39.6 | 36.1 | 43.1 | 62.3 | 30.4 | 49.2 | 36.5 | 43.6 |
| 2009/10 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 47.0 | 45.4 | 49.9 | 53.4 | 37.6 | 75.3 | 38.8 | 38.6 | 43.8 | 63.3 | 32.0 | 51.9 | 36.6 | 44.6 |
| Q.II | 43.7 | 40.6 | 49.7 | 54.7 | 38.5 | 69.9 | 41.7 | 40.2 | 50.6 | 73.2 | 31.9 | 51.7 | 37.3 | 45.8 |
| Q.III | 43.5 | 39.2 | 51.7 | 56.8 | 39.0 | 74.4 | 43.2 | 40.7 | 54.1 | 78.1 | 34.6 | 56.1 | 39.6 | 46.0 |
| Q.IV | 43.7 | 38.4 | 53.9 | 59.7 | 38.7 | 79.5 | 44.8 | 42.3 | 54.4 | 78.7 | 37.5 | 60.8 | 39.7 | 46.5 |
| 2010/11 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 44.6 | 39.4 | 54.6 | 57.5 | 40.4 | 80.9 | 47.5 | 42.6 | 55.2 | 79.7 | 42.0 | 68.2 | 41.6 | 46.5 |
| Q.II | 47.2 | 41.6 | 58.0 | 61.2 | 44.1 | 85.8 | 50.2 | 44.8 | 56.5 | 81.6 | 45.2 | 73.2 | 48.0 | 48.3 |
| Q.III | 49.3 | 43.4 | 60.9 | 66.1 | 45.6 | 87.4 | 55.5 | 47.6 | 56.6 | 81.9 | 48.6 | 78.7 | 43.3 | 49.8 |
| Q.IV | 56.8 | 52.9 | 64.3 | 72.5 | 48.6 | 88.5 | 60.8 | 48.6 | 61.6 | 89.1 | 51.6 | 83.7 | 48.6 | 51.5 |
| 2011/12 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 63.5 | 60.7 | 68.7 | 82.9 | 51.3 | 88.5 | 65.6 | 48.2 | 64.1 | 92.7 | 54.7 | 88.6 | 50.8 | 55.6 |
| Q.II | 67.9 | 66.3 | 70.7 | 80.8 | 53.1 | 92.9 | 67.2 | 49.1 | 66.1 | 95.5 | 58.7 | 95.1 | 54.7 | 58.7 |
| Q.III | 71.2 | 71.3 | 71.9 | 81.7 | 57.7 | 88.8 | 70.2 | 50.4 | 71.1 | 100.0 | 61.5 | 0.0 | 59.8 | 62.1 |
| Q.IV | 75.5 | 76.9 | 74.6 | 83.1 | 64.0 | 90.3 | 72.2 | 50.3 | 75.5 | 100.0 | 62.6 | 0.0 | 64.7 | 64.9 |
| 2012/13 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 77.9 | 78.8 | 77.6 | 92.8 | 65.8 | 93.9 | 75.0 | 52.4 | 77.0 | 100.0 | 62.8 | 0.0 | 66.4 | 64.1 |
| Q.II | 76.8 | 75.0 | 79.7 | 94.0 | 70.5 | 92.2 | 77.6 | 56.5 | 78.0 | 100.0 | 67.8 | 0.0 | 69.4 | 70.8 |
| Q.III | 77.0 | 74.1 | 81.2 | 90.9 | 72.0 | 93.5 | 78.4 | 58.8 | 78.9 | 100.0 | 73.5 | 0.0 | 70.3 | 81.5 |
| Q.IV | 80.0 | 78.1 | 83.1 | 86.3 | 73.5 | 93.0 | 85.9 | 64.1 | 79.8 | 100.0 | 78.4 | 0.0 | 71.0 | 85.7 |
| 2013/14 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 83.5 | 81.4 | 86.8 | 90.0 | 78.6 | 104.4 | 85.1 | 65.6 | 80.8 | 100.0 | 82.8 | 0.0 | 71.3 | 85.8 |
| Q.II | 84.7 | 82.3 | 88.4 | 93.9 | 82.0 | 105.0 | 86.2 | 67.9 | 81.3 | 100.0 | 82.5 | 0.0 | 74.0 | 86.2 |
| Q.III | 84.9 | 81.7 | 89.5 | 94.1 | 83.2 | 103.4 | 90.4 | 69.9 | 81.3 | 100.0 | 83.7 | 0.0 | 75.2 | 89.0 |
| Q.IV | 87.9 | 85.9 | 91.2 | 95.6 | 82.9 | 110.0 | 88.9 | 74.0 | 79.3 | 100.0 | 82.5 | 0.0 | 78.3 | 89.3 |
| 2014/15 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 89.3 | 86.6 | 93.4 | 97.8 | 79.8 | 121.3 | 87.8 | 74.4 | 83.0 | 100.0 | 84.3 | 0.0 | 76.5 | 88.7 |
| Q.II | 86.1 | 84.0 | 89.5 | 97.7 | 80.7 | 102.1 | 87.8 | 75.3 | 84.3 | 100.0 | 85.2 | 0.0 | 79.0 | 86.0 |
| Q.III | 87.9 | 87.1 | 89.7 | 95.8 | 84.8 | 96.9 | 88.9 | 79.2 | 85.9 | 100.0 | 86.9 | 0.0 | 80.7 | 90.1 |
| Q.IV | 90.0 | 88.8 | 92.4 | 102.8 | 87.6 | 103.3 | 90.5 | 78.5 | 86.1 | 100.0 | 82.2 | 0.0 | 79.6 | 91.2 |
| 2015/16 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 95.9 | 96.8 | 95.8 | 114.9 | 94.0 | 103.3 | 91.6 | 81.2 | 86.5 | 100.0 | 87.3 | 0.0 | 83.3 | 94.7 |
| Q.II | 94.9 | 93.2 | 97.9 | 111.0 | 92.3 | 106.2 | 92.8 | 82.0 | 100.5 | 100.0 | 89.9 | 0.0 | 89.0 | 98.0 |
| Q.III | 94.7 | 93.1 | 97.6 | 105.4 | 92.0 | 105.6 | 95.9 | 84.4 | 100.7 | 100.0 | 90.0 | 0.0 | 92.3 | 90.4 |
| Q.IV | 97.9 | 98.0 | 97.7 | 111.6 | 93.0 | 100.9 | 98.6 | 87.9 | 91.3 | 100.0 | 91.5 | 0.0 | 92.5 | 92.4 |
| 2016/17 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 99.9 | 101.1 | 97.8 | 108.9 | 96.9 | 98.9 | 97.4 | 90.1 | 95.5 | 100.0 | 92.6 | 0.0 | 94.3 | 92.3 |
| Q.II | 99.7 | 99.5 | 100.1 | 110.9 | 98.1 | 101.0 | 98.8 | 94.4 | 99.8 | 100.0 | 97.6 | 33.3 | 97.3 | 95.5 |
| Q.III | 101.2 | 102.2 | 100.1 | 108.2 | 100.6 | 100.3 | 95.7 | 95.3 | 100.1 | 100.0 | 84.9 | 100.0 | 98.7 | 97.3 |
| Q.IV | 103.8 | 106.5 | 100.8 | 114.7 | 99.8 | 100.7 | 99.3 | 85.0 | 100.4 | 100.0 | 111.9 | 100.0 | 98.3 | 94.2 |
| 2017/18 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 107.7 | 111.7 | 103.0 | 122.0 | 111.6 | 101.4 | 101.9 | 81.5 | 101.0 | 100.4 | 116.3 | 100.0 | 99.7 | 96.1 |
| Q.II | 108.1 | 109.3 | 106.6 | 129.7 | 115.3 | 103.7 | 113.4 | 74.3 | 102.9 | 100.4 | 124.6 | 100.0 | 103.6 | 97.8 |
| Q.III | 108.7 | 110.1 | 107.0 | 132.4 | 124.4 | 95.3 | 120.8 | 86.4 | 125.1 | 100.3 | 126.0 | 100.0 | 115.9 | 98.6 |
| Q.IV | 116.5 | 120.6 | 111.8 | 134.7 | 128.1 | 95.4 | 125.7 | 96.4 | 134.4 | 115.8 | 128.8 | 100.0 | 140.1 | 101.7 |
| 2018/19 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 122.5 | 127.8 | 116.3 | 129.2 | 131.2 | 104.9 | 127.9 | 95.9 | 134.5 | 115.2 | 130.1 | 100.0 | 142.6 | 103.1 |
| Q.II | 119.6 | 125.0 | 113.4 | 134.0 | 133.5 | 96.9 | 131.8 | 90.1 | 134.4 | 109.8 | 127.0 | 103.6 | 143.5 | 104.8 |
| Q.III | 121.6 | 129.1 | 113.0 | 144.8 | 130.8 | 93.1 | 137.9 | 89.4 | 136.0 | 97.9 | 122.9 | 117.1 | 146.0 | 106.1 |
| Q.IV | 129.0 | 137.3 | 119.6 | 151.8 | 134.2 | 102.8 | 138.6 | 110.2 | 136.1 | 95.8 | 125.9 | 107.0 | 148.7 | 110.3 |
| 2019/20 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 138.9 | 149.2 | 127.1 | 155.7 | 144.4 | 109.9 | 143.2 | 130.9 | 149.8 | 98.2 | 131.0 | 143.3 | 157.4 | 116.3 |
| Q.II | 139.8 | 147.6 | 130.7 | 153.5 | 152.8 | 118.6 | 145.5 | 105.2 | 130.9 | 105.4 | 149.7 | 158.9 | 165.6 | 111.8 |
| Q.III | 149.0 | 159.3 | 137.2 | 190.5 | 153.0 | 124.0 | 140.0 | 89.3 | 151.3 | 121.7 | 152.2 | 163.0 | 160.4 | 116.6 |
| Q.IV | 165.7 | 181.3 | 147.8 | 250.2 | 159.3 | 132.4 | 151.9 | 94.0 | 148.7 | 120.0 | 144.8 | 145.2 | 150.6 | 118.6 |
| 2020/21 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 173.7 | 192.1 | 152.5 | 269.9 | 157.7 | 135.2 | 150.2 | 111.3 | 175.6 | 115.2 | 146.0 | 146.1 | 152.9 | 112.0 |
| Q.II | 173.6 | 190.6 | 154.1 | 265.4 | 164.6 | 134.5 | 151.6 | 117.9 | 180.2 | 118.8 | 191.2 | 160.9 | 161.5 | 116.6 |
| Q.III | 184.6 | 203.3 | 163.0 | 283.9 | 169.5 | 139.3 | 163.3 | 128.4 | 195.1 | 124.9 | 217.1 | 167.9 | 178.4 | 123.5 |
| Q.IV | 193.4 | 217.9 | 165.1 | 280.3 | 187.8 | 131.6 | 194.9 | 140.4 | 200.9 | 131.0 | 217.0 | 184.4 | 182.0 | 128.2 |
| 2021/22 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 220.2 | 260.9 | 173.3 | 270.4 | 219.3 | 137.0 | 219.5 | 147.3 | 209.6 | 137.0 | 227.7 | 202.0 | 185.8 | 145.2 |
| Q.II | 229.6 | 262.4 | 191.8 | 291.8 | 266.9 | 156.2 | 231.0 | 164.2 | 202.2 | 128.3 | 323.6 | 237.8 | 196.3 | 185.3 |

Source: Central Statistical Agency

Table 22 (E6): Regional States' Consumer Price Indices (Non-Food)

December 2016 = 100

| Period | General Index | Food & Non-alcoholic Index | Non-Food Index | Alcoholic beverages & Tobacco | Clothing & Foot-wear | Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels | Furnishings, Household Equipment or Routine Maintenance of the house | Health | Transport | Communication | Recreation and Culture | Education | Restaurants and Hotels | Miscellaneous Goods |
|----------------|---------------|----------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|--|--|--------|-----------|---------------|------------------------|-----------|------------------------|---------------------|
| HARARI | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2007/08 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 24.6 | 19.2 | 31.8 | 21.0 | 24.9 | 54.7 | 31.0 | 33.5 | 56.6 | 60.6 | 27.1 | 51.4 | 23.4 | 27.4 |
| Q.II | 25.2 | 19.7 | 32.4 | 21.3 | 27.2 | 54.0 | 32.1 | 34.0 | 56.6 | 60.6 | 27.3 | 51.7 | 23.8 | 27.9 |
| Q.III | 27.0 | 21.5 | 34.3 | 21.1 | 28.6 | 58.2 | 33.7 | 33.3 | 64.6 | 69.1 | 27.1 | 51.3 | 25.8 | 28.2 |
| Q.IV | 32.9 | 28.4 | 38.1 | 22.4 | 31.3 | 67.6 | 36.8 | 31.9 | 68.6 | 73.4 | 28.5 | 54.0 | 29.9 | 30.2 |
| 2008/09 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 38.8 | 35.7 | 40.7 | 28.0 | 35.0 | 70.2 | 38.7 | 32.8 | 73.8 | 79.0 | 29.5 | 56.0 | 35.4 | 32.2 |
| Q.II | 39.1 | 35.2 | 42.2 | 29.3 | 36.6 | 72.9 | 40.2 | 35.7 | 73.9 | 79.1 | 31.0 | 58.8 | 37.6 | 33.6 |
| Q.III | 38.7 | 34.1 | 42.5 | 35.2 | 39.1 | 69.8 | 42.1 | 35.7 | 67.2 | 71.9 | 32.0 | 60.6 | 37.6 | 33.7 |
| Q.IV | 39.6 | 34.7 | 43.6 | 37.4 | 40.8 | 69.6 | 44.4 | 35.2 | 67.6 | 72.3 | 33.8 | 64.0 | 37.9 | 34.0 |
| 2009/10 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 40.6 | 35.0 | 46.0 | 37.9 | 42.7 | 73.1 | 46.5 | 67.2 | 72.5 | 77.6 | 35.7 | 67.7 | 38.8 | 34.8 |
| Q.II | 41.1 | 35.1 | 46.9 | 38.8 | 43.8 | 71.5 | 49.7 | 83.6 | 74.1 | 79.3 | 37.9 | 71.8 | 39.2 | 35.1 |
| Q.III | 42.2 | 36.4 | 47.6 | 39.4 | 43.7 | 74.2 | 50.9 | 84.5 | 72.4 | 77.5 | 38.1 | 72.3 | 40.5 | 35.6 |
| Q.IV | 43.0 | 36.8 | 49.0 | 39.3 | 44.6 | 77.9 | 51.4 | 84.1 | 72.6 | 77.7 | 40.6 | 77.0 | 42.1 | 35.4 |
| 2010/11 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 44.4 | 38.2 | 50.3 | 41.2 | 46.5 | 79.8 | 51.9 | 85.0 | 72.4 | 77.5 | 42.0 | 79.5 | 43.9 | 35.8 |
| Q.II | 47.6 | 40.8 | 54.3 | 45.3 | 50.2 | 87.1 | 54.3 | 87.5 | 80.4 | 86.0 | 44.5 | 84.3 | 45.2 | 37.6 |
| Q.III | 51.3 | 44.8 | 56.9 | 47.1 | 51.1 | 95.4 | 52.7 | 96.5 | 80.6 | 86.3 | 46.4 | 88.0 | 46.0 | 45.1 |
| Q.IV | 55.7 | 48.8 | 61.3 | 49.3 | 53.6 | 104.1 | 58.3 | 92.8 | 85.2 | 91.3 | 49.3 | 93.4 | 50.5 | 56.7 |
| 2011/12 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 58.7 | 52.4 | 62.4 | 52.9 | 56.2 | 100.7 | 60.2 | 95.2 | 92.6 | 99.1 | 50.6 | 95.9 | 60.9 | 62.0 |
| Q.II | 61.0 | 54.8 | 65.6 | 52.9 | 59.8 | 100.5 | 61.5 | 95.2 | 93.0 | 99.6 | 52.2 | 99.0 | 62.3 | 70.3 |
| Q.III | 65.8 | 61.2 | 70.8 | 55.3 | 63.4 | 100.3 | 64.2 | 102.6 | 93.4 | 100.0 | 49.8 | 100.0 | 65.0 | 74.4 |
| Q.IV | 69.4 | 67.9 | 71.1 | 54.4 | 64.9 | 100.7 | 65.6 | 96.9 | 96.2 | 100.0 | 48.7 | 100.0 | 70.3 | 74.7 |
| 2012/13 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 70.1 | 70.1 | 70.0 | 50.8 | 66.9 | 100.2 | 65.2 | 96.2 | 98.3 | 100.0 | 50.6 | 100.0 | 75.0 | 78.2 |
| Q.II | 71.3 | 71.1 | 71.7 | 52.4 | 71.2 | 100.3 | 68.9 | 106.3 | 103.8 | 100.0 | 51.4 | 100.0 | 74.9 | 78.0 |
| Q.III | 72.9 | 69.1 | 76.9 | 63.0 | 74.4 | 100.2 | 71.0 | 115.4 | 103.8 | 100.0 | 52.9 | 100.0 | 76.8 | 79.0 |
| Q.IV | 71.3 | 73.2 | 69.3 | 43.5 | 77.2 | 99.9 | 74.3 | 138.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 55.6 | 100.0 | 77.8 | 80.3 |
| 2013/14 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 76.2 | 78.7 | 73.5 | 51.4 | 77.8 | 102.0 | 76.4 | 105.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 60.1 | 100.0 | 83.7 | 81.7 |
| Q.II | 77.9 | 78.4 | 77.3 | 55.7 | 80.1 | 109.0 | 77.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 61.9 | 100.0 | 84.4 | 83.5 |
| Q.III | 81.2 | 76.9 | 85.8 | 71.9 | 82.1 | 113.3 | 78.7 | 100.0 | 102.1 | 100.0 | 61.9 | 100.0 | 86.3 | 87.0 |
| Q.IV | 80.7 | 79.2 | 82.4 | 61.8 | 83.9 | 115.1 | 82.9 | 93.3 | 98.8 | 100.0 | 61.6 | 100.0 | 88.5 | 87.2 |
| 2014/15 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 82.8 | 84.8 | 80.6 | 56.9 | 83.7 | 116.1 | 84.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 59.7 | 100.0 | 87.6 | 87.6 |
| Q.II | 83.3 | 85.8 | 80.6 | 57.4 | 84.8 | 114.4 | 83.4 | 86.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 59.9 | 100.0 | 90.6 | 89.2 |
| Q.III | 87.4 | 86.2 | 88.6 | 77.4 | 88.5 | 109.7 | 82.6 | 80.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 60.1 | 100.0 | 93.2 | 90.0 |
| Q.IV | 87.9 | 90.0 | 85.6 | 70.7 | 89.2 | 107.9 | 85.3 | 80.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 61.2 | 100.0 | 92.8 | 91.8 |
| 2015/16 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 87.6 | 90.6 | 84.5 | 65.3 | 91.0 | 107.9 | 90.3 | 80.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 80.9 | 100.0 | 97.1 | 93.8 |
| Q.II | 89.4 | 92.1 | 86.4 | 68.7 | 91.6 | 107.8 | 94.4 | 106.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 61.1 | 100.0 | 97.6 | 98.0 |
| Q.III | 105.6 | 92.7 | 119.4 | 145.9 | 93.2 | 102.6 | 96.8 | 120.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.8 | 100.0 | 95.3 | 104.1 |
| Q.IV | 96.1 | 97.3 | 94.8 | 90.0 | 94.3 | 100.1 | 98.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.6 | 100.0 | 96.8 | 99.1 |
| 2016/17 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| QI | 97.8 | 102.3 | 93.1 | 84.4 | 99.0 | 100.0 | 97.5 | 116.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.7 | 100.0 | 99.2 | 99.2 |
| QII | 97.4 | 100.7 | 93.9 | 85.8 | 102.3 | 99.9 | 98.8 | 104.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.5 | 100.0 | 97.6 | 100.6 |
| QIII | 103.6 | 100.0 | 106.1 | 119.7 | 98.3 | 105.1 | 99.3 | 101.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.5 | 101.0 | 102.9 | 101.7 |
| QIV | 102.5 | 107.5 | 99.0 | 94.7 | 104.3 | 95.5 | 103.4 | 99.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 107.5 | 101.2 | 101.5 | 99.9 |
| 2017/18 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| QI | 103.5 | 110.8 | 98.4 | 86.3 | 107.9 | 96.4 | 102.9 | 106.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 111.6 | 102.2 | 104.4 | 100.5 |
| QII | 105.1 | 110.6 | 101.3 | 91.6 | 111.3 | 94.0 | 110.1 | 106.4 | 102.3 | 100.0 | 111.3 | 115.5 | 108.1 | 104.4 |
| QIII | 112.7 | 110.1 | 114.4 | 131.7 | 115.5 | 99.6 | 116.0 | 111.7 | 111.7 | 100.0 | 113.5 | 119.2 | 113.2 | 106.5 |
| QIV | 114.6 | 116.0 | 113.6 | 120.1 | 115.3 | 101.4 | 122.2 | 111.3 | 111.7 | 100.0 | 114.6 | 120.3 | 117.6 | 113.3 |
| 2018/19 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| QI | 116.0 | 123.5 | 110.8 | 93.8 | 121.4 | 107.3 | 128.6 | 110.9 | 111.6 | 100.0 | 110.4 | 135.6 | 121.7 | 116.9 |
| QII | 117.4 | 123.7 | 113.1 | 96.1 | 123.5 | 108.5 | 127.4 | 112.5 | 117.9 | 100.0 | 112.6 | 151.8 | 125.0 | 120.2 |
| QIII | 122.4 | 125.9 | 119.9 | 115.8 | 128.4 | 114.4 | 129.2 | 110.1 | 135.1 | 100.0 | 111.2 | 152.3 | 121.2 | 127.6 |
| QIV | 129.8 | 138.8 | 123.6 | 117.8 | 127.9 | 113.1 | 136.4 | 118.7 | 139.8 | 100.0 | 118.8 | 151.5 | 133.6 | 135.0 |
| 2019/20 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| QI | 142.3 | 153.9 | 134.3 | 133.3 | 136.8 | 129.3 | 133.4 | 123.9 | 150.0 | 100.0 | 121.8 | 149.3 | 147.7 | 133.5 |
| QII | 145.9 | 160.0 | 136.0 | 106.0 | 136.3 | 155.8 | 132.2 | 139.7 | 150.0 | 100.0 | 138.3 | 137.6 | 161.6 | 133.6 |
| QIII | 151.8 | 159.2 | 146.6 | 128.9 | 140.7 | 166.1 | 134.0 | 144.9 | 156.0 | 100.0 | 143.8 | 139.8 | 170.7 | 139.8 |
| QIV | 162.0 | 173.0 | 154.4 | 140.7 | 141.6 | 156.6 | 142.3 | 150.3 | 320.1 | 100.0 | 142.9 | 130.3 | 171.6 | 144.7 |
| 2020/21 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| QI | 178.4 | 189.7 | 170.5 | 175.1 | 143.0 | 172.2 | 151.8 | 156.8 | 423.3 | 100.0 | 129.9 | 129.3 | 170.4 | 157.7 |
| QII | 179.7 | 192.4 | 170.8 | 176.1 | 138.0 | 190.2 | 154.7 | 160.5 | 258.7 | 100.0 | 136.2 | 155.4 | 178.9 | 167.9 |
| QIII | 182.2 | 193.2 | 174.6 | 176.3 | 144.9 | 203.6 | 154.9 | 173.2 | 225.3 | 100.0 | 140.8 | 151.8 | 182.0 | 178.2 |
| QIV | 194.2 | 214.3 | 180.0 | 180.6 | 166.0 | 195.0 | 173.1 | 186.1 | 240.4 | 100.0 | 148.0 | 159.1 | 186.7 | 182.9 |
| 2021/22 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| QI | 215.3 | 249.1 | 191.7 | 182.7 | 174.8 | 201.8 | 189.1 | 213.2 | 240.3 | 100.0 | 147.8 | 168.2 | 220.8 | 202.3 |
| QII | 245.3 | 276.6 | 223.4 | 278.0 | 188.2 | 208.4 | 202.8 | 225.9 | 247.2 | 100.0 | 184.3 | 200.8 | 234.9 | 220.5 |

Source: Central Statistical Agency

National Bank of Ethiopia Quarterly Bulletin

Table 22 (E7): Regional States' Consumer Price Indices (Non-Food)

December 2016 = 100

| Period | General Index | Food & Non-alcoholic Index | Non-Food Index | Alcoholic beverages & Tobacco | Clothing & Foot-wear | Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels | Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Maintenance of the House | Health | Transport | Communication | Recreation and Culture | Education | Restaurants and Hotels | Miscellaneous Goods |
|----------------|---------------|----------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|--|---|--------|-----------|---------------|------------------------|-----------|------------------------|---------------------|
| OROMIA | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2007/08 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 25.3 | 24.7 | 26.3 | 25.8 | 20.8 | 28.7 | 24.5 | 29.5 | 52.6 | 50.0 | 27.2 | 40.4 | 23.4 | 30.2 |
| Q.II | 26.6 | 26.4 | 26.9 | 26.0 | 21.9 | 28.9 | 25.4 | 30.3 | 53.3 | 50.7 | 28.4 | 42.1 | 23.6 | 30.2 |
| Q.III | 29.3 | 29.5 | 28.9 | 28.4 | 22.9 | 31.3 | 28.2 | 32.0 | 55.2 | 52.5 | 29.4 | 43.5 | 25.0 | 31.6 |
| Q.IV | 35.3 | 37.5 | 31.7 | 31.8 | 24.4 | 34.9 | 30.5 | 33.9 | 57.0 | 54.1 | 30.3 | 44.9 | 27.3 | 34.6 |
| 2008/09 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 42.9 | 47.9 | 34.5 | 37.9 | 26.0 | 37.4 | 32.3 | 36.5 | 57.1 | 54.2 | 32.9 | 48.9 | 29.5 | 37.3 |
| Q.II | 40.3 | 43.0 | 35.8 | 39.4 | 27.8 | 38.5 | 33.4 | 37.9 | 60.1 | 57.1 | 33.8 | 50.1 | 30.7 | 38.1 |
| Q.III | 39.1 | 40.3 | 37.0 | 42.2 | 29.9 | 39.1 | 34.5 | 38.7 | 52.6 | 50.0 | 33.9 | 50.3 | 32.5 | 39.2 |
| Q.IV | 39.8 | 40.8 | 38.2 | 43.2 | 31.5 | 40.2 | 35.6 | 41.6 | 54.9 | 52.2 | 35.1 | 52.1 | 33.8 | 41.8 |
| 2009/10 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 40.6 | 41.0 | 40.0 | 43.7 | 33.5 | 41.9 | 37.6 | 42.6 | 59.9 | 56.9 | 37.4 | 55.5 | 35.0 | 44.4 |
| Q.II | 40.1 | 39.3 | 41.6 | 44.3 | 35.1 | 43.8 | 39.0 | 43.4 | 65.1 | 61.9 | 38.4 | 56.9 | 36.5 | 44.7 |
| Q.III | 41.2 | 39.7 | 43.8 | 45.7 | 38.0 | 46.1 | 41.8 | 46.1 | 68.8 | 65.4 | 40.8 | 60.5 | 36.9 | 46.7 |
| Q.IV | 41.9 | 39.9 | 45.3 | 47.0 | 39.4 | 47.5 | 43.8 | 47.5 | 69.9 | 66.4 | 42.0 | 62.3 | 38.5 | 48.5 |
| 2010/11 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 42.9 | 40.6 | 46.8 | 47.9 | 40.9 | 49.4 | 45.3 | 47.8 | 70.7 | 67.2 | 43.6 | 64.7 | 39.2 | 50.2 |
| Q.II | 45.7 | 43.2 | 50.0 | 53.4 | 43.5 | 51.5 | 50.1 | 50.4 | 77.3 | 73.4 | 52.5 | 77.8 | 42.6 | 54.9 |
| Q.III | 50.3 | 48.2 | 54.1 | 55.9 | 48.8 | 55.8 | 51.7 | 52.4 | 93.2 | 88.5 | 54.7 | 81.2 | 44.0 | 58.7 |
| Q.IV | 57.4 | 57.4 | 57.4 | 61.0 | 51.8 | 58.0 | 55.5 | 53.3 | 108.0 | 102.6 | 56.2 | 83.4 | 48.6 | 61.5 |
| 2011/12 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 61.1 | 62.1 | 59.5 | 63.6 | 53.5 | 58.4 | 59.5 | 55.6 | 108.8 | 103.4 | 60.9 | 90.4 | 52.5 | 66.0 |
| Q.II | 64.1 | 65.1 | 62.5 | 65.3 | 59.1 | 59.1 | 62.9 | 57.4 | 104.2 | 99.0 | 65.0 | 96.4 | 55.9 | 72.9 |
| Q.III | 69.1 | 70.3 | 67.8 | 70.8 | 66.4 | 63.9 | 68.8 | 58.5 | 105.8 | 100.0 | 66.8 | 100.0 | 58.3 | 77.5 |
| Q.IV | 73.5 | 76.1 | 70.6 | 67.5 | 71.3 | 67.0 | 72.5 | 59.5 | 106.4 | 100.0 | 67.3 | 100.0 | 64.3 | 78.9 |
| 2012/13 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 74.2 | 76.4 | 71.9 | 63.1 | 72.7 | 69.6 | 72.9 | 60.2 | 105.6 | 100.0 | 69.2 | 100.0 | 67.9 | 82.8 |
| Q.II | 74.1 | 75.0 | 73.0 | 67.8 | 69.9 | 70.3 | 75.6 | 67.9 | 106.5 | 100.0 | 63.0 | 100.0 | 69.9 | 84.5 |
| Q.III | 74.3 | 74.7 | 73.9 | 71.4 | 72.8 | 70.7 | 75.8 | 70.8 | 98.6 | 100.0 | 60.4 | 100.0 | 70.3 | 86.0 |
| Q.IV | 75.4 | 75.7 | 75.1 | 68.4 | 74.2 | 72.8 | 77.9 | 73.5 | 98.9 | 100.0 | 60.3 | 100.0 | 72.6 | 86.3 |
| 2013/14 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 78.6 | 79.2 | 77.9 | 68.5 | 78.6 | 76.5 | 79.6 | 70.2 | 98.7 | 100.0 | 75.3 | 100.0 | 75.5 | 88.3 |
| Q.II | 79.9 | 81.3 | 78.4 | 74.3 | 82.0 | 73.3 | 80.7 | 77.7 | 98.9 | 100.0 | 78.5 | 100.0 | 76.0 | 89.1 |
| Q.III | 80.1 | 79.0 | 81.4 | 81.7 | 83.2 | 77.4 | 83.7 | 79.9 | 100.9 | 100.0 | 74.5 | 100.0 | 76.6 | 89.0 |
| Q.IV | 83.0 | 82.4 | 83.6 | 79.6 | 85.0 | 82.2 | 84.9 | 83.3 | 101.6 | 100.0 | 67.9 | 100.0 | 78.9 | 89.6 |
| 2014/15 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 86.0 | 87.0 | 84.8 | 84.6 | 87.6 | 81.8 | 86.4 | 80.8 | 101.5 | 100.0 | 78.5 | 100.0 | 79.6 | 90.1 |
| Q.II | 87.3 | 87.7 | 86.9 | 87.8 | 90.9 | 84.5 | 88.2 | 81.1 | 101.1 | 100.0 | 79.2 | 100.0 | 80.0 | 91.4 |
| Q.III | 91.0 | 91.3 | 90.7 | 97.8 | 93.4 | 89.1 | 90.3 | 84.3 | 99.8 | 100.0 | 80.2 | 100.0 | 82.1 | 92.6 |
| Q.IV | 96.0 | 98.3 | 93.4 | 99.0 | 95.0 | 94.3 | 91.9 | 84.0 | 98.9 | 100.0 | 81.0 | 100.0 | 84.5 | 93.9 |
| 2015/16 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 100.0 | 105.6 | 93.6 | 95.6 | 96.6 | 93.5 | 93.3 | 87.1 | 99.1 | 102.4 | 83.5 | 100.0 | 87.3 | 94.6 |
| Q.II | 99.6 | 104.0 | 94.7 | 97.3 | 97.5 | 93.3 | 95.2 | 93.9 | 98.8 | 100.0 | 88.7 | 100.0 | 89.8 | 96.1 |
| Q.III | 98.8 | 100.5 | 96.9 | 102.7 | 98.9 | 95.0 | 98.7 | 93.9 | 99.1 | 100.0 | 92.0 | 100.0 | 91.7 | 97.2 |
| Q.IV | 100.7 | 102.7 | 98.4 | 90.9 | 99.8 | 101.2 | 99.1 | 98.1 | 96.1 | 100.0 | 95.4 | 100.0 | 94.3 | 98.8 |
| 2016/17 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 101.9 | 104.9 | 98.5 | 85.5 | 99.0 | 102.5 | 99.8 | 94.7 | 98.8 | 100.0 | 96.1 | 100.0 | 96.7 | 99.9 |
| Q.II | 100.8 | 101.8 | 99.7 | 95.9 | 100.0 | 101.2 | 99.8 | 99.1 | 99.6 | 100.0 | 100.2 | 100.0 | 98.5 | 99.4 |
| Q.III | 102.3 | 101.6 | 103.2 | 104.1 | 102.0 | 105.3 | 101.2 | 106.5 | 100.6 | 99.4 | 99.4 | 101.4 | 100.7 | 101.3 |
| Q.IV | 105.6 | 108.8 | 101.4 | 93.4 | 104.0 | 99.7 | 108.5 | 112.8 | 102.8 | 99.0 | 109.5 | 105.1 | 101.3 | 101.6 |
| 2017/18 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 110.0 | 112.9 | 106.1 | 96.9 | 130.6 | 105.3 | 110.7 | 67.7 | 106.3 | 99.3 | 110.4 | 115.8 | 101.2 | 101.2 |
| Q.II | 114.2 | 116.2 | 111.6 | 99.0 | 133.8 | 115.7 | 116.4 | 69.5 | 111.3 | 100.2 | 112.6 | 114.5 | 102.8 | 101.9 |
| Q.III | 116.4 | 116.6 | 116.2 | 106.6 | 143.8 | 117.3 | 122.8 | 70.6 | 115.1 | 102.5 | 115.5 | 119.1 | 108.0 | 105.8 |
| Q.IV | 121.1 | 120.3 | 122.1 | 100.0 | 157.0 | 126.3 | 129.1 | 71.8 | 115.9 | 101.3 | 117.4 | 120.0 | 115.5 | 111.9 |
| 2018/19 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 125.1 | 123.7 | 126.9 | 103.4 | 164.8 | 130.4 | 135.8 | 75.0 | 119.4 | 102.6 | 119.2 | 130.2 | 122.6 | 114.9 |
| Q.II | 125.8 | 124.5 | 127.6 | 106.6 | 164.8 | 128.9 | 137.2 | 75.3 | 126.0 | 102.8 | 120.9 | 132.6 | 125.2 | 115.9 |
| Q.III | 130.1 | 128.0 | 132.7 | 119.2 | 175.0 | 130.9 | 143.0 | 77.9 | 142.9 | 102.1 | 123.2 | 133.5 | 120.5 | 120.9 |
| Q.IV | 138.4 | 143.1 | 132.5 | 117.1 | 171.8 | 127.6 | 147.6 | 81.4 | 146.0 | 103.6 | 123.7 | 137.1 | 124.0 | 130.1 |
| 2019/20 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 146.1 | 152.2 | 138.1 | 117.2 | 180.0 | 135.3 | 153.0 | 85.4 | 148.7 | 102.9 | 122.4 | 141.2 | 131.9 | 134.0 |
| Q.II | 148.8 | 154.8 | 141.1 | 125.3 | 183.0 | 136.7 | 152.0 | 93.5 | 149.9 | 101.8 | 137.6 | 133.3 | 138.0 | 138.1 |
| Q.III | 154.6 | 160.7 | 146.7 | 127.6 | 178.9 | 149.4 | 153.0 | 95.6 | 159.0 | 100.7 | 134.0 | 136.4 | 142.4 | 144.6 |
| Q.IV | 165.5 | 175.5 | 152.7 | 147.7 | 190.3 | 140.8 | 156.4 | 124.8 | 211.0 | 102.3 | 131.4 | 139.6 | 148.1 | 148.3 |
| 2020/21 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 173.8 | 187.6 | 156.2 | 145.1 | 190.6 | 144.4 | 159.0 | 121.8 | 244.2 | 101.3 | 137.4 | 147.8 | 151.6 | 152.5 |
| Q.II | 175.2 | 189.3 | 157.0 | 149.8 | 201.0 | 144.1 | 158.2 | 141.8 | 190.4 | 100.6 | 151.6 | 144.5 | 159.5 | 159.0 |
| Q.III | 186.9 | 198.5 | 172.0 | 159.3 | 210.9 | 163.5 | 175.4 | 165.3 | 220.5 | 101.9 | 167.0 | 146.0 | 166.2 | 168.2 |
| Q.IV | 202.6 | 221.1 | 178.9 | 164.2 | 226.9 | 152.7 | 204.8 | 184.2 | 255.0 | 104.1 | 180.3 | 157.8 | 174.2 | 195.0 |
| 2021/22 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 234.8 | 264.2 | 197.1 | 184.1 | 244.7 | 176.9 | 229.3 | 206.9 | 246.8 | 106.4 | 197.5 | 173.3 | 184.9 | 204.5 |
| Q.II | 243.8 | 271.6 | 208.2 | 206.2 | 259.0 | 185.8 | 236.1 | 219.7 | 249.0 | 108.6 | 231.8 | 179.0 | 198.8 | 211.4 |

Source: Central Statistical Agency

December 2016 = 100

Table 22 (E8): Regional States' Consumer Price Indices (Non-Food)

| Period | General Index | Food & Non-alcoholic Index | Non-Food Index | Alcoholic beverages & Tobacco | Clothing & Footwear | Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels | Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Maintenance of the House | Health | Transport | Communication | Recreation and Culture | Education | Restaurants and Hotels | Miscellaneous Goods |
|----------------|---------------|----------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|--|---|--------|-----------|---------------|------------------------|-----------|------------------------|---------------------|
| SNNPR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2007/08 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 24.5 | 22.4 | 26.9 | 24.0 | 20.9 | 28.0 | 26.3 | 29.4 | 45.1 | 61.7 | 37.8 | 58.2 | 27.0 | 36.4 |
| Q.II | 25.7 | 23.4 | 28.2 | 24.3 | 21.8 | 30.1 | 27.9 | 28.5 | 44.7 | 61.1 | 37.9 | 58.2 | 23.9 | 37.2 |
| Q.III | 28.2 | 26.3 | 30.1 | 26.7 | 22.8 | 32.4 | 29.8 | 29.1 | 52.2 | 71.3 | 38.6 | 59.4 | 25.1 | 38.2 |
| Q.IV | 34.7 | 34.4 | 33.4 | 29.1 | 24.7 | 37.3 | 33.5 | 30.7 | 55.3 | 75.6 | 39.2 | 60.3 | 27.3 | 39.6 |
| 2008/09 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 41.8 | 43.6 | 36.6 | 35.3 | 26.9 | 39.9 | 35.9 | 30.6 | 55.3 | 75.6 | 40.0 | 61.6 | 29.4 | 41.4 |
| Q.II | 38.9 | 38.0 | 38.5 | 36.2 | 29.2 | 42.0 | 37.7 | 31.3 | 56.5 | 77.2 | 42.7 | 65.7 | 30.3 | 42.4 |
| Q.III | 37.4 | 35.5 | 38.7 | 36.5 | 31.2 | 40.8 | 38.7 | 32.5 | 51.4 | 70.3 | 46.2 | 71.1 | 31.2 | 43.5 |
| Q.IV | 38.6 | 36.8 | 39.8 | 37.9 | 32.6 | 41.3 | 41.3 | 34.2 | 52.5 | 71.8 | 47.4 | 72.9 | 31.8 | 44.9 |
| 2009/10 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 39.8 | 37.2 | 42.3 | 39.0 | 34.6 | 44.6 | 43.3 | 34.8 | 56.7 | 77.4 | 50.0 | 76.9 | 33.2 | 47.6 |
| Q.II | 40.7 | 37.0 | 45.1 | 39.7 | 36.5 | 48.4 | 45.0 | 36.0 | 61.1 | 83.5 | 51.4 | 79.0 | 35.0 | 54.4 |
| Q.III | 41.2 | 36.8 | 46.7 | 41.9 | 38.8 | 49.5 | 47.5 | 38.4 | 63.6 | 86.9 | 49.8 | 76.6 | 35.9 | 58.0 |
| Q.IV | 41.2 | 35.8 | 48.5 | 46.2 | 40.4 | 51.3 | 49.4 | 40.0 | 65.1 | 88.9 | 50.9 | 78.3 | 37.3 | 58.6 |
| 2010/11 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 41.8 | 35.9 | 49.9 | 44.8 | 42.8 | 52.5 | 51.6 | 39.2 | 64.9 | 88.7 | 53.2 | 81.9 | 37.9 | 59.3 |
| Q.II | 44.6 | 38.2 | 53.3 | 50.4 | 46.0 | 56.4 | 54.3 | 41.5 | 68.9 | 94.1 | 57.3 | 88.2 | 41.1 | 64.1 |
| Q.III | 50.2 | 44.6 | 57.1 | 51.8 | 49.9 | 61.4 | 58.6 | 42.4 | 74.0 | 101.1 | 58.0 | 89.2 | 43.3 | 67.8 |
| Q.IV | 58.5 | 55.5 | 60.8 | 58.8 | 54.1 | 64.4 | 61.2 | 44.2 | 84.5 | 115.5 | 58.9 | 90.6 | 50.7 | 71.7 |
| 2011/12 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 63.7 | 59.5 | 67.8 | 66.1 | 56.1 | 64.0 | 64.3 | 45.4 | 340.0 | 464.6 | 61.6 | 94.8 | 55.1 | 75.0 |
| Q.II | 63.8 | 61.0 | 65.4 | 64.1 | 59.5 | 66.9 | 67.8 | 46.1 | 82.1 | 112.1 | 63.8 | 98.1 | 59.0 | 78.1 |
| Q.III | 68.9 | 66.4 | 70.0 | 65.7 | 63.6 | 72.6 | 71.0 | 46.9 | 81.8 | 112.4 | 67.7 | 99.0 | 64.2 | 82.5 |
| Q.IV | 73.3 | 72.9 | 71.1 | 66.2 | 66.4 | 72.4 | 73.8 | 48.3 | 82.0 | 112.4 | 68.8 | 99.0 | 68.0 | 84.6 |
| 2012/13 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 76.3 | 74.7 | 75.9 | 69.7 | 70.4 | 79.7 | 77.2 | 50.8 | 80.3 | 112.5 | 72.6 | 99.0 | 70.9 | 85.8 |
| Q.II | 77.7 | 73.8 | 80.6 | 71.1 | 73.9 | 86.2 | 78.9 | 78.9 | 83.3 | 112.8 | 75.8 | 99.0 | 72.5 | 81.9 |
| Q.III | 78.2 | 74.4 | 80.9 | 73.6 | 75.6 | 85.1 | 80.2 | 71.7 | 86.1 | 112.7 | 78.7 | 99.0 | 73.2 | 87.5 |
| Q.IV | 79.8 | 76.1 | 82.2 | 76.1 | 77.9 | 85.5 | 81.9 | 70.2 | 87.3 | 112.4 | 79.9 | 100.0 | 75.4 | 89.9 |
| 2013/14 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 83.3 | 79.2 | 86.1 | 78.0 | 80.2 | 92.3 | 83.3 | 71.7 | 91.3 | 112.4 | 80.6 | 100.0 | 77.7 | 90.9 |
| Q.II | 84.0 | 78.7 | 88.8 | 78.6 | 81.5 | 97.2 | 84.0 | 75.0 | 89.5 | 112.4 | 82.0 | 100.0 | 78.9 | 91.8 |
| Q.III | 85.2 | 79.6 | 90.3 | 80.1 | 83.1 | 99.0 | 86.5 | 77.3 | 86.5 | 112.4 | 80.0 | 100.0 | 80.2 | 92.5 |
| Q.IV | 86.9 | 81.6 | 91.6 | 83.0 | 99.3 | 89.0 | 77.9 | 88.5 | 112.4 | 81.4 | 100.0 | 81.0 | 93.0 | 93.0 |
| 2014/15 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 87.3 | 81.8 | 91.8 | 84.9 | 98.3 | 89.5 | 79.6 | 85.6 | 112.4 | 86.5 | 100.0 | 82.3 | 93.3 | 93.3 |
| Q.II | 87.0 | 81.3 | 91.6 | 85.3 | 89.2 | 96.3 | 90.9 | 80.5 | 87.8 | 112.4 | 90.3 | 100.0 | 82.8 | 94.8 |
| Q.III | 88.7 | 83.7 | 92.8 | 88.3 | 91.6 | 97.2 | 91.4 | 84.2 | 82.3 | 112.4 | 88.4 | 100.0 | 83.3 | 95.3 |
| Q.IV | 91.3 | 90.5 | 92.0 | 90.4 | 92.1 | 94.1 | 92.7 | 85.4 | 78.1 | 112.8 | 87.9 | 100.0 | 84.5 | 95.7 |
| 2015/16 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 92.9 | 92.4 | 93.2 | 89.9 | 92.1 | 95.6 | 94.3 | 84.3 | 81.6 | 113.8 | 96.5 | 100.0 | 89.1 | 96.4 |
| Q.II | 92.1 | 88.9 | 94.8 | 92.6 | 93.5 | 96.7 | 96.5 | 87.1 | 84.4 | 112.9 | 91.8 | 100.0 | 91.5 | 97.1 |
| Q.III | 94.2 | 91.5 | 96.3 | 93.8 | 95.0 | 98.9 | 98.1 | 89.3 | 84.2 | 104.2 | 95.5 | 100.0 | 91.8 | 98.3 |
| Q.IV | 97.9 | 96.3 | 99.3 | 95.1 | 95.0 | 103.9 | 99.8 | 93.6 | 86.4 | 112.4 | 96.3 | 100.0 | 94.1 | 98.3 |
| 2016/17 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 99.1 | 98.7 | 99.5 | 99.2 | 97.5 | 100.7 | 101.2 | 96.3 | 93.9 | 100.0 | 100.2 | 100.0 | 98.2 | 99.3 |
| Q.II | 102.1 | 102.1 | 102.1 | 105.8 | 97.9 | 101.2 | 104.1 | 101.7 | 111.2 | 100.0 | 99.5 | 108.3 | 100.7 | 101.0 |
| Q.IIII | 110.2 | 114.7 | 104.3 | 98.2 | 101.0 | 102.8 | 118.1 | 104.5 | 105.7 | 100.2 | 115.5 | 103.4 | 103.4 | 103.6 |
| 2017/18 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 113.9 | 119.3 | 107.0 | 102.6 | 105.5 | 105.5 | 121.9 | 103.3 | 106.8 | 99.9 | 119.1 | 109.6 | 107.0 | 104.8 |
| Q.II | 115.6 | 118.8 | 111.6 | 104.7 | 108.9 | 113.2 | 124.0 | 109.3 | 107.3 | 100.0 | 115.6 | 111.9 | 111.0 | 106.2 |
| Q.IIII | 118.2 | 118.6 | 117.8 | 111.9 | 114.6 | 118.7 | 130.2 | 113.5 | 110.6 | 100.5 | 119.2 | 115.9 | 124.8 | 114.0 |
| Q.IV | 123.4 | 125.5 | 120.5 | 114.5 | 119.8 | 118.4 | 139.1 | 119.0 | 114.2 | 100.6 | 122.7 | 113.8 | 131.8 | 118.8 |
| 2018/19 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 126.7 | 129.5 | 123.2 | 116.4 | 122.7 | 120.9 | 143.5 | 116.1 | 115.6 | 89.0 | 125.5 | 119.5 | 134.3 | 121.8 |
| Q.II | 126.0 | 128.5 | 122.8 | 121.0 | 126.6 | 116.3 | 145.0 | 119.8 | 116.2 | 65.0 | 128.1 | 131.3 | 137.6 | 124.9 |
| Q.IIII | 128.3 | 129.0 | 127.4 | 128.5 | 130.0 | 119.3 | 149.3 | 122.8 | 119.7 | 67.5 | 130.0 | 130.5 | 141.3 | 129.3 |
| Q.IV | 137.0 | 141.5 | 131.1 | 130.4 | 130.6 | 123.5 | 152.0 | 122.2 | 126.9 | 68.5 | 132.6 | 135.8 | 147.5 | 135.6 |
| 2019/20 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 146.3 | 153.2 | 137.4 | 130.7 | 128.4 | 131.7 | 155.0 | 125.1 | 134.3 | 73.2 | 136.9 | 139.9 | 155.9 | 140.3 |
| Q.II | 154.0 | 158.9 | 147.7 | 130.5 | 124.1 | 154.3 | 157.6 | 128.2 | 140.6 | 70.6 | 149.3 | 137.0 | 163.3 | 144.2 |
| Q.IIII | 161.7 | 162.8 | 160.3 | 134.7 | 127.5 | 181.1 | 159.8 | 129.4 | 141.6 | 69.0 | 148.2 | 135.0 | 167.7 | 149.8 |
| Q.IV | 179.2 | 183.1 | 174.3 | 169.6 | 131.1 | 198.4 | 160.5 | 133.1 | 177.3 | 69.7 | 151.3 | 134.5 | 173.7 | 154.8 |
| 2020/21 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 189.9 | 196.2 | 181.8 | 172.0 | 134.9 | 207.4 | 164.0 | 136.0 | 205.3 | 70.4 | 150.5 | 128.6 | 179.4 | 156.6 |
| Q.II | 193.7 | 202.3 | 182.7 | 172.9 | 138.9 | 210.8 | 164.8 | 140.9 | 171.8 | 70.5 | 165.7 | 144.3 | 185.4 | 162.0 |
| Q.IIII | 207.1 | 211.6 | 201.2 | 183.4 | 147.5 | 229.1 | 180.2 | 146.5 | 252.8 | 72.1 | 179.7 | 148.6 | 193.9 | 173.3 |
| Q.IV | 231.9 | 246.9 | 212.4 | 195.5 | 159.2 | 239.5 | 211.2 | 165.8 | 221.2 | 73.5 | 196.5 | 147.6 | 214.1 | 186.3 |
| 2021/22 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 259.9 | 291.3 | 219.2 | 208.8 | 170.9 | 237.5 | 232.9 | 176.4 | 226.1 | 73.3 | 209.1 | 156.1 | 238.1 | 201.3 |
| Q.II | 266.8 | 296.5 | 228.4 | 218.6 | 178.7 | 248.0 | 250.3 | 202.2 | 209.4 | 72.1 | 263.5 | 172.6 | 250.4 | 209.8 |

Source: Central Statistical Agency

National Bank of Ethiopia Quarterly Bulletin

Table 22 (E9): Regional States' Consumer Price Indices (Non-Food)

December 2016 = 100

| Period | General Index | Food & Non-alcoholic Index | Non-Food Index | Alcoholic beverages & Tobacco | Clothing & Foot-wear | Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other fuels | Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Maintenance of the House | Health | Transport | Communication | Recreation and Culture | Education | Restaurants and Hotels | Miscellaneous Goods |
|----------------|---------------|----------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|--|---|--------|-----------|---------------|------------------------|-----------|------------------------|---------------------|
| SOMALI | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2007/08 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 21.9 | 22.8 | 22.5 | 21.78 | 28.4 | 17.2 | 26.4 | 29.4 | 39.6 | 49.9 | 25.9 | 50.9 | 25.1 | 29.4 |
| Q.II | 22.7 | 23.6 | 23.1 | 22.54 | 29.7 | 17.6 | 26.9 | 31.2 | 39.2 | 49.4 | 26.0 | 51.2 | 24.3 | 30.1 |
| Q.III | 24.7 | 26.4 | 24.1 | 22.50 | 31.1 | 18.6 | 28.1 | 31.3 | 41.6 | 52.4 | 27.5 | 54.0 | 25.3 | 30.6 |
| Q.IV | 28.6 | 32.0 | 25.4 | 22.23 | 33.6 | 19.3 | 32.4 | 32.3 | 43.2 | 54.5 | 27.3 | 53.7 | 27.7 | 31.2 |
| 2008/09 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 35.9 | 43.4 | 26.4 | 24.92 | 33.6 | 19.7 | 35.7 | 35.2 | 44.6 | 56.2 | 26.9 | 52.9 | 32.4 | 35.4 |
| Q.II | 34.5 | 39.7 | 28.6 | 26.66 | 34.9 | 22.3 | 37.7 | 37.3 | 46.0 | 58.0 | 28.5 | 56.1 | 32.9 | 37.6 |
| Q.III | 34.7 | 40.0 | 28.8 | 26.84 | 36.2 | 21.9 | 41.1 | 30.4 | 46.1 | 58.1 | 28.3 | 55.7 | 33.2 | 38.6 |
| Q.IV | 36.2 | 41.7 | 30.0 | 28.18 | 37.6 | 22.7 | 44.2 | 32.1 | 46.3 | 58.3 | 30.4 | 59.7 | 36.0 | 39.4 |
| 2009/10 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 36.9 | 42.3 | 31.2 | 30.95 | 38.8 | 23.1 | 44.6 | 35.8 | 47.1 | 59.4 | 33.6 | 66.1 | 37.5 | 39.5 |
| Q.II | 37.9 | 42.7 | 33.2 | 31.31 | 42.5 | 24.7 | 46.2 | 41.9 | 49.0 | 61.8 | 35.0 | 68.8 | 41.2 | 41.6 |
| Q.III | 39.0 | 43.1 | 35.6 | 32.02 | 44.2 | 27.7 | 48.2 | 48.4 | 52.0 | 65.5 | 35.9 | 70.5 | 42.2 | 44.9 |
| Q.IV | 39.1 | 42.9 | 36.1 | 33.99 | 44.7 | 28.1 | 48.1 | 49.7 | 53.6 | 67.5 | 36.4 | 71.7 | 43.0 | 45.5 |
| 2010/11 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 39.7 | 43.3 | 37.2 | 34.80 | 46.5 | 29.2 | 49.3 | 49.1 | 54.6 | 68.8 | 36.9 | 72.7 | 44.0 | 46.2 |
| Q.II | 44.8 | 50.2 | 39.6 | 35.80 | 50.8 | 30.6 | 52.9 | 50.6 | 56.8 | 71.6 | 43.3 | 85.2 | 46.2 | 52.4 |
| Q.III | 47.6 | 54.0 | 41.3 | 36.11 | 53.5 | 31.5 | 56.5 | 54.1 | 62.5 | 78.7 | 48.2 | 94.8 | 48.8 | 54.8 |
| Q.IV | 52.5 | 59.8 | 44.8 | 37.47 | 58.3 | 35.0 | 61.6 | 57.9 | 75.9 | 95.7 | 48.7 | 95.9 | 54.4 | 54.6 |
| 2011/12 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 55.0 | 62.5 | 47.4 | 44.58 | 61.0 | 36.3 | 62.5 | 60.4 | 77.9 | 98.1 | 50.8 | 99.9 | 56.3 | 56.5 |
| Q.II | 57.3 | 64.5 | 50.4 | 46.46 | 64.4 | 39.5 | 69.2 | 56.5 | 77.7 | 97.9 | 49.0 | 96.3 | 63.2 | 57.8 |
| Q.III | 62.4 | 70.3 | 54.6 | 52.88 | 71.2 | 42.0 | 72.6 | 58.6 | 79.3 | 100.0 | 51.7 | 100.0 | 68.0 | 67.5 |
| Q.IV | 63.8 | 73.5 | 54.3 | 46.65 | 74.1 | 42.5 | 81.2 | 60.4 | 79.3 | 100.0 | 51.5 | 100.0 | 69.8 | 67.0 |
| 2012/13 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 65.8 | 74.5 | 57.2 | 44.01 | 78.7 | 48.2 | 87.2 | 61.4 | 79.3 | 100.0 | 56.8 | 100.0 | 71.4 | 71.3 |
| Q.II | 69.7 | 78.0 | 61.6 | 45.37 | 82.4 | 54.7 | 91.6 | 70.7 | 87.5 | 100.0 | 69.5 | 100.0 | 75.9 | 73.3 |
| Q.III | 69.3 | 77.5 | 61.2 | 46.37 | 82.8 | 52.8 | 91.0 | 74.0 | 87.3 | 100.0 | 72.3 | 100.0 | 76.0 | 77.4 |
| Q.IV | 71.7 | 78.8 | 64.7 | 56.28 | 85.3 | 52.9 | 92.3 | 75.2 | 90.3 | 100.0 | 75.2 | 100.0 | 80.7 | 80.5 |
| 2013/14 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 72.6 | 80.3 | 65.1 | 54.09 | 83.8 | 55.3 | 91.6 | 77.2 | 89.3 | 100.0 | 77.8 | 100.0 | 81.8 | 85.3 |
| Q.II | 76.2 | 82.2 | 70.4 | 62.01 | 84.4 | 60.7 | 98.7 | 77.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 75.8 | 100.0 | 82.5 | 84.0 |
| Q.III | 78.9 | 83.5 | 74.4 | 72.32 | 83.0 | 64.6 | 94.4 | 81.6 | 103.2 | 100.0 | 73.1 | 100.0 | 82.5 | 83.5 |
| Q.IV | 79.5 | 83.0 | 76.1 | 76.87 | 83.1 | 66.1 | 92.3 | 89.4 | 97.2 | 100.0 | 74.4 | 100.0 | 86.4 | 84.4 |
| 2014/15 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 81.1 | 85.8 | 76.5 | 77.58 | 83.0 | 66.5 | 92.0 | 86.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 75.3 | 100.0 | 86.4 | 84.8 |
| Q.II | 81.3 | 86.3 | 76.5 | 74.99 | 86.1 | 67.0 | 92.7 | 93.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 79.8 | 100.0 | 87.8 | 84.5 |
| Q.III | 84.6 | 87.0 | 82.2 | 86.71 | 89.2 | 72.4 | 90.3 | 94.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 81.3 | 100.0 | 88.1 | 87.9 |
| Q.IV | 90.5 | 89.6 | 91.4 | 101.60 | 90.8 | 84.0 | 90.5 | 98.4 | 104.6 | 100.0 | 80.0 | 100.0 | 89.5 | 89.2 |
| 2015/16 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 90.7 | 89.3 | 92.0 | 96.54 | 94.6 | 86.7 | 96.4 | 111.6 | 95.4 | 100.0 | 83.3 | 100.0 | 89.6 | 93.1 |
| Q.II | 88.4 | 91.3 | 85.5 | 91.42 | 96.6 | 73.5 | 93.4 | 107.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 81.4 | 100.0 | 90.1 | 98.1 |
| Q.III | 92.0 | 93.4 | 90.7 | 109.44 | 98.7 | 73.4 | 94.7 | 105.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 82.7 | 100.0 | 90.9 | 97.1 |
| Q.IV | 91.5 | 93.2 | 89.9 | 101.42 | 100.8 | 74.6 | 100.4 | 107.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.3 | 100.0 | 92.3 | 100.1 |
| 2016/17 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| QI | 92.3 | 95.1 | 89.6 | 88.57 | 102.3 | 82.4 | 98.9 | 107.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 82.1 | 100.0 | 94.7 | 95.7 |
| QII | 96.7 | 99.5 | 94.0 | 94.32 | 100.9 | 88.8 | 101.4 | 101.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.1 | 99.6 |
| QIII | 102.7 | 102.8 | 102.5 | 109.02 | 100.1 | 100.1 | 101.4 | 99.5 | 104.3 | 100.1 | 100.0 | 97.1 | 100.2 | 94.5 |
| QIV | 101.6 | 104.7 | 98.1 | 89.46 | 103.0 | 99.1 | 105.2 | 107.4 | 112.5 | 100.1 | 140.3 | 109.2 | 104.1 | 97.0 |
| 2017/18 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 104.8 | 106.9 | 102.5 | 101.79 | 109.4 | 97.5 | 110.1 | 114.0 | 113.2 | 100.0 | 129.6 | 107.4 | 114.2 | 98.2 |
| Qtr. II | 111.8 | 113.9 | 109.5 | 123.39 | 113.2 | 98.5 | 108.3 | 120.4 | 113.4 | 100.6 | 137.8 | 125.4 | 104.2 | 105.6 |
| Qtr. III | 112.5 | 114.4 | 110.5 | 124.6 | 112.1 | 98.5 | 112.4 | 118.3 | 113.3 | 100.6 | 153.0 | 133.0 | 116.4 | 109.2 |
| Qtr. IV | 112.5 | 119.7 | 104.5 | 92.4 | 123.4 | 97.9 | 122.2 | 142.0 | 114.1 | 100.6 | 154.3 | 125.9 | 119.7 | 122.2 |
| 2018/19 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 120.6 | 129.0 | 111.4 | 105.4 | 128.1 | 101.6 | 130.9 | 145.6 | 112.7 | 102.3 | 154.6 | 129.3 | 129.0 | 128.4 |
| Qtr. II | 119.9 | 128.6 | 110.2 | 95.6 | 149.4 | 98.6 | 125.4 | 155.1 | 122.6 | 101.9 | 156.9 | 133.0 | 132.8 | 124.2 |
| Qtr. III | 123.3 | 131.9 | 113.8 | 103.7 | 149.1 | 100.8 | 126.9 | 143.8 | 142.0 | 103.1 | 157.3 | 134.2 | 131.2 | 126.2 |
| Qtr. IV | 133.2 | 140.6 | 125.0 | 123.4 | 152.3 | 107.0 | 151.6 | 145.7 | 143.3 | 103.8 | 158.0 | 139.6 | 134.3 | 148.9 |
| 2019/20 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 145.3 | 155.1 | 134.4 | 133.3 | 161.4 | 122.2 | 137.5 | 133.2 | 177.3 | 103.2 | 162.6 | 158.6 | 144.1 | 152.4 |
| Qtr.II | 150.4 | 162.3 | 137.1 | 131.3 | 168.5 | 127.9 | 133.2 | 146.3 | 178.6 | 103.0 | 187.6 | 191.6 | 155.7 | 151.3 |
| Qtr.III | 148.6 | 158.7 | 137.5 | 119.2 | 176.8 | 134.7 | 132.3 | 133.1 | 184.2 | 102.8 | 200.5 | 201.3 | 158.5 | 154.7 |
| Qtr.IV | 153.8 | 161.5 | 145.1 | 151.7 | 179.0 | 128.4 | 133.9 | 131.4 | 209.2 | 102.8 | 193.7 | 203.7 | 157.3 | 154.2 |
| 2020/21 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qtr.I | 157.1 | 166.3 | 146.9 | 132.9 | 196.9 | 133.6 | 135.7 | 137.3 | 281.7 | 103.1 | 197.6 | 187.6 | 166.7 | 168.0 |
| Qtr.II | 161.3 | 167.5 | 154.4 | 161.3 | 184.2 | 135.8 | 143.4 | 141.7 | 243.6 | 103.0 | 213.1 | 210.9 | 181.3 | 176.8 |
| Qtr.III | 172.0 | 183.3 | 159.5 | 158.4 | 182.4 | 146.6 | 163.1 | 156.2 | 245.9 | 103.5 | 227.0 | 212.2 | 178.1 | 182.1 |
| Qtr.IV | 191.9 | 206.8 | 175.4 | 161.0 | 195.2 | 179.9 | 173.8 | 154.8 | 243.5 | 103.8 | 225.2 | 200.9 | 181.4 | 193.0 |
| 2021/22 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| QI | 210.0 | 235.9 | 181.4 | 183.7 | 216.3 | 158.7 | 206.3 | 165.4 | 259.0 | 104.4 | 260.3 | 217.0 | 199.8 | 214.1 |
| QII | 223.3 | 257.4 | 185.5 | 175.4 | 218.3 | 171.2 | 218.6 | 183.9 | 252.5 | 104.7 | 296.4 | 261.8 | 201.9 | 218.1 |

Source: Central Statistical Agency

Table 22 (E10): Regional States' Consumer Price Indices (Non-Food)

December 2016 = 100

| Period | General Index | Food & Non-alcoholic Index | Non-Food Index | Alcoholic beverages & Tobacco | Clothing & Foot-wear | Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels | Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Maintenance of the House | Health | Transport | Communication | Recreation and Culture | Education | Restaurants and Hotels | Miscellaneous Goods |
|----------------|---------------|----------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|--|---|--------|-----------|---------------|------------------------|-----------|------------------------|---------------------|
| TIGRAY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2007/08 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 25.7 | 30.5 | 21.7 | 24.2 | 17.6 | 19.2 | 21.3 | 44.4 | 51.1 | 50.5 | 24.7 | 45.5 | 24.4 | 32.5 |
| Q.II | 27.1 | 32.7 | 22.4 | 23.4 | 17.9 | 20.4 | 22.6 | 42.8 | 49.8 | 49.3 | 25.3 | 46.7 | 26.6 | 31.9 |
| Q.III | 28.7 | 35.3 | 22.8 | 25.4 | 18.1 | 20.4 | 23.9 | 42.5 | 54.4 | 53.8 | 25.3 | 46.7 | 27.8 | 33.2 |
| Q.IV | 34.0 | 43.9 | 24.7 | 28.9 | 19.9 | 21.8 | 26.7 | 43.3 | 56.4 | 55.8 | 26.0 | 47.9 | 30.2 | 34.5 |
| 2008/09 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 42.9 | 58.9 | 27.1 | 35.8 | 22.3 | 24.0 | 28.4 | 43.1 | 56.5 | 55.8 | 26.8 | 49.3 | 34.0 | 36.4 |
| Q.II | 41.8 | 55.5 | 28.5 | 35.0 | 24.3 | 25.2 | 29.6 | 43.0 | 58.7 | 58.0 | 27.3 | 50.4 | 34.9 | 37.3 |
| Q.III | 39.0 | 50.0 | 28.6 | 35.5 | 25.5 | 24.7 | 29.7 | 44.2 | 51.0 | 50.4 | 26.8 | 49.5 | 35.8 | 38.4 |
| Q.IV | 39.0 | 48.8 | 30.1 | 39.5 | 26.9 | 25.5 | 31.6 | 45.6 | 51.0 | 50.3 | 28.5 | 52.5 | 36.2 | 43.3 |
| 2009/10 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 40.3 | 49.3 | 32.3 | 44.5 | 29.2 | 26.8 | 33.5 | 46.4 | 59.9 | 59.1 | 30.7 | 56.5 | 39.4 | 47.6 |
| Q.II | 41.0 | 49.6 | 33.6 | 44.8 | 30.9 | 27.5 | 35.4 | 48.6 | 65.9 | 65.1 | 29.5 | 54.3 | 40.6 | 49.3 |
| Q.III | 40.8 | 48.4 | 34.5 | 47.7 | 32.0 | 27.7 | 37.9 | 52.1 | 69.2 | 68.4 | 30.7 | 56.6 | 41.6 | 49.8 |
| Q.IV | 42.1 | 49.9 | 35.5 | 47.5 | 33.7 | 28.3 | 38.6 | 54.3 | 71.7 | 70.9 | 32.0 | 59.0 | 42.7 | 50.1 |
| 2010/11 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 42.2 | 49.9 | 35.8 | 49.1 | 35.3 | 27.4 | 38.9 | 52.9 | 71.2 | 70.4 | 34.1 | 62.8 | 43.2 | 51.1 |
| Q.II | 42.9 | 48.9 | 38.3 | 50.1 | 38.9 | 28.4 | 40.7 | 56.2 | 77.0 | 76.1 | 37.8 | 69.6 | 45.0 | 58.1 |
| Q.III | 44.7 | 50.5 | 40.6 | 50.0 | 41.9 | 29.9 | 43.0 | 56.9 | 84.6 | 83.6 | 38.4 | 70.9 | 46.5 | 60.1 |
| Q.IV | 50.4 | 58.5 | 44.0 | 55.0 | 47.0 | 31.6 | 45.8 | 60.3 | 98.3 | 97.2 | 41.6 | 76.7 | 53.7 | 63.7 |
| 2011/12 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 54.7 | 64.6 | 46.5 | 65.1 | 49.9 | 33.0 | 48.8 | 58.4 | 98.6 | 97.4 | 43.0 | 79.2 | 59.2 | 67.7 |
| Q.II | 57.5 | 67.0 | 49.8 | 69.5 | 55.0 | 34.1 | 53.3 | 63.2 | 94.8 | 93.7 | 45.7 | 84.3 | 62.2 | 74.5 |
| Q.III | 60.2 | 69.8 | 52.8 | 70.8 | 59.3 | 34.9 | 57.4 | 69.0 | 95.9 | 94.7 | 47.3 | 84.0 | 69.3 | 79.0 |
| Q.IV | 63.9 | 76.2 | 54.6 | 72.2 | 63.0 | 35.7 | 60.0 | 66.7 | 98.5 | 94.7 | 47.8 | 84.0 | 71.8 | 82.2 |
| 2012/13 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 68.1 | 81.0 | 58.4 | 73.8 | 66.1 | 40.0 | 63.1 | 70.6 | 99.2 | 94.7 | 50.6 | 84.0 | 78.8 | 83.3 |
| Q.II | 68.6 | 78.9 | 60.8 | 75.6 | 69.3 | 41.9 | 63.3 | 70.2 | 99.1 | 94.7 | 64.3 | 84.0 | 85.3 | 83.9 |
| Q.III | 68.6 | 77.9 | 61.5 | 81.2 | 72.2 | 41.9 | 62.3 | 68.5 | 99.1 | 94.7 | 64.2 | 84.0 | 86.0 | 86.3 |
| Q.IV | 72.1 | 81.9 | 64.6 | 83.1 | 76.3 | 44.8 | 70.5 | 73.5 | 94.5 | 94.7 | 65.9 | 84.0 | 86.7 | 87.6 |
| 2013/14 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 76.0 | 89.7 | 65.6 | 86.0 | 78.5 | 44.9 | 70.8 | 71.3 | 90.7 | 94.7 | 67.8 | 84.0 | 90.8 | 90.8 |
| Q.II | 75.4 | 86.9 | 66.6 | 87.0 | 80.7 | 45.2 | 72.2 | 74.0 | 101.4 | 94.7 | 66.6 | 84.0 | 90.1 | 90.8 |
| Q.III | 74.6 | 82.0 | 69.0 | 86.7 | 82.5 | 48.9 | 76.2 | 78.0 | 100.5 | 94.7 | 67.4 | 84.0 | 91.5 | 89.9 |
| Q.IV | 74.9 | 84.4 | 67.7 | 91.7 | 83.0 | 46.0 | 72.8 | 81.3 | 103.4 | 94.7 | 66.2 | 86.8 | 92.9 | 86.9 |
| 2014/15 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 76.5 | 85.9 | 69.3 | 95.9 | 84.9 | 50.7 | 72.5 | 80.2 | 104.7 | 94.7 | 66.2 | 89.1 | 82.1 | 91.2 |
| Q.II | 79.9 | 86.5 | 74.9 | 98.0 | 86.8 | 58.9 | 74.3 | 86.5 | 105.8 | 94.7 | 68.1 | 90.3 | 91.7 | 94.2 |
| Q.III | 78.3 | 83.8 | 74.1 | 99.6 | 88.8 | 55.1 | 76.8 | 94.5 | 104.7 | 94.7 | 69.2 | 91.8 | 92.6 | 94.3 |
| Q.IV | 80.6 | 85.1 | 77.2 | 98.1 | 88.4 | 61.5 | 80.1 | 86.3 | 102.3 | 94.7 | 70.3 | 93.4 | 93.4 | 95.5 |
| 2015/16 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 83.6 | 92.0 | 77.2 | 93.8 | 92.5 | 60.5 | 78.6 | 84.9 | 102.3 | 97.5 | 71.5 | 94.5 | 94.2 | 97.8 |
| Q.II | 86.9 | 96.4 | 78.0 | 98.8 | 93.3 | 60.9 | 79.4 | 89.0 | 101.9 | 98.9 | 74.2 | 95.9 | 95.0 | 96.3 |
| Q.III | 89.7 | 96.4 | 84.6 | 102.6 | 94.0 | 74.8 | 81.8 | 87.6 | 101.3 | 100.9 | 76.9 | 97.1 | 95.0 | 95.4 |
| Q.IV | 94.8 | 98.9 | 91.7 | 99.1 | 95.6 | 90.4 | 81.3 | 100.3 | 101.4 | 100.1 | 76.0 | 98.5 | 94.9 | 98.1 |
| 2016/17 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 97.5 | 105.3 | 91.6 | 100.1 | 98.5 | 89.4 | 82.6 | 98.2 | 100.4 | 100.0 | 77.3 | 99.5 | 92.7 | 97.6 |
| Q.II | 100.1 | 103.3 | 97.7 | 98.9 | 99.3 | 99.8 | 90.3 | 101.4 | 99.7 | 100.1 | 91.3 | 100.0 | 93.8 | 98.9 |
| Q.III | 100.2 | 101.1 | 99.4 | 103.4 | 97.7 | 102.7 | 97.2 | 101.6 | 102.0 | 100.0 | 95.8 | 100.0 | 93.5 | 101.1 |
| Q.IV | 102.5 | 104.8 | 100.5 | 94.6 | 92.8 | 103.1 | 102.5 | 106.5 | 102.8 | 100.0 | 84.0 | 83.3 | 99.8 | 105.1 |
| 2017/18 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 110.9 | 111.5 | 110.3 | 103.7 | 100.6 | 119.1 | 101.0 | 107.8 | 106.1 | 100.0 | 83.3 | 61.6 | 115.6 | 104.3 |
| Q.II | 110.6 | 115.0 | 106.9 | 108.0 | 101.7 | 103.8 | 104.3 | 106.6 | 108.9 | 100.0 | 82.2 | 87.6 | 119.7 | 107.4 |
| Q.III | 113.8 | 119.2 | 109.2 | 104.9 | 105.5 | 107.6 | 111.5 | 105.8 | 109.6 | 100.0 | 82.8 | 86.9 | 119.5 | 108.3 |
| Q.IV | 120.6 | 126.2 | 115.8 | 111.7 | 114.7 | 113.7 | 117.3 | 111.8 | 113.2 | 100.0 | 87.1 | 120.9 | 126.8 | 116.7 |
| 2018/19 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 127.8 | 135.7 | 121.1 | 122.0 | 115.0 | 122.3 | 120.5 | 132.8 | 112.9 | 100.0 | 87.6 | 73.4 | 132.1 | 119.2 |
| Q.II | 134.4 | 144.7 | 125.6 | 119.9 | 120.7 | 127.5 | 126.3 | 130.1 | 110.7 | 100.0 | 92.6 | 117.2 | 139.9 | 120.2 |
| Q.III | 137.4 | 145.5 | 130.5 | 122.3 | 127.8 | 131.3 | 128.1 | 137.5 | 115.3 | 100.0 | 96.2 | 132.1 | 149.4 | 123.7 |
| Q.IV | 146.4 | 155.9 | 138.3 | 132.3 | 130.3 | 147.1 | 132.2 | 131.9 | 110.0 | 100.0 | 96.6 | 115.4 | 154.9 | 131.0 |
| 2019/20 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 157.7 | 171.6 | 145.9 | 143.5 | 138.1 | 152.9 | 137.7 | 132.1 | 106.6 | 100.0 | 103.5 | 103.6 | 172.5 | 136.8 |
| Q.II | 164.1 | 175.1 | 154.8 | 145.6 | 150.5 | 165.6 | 145.3 | 155.2 | 120.3 | 100.0 | 117.1 | 133.0 | 172.9 | 145.4 |
| Q.III | 170.3 | 181.4 | 160.9 | 166.0 | 149.8 | 175.8 | 152.2 | 161.6 | 115.6 | 100.0 | 117.1 | 127.2 | 174.3 | 156.1 |
| Q.IV | 186.3 | 205.5 | 170.2 | 194.2 | 156.7 | 182.7 | 156.0 | 169.4 | 137.0 | 100.0 | 121.5 | 119.9 | 189.7 | 158.5 |
| 2020/21 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 200.4 | 228.2 | 176.8 | 200.5 | 152.7 | 186.7 | 156.9 | 169.7 | 141.0 | 100.0 | 122.5 | 127.8 | 212.5 | 167.9 |
| Q.II | 213.8 | 239.2 | 192.3 | 264.6 | 179.3 | 194.6 | 154.0 | 168.3 | 116.2 | 100.0 | 122.7 | 160.6 | 248.4 | 183.2 |
| Q.III | 213.8 | 239.2 | 192.3 | 264.6 | 179.3 | 194.6 | 154.0 | 168.3 | 116.2 | 100.0 | 122.7 | 160.6 | 248.4 | 183.2 |
| Q.IV | 213.8 | 239.2 | 192.3 | 264.6 | 179.3 | 194.6 | 154.0 | 168.3 | 116.2 | 100.0 | 122.7 | 160.6 | 248.4 | 183.2 |
| 2021/22 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 213.8 | 239.2 | 192.3 | 264.6 | 179.3 | 194.6 | 154.0 | 168.3 | 116.2 | 100.0 | 122.7 | 160.6 | 248.4 | 183.2 |
| Q.II | 213.8 | 239.2 | 192.3 | 264.6 | 179.3 | 194.6 | 154.0 | 168.3 | 116.2 | 100.0 | 122.7 | 160.6 | 248.4 | 183.2 |

Source: Central Statistical Agency

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Table 22 (F1): Regional States' Consumer Price Index (Food)

December 2016 = 100

| Period | Food & Non-alcoholic Beverages | Bread & Cereals | Meat | Fish & Sea Food | Milk, Cheese & Egg | Oils & Fats | Fruits | Vegetables | Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery (ND) | Food products | Non-Alcoholic Beverages |
|----------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|-------|-----------------|--------------------|-------------|--------|------------|---|---------------|-------------------------|
| AFAR | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2007/08 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 24.7 | 25.3 | 16.0 | | 23.2 | 37.8 | 23.5 | 23.5 | 30.3 | 64.5 | 25.0 |
| Q.II | 25.6 | 26.0 | 16.7 | | 24.0 | 41.6 | 25.4 | 25.4 | 28.8 | 62.8 | 25.2 |
| Q.III | 26.8 | 27.7 | 17.6 | | 23.5 | 46.0 | 30.8 | 30.8 | 29.8 | 59.2 | 26.5 |
| Q.IV | 32.4 | 38.6 | 19.6 | | 28.7 | 52.4 | 31.5 | 31.5 | 33.9 | 67.4 | 29.1 |
| 2008/09 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 40.9 | 53.0 | 21.7 | | 32.6 | 53.5 | 40.0 | 40.0 | 37.8 | 76.4 | 34.0 |
| Q.II | 39.7 | 51.4 | 20.7 | | 31.4 | 50.3 | 38.3 | 38.3 | 40.2 | 58.2 | 34.8 |
| Q.III | 38.3 | 48.8 | 20.8 | | 32.3 | 50.8 | 38.7 | 38.7 | 46.9 | 41.0 | 34.4 |
| Q.IV | 39.7 | 50.3 | 25.7 | | 31.6 | 49.6 | 46.1 | 46.2 | 52.7 | 29.6 | 39.9 |
| 2009/10 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 41.7 | 52.6 | 24.1 | | 35.6 | 49.0 | 43.9 | 43.9 | 57.3 | 30.4 | 41.4 |
| Q.II | 43.7 | 53.1 | 24.4 | | 41.6 | 48.3 | 40.8 | 40.8 | 59.6 | 37.2 | 43.3 |
| Q.III | 43.6 | 52.0 | 26.7 | | 40.8 | 50.0 | 38.2 | 38.2 | 63.7 | 38.1 | 47.8 |
| Q.IV | 43.9 | 50.9 | 28.1 | | 40.8 | 54.4 | 44.1 | 44.2 | 65.4 | 53.6 | 47.5 |
| 2010/11 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 44.8 | 52.0 | 30.9 | | 41.0 | 54.9 | 51.8 | 51.8 | 62.2 | 57.1 | 46.8 |
| Q.II | 47.1 | 50.6 | 33.0 | | 42.8 | 63.8 | 53.3 | 53.3 | 65.3 | 48.9 | 55.4 |
| Q.III | 50.6 | 54.3 | 32.6 | | 49.1 | 68.7 | 52.8 | 52.8 | 60.6 | 46.7 | 69.6 |
| Q.IV | 54.4 | 62.6 | 36.3 | | 44.8 | 70.5 | 57.3 | 57.3 | 63.5 | 76.2 | 74.5 |
| 2011/12 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 58.6 | 67.8 | 41.4 | | 45.7 | 67.3 | 58.2 | 58.2 | 68.1 | 93.6 | 76.0 |
| Q.II | 64.5 | 74.8 | 41.1 | | 55.8 | 67.5 | 55.4 | 55.5 | 74.6 | 91.3 | 85.0 |
| Q.III | 71.1 | 78.1 | 44.9 | | 57.4 | 67.5 | 57.1 | 64.1 | 74.5 | 84.7 | 99.8 |
| Q.IV | 75.6 | 81.4 | 56.7 | | 61.4 | 68.6 | 56.9 | 76.6 | 80.0 | 95.2 | 93.5 |
| 2012/13 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 79.7 | 85.6 | 64.7 | | 69.6 | 69.0 | 60.6 | 79.2 | 84.3 | 86.1 | 95.9 |
| Q.II | 79.7 | 86.3 | 62.4 | | 75.2 | 68.5 | 61.9 | 71.1 | 80.6 | 82.0 | 92.0 |
| Q.III | 77.0 | 83.0 | 66.9 | | 74.5 | 68.2 | 65.2 | 59.4 | 83.9 | 85.0 | 86.6 |
| Q.IV | 78.4 | 85.2 | 75.9 | | 74.8 | 71.1 | 72.4 | 66.1 | 85.4 | 72.9 | 83.7 |
| 2013/14 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 84.4 | 91.9 | 75.3 | | 78.6 | 70.3 | 71.8 | 87.9 | 86.3 | 74.3 | 81.5 |
| Q.II | 84.3 | 96.1 | 73.5 | | 81.7 | 70.4 | 73.3 | 64.6 | 86.0 | 80.3 | 83.4 |
| Q.III | 82.9 | 91.5 | 76.5 | | 80.4 | 71.4 | 77.0 | 66.5 | 86.3 | 78.3 | 87.8 |
| Q.IV | 85.8 | 90.5 | 79.7 | | 81.2 | 75.7 | 78.1 | 76.0 | 84.4 | 96.6 | 97.4 |
| 2014/15 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 87.7 | 90.5 | 78.9 | | 79.5 | 80.5 | 85.5 | 76.1 | 94.8 | 124.9 | 100.4 |
| Q.II | 87.3 | 88.9 | 81.4 | | 79.0 | 74.7 | 83.9 | 81.3 | 105.9 | 111.2 | 104.2 |
| Q.III | 87.6 | 89.5 | 82.9 | | 80.3 | 82.1 | 86.2 | 80.1 | 102.4 | 108.8 | 99.3 |
| Q.IV | 94.0 | 88.0 | 83.6 | | 87.2 | 92.1 | 88.6 | 87.6 | 95.9 | 185.9 | 98.8 |
| 2015/16 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 103.7 | 92.3 | 86.8 | | 87.9 | 99.4 | 98.2 | 103.6 | 86.7 | 296.9 | 97.7 |
| Q.II | 101.8 | 94.6 | 80.8 | | 88.4 | 92.4 | 96.9 | 110.3 | 81.2 | 244.1 | 96.2 |
| Q.III | 99.6 | 98.7 | 85.5 | | 93.8 | 86.4 | 102.5 | 104.2 | 84.9 | 159.5 | 96.6 |
| Q.IV | 101.6 | 95.6 | 96.3 | | 101.0 | 88.9 | 100.9 | 118.8 | 86.3 | 142.8 | 96.3 |
| 2016/17 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| QI | 104.0 | 99.0 | 97.9 | | 97.1 | 93.4 | 100.7 | 135.7 | 85.1 | 137.8 | 97.7 |
| QII | 103.8 | 101.3 | 98.7 | 100.0 | 106.6 | 95.7 | 100.5 | 110.3 | 92.8 | 115.4 | 102.4 |
| QIII | 102.3 | 100.4 | 99.6 | 102.6 | 102.5 | 103.3 | 101.6 | 105.5 | 100.8 | 112.0 | 103.0 |
| QIV | 105.2 | 102.1 | 101.8 | 103.3 | 100.9 | 114.9 | 100.6 | 114.0 | 102.3 | 136.6 | 102.3 |
| 2017/18 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| QI | 109.8 | 111.3 | 103.7 | 109.6 | 101.4 | 115.8 | 102.8 | 120.5 | 102.9 | 137.9 | 104.6 |
| QII | 115.8 | 119.6 | 118.4 | 116.3 | 103.4 | 107.1 | 105.8 | 126.4 | 115.2 | 139.3 | 112.7 |
| QIII | 117.0 | 120.5 | 127.9 | 137.4 | 104.5 | 113.5 | 109.2 | 117.8 | 125.4 | 141.4 | 112.9 |
| QIV | 116.2 | 121.3 | 139.0 | 157.3 | 105.5 | 98.1 | 113.8 | 116.3 | 97.3 | 141.0 | 116.5 |
| 2018/19 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| QI | 124.2 | 134.6 | 140.1 | 156.7 | 105.7 | 105.7 | 123.1 | 148.0 | 81.3 | 129.2 | 119.2 |
| QII | 124.3 | 135.6 | 156.3 | 160.9 | 111.7 | 103.0 | 119.1 | 138.5 | 81.1 | 101.5 | 116.5 |
| QIII | 126.1 | 138.6 | 163.2 | 163.4 | 114.0 | 101.6 | 116.4 | 137.8 | 92.0 | 92.5 | 112.5 |
| QIV | 136.2 | 150.3 | 176.2 | 165.3 | 119.5 | 90.2 | 120.6 | 165.4 | 103.7 | 95.2 | 118.7 |
| 2019/20 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| QI | 151.7 | 167.5 | 192.0 | 171.2 | 121.3 | 164.1 | 128.5 | 188.5 | 117.4 | 101.4 | 123.6 |
| QII | 159.8 | 179.7 | 197.0 | 183.7 | 129.1 | 168.3 | 128.4 | 199.1 | 113.3 | 100.3 | 127.6 |
| QIII | 158.7 | 180.3 | 210.5 | 178.2 | 121.2 | 161.1 | 138.1 | 189.9 | 115.7 | 100.2 | 137.1 |
| QIV | 174.6 | 200.4 | 209.9 | 188.5 | 127.9 | 172.6 | 140.5 | 214.7 | 144.4 | 140.6 | 146.7 |
| 2020/21 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| QI | 179.9 | 188.1 | 210.0 | 195.2 | 136.9 | 172.5 | 141.2 | 266.7 | 145.7 | 182.4 | 146.9 |
| QII | 187.5 | 202.7 | 202.2 | 196.1 | 160.7 | 213.7 | 144.5 | 224.0 | 135.3 | 183.0 | 155.6 |
| QIII | 195.6 | 216.0 | 205.3 | 206.9 | 180.8 | 203.4 | 145.4 | 205.4 | 137.6 | 200.7 | 160.4 |
| QIV | 224.9 | 243.8 | 222.3 | 213.2 | 231.3 | 256.6 | 161.5 | 212.4 | 147.2 | 245.9 | 171.7 |
| 2021/22 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| QI | 256.8 | 300.4 | 245.5 | 252.3 | 210.3 | 348.3 | 159.8 | 250.0 | 148.6 | 349.7 | 190.0 |
| QII | 268.3 | 312.1 | 255.9 | 243.3 | 208.9 | 300.2 | 169.7 | 304.0 | 194.0 | 303.9 | 219.5 |

Source: Central Statistical Agency

Table 22 (F2): Regional States' Consumer Price Index (Food)

December 2016 = 100

| Period | Food & Non-alcoholic Beverages | Bread and Cereals | Meat | Fish and Sea food | Milk, Cheese & Egg | Oils & Fats | Fruits | Vegetables | Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery (ND) | Food products | Non-Alcoholic Beverages |
|----------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|-------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------|--------|------------|---|---------------|-------------------------|
| AMHARA | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2007/08 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 28.7 | 30.4 | 20.9 | | 20.6 | 29.9 | 17.4 | 28.6 | 36.6 | 36.6 | 23.4 |
| Q.II | 30.5 | 32.7 | 22.2 | | 21.4 | 33.2 | 20.0 | 32.8 | 35.2 | 37.0 | 27.6 |
| Q.III | 31.7 | 34.7 | 23.5 | | 21.6 | 36.5 | 21.7 | 35.6 | 38.7 | 34.2 | 30.4 |
| Q.IV | 38.6 | 44.4 | 24.6 | | 24.3 | 41.5 | 22.9 | 37.5 | 45.6 | 41.0 | 30.8 |
| 2008/09 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 50.7 | 62.3 | 26.2 | | 29.8 | 41.4 | 26.9 | 44.2 | 57.1 | 46.3 | 30.6 |
| Q.II | 48.2 | 61.5 | 27.3 | | 30.4 | 40.2 | 25.0 | 41.0 | 63.4 | 36.6 | 31.7 |
| Q.III | 43.1 | 56.9 | 28.0 | | 31.7 | 38.9 | 28.8 | 47.3 | 74.1 | 23.5 | 31.4 |
| Q.IV | 42.3 | 56.2 | 30.3 | | 33.3 | 39.5 | 32.5 | 53.4 | 75.6 | 18.0 | 31.8 |
| 2009/10 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 43.8 | 57.6 | 29.9 | | 34.8 | 39.1 | 31.1 | 51.1 | 76.2 | 20.1 | 34.3 |
| Q.II | 42.9 | 56.3 | 30.9 | | 36.1 | 36.8 | 29.2 | 47.9 | 77.9 | 22.4 | 42.2 |
| Q.III | 42.2 | 53.4 | 32.7 | | 36.7 | 37.5 | 31.4 | 51.6 | 78.5 | 24.7 | 45.0 |
| Q.IV | 42.8 | 53.1 | 33.5 | | 37.2 | 34.3 | 32.1 | 52.8 | 80.3 | 32.8 | 44.4 |
| 2010/11 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 43.6 | 52.5 | 33.9 | | 37.8 | 42.8 | 35.5 | 58.2 | 79.3 | 37.3 | 45.3 |
| Q.II | 44.8 | 51.5 | 34.5 | | 41.2 | 51.3 | 40.2 | 66.0 | 80.6 | 35.9 | 50.9 |
| Q.III | 47.0 | 53.2 | 32.4 | | 42.1 | 55.7 | 42.8 | 70.2 | 78.0 | 36.9 | 67.4 |
| Q.IV | 56.6 | 59.4 | 37.3 | | 44.8 | 76.4 | 43.2 | 70.9 | 81.3 | 52.8 | 87.5 |
| 2011/12 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 63.0 | 65.1 | 45.2 | | 47.3 | 78.8 | 42.4 | 69.5 | 80.5 | 61.9 | 90.2 |
| Q.II | 66.7 | 70.6 | 49.9 | | 50.1 | 72.9 | 44.0 | 72.2 | 81.6 | 62.6 | 95.6 |
| Q.III | 68.6 | 74.9 | 54.8 | | 53.1 | 71.8 | 49.7 | 80.5 | 82.0 | 50.4 | 99.1 |
| Q.IV | 74.4 | 82.0 | 64.6 | | 56.0 | 76.4 | 50.7 | 83.9 | 82.3 | 57.9 | 93.0 |
| 2012/13 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 79.1 | 87.7 | 70.1 | | 57.5 | 76.1 | 53.3 | 87.0 | 81.8 | 66.4 | 87.7 |
| Q.II | 78.5 | 88.4 | 70.6 | | 66.5 | 74.3 | 63.0 | 81.8 | 81.7 | 67.8 | 84.5 |
| Q.III | 78.1 | 87.2 | 72.0 | | 70.1 | 74.0 | 64.6 | 80.3 | 81.6 | 68.3 | 81.3 |
| Q.IV | 80.3 | 90.6 | 73.1 | | 72.3 | 77.9 | 64.3 | 80.2 | 81.6 | 72.9 | 79.5 |
| 2013/14 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 83.6 | 96.6 | 75.2 | | 73.0 | 77.6 | 67.3 | 83.8 | 81.5 | 75.0 | 79.6 |
| Q.II | 83.0 | 98.4 | 75.0 | | 74.5 | 77.2 | 70.9 | 79.0 | 81.5 | 74.1 | 80.7 |
| Q.III | 81.5 | 88.3 | 76.4 | | 74.9 | 77.0 | 70.7 | 86.0 | 82.1 | 73.4 | 80.5 |
| Q.IV | 82.7 | 90.2 | 76.5 | | 75.9 | 80.2 | 71.2 | 82.4 | 82.5 | 76.8 | 88.3 |
| 2014/15 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 83.8 | 93.9 | 77.9 | | 78.6 | 84.6 | 74.7 | 80.9 | 81.8 | 74.6 | 95.7 |
| Q.II | 84.0 | 92.2 | 77.4 | | 79.0 | 86.2 | 71.1 | 84.2 | 82.0 | 73.5 | 99.3 |
| Q.III | 84.7 | 88.9 | 79.8 | | 82.1 | 93.4 | 76.7 | 88.5 | 82.5 | 73.1 | 99.6 |
| Q.IV | 86.3 | 91.5 | 82.6 | | 89.9 | 100.7 | 79.0 | 86.9 | 82.3 | 75.2 | 94.8 |
| 2015/16 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 91.5 | 96.3 | 84.7 | | 88.7 | 107.6 | 84.6 | 99.5 | 82.3 | 77.6 | 92.5 |
| Q.II | 92.7 | 99.0 | 85.7 | | 88.9 | 104.3 | 89.1 | 101.6 | 82.2 | 77.9 | 89.6 |
| Q.III | 93.0 | 99.6 | 87.4 | | 94.0 | 98.0 | 92.5 | 100.7 | 95.8 | 79.2 | 88.2 |
| Q.IV | 95.1 | 99.4 | 92.6 | | 96.7 | 101.9 | 90.5 | 105.5 | 102.1 | 80.2 | 87.0 |
| 2016/17 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 101.3 | 104.5 | 98.7 | | 100.3 | 100.6 | 99.0 | 111.2 | 98.9 | 91.2 | 92.0 |
| Q.II | 102.3 | 102.3 | 99.6 | | 100.6 | 98.9 | 98.5 | 102.6 | 97.0 | 105.6 | 99.5 |
| Q.III | 105.4 | 101.2 | 102.1 | 98.9 | 103.3 | 104.5 | 100.3 | 104.8 | 102.7 | 114.6 | 100.2 |
| Q.IV | 110.1 | 108.2 | 108.9 | 100.4 | 112.1 | 103.0 | 107.6 | 102.0 | 102.6 | 125.6 | 98.8 |
| 2017/18 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 118.2 | 128.1 | 116.5 | 101.1 | 118.5 | 103.0 | 128.7 | 104.0 | 102.8 | 128.8 | 101.7 |
| Q.II | 119.9 | 125.0 | 116.0 | 104.2 | 127.8 | 103.8 | 128.4 | 113.5 | 101.9 | 129.6 | 105.5 |
| Q.III | 122.0 | 133.3 | 132.0 | 72.2 | 128.4 | 106.1 | 134.9 | 103.2 | 102.7 | 130.1 | 106.0 |
| Q.IV | 127.7 | 143.0 | 140.4 | 0.0 | 136.5 | 107.7 | 139.7 | 109.9 | 103.4 | 131.3 | 107.2 |
| 2018/19 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 133.9 | 150.4 | 145.6 | 0.0 | 139.5 | 107.9 | 135.1 | 129.0 | 103.3 | 128.4 | 109.2 |
| Q.II | 132.9 | 149.6 | 144.4 | 0.0 | 143.8 | 143.8 | 107.0 | 135.7 | 121.2 | 103.9 | 132.6 |
| Q.III | 136.6 | 153.6 | 148.7 | 0.0 | 143.6 | 107.8 | 142.8 | 128.4 | 103.7 | 135.1 | 108.4 |
| Q.IV | 149.3 | 169.1 | 170.1 | 0.0 | 152.7 | 111.3 | 155.2 | 144.0 | 115.3 | 144.6 | 108.8 |
| 2019/20 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 161.4 | 190.2 | 178.9 | 0.0 | 164.5 | 115.1 | 179.7 | 159.9 | 120.5 | 149.0 | 110.4 |
| Q.II | 161.0 | 199.0 | 179.9 | 0.0 | 166.1 | 115.2 | 187.3 | 142.1 | 120.8 | 151.5 | 110.3 |
| Q.III | 174.2 | 199.3 | 184.9 | 0.0 | 170.9 | 123.7 | 191.0 | 151.4 | 120.3 | 191.3 | 119.6 |
| Q.IV | 187.5 | 213.7 | 194.7 | 0.0 | 181.3 | 136.8 | 188.7 | 158.9 | 121.2 | 210.7 | 133.3 |
| 2020/21 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 200.0 | 238.1 | 194.3 | 0.0 | 187.6 | 142.7 | 188.0 | 181.9 | 119.5 | 208.1 | 143.3 |
| Q.II | 197.9 | 245.6 | 202.5 | 0.0 | 192.4 | 150.7 | 197.8 | 159.9 | 139.0 | 200.8 | 150.2 |
| Q.III | 199.2 | 252.1 | 204.8 | 0.0 | 198.3 | 165.8 | 211.8 | 157.3 | 151.8 | 192.2 | 158.8 |
| Q.IV | 213.9 | 275.0 | 234.5 | 0.0 | 214.5 | 208.7 | 217.6 | 157.3 | 153.3 | 200.7 | 164.2 |
| 2021/22 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 255.5 | 330.4 | 260.7 | 0.0 | 243.5 | 280.4 | 246.8 | 191.7 | 166.6 | 241.1 | 180.1 |
| Q.II | 264.5 | 321.7 | 263.5 | 0.0 | 252.4 | 329.1 | 271.9 | 199.4 | 233.5 | 258.8 | 203.0 |

Source: Central Statistical Agency

National Bank of Ethiopia Quarterly Bulletin

Table 22 (F3): Regional States' Consumer Price Index (Food)

December 2016= 100

| Period | Food & Non-alcoholic Beverages | Bread and Cereals | Meat | Fish and sea food | Milk, Cheese & Egg | Oils & Fats | Fruits | Vegetables | Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery (ND) | Food products | Non-Alcoholic Beverages |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|-------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------|--------|------------|---|---------------|-------------------------|
| BENISHANGUL GUMUZ | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2007/08 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 27.1 | 34.4 | 27.4 | | 22.3 | 29.3 | 16.5 | 29.6 | 38.9 | 31.3 | 25.6 |
| Q.II | 29.9 | 37.5 | 26.8 | | 22.6 | 31.2 | 16.6 | 29.7 | 37.6 | 39.0 | 26.0 |
| Q.III | 33.8 | 44.1 | 27.7 | | 23.2 | 34.8 | 18.7 | 33.4 | 42.6 | 40.0 | 27.0 |
| Q.IV | 39.1 | 53.4 | 31.3 | | 25.0 | 38.8 | 19.2 | 34.3 | 44.6 | 39.7 | 28.3 |
| 2008/09 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 57.2 | 82.9 | 37.1 | | 31.7 | 40.1 | 24.3 | 43.5 | 56.1 | 47.7 | 29.5 |
| Q.II | 51.0 | 78.6 | 38.1 | | 33.6 | 41.9 | 26.0 | 46.5 | 61.2 | 36.6 | 28.2 |
| Q.III | 44.4 | 70.2 | 36.9 | | 35.0 | 40.1 | 26.1 | 46.8 | 69.4 | 29.4 | 26.3 |
| Q.IV | 45.4 | 71.4 | 36.6 | | 35.9 | 44.6 | 25.4 | 45.4 | 72.4 | 22.6 | 27.8 |
| 2009/10 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 49.5 | 75.8 | 38.9 | | 39.1 | 41.8 | 25.6 | 45.9 | 73.0 | 21.2 | 33.4 |
| Q.II | 45.1 | 68.1 | 35.2 | | 40.7 | 40.5 | 24.6 | 44.0 | 75.3 | 23.0 | 43.6 |
| Q.III | 40.8 | 59.7 | 34.4 | | 44.8 | 42.9 | 24.2 | 43.3 | 79.7 | 29.1 | 41.3 |
| Q.IV | 39.5 | 53.6 | 37.7 | | 43.3 | 45.7 | 25.8 | 46.2 | 81.7 | 39.0 | 41.0 |
| 2010/11 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 38.1 | 51.4 | 37.9 | | 45.4 | 43.5 | 28.7 | 51.3 | 79.2 | 33.2 | 47.8 |
| Q.II | 39.2 | 49.7 | 42.0 | | 47.4 | 45.8 | 28.2 | 50.6 | 83.1 | 35.2 | 57.8 |
| Q.III | 44.0 | 55.4 | 37.3 | | 48.8 | 68.8 | 32.9 | 58.9 | 76.0 | 35.8 | 71.7 |
| Q.IV | 60.5 | 72.3 | 42.3 | | 51.7 | 86.9 | 37.5 | 67.2 | 86.8 | 51.6 | 100.7 |
| 2011/12 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 70.9 | 88.7 | 50.4 | | 55.6 | 76.5 | 35.6 | 63.8 | 85.2 | 55.1 | 106.9 |
| Q.II | 76.5 | 96.0 | 53.7 | | 61.8 | 87.3 | 38.2 | 68.5 | 88.5 | 69.4 | 106.3 |
| Q.III | 76.1 | 92.1 | 56.1 | | 65.1 | 90.5 | 54.1 | 79.5 | 90.4 | 53.0 | 85.1 |
| Q.IV | 81.1 | 98.9 | 65.2 | | 68.0 | 90.1 | 70.7 | 80.6 | 95.7 | 61.8 | 80.6 |
| 2012/13 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 84.6 | 102.1 | 72.4 | | 69.4 | 93.7 | 70.9 | 86.4 | 98.9 | 61.2 | 80.7 |
| Q.II | 83.4 | 103.3 | 73.0 | | 75.0 | 98.0 | 75.0 | 77.4 | 99.0 | 62.4 | 80.1 |
| Q.III | 79.9 | 95.5 | 76.7 | | 88.5 | 103.2 | 74.5 | 68.9 | 97.3 | 62.0 | 77.9 |
| Q.IV | 79.6 | 96.7 | 73.6 | | 93.8 | 96.9 | 70.8 | 69.5 | 94.9 | 61.9 | 77.1 |
| 2013/14 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 87.2 | 118.1 | 75.6 | | 95.8 | 95.7 | 63.0 | 76.8 | 94.7 | 58.8 | 76.1 |
| Q.II | 92.7 | 134.5 | 77.7 | | 92.7 | 96.4 | 73.8 | 73.8 | 94.6 | 62.1 | 81.2 |
| Q.III | 85.0 | 107.3 | 75.1 | | 91.7 | 99.3 | 83.2 | 75.7 | 92.1 | 61.3 | 85.5 |
| Q.IV | 85.4 | 103.0 | 77.4 | | 96.1 | 97.3 | 68.8 | 77.9 | 95.8 | 63.9 | 94.8 |
| 2014/15 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 83.9 | 101.2 | 77.7 | | 84.0 | 94.8 | 57.9 | 76.3 | 90.3 | 62.1 | 97.3 |
| Q.II | 84.9 | 95.5 | 76.3 | | 88.1 | 98.8 | 67.8 | 82.2 | 89.0 | 66.6 | 102.0 |
| Q.III | 88.1 | 97.9 | 79.9 | | 88.8 | 99.0 | 71.7 | 92.1 | 92.2 | 70.1 | 86.5 |
| Q.IV | 90.6 | 92.3 | 85.5 | | 91.9 | 104.6 | 70.5 | 94.0 | 89.9 | 85.4 | 84.0 |
| 2015/16 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 99.9 | 99.3 | 92.1 | | 92.0 | 100.4 | 70.8 | 104.3 | 92.3 | 109.5 | 84.0 |
| Q.II | 99.9 | 99.2 | 94.0 | | 83.5 | 97.1 | 89.0 | 106.2 | 94.6 | 107.8 | 80.1 |
| Q.III | 94.6 | 92.7 | 96.2 | | 84.7 | 99.3 | 87.3 | 99.8 | 101.3 | 94.5 | 80.3 |
| Q.IV | 95.9 | 87.6 | 99.2 | | 99.6 | 102.3 | 83.6 | 104.8 | 108.3 | 98.9 | 80.1 |
| 2016/17 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 100.1 | 94.1 | 102.9 | | 102.7 | 100.3 | 95.1 | 113.5 | 105.5 | 93.9 | 89.3 |
| Q.II | 100.4 | 100.7 | 100.2 | 100.0 | 102.6 | 100.5 | 94.6 | 99.4 | 101.0 | 101.6 | 100.2 |
| Q.III | 103.0 | 100.7 | 100.8 | 98.9 | 103.8 | 102.3 | 103.2 | 107.4 | 96.1 | 109.2 | 97.3 |
| Q.IV | 109.5 | 110.9 | 106.9 | 100.4 | 108.3 | 101.7 | 106.6 | 114.7 | 93.9 | 117.9 | 97.0 |
| 2017/18 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 117.8 | 142.8 | 119.5 | 106.7 | 107.4 | 106.6 | 90.1 | 117.7 | 109.2 | 87.4 | 92.1 |
| Q.II | 121.5 | 148.1 | 118.9 | 120.8 | 106.1 | 106.9 | 101.7 | 116.7 | 110.6 | 112.8 | 95.9 |
| Q.III | 119.9 | 132.8 | 122.4 | 120.8 | 107.1 | 109.4 | 82.6 | 115.3 | 111.6 | 153.6 | 95.5 |
| Q.IV | 121.2 | 139.7 | 132.8 | 120.8 | 108.8 | 111.8 | 115.9 | 105.5 | 109.5 | 148.9 | 98.8 |
| 2018/19 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 129.2 | 145.6 | 144.0 | 119.3 | 111.7 | 106.4 | 109.2 | 128.3 | 109.9 | 132.3 | 106.8 |
| Q.II | 130.2 | 148.6 | 144.2 | 120.8 | 114.3 | 110.1 | 118.9 | 129.0 | 111.4 | 135.2 | 100.7 |
| Q.III | 132.8 | 150.3 | 148.0 | 120.8 | 115.4 | 117.4 | 168.2 | 126.9 | 109.4 | 154.2 | 99.3 |
| Q.IV | 142.9 | 152.8 | 161.0 | 129.3 | 117.8 | 119.6 | 166.1 | 156.3 | 120.6 | 156.9 | 100.2 |
| 2019/20 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 164.5 | 186.6 | 179.5 | 138.0 | 120.3 | 124.8 | 126.0 | 194.2 | 125.8 | 160.1 | 101.3 |
| Q.II | 166.7 | 201.4 | 179.2 | 135.0 | 123.1 | 122.9 | 129.7 | 183.9 | 126.2 | 161.4 | 104.1 |
| Q.III | 173.0 | 204.4 | 182.3 | 135.0 | 123.6 | 129.3 | 132.6 | 183.3 | 126.5 | 207.0 | 115.3 |
| Q.IV | 190.9 | 216.0 | 187.0 | 149.5 | 127.3 | 144.7 | 161.1 | 208.5 | 123.0 | 271.6 | 127.6 |
| 2020/21 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 222.6 | 251.8 | 204.9 | 152.3 | 130.8 | 150.9 | 143.8 | 259.4 | 128.9 | 347.7 | 135.7 |
| Q.II | 220.5 | 261.9 | 220.9 | 143.8 | 122.0 | 167.3 | 143.0 | 220.1 | 150.5 | 335.3 | 153.8 |
| Q.III | 217.6 | 248.2 | 213.4 | 155.3 | 113.6 | 174.3 | 203.4 | 214.4 | 160.3 | 367.4 | 153.1 |
| Q.IV | 233.9 | 261.6 | 251.3 | 166.8 | 122.3 | 203.1 | 227.2 | 213.5 | 159.1 | 446.7 | 154.4 |
| 2021/22 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 289.1 | 353.3 | 300.9 | 178.3 | 132.2 | 199.5 | 187.8 | 250.2 | 156.5 | 589.0 | 191.3 |
| Q.II | 317.3 | 371.6 | 294.9 | 201.2 | 140.1 | 294.4 | 211.6 | 300.1 | 172.2 | 578.0 | 212.4 |

Source: Central Statistical Agency

Table 22 (F4): Regional States' Consumer Price Index (Food)

December 2016 = 100

| Period | Food & Non-alcoholic Beverages | Bread and Cereals | Meat | Fish and sea food | Milk, Cheese & Egg | Oils & Fats | Fruits | Vegetables | Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery (ND) | Food products | Non-Alcoholic Beverages |
|------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|-------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------|--------|------------|---|---------------|-------------------------|
| DIRE DAWA | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2007/08 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 28.0 | 30.3 | 20.1 | | 17.5 | 41.3 | 23.2 | 20.6 | 53.0 | 47.8 | 23.9 |
| Q.II | 28.7 | 30.9 | 20.5 | | 18.2 | 48.1 | 24.4 | 21.6 | 53.3 | 44.1 | 24.9 |
| Q.III | 32.3 | 36.7 | 21.0 | | 19.8 | 55.1 | 37.0 | 32.8 | 58.7 | 44.8 | 25.9 |
| Q.IV | 38.5 | 47.2 | 23.6 | | 25.0 | 61.9 | 42.6 | 37.8 | 64.2 | 55.4 | 26.9 |
| 2008/09 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 47.2 | 62.7 | 25.5 | | 27.5 | 65.5 | 42.0 | 37.3 | 67.1 | 58.6 | 28.6 |
| Q.II | 47.4 | 66.3 | 25.5 | | 29.9 | 61.5 | 38.7 | 34.3 | 67.8 | 46.1 | 31.0 |
| Q.III | 46.6 | 64.4 | 25.5 | | 30.6 | 61.5 | 45.7 | 40.6 | 68.9 | 34.5 | 32.1 |
| Q.IV | 46.7 | 64.2 | 26.3 | | 32.9 | 61.2 | 44.9 | 39.9 | 70.0 | 23.1 | 31.1 |
| 2009/10 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 47.5 | 64.6 | 28.1 | | 34.3 | 60.0 | 46.1 | 40.9 | 70.0 | 24.9 | 32.4 |
| Q.II | 46.6 | 62.8 | 26.2 | | 36.7 | 59.3 | 35.0 | 31.0 | 70.2 | 26.8 | 36.5 |
| Q.III | 47.5 | 62.2 | 27.5 | | 36.7 | 61.1 | 41.2 | 36.6 | 70.4 | 28.7 | 38.6 |
| Q.IV | 48.3 | 60.9 | 31.0 | | 33.0 | 63.4 | 48.0 | 42.6 | 70.4 | 42.9 | 38.5 |
| 2010/11 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 48.3 | 60.5 | 31.9 | | 33.7 | 65.5 | 55.8 | 49.5 | 70.4 | 43.7 | 34.3 |
| Q.II | 50.9 | 61.4 | 32.3 | | 36.8 | 77.8 | 62.5 | 55.5 | 71.3 | 38.2 | 35.0 |
| Q.III | 53.5 | 62.8 | 28.1 | | 40.4 | 84.7 | 67.2 | 59.7 | 71.2 | 36.8 | 43.8 |
| Q.IV | 62.4 | 70.0 | 31.6 | | 44.0 | 103.0 | 66.7 | 59.2 | 73.1 | 62.3 | 56.6 |
| 2011/12 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 68.0 | 74.2 | 41.1 | | 48.3 | 103.0 | 65.9 | 58.5 | 72.5 | 75.9 | 63.7 |
| Q.II | 69.6 | 77.3 | 44.6 | | 47.8 | 95.3 | 61.9 | 54.9 | 74.7 | 68.5 | 67.8 |
| Q.III | 71.4 | 76.8 | 45.3 | | 55.6 | 96.0 | 63.1 | 62.0 | 74.9 | 55.2 | 73.9 |
| Q.IV | 75.3 | 80.1 | 57.0 | | 59.5 | 88.2 | 63.4 | 70.0 | 75.5 | 58.6 | 83.7 |
| 2012/13 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 77.8 | 83.6 | 66.4 | | 64.9 | 82.9 | 69.0 | 69.6 | 76.4 | 63.8 | 89.8 |
| Q.II | 77.7 | 85.1 | 65.7 | | 65.2 | 84.8 | 75.5 | 63.6 | 75.6 | 64.6 | 92.8 |
| Q.III | 76.0 | 84.2 | 67.0 | | 65.5 | 88.9 | 79.0 | 54.8 | 75.3 | 66.4 | 92.3 |
| Q.IV | 78.3 | 84.3 | 66.8 | | 60.8 | 89.0 | 82.6 | 66.1 | 77.0 | 72.2 | 90.9 |
| 2013/14 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 84.6 | 89.6 | 67.3 | | 65.8 | 85.3 | 80.1 | 82.2 | 77.8 | 75.6 | 95.3 |
| Q.II | 84.4 | 94.4 | 66.6 | | 63.9 | 88.3 | 78.4 | 68.1 | 79.6 | 75.7 | 98.3 |
| Q.III | 81.4 | 89.8 | 66.3 | | 65.4 | 84.0 | 82.2 | 66.0 | 79.5 | 75.8 | 94.6 |
| Q.IV | 81.6 | 89.0 | 68.4 | | 68.7 | 85.3 | 83.1 | 66.7 | 79.7 | 76.8 | 94.5 |
| 2014/15 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 88.0 | 93.5 | 67.6 | | 74.9 | 113.0 | 79.3 | 76.7 | 79.7 | 75.2 | 97.0 |
| Q.II | 89.7 | 95.3 | 72.8 | | 75.2 | 113.1 | 86.7 | 78.3 | 84.6 | 75.8 | 96.7 |
| Q.III | 89.7 | 94.1 | 77.5 | | 75.7 | 113.2 | 93.6 | 81.7 | 80.0 | 77.0 | 92.5 |
| Q.IV | 90.7 | 94.7 | 82.6 | | 87.0 | 90.1 | 91.3 | 88.9 | 80.0 | 76.3 | 91.7 |
| 2015/16 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 90.4 | 95.1 | 89.0 | | 91.9 | 89.9 | 94.9 | 83.7 | 80.9 | 76.9 | 90.4 |
| Q.II | 91.2 | 94.5 | 88.9 | | 85.1 | 89.9 | 97.8 | 91.2 | 84.6 | 77.0 | 89.5 |
| Q.III | 92.4 | 98.1 | 91.6 | | 89.7 | 89.9 | 103.3 | 84.9 | 89.4 | 78.1 | 88.6 |
| Q.IV | 97.7 | 98.0 | 95.5 | | 96.2 | 90.1 | 105.0 | 103.9 | 100.0 | 79.0 | 99.0 |
| 2016/17 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| QI | 100.8 | 102.1 | 100.2 | | 100.3 | 96.6 | 107.3 | 104.4 | 100.0 | 79.7 | 101.3 |
| QII | 101.5 | 100.4 | 101.5 | 100.0 | 100.7 | 100.0 | 99.8 | 106.2 | 99.9 | 99.7 | 99.7 |
| QIII | 101.5 | 99.8 | 101.4 | 101.2 | 101.9 | 100.1 | 106.8 | 103.9 | 105.3 | 103.4 | 101.6 |
| QIV | 103.3 | 101.9 | 101.9 | 104.6 | 102.6 | 100.3 | 108.7 | 106.8 | 107.7 | 103.7 | 102.9 |
| 2017/18 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| QI | 105.8 | 105.4 | 106.3 | 101.0 | 111.7 | 102.5 | 124.6 | 103.6 | 109.2 | 111.0 | 109.7 |
| QII | 111.5 | 111.4 | 110.3 | 125.9 | 112.1 | 103.1 | 128.7 | 113.4 | 110.8 | 114.0 | 114.0 |
| QIII | 112.3 | 112.6 | 113.1 | 134.3 | 115.0 | 105.2 | 143.1 | 113.6 | 109.1 | 105.3 | 115.3 |
| QIV | 124.2 | 122.4 | 129.5 | 130.8 | 122.6 | 108.1 | 133.8 | 124.1 | 94.4 | 187.4 | 117.2 |
| 2018/19 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| QI | 133.8 | 130.5 | 135.7 | 133.3 | 131.4 | 109.6 | 129.5 | 139.4 | 95.0 | 220.2 | 118.7 |
| QII | 129.1 | 136.0 | 138.2 | 131.8 | 131.0 | 109.0 | 140.7 | 117.4 | 95.0 | 188.5 | 109.4 |
| QIII | 133.8 | 141.6 | 140.1 | 134.6 | 131.5 | 110.7 | 158.2 | 122.5 | 95.0 | 192.9 | 119.5 |
| QIV | 150.3 | 150.5 | 162.8 | 150.0 | 142.4 | 113.8 | 162.9 | 162.9 | 110.0 | 198.6 | 116.4 |
| 2019/20 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| QI | 162.6 | 166.7 | 177.7 | 155.1 | 155.9 | 112.0 | 157.5 | 176.1 | 108.9 | 215.4 | 120.6 |
| QII | 169.9 | 175.6 | 178.9 | 148.1 | 162.2 | 115.5 | 176.9 | 184.3 | 110.0 | 220.9 | 133.6 |
| QIII | 167.3 | 177.1 | 190.2 | 154.8 | 155.7 | 114.7 | 192.8 | 162.5 | 109.7 | 236.2 | 139.4 |
| QIV | 173.0 | 179.9 | 190.2 | 159.0 | 155.4 | 121.4 | 191.7 | 173.2 | 110.8 | 261.0 | 145.2 |
| 2020/21 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| QI | 216.5 | 202.8 | 208.1 | 159.5 | 168.3 | 133.6 | 177.9 | 267.6 | 120.0 | 433.4 | 152.0 |
| QII | 204.1 | 210.4 | 210.1 | 160.0 | 171.3 | 150.7 | 190.9 | 205.5 | 126.1 | 367.7 | 153.7 |
| QIII | 215.4 | 224.1 | 212.3 | 183.6 | 178.8 | 186.4 | 215.6 | 192.7 | 136.1 | 466.1 | 149.9 |
| QIV | 233.7 | 241.3 | 236.6 | 182.0 | 207.8 | 185.3 | 205.8 | 196.9 | 135.0 | 605.4 | 153.7 |
| 2021/22 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| QI | 279.8 | 299.2 | 262.0 | 202.6 | 245.4 | 245.7 | 198.0 | 205.5 | 135.0 | 829.8 | 168.8 |
| QII | 295.8 | 312.9 | 230.9 | 214.4 | 237.5 | 321.6 | 227.2 | 260.4 | 141.2 | 690.3 | 182.9 |

Source: Central Statistical Agency

National Bank of Ethiopia Quarterly Bulletin

Table 22 (F5): Regional States' Consumer Price Index (Food)

December 2016 = 100

| Period | Food & Non-alcoholic Beverages | Bread and Cereals | Meat | Fish and Sea food | Milk, Cheese & Egg | Oils & Fats | Fruits | Vegetables | Sugar, Jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery (ND) | Food products | Non-Alcoholic Beverages |
|-----------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|-------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------|--------|------------|---|---------------|-------------------------|
| GAMBELLA | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2007/08 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 23.8 | 28.0 | 24.2 | | 14.3 | 142.0 | 19.7 | 16.9 | 24.7 | 51.7 | 27.4 |
| Q.II | 25.1 | 29.1 | 24.0 | | 14.4 | 151.7 | 21.0 | 18.0 | 25.3 | 60.3 | 31.5 |
| Q.III | 26.3 | 29.6 | 24.3 | | 14.4 | 162.5 | 27.8 | 23.9 | 29.2 | 60.3 | 32.6 |
| Q.IV | 31.4 | 47.6 | 26.2 | | 13.9 | 175.2 | 29.1 | 25.0 | 32.8 | 60.6 | 33.6 |
| 2008/09 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 52.7 | 79.5 | 26.8 | | 16.6 | 178.2 | 37.4 | 32.2 | 39.0 | 61.4 | 33.8 |
| Q.II | 46.2 | 71.8 | 29.2 | | 23.7 | 176.3 | 40.4 | 34.7 | 40.7 | 55.3 | 32.8 |
| Q.III | 39.5 | 63.8 | 29.8 | | 23.4 | 178.1 | 37.8 | 32.5 | 42.3 | 31.0 | 29.1 |
| Q.IV | 42.1 | 67.1 | 29.1 | | 23.5 | 173.9 | 38.6 | 33.2 | 43.1 | 29.8 | 28.2 |
| 2009/10 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 45.4 | 71.3 | 30.7 | | 24.8 | 167.7 | 38.3 | 32.9 | 45.4 | 24.0 | 35.2 |
| Q.II | 40.6 | 65.1 | 31.1 | | 25.9 | 173.7 | 40.3 | 34.6 | 46.8 | 24.7 | 42.0 |
| Q.III | 39.2 | 62.8 | 31.3 | | 28.1 | 174.8 | 39.5 | 33.9 | 47.4 | 27.5 | 37.7 |
| Q.IV | 38.4 | 60.4 | 35.3 | | 29.4 | 182.5 | 41.5 | 35.6 | 49.2 | 40.2 | 38.6 |
| 2010/11 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 39.4 | 57.9 | 35.5 | | 31.7 | 184.8 | 43.0 | 37.0 | 47.9 | 49.9 | 48.0 |
| Q.II | 41.6 | 57.7 | 35.9 | | 30.5 | 206.0 | 49.0 | 42.1 | 50.0 | 51.6 | 66.5 |
| Q.III | 43.4 | 59.5 | 35.3 | | 31.5 | 231.1 | 48.0 | 41.3 | 50.1 | 51.8 | 83.6 |
| Q.IV | 52.9 | 69.2 | 35.7 | | 32.4 | 280.0 | 51.0 | 43.8 | 54.6 | 71.0 | 99.9 |
| 2011/12 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 60.7 | 78.4 | 40.0 | | 35.0 | 295.6 | 54.3 | 46.6 | 61.3 | 75.9 | 103.7 |
| Q.II | 66.3 | 83.4 | 49.6 | | 38.5 | 319.9 | 65.0 | 55.8 | 59.4 | 78.4 | 111.9 |
| Q.III | 71.3 | 88.5 | 57.4 | | 45.5 | 107.9 | 68.6 | 68.1 | 62.3 | 61.7 | 96.5 |
| Q.IV | 76.9 | 95.2 | 62.6 | | 48.4 | 111.8 | 73.8 | 79.6 | 65.8 | 64.3 | 89.7 |
| 2012/13 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 78.8 | 99.9 | 64.6 | | 48.4 | 109.4 | 82.9 | 78.4 | 65.5 | 73.1 | 81.8 |
| Q.II | 75.0 | 83.3 | 69.0 | | 47.9 | 109.8 | 86.1 | 75.0 | 65.3 | 79.2 | 79.6 |
| Q.III | 74.1 | 77.3 | 72.8 | | 50.4 | 109.4 | 90.7 | 71.2 | 64.9 | 81.1 | 80.0 |
| Q.IV | 78.1 | 87.1 | 73.9 | | 56.9 | 109.1 | 97.9 | 72.8 | 65.0 | 81.5 | 79.0 |
| 2013/14 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 81.4 | 98.2 | 74.7 | | 58.5 | 108.9 | 71.0 | 75.1 | 66.3 | 81.6 | 76.8 |
| Q.II | 82.3 | 99.7 | 74.9 | | 60.0 | 109.0 | 52.1 | 77.1 | 67.2 | 82.2 | 79.8 |
| Q.III | 81.7 | 89.6 | 78.8 | | 60.3 | 109.5 | 75.0 | 81.8 | 67.9 | 82.9 | 78.0 |
| Q.IV | 85.9 | 95.6 | 80.8 | | 60.3 | 111.0 | 96.4 | 82.6 | 69.8 | 82.0 | 103.7 |
| 2014/15 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 86.6 | 104.2 | 78.9 | | 59.0 | 109.6 | 86.9 | 77.7 | 66.8 | 85.4 | 102.1 |
| Q.II | 84.0 | 88.8 | 80.4 | | 58.8 | 106.7 | 93.8 | 80.5 | 70.0 | 85.9 | 114.7 |
| Q.III | 87.1 | 85.7 | 81.9 | | 74.3 | 100.8 | 90.7 | 98.3 | 71.7 | 84.7 | 105.3 |
| Q.IV | 88.8 | 92.3 | 87.9 | | 74.2 | 103.0 | 89.1 | 92.7 | 73.0 | 84.2 | 87.3 |
| 2015/16 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 96.8 | 99.9 | 96.5 | | 79.6 | 105.2 | 98.5 | 106.2 | 75.0 | 89.4 | 91.5 |
| Q.II | 93.2 | 90.5 | 94.5 | | 82.4 | 106.1 | 99.2 | 105.8 | 74.2 | 84.7 | 85.4 |
| Q.III | 93.1 | 95.8 | 93.7 | | 84.2 | 105.1 | 99.6 | 99.1 | 78.0 | 86.2 | 74.4 |
| Q.IV | 98.0 | 102.6 | 95.5 | | 86.7 | 109.3 | 99.7 | 107.3 | 91.6 | 90.9 | 78.2 |
| 2016/17 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 101.1 | 104.6 | 97.1 | | 92.2 | 104.3 | 99.6 | 110.4 | 101.7 | 99.2 | 88.8 |
| Q.II | 99.5 | 99.9 | 100.8 | 100.0 | 91.8 | 98.0 | 100.0 | 100.7 | 98.3 | 99.0 | 100.6 |
| Q.III | 102.2 | 99.5 | 103.4 | 100.0 | 90.2 | 97.5 | 128.9 | 107.8 | 91.8 | 129.2 | 100.2 |
| Q.IV | 106.5 | 113.6 | 105.9 | 100.0 | 89.8 | 106.0 | 65.1 | 104.0 | 92.2 | 140.1 | 98.5 |
| 2017/18 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 111.7 | 134.7 | 107.9 | 100.0 | 93.1 | 102.1 | 71.1 | 96.7 | 92.7 | 131.4 | 98.7 |
| Q.II | 109.3 | 118.1 | 114.2 | 102.3 | 93.9 | 106.5 | 82.9 | 101.1 | 109.0 | 133.8 | 103.5 |
| Q.III | 110.1 | 119.6 | 118.1 | 96.4 | 96.5 | 113.5 | 94.2 | 99.0 | 97.6 | 137.6 | 103.4 |
| Q.IV | 120.6 | 138.5 | 131.7 | 106.9 | 104.8 | 118.3 | 108.7 | 103.0 | 96.7 | 138.9 | 110.1 |
| 2018/19 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 127.8 | 148.3 | 137.7 | 109.4 | 120.8 | 119.1 | 121.8 | 107.1 | 95.8 | 135.5 | 122.5 |
| Q.II | 125.0 | 130.8 | 152.1 | 111.8 | 111.8 | 125.9 | 119.6 | 78.8 | 111.2 | 95.8 | 147.8 |
| Q.III | 129.1 | 135.1 | 162.3 | 111.3 | 140.5 | 124.2 | 109.8 | 113.6 | 97.4 | 141.2 | 117.8 |
| Q.IV | 137.3 | 151.6 | 161.6 | 108.0 | 138.9 | 126.9 | 157.7 | 125.5 | 98.3 | 147.4 | 114.6 |
| 2019/20 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 149.2 | 175.0 | 170.2 | 104.6 | 138.6 | 132.8 | 170.5 | 140.6 | 109.4 | 152.3 | 110.5 |
| Q.II | 147.6 | 164.7 | 174.6 | 108.5 | 144.7 | 127.7 | 177.0 | 140.1 | 112.9 | 163.4 | 113.9 |
| Q.III | 159.3 | 183.6 | 193.0 | 116.6 | 163.3 | 124.0 | 168.5 | 146.8 | 112.4 | 183.6 | 109.3 |
| Q.IV | 181.3 | 205.5 | 206.9 | 135.7 | 204.7 | 158.0 | 144.6 | 167.5 | 117.0 | 222.9 | 114.7 |
| 2020/21 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 192.1 | 223.9 | 210.0 | 140.4 | 216.0 | 155.9 | 122.2 | 177.5 | 119.2 | 229.5 | 127.7 |
| Q.II | 190.6 | 216.1 | 208.0 | 140.4 | 210.4 | 172.2 | 127.6 | 169.6 | 134.4 | 237.1 | 145.1 |
| Q.III | 203.3 | 224.1 | 228.8 | 150.0 | 205.6 | 192.5 | 200.5 | 197.3 | 145.0 | 242.9 | 145.9 |
| Q.IV | 217.9 | 247.5 | 246.0 | 154.7 | 221.2 | 248.9 | 184.2 | 196.9 | 159.9 | 231.2 | 154.7 |
| 2021/22 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 260.9 | 331.5 | 272.9 | 172.2 | 249.6 | 349.1 | 175.2 | 192.0 | 189.7 | 242.1 | 195.3 |
| Q.II | 262.4 | 305.8 | 288.7 | 169.2 | 259.5 | 346.9 | 178.3 | 210.0 | 212.5 | 273.6 | 216.1 |

Source: Central Statistical Agency

Table 22 (F6): Regional States' Consumer Price Index (Food)

December 2016 = 100

| Period | Food & Non-alcoholic Beverages | Bread and Cereals | Meat | Fish & sea food | Milk, Cheese & Egg | Oils & Fats | Fruits | Vegetables | Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery (ND) | Food products | Non-Alcoholic Beverages |
|----------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|-------|-----------------|--------------------|-------------|--------|------------|---|---------------|-------------------------|
| HARARI | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2007/08 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 19.2 | 26.3 | 16.9 | | 21.6 | 53.1 | 34.4 | 24.6 | 62.4 | 52.9 | 10.7 |
| Q.II | 19.7 | 27.1 | 16.5 | | 21.5 | 58.2 | 35.5 | 25.4 | 63.1 | 49.7 | 11.2 |
| Q.III | 21.5 | 30.5 | 17.1 | | 22.0 | 67.0 | 52.2 | 37.4 | 66.3 | 54.2 | 11.9 |
| Q.IV | 28.4 | 42.8 | 19.6 | | 26.8 | 76.5 | 44.5 | 31.8 | 72.2 | 62.7 | 21.6 |
| 2008/09 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 35.7 | 60.9 | 22.4 | | 33.0 | 81.2 | 52.3 | 37.4 | 75.8 | 69.8 | 23.5 |
| Q.II | 35.2 | 61.1 | 22.4 | | 30.2 | 75.6 | 47.5 | 34.0 | 78.2 | 56.8 | 23.9 |
| Q.III | 34.1 | 58.3 | 21.3 | | 25.3 | 75.6 | 49.2 | 35.2 | 79.5 | 43.1 | 25.0 |
| Q.IV | 34.7 | 56.9 | 21.9 | | 29.3 | 71.6 | 48.0 | 34.4 | 79.9 | 30.6 | 27.8 |
| 2009/10 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 35.0 | 56.6 | 22.9 | | 30.3 | 69.3 | 44.8 | 32.0 | 80.4 | 28.8 | 28.3 |
| Q.II | 35.1 | 54.4 | 23.0 | | 30.3 | 70.6 | 43.6 | 31.2 | 79.5 | 28.7 | 31.2 |
| Q.III | 36.4 | 53.6 | 23.5 | | 29.9 | 75.1 | 46.5 | 33.3 | 79.9 | 33.3 | 35.9 |
| Q.IV | 36.8 | 51.8 | 24.3 | | 30.5 | 78.8 | 50.9 | 36.4 | 80.4 | 41.3 | 36.7 |
| 2010/11 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 38.2 | 52.0 | 26.8 | | 33.2 | 80.0 | 62.5 | 44.7 | 80.1 | 41.7 | 37.2 |
| Q.II | 40.8 | 51.9 | 28.6 | | 34.2 | 92.7 | 70.0 | 50.1 | 80.8 | 38.8 | 42.4 |
| Q.III | 44.8 | 52.1 | 25.4 | | 36.4 | 107.1 | 78.4 | 56.1 | 81.7 | 42.3 | 56.3 |
| Q.IV | 48.8 | 60.1 | 33.3 | | 44.9 | 135.3 | 72.4 | 51.8 | 83.6 | 63.0 | 56.2 |
| 2011/12 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 52.4 | 62.4 | 39.0 | | 49.6 | 102.0 | 69.8 | 50.0 | 83.8 | 78.3 | 61.1 |
| Q.II | 54.8 | 66.4 | 40.1 | | 49.7 | 104.0 | 64.3 | 46.0 | 84.1 | 79.5 | 66.4 |
| Q.III | 61.2 | 67.5 | 40.7 | | 49.6 | 104.7 | 69.7 | 51.3 | 84.6 | 58.9 | 85.8 |
| Q.IV | 67.9 | 71.3 | 52.3 | | 50.9 | 135.2 | 67.8 | 60.4 | 85.3 | 67.6 | 89.4 |
| 2012/13 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 70.1 | 76.5 | 57.6 | | 52.3 | 103.5 | 73.9 | 58.7 | 85.7 | 71.7 | 97.1 |
| Q.II | 71.1 | 78.5 | 58.8 | | 56.0 | 102.4 | 68.4 | 57.1 | 85.3 | 65.8 | 97.7 |
| Q.III | 69.1 | 76.8 | 58.4 | | 58.2 | 97.5 | 73.4 | 49.2 | 84.7 | 67.5 | 91.7 |
| Q.IV | 73.2 | 78.4 | 67.2 | | 59.0 | 97.6 | 74.1 | 63.5 | 85.7 | 67.0 | 84.8 |
| 2013/14 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 78.7 | 83.3 | 71.8 | | 63.5 | 98.2 | 76.0 | 76.5 | 85.6 | 67.7 | 93.3 |
| Q.II | 78.4 | 88.3 | 68.5 | | 59.2 | 98.3 | 67.5 | 65.7 | 84.9 | 66.6 | 88.1 |
| Q.III | 76.9 | 84.4 | 69.1 | | 63.5 | 98.1 | 75.6 | 64.0 | 84.8 | 68.5 | 85.2 |
| Q.IV | 79.2 | 85.0 | 73.1 | | 66.4 | 98.5 | 87.4 | 71.6 | 85.1 | 66.8 | 84.7 |
| 2014/15 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 84.8 | 91.7 | 79.0 | | 71.0 | 99.6 | 82.3 | 79.3 | 84.7 | 65.0 | 87.9 |
| Q.II | 85.8 | 94.5 | 76.4 | | 67.7 | 99.7 | 80.4 | 81.9 | 85.5 | 67.9 | 85.2 |
| Q.III | 86.2 | 93.9 | 76.4 | | 70.4 | 100.2 | 111.7 | 82.6 | 85.1 | 77.6 | 77.5 |
| Q.IV | 90.0 | 96.8 | 83.5 | | 72.1 | 101.3 | 107.2 | 85.6 | 84.2 | 97.0 | 74.7 |
| 2015/16 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 90.6 | 95.9 | 83.9 | | 76.4 | 100.4 | 89.1 | 83.1 | 83.4 | 123.8 | 72.1 |
| Q.II | 92.1 | 95.1 | 84.7 | | 80.1 | 102.1 | 83.0 | 91.2 | 84.5 | 128.3 | 73.4 |
| Q.III | 92.7 | 95.5 | 84.1 | | 81.2 | 102.1 | 94.9 | 93.3 | 98.3 | 122.4 | 70.8 |
| Q.IV | 97.3 | 93.0 | 94.4 | | 87.8 | 100.1 | 110.4 | 110.2 | 105.7 | 136.2 | 83.7 |
| 2016/17 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 102.3 | 99.1 | 101.3 | | 92.6 | 100.1 | 98.1 | 120.1 | 106.4 | 113.7 | 87.9 |
| Q.II | 100.7 | 99.6 | 99.3 | | 98.6 | 100.1 | 96.2 | 108.2 | 104.5 | 96.5 | 100.3 |
| Q.III | 100.0 | 95.3 | 102.9 | 0.0 | 99.5 | 101.7 | 103.3 | 107.7 | 102.8 | 102.1 | 102.4 |
| Q.IV | 107.5 | 106.3 | 108.5 | 0.0 | 102.2 | 125.2 | 121.2 | 108.3 | 109.7 | 106.2 | 97.2 |
| 2017/18 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 110.8 | 112.9 | 105.2 | 0.0 | 108.4 | 135.9 | 143.1 | 101.6 | 114.7 | 110.2 | 99.5 |
| Q.II | 110.6 | 116.6 | 103.5 | 0.0 | 107.2 | 110.4 | 152.7 | 103.5 | 110.1 | 110.0 | 97.4 |
| Q.III | 110.1 | 114.3 | 101.9 | 0.0 | 112.2 | 109.7 | 150.4 | 105.3 | 106.6 | 114.9 | 96.0 |
| Q.IV | 116.0 | 122.3 | 114.9 | 0.0 | 117.5 | 110.6 | 138.8 | 103.7 | 107.9 | 126.9 | 99.7 |
| 2018/19 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 123.5 | 129.1 | 121.5 | 0.0 | 130.1 | 113.0 | 124.3 | 118.6 | 106.9 | 129.7 | 102.5 |
| Q.II | 123.7 | 135.0 | 122.5 | 0.0 | 132.2 | 112.6 | 129.0 | 103.9 | 108.2 | 127.7 | 98.2 |
| Q.III | 125.9 | 136.6 | 119.5 | 0.0 | 135.8 | 113.7 | 137.6 | 110.9 | 109.1 | 130.8 | 99.6 |
| Q.IV | 138.8 | 140.5 | 146.3 | 0.0 | 146.3 | 116.5 | 170.2 | 147.5 | 116.8 | 141.6 | 100.7 |
| 2019/20 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 153.9 | 161.0 | 157.2 | 0.0 | 160.0 | 118.9 | 170.5 | 164.9 | 121.9 | 148.7 | 106.4 |
| Q.II | 160.0 | 175.5 | 158.2 | 0.0 | 162.7 | 117.4 | 181.3 | 158.3 | 142.3 | 147.7 | 107.1 |
| Q.III | 159.2 | 176.1 | 162.5 | 0.0 | 161.0 | 117.7 | 183.1 | 143.0 | 145.9 | 157.1 | 119.2 |
| Q.IV | 173.0 | 191.5 | 166.4 | 0.0 | 165.0 | 117.9 | 187.4 | 178.9 | 129.4 | 170.6 | 127.4 |
| 2020/21 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 189.7 | 207.7 | 179.8 | 0.0 | 165.7 | 118.2 | 166.3 | 225.9 | 120.5 | 199.6 | 125.3 |
| Q.II | 192.4 | 219.6 | 180.5 | 0.0 | 180.0 | 118.6 | 185.7 | 192.7 | 159.1 | 201.6 | 126.2 |
| Q.III | 193.2 | 223.3 | 183.8 | 0.0 | 187.2 | 118.5 | 217.7 | 174.3 | 159.9 | 208.2 | 134.0 |
| Q.IV | 214.3 | 242.9 | 216.5 | 0.0 | 223.7 | 121.6 | 248.8 | 196.2 | 154.5 | 241.3 | 139.1 |
| 2021/22 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 249.1 | 286.8 | 238.9 | 0.0 | 243.9 | 187.5 | 221.7 | 190.6 | 178.0 | 408.8 | 154.1 |
| Q.II | 276.6 | 301.1 | 241.3 | 0.0 | 242.4 | 318.6 | 238.6 | 227.2 | 183.6 | 546.0 | 166.7 |

Source: Central Statistical Agency

National Bank of Ethiopia Quarterly Bulletin

Table 22 (F7): Regional States' Consumer Price Index (Food)

December 2016 = 100

| Period | Food & Non-alcoholic Beverages | Bread and Cereals | Meat | Fish and sea food | Milk, Cheese & Egg | Oils & Fats | Fruits | Vegetables | Sugar, Jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery (ND) | Food products | Non-Alcoholic Beverages |
|----------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|-------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------|--------|------------|---|---------------|-------------------------|
| OROMIA | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2007/08 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 24.7 | 26.3 | 21.1 | | 19.5 | 24.4 | 22.0 | 22.3 | 23.2 | 62.8 | 26.9 |
| Q.II | 26.4 | 28.3 | 21.1 | | 20.0 | 27.5 | 24.7 | 24.9 | 22.8 | 64.4 | 28.2 |
| Q.III | 29.5 | 32.3 | 22.9 | | 22.7 | 30.0 | 31.1 | 31.4 | 25.4 | 65.9 | 29.0 |
| Q.IV | 37.5 | 43.1 | 25.8 | | 25.6 | 33.9 | 34.6 | 35.0 | 27.9 | 75.0 | 31.3 |
| 2008/09 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 47.9 | 60.7 | 28.5 | | 27.6 | 33.9 | 34.1 | 34.5 | 34.3 | 83.7 | 31.7 |
| Q.II | 43.0 | 56.1 | 28.6 | | 28.4 | 32.0 | 33.5 | 33.9 | 35.8 | 62.9 | 32.6 |
| Q.III | 40.3 | 51.6 | 28.6 | | 29.3 | 29.7 | 40.2 | 40.6 | 41.9 | 41.6 | 34.6 |
| Q.IV | 40.8 | 50.6 | 29.5 | | 31.7 | 29.0 | 44.0 | 44.4 | 44.3 | 33.8 | 35.6 |
| 2009/10 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 41.0 | 52.2 | 30.1 | | 32.1 | 29.8 | 37.5 | 37.9 | 45.3 | 34.8 | 37.4 |
| Q.II | 39.3 | 50.0 | 29.8 | | 32.2 | 30.0 | 37.1 | 37.5 | 45.4 | 39.1 | 41.0 |
| Q.III | 39.7 | 50.0 | 30.6 | | 33.6 | 30.2 | 40.5 | 41.0 | 49.6 | 45.8 | 42.0 |
| Q.IV | 39.9 | 48.4 | 31.6 | | 34.5 | 32.4 | 42.4 | 42.9 | 50.8 | 59.6 | 41.4 |
| 2010/11 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 40.6 | 47.9 | 33.1 | | 36.4 | 35.3 | 44.1 | 44.6 | 49.4 | 67.4 | 47.3 |
| Q.II | 43.2 | 47.5 | 33.0 | | 38.4 | 43.3 | 52.5 | 53.0 | 51.5 | 60.1 | 58.4 |
| Q.III | 48.2 | 49.8 | 29.8 | | 42.6 | 47.2 | 62.1 | 62.8 | 49.6 | 62.3 | 76.6 |
| Q.IV | 57.4 | 58.5 | 33.3 | | 46.3 | 66.4 | 64.1 | 64.8 | 51.5 | 90.2 | 85.4 |
| 2011/12 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 62.1 | 64.9 | 42.0 | | 48.2 | 69.0 | 56.8 | 57.4 | 52.6 | 100.3 | 84.6 |
| Q.II | 65.1 | 69.7 | 45.0 | | 48.7 | 65.7 | 59.7 | 60.3 | 56.3 | 99.6 | 93.5 |
| Q.III | 70.3 | 74.2 | 51.7 | | 55.5 | 68.5 | 65.2 | 71.5 | 58.2 | 89.8 | 92.4 |
| Q.IV | 76.1 | 79.7 | 62.4 | | 63.1 | 74.4 | 64.1 | 80.7 | 58.0 | 94.5 | 83.8 |
| 2012/13 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 76.4 | 84.0 | 66.6 | | 62.2 | 72.0 | 75.8 | 79.3 | 60.0 | 85.1 | 84.3 |
| Q.II | 75.0 | 83.8 | 67.6 | | 62.9 | 68.8 | 87.2 | 72.9 | 62.7 | 79.0 | 80.9 |
| Q.III | 74.7 | 81.5 | 70.2 | | 66.3 | 68.8 | 81.4 | 73.0 | 67.9 | 73.4 | 77.1 |
| Q.IV | 75.7 | 83.0 | 70.3 | | 66.7 | 71.4 | 79.8 | 75.4 | 67.4 | 73.5 | 75.2 |
| 2013/14 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 79.2 | 90.0 | 73.7 | | 68.5 | 70.6 | 83.7 | 77.5 | 72.2 | 74.5 | 74.7 |
| Q.II | 81.3 | 95.3 | 75.1 | | 68.8 | 69.9 | 82.3 | 75.3 | 71.5 | 76.1 | 75.6 |
| Q.III | 79.0 | 83.1 | 76.2 | | 72.0 | 73.1 | 86.1 | 79.0 | 70.4 | 73.3 | 76.7 |
| Q.IV | 82.4 | 87.3 | 78.1 | | 74.7 | 77.4 | 80.5 | 81.5 | 71.7 | 86.9 | 90.4 |
| 2014/15 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 87.0 | 92.2 | 80.5 | | 76.4 | 85.8 | 86.5 | 80.6 | 70.9 | 111.2 | 93.1 |
| Q.II | 87.7 | 90.6 | 81.1 | | 77.5 | 87.8 | 85.1 | 85.6 | 73.8 | 102.3 | 95.0 |
| Q.III | 91.3 | 86.9 | 83.2 | | 82.9 | 91.7 | 88.4 | 96.4 | 71.9 | 111.6 | 87.7 |
| Q.IV | 98.3 | 90.2 | 86.6 | | 92.2 | 100.3 | 88.1 | 101.8 | 75.2 | 156.2 | 80.9 |
| 2015/16 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 105.6 | 95.4 | 91.7 | | 92.8 | 101.0 | 94.2 | 101.6 | 73.4 | 238.9 | 78.3 |
| Q.II | 104.0 | 95.0 | 94.0 | | 94.8 | 96.5 | 99.1 | 105.0 | 74.7 | 202.7 | 78.8 |
| Q.III | 100.5 | 96.0 | 94.2 | | 99.8 | 95.4 | 101.7 | 101.3 | 78.0 | 141.5 | 74.5 |
| Q.IV | 102.7 | 97.8 | 96.4 | | 104.9 | 98.5 | 102.4 | 112.3 | 77.4 | 134.9 | 78.8 |
| 2016/17 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| QI | 104.9 | 102.7 | 100.2 | | 102.2 | 99.5 | 100.3 | 117.9 | 83.8 | 128.0 | 89.1 |
| QII | 101.8 | 103.5 | 99.3 | | 101.2 | 99.4 | 100.3 | 102.3 | 92.2 | 110.9 | 98.0 |
| QIII | 101.6 | 99.1 | 98.9 | 0.0 | 104.6 | 100.8 | 104.5 | 107.8 | 89.1 | 107.1 | 95.3 |
| QIV | 108.8 | 110.1 | 104.2 | 0.0 | 112.3 | 96.3 | 106.9 | 120.7 | 85.7 | 116.2 | 93.2 |
| 2017/18 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| QI | 112.9 | 123.9 | 108.0 | 0.0 | 112.6 | 94.5 | 124.6 | 113.4 | 86.7 | 124.1 | 97.7 |
| QII | 116.2 | 129.8 | 112.0 | 0.0 | 113.7 | 88.7 | 135.5 | 114.4 | 82.9 | 128.8 | 106.3 |
| QIII | 116.6 | 123.1 | 117.6 | 0.0 | 119.6 | 83.7 | 140.5 | 124.2 | 79.4 | 139.5 | 101.1 |
| QIV | 120.3 | 132.4 | 124.6 | 0.0 | 130.7 | 80.8 | 142.7 | 119.4 | 80.0 | 143.5 | 105.9 |
| 2018/19 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| QI | 123.7 | 136.6 | 128.4 | 0.0 | 134.7 | 82.2 | 146.2 | 122.9 | 74.9 | 145.3 | 111.5 |
| QII | 124.5 | 137.2 | 129.1 | 0.0 | 137.0 | 85.1 | 148.7 | 124.7 | 76.5 | 143.4 | 109.6 |
| QIII | 128.0 | 138.6 | 135.0 | 0.0 | 143.0 | 83.8 | 153.0 | 136.0 | 79.6 | 152.7 | 102.3 |
| QIV | 143.1 | 154.9 | 147.1 | 0.0 | 155.3 | 93.4 | 164.7 | 167.3 | 87.3 | 152.9 | 105.2 |
| 2019/20 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| QI | 152.2 | 173.8 | 158.5 | 0.0 | 152.9 | 92.6 | 181.5 | 172.9 | 92.3 | 159.1 | 111.5 |
| QII | 154.5 | 181.7 | 162.7 | 0.0 | 151.7 | 87.9 | 188.7 | 172.0 | 83.8 | 159.8 | 115.0 |
| QIII | 160.7 | 182.3 | 163.7 | 0.0 | 157.9 | 95.1 | 189.7 | 185.5 | 83.7 | 171.4 | 122.0 |
| QIV | 175.5 | 203.1 | 172.6 | 0.0 | 164.9 | 97.5 | 187.0 | 209.9 | 86.7 | 178.9 | 128.5 |
| 2020/21 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| QI | 187.6 | 217.7 | 174.3 | 0.0 | 166.3 | 102.3 | 187.4 | 225.3 | 84.9 | 194.7 | 145.3 |
| QII | 189.3 | 224.8 | 176.8 | 0.0 | 170.6 | 114.1 | 185.3 | 207.0 | 93.7 | 199.7 | 154.4 |
| QIII | 198.5 | 233.2 | 183.1 | 0.0 | 188.2 | 127.1 | 188.6 | 217.9 | 99.6 | 213.6 | 153.9 |
| QIV | 221.1 | 264.7 | 206.0 | 0.0 | 218.2 | 160.6 | 198.7 | 226.4 | 104.7 | 240.1 | 164.6 |
| 2021/22 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| QI | 264.2 | 327.0 | 236.6 | 0.0 | 223.2 | 231.7 | 225.0 | 245.0 | 111.8 | 285.9 | 208.3 |
| QII | 271.6 | 338.1 | 238.3 | 0.0 | 218.7 | 222.5 | 245.3 | 246.5 | 126.7 | 299.4 | 233.7 |

Source: Central Statistical Agency

Table 22 (F8): Regional States' Consumer Price Index (Food)

December 2016 = 100

| Period | Food & Non-alcoholic Beverages | Bread and Cereals | Meat | Fish and sea food | Milk, Cheese & Egg | Oils & Fats | Fruits | Vegetables | Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery (ND) | Food products | Non-Alcoholic Beverages |
|---------|--------------------------------|-------------------|-------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------|--------|------------|---|---------------|-------------------------|
| SNNPR | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2007/08 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 22.4 | 25.1 | 21.1 | | 19.9 | 34.3 | 20.3 | 17.8 | 36.3 | 24.7 | 30.4 |
| Q.II | 23.4 | 26.2 | 21.7 | | 21.0 | 37.7 | 22.3 | 19.6 | 35.9 | 28.7 | 31.9 |
| Q.III | 26.3 | 28.6 | 22.8 | | 22.0 | 44.4 | 28.2 | 24.8 | 40.9 | 28.5 | 33.8 |
| Q.IV | 34.4 | 41.3 | 26.0 | | 24.8 | 48.8 | 33.9 | 29.8 | 47.1 | 32.7 | 37.0 |
| 2008/09 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 43.6 | 59.9 | 29.7 | | 26.8 | 47.6 | 30.1 | 26.4 | 55.5 | 36.7 | 39.5 |
| Q.II | 38.0 | 53.7 | 29.3 | | 28.2 | 47.6 | 30.6 | 26.9 | 59.9 | 27.7 | 36.9 |
| Q.III | 35.5 | 47.9 | 27.4 | | 30.3 | 46.4 | 33.7 | 29.6 | 66.9 | 19.2 | 34.2 |
| Q.IV | 36.8 | 49.2 | 28.8 | | 31.6 | 50.8 | 36.7 | 32.2 | 68.2 | 15.1 | 35.4 |
| 2009/10 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 37.2 | 50.8 | 30.6 | | 33.4 | 48.0 | 33.5 | 29.4 | 69.1 | 14.8 | 43.6 |
| Q.II | 37.0 | 48.2 | 30.8 | | 35.4 | 48.8 | 37.1 | 32.6 | 71.5 | 18.4 | 43.3 |
| Q.III | 36.8 | 47.3 | 31.0 | | 36.9 | 48.7 | 37.8 | 33.2 | 74.3 | 21.9 | 40.5 |
| Q.IV | 35.8 | 46.3 | 32.6 | | 36.8 | 49.5 | 35.3 | 31.0 | 75.6 | 28.8 | 41.7 |
| 2010/11 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 35.9 | 44.1 | 33.2 | | 37.3 | 50.4 | 39.3 | 34.6 | 75.7 | 36.7 | 50.1 |
| Q.II | 38.2 | 44.6 | 33.9 | | 40.7 | 59.4 | 45.3 | 39.8 | 80.2 | 29.0 | 61.0 |
| Q.III | 44.6 | 50.5 | 29.4 | | 43.6 | 67.5 | 56.4 | 49.6 | 80.7 | 32.4 | 92.1 |
| Q.IV | 55.5 | 60.7 | 33.1 | | 46.4 | 89.5 | 62.6 | 55.0 | 85.1 | 45.5 | 115.0 |
| 2011/12 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 59.5 | 69.9 | 43.1 | | 48.1 | 77.6 | 48.9 | 43.0 | 88.0 | 49.0 | 121.7 |
| Q.II | 61.0 | 70.6 | 47.8 | | 50.5 | 74.7 | 59.3 | 52.1 | 90.7 | 50.7 | 115.0 |
| Q.III | 66.4 | 73.3 | 54.3 | | 56.5 | 81.1 | 63.4 | 62.0 | 94.1 | 51.6 | 112.6 |
| Q.IV | 72.9 | 82.7 | 63.9 | | 58.1 | 91.8 | 62.8 | 68.6 | 95.1 | 54.1 | 103.0 |
| 2012/13 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 74.7 | 89.9 | 68.9 | | 58.8 | 82.7 | 69.2 | 68.7 | 91.2 | 53.8 | 98.7 |
| Q.II | 73.8 | 78.8 | 69.4 | | 61.1 | 81.0 | 81.2 | 73.1 | 92.6 | 52.2 | 93.7 |
| Q.III | 74.4 | 77.4 | 71.2 | | 63.9 | 82.3 | 73.7 | 75.6 | 94.9 | 51.1 | 84.4 |
| Q.IV | 76.1 | 85.6 | 75.5 | | 66.7 | 83.7 | 67.2 | 73.6 | 95.6 | 51.8 | 84.9 |
| 2013/14 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 79.2 | 91.1 | 76.8 | | 67.7 | 82.0 | 65.9 | 76.8 | 93.4 | 51.7 | 88.6 |
| Q.II | 78.7 | 87.5 | 80.9 | | 69.3 | 83.0 | 73.3 | 76.5 | 93.2 | 53.7 | 83.7 |
| Q.III | 79.6 | 81.7 | 81.6 | | 72.6 | 85.8 | 70.0 | 81.3 | 93.5 | 54.7 | 79.3 |
| Q.IV | 82.5 | 89.3 | 83.7 | | 72.4 | 89.3 | 66.2 | 79.7 | 93.9 | 55.8 | 110.0 |
| 2014/15 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 81.8 | 91.9 | 84.6 | | 76.8 | 86.9 | 68.7 | 75.9 | 94.8 | 52.0 | 120.6 |
| Q.II | 81.3 | 81.5 | 85.8 | | 78.6 | 91.3 | 78.6 | 78.5 | 97.9 | 57.8 | 122.0 |
| Q.III | 83.7 | 80.0 | 86.9 | | 82.5 | 98.1 | 83.0 | 83.3 | 97.2 | 64.2 | 112.9 |
| Q.IV | 90.5 | 85.9 | 90.5 | | 85.5 | 103.6 | 75.9 | 92.2 | 96.2 | 77.0 | 111.4 |
| 2015/16 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 92.4 | 91.1 | 95.4 | | 86.4 | 101.4 | 84.5 | 90.8 | 97.0 | 94.5 | 104.9 |
| Q.II | 88.9 | 86.2 | 95.6 | | 87.9 | 100.2 | 91.7 | 86.2 | 97.1 | 98.2 | 93.4 |
| Q.III | 91.5 | 90.4 | 96.3 | | 93.1 | 98.0 | 92.6 | 90.6 | 97.6 | 93.1 | 87.2 |
| Q.IV | 96.3 | 97.8 | 100.0 | | 95.8 | 102.6 | 83.9 | 92.8 | 104.7 | 110.5 | 92.1 |
| 2016/17 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 97.6 | 100.9 | 102.1 | | 97.1 | 100.6 | 93.8 | 92.9 | 105.2 | 108.4 | 101.0 |
| Q.II | 98.7 | 99.8 | 102.2 | | 98.9 | 98.2 | 100.8 | 96.5 | 104.4 | 101.1 | 103.1 |
| Q.III | 102.1 | 102.4 | 104.2 | 0.0 | 102.0 | 105.0 | 102.7 | 110.6 | 106.2 | 103.9 | 97.9 |
| Q.IV | 114.7 | 121.8 | 109.1 | 0.0 | 106.4 | 114.4 | 104.5 | 117.4 | 107.3 | 107.7 | 103.7 |
| 2017/18 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 119.3 | 134.0 | 114.0 | 0.0 | 107.9 | 111.8 | 113.4 | 106.9 | 107.4 | 109.9 | 110.4 |
| Q.II | 118.8 | 125.3 | 118.2 | 0.0 | 116.3 | 110.2 | 135.8 | 112.5 | 102.5 | 111.1 | 117.9 |
| Q.III | 118.6 | 120.5 | 120.7 | 0.0 | 122.2 | 112.4 | 144.5 | 130.4 | 100.9 | 123.4 | 114.2 |
| Q.IV | 125.5 | 133.8 | 131.9 | 0.0 | 128.7 | 118.3 | 133.6 | 121.8 | 100.9 | 132.1 | 122.6 |
| 2018/19 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 129.5 | 137.8 | 138.3 | 0.0 | 127.4 | 118.1 | 130.0 | 125.2 | 100.9 | 132.1 | 134.3 |
| Q.II | 128.5 | 133.3 | 137.9 | 0.0 | 132.5 | 118.3 | 147.8 | 126.7 | 101.0 | 132.1 | 122.4 |
| Q.III | 129.0 | 135.9 | 141.5 | 0.0 | 138.6 | 120.4 | 151.5 | 138.6 | 101.6 | 129.9 | 113.3 |
| Q.IV | 141.5 | 154.3 | 157.2 | 0.0 | 148.4 | 124.5 | 161.3 | 157.3 | 108.7 | 133.5 | 119.2 |
| 2019/20 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 153.2 | 169.6 | 171.3 | 0.0 | 153.8 | 131.2 | 165.0 | 161.2 | 118.2 | 137.1 | 131.6 |
| Q.II | 158.9 | 163.7 | 174.3 | 0.0 | 160.7 | 134.9 | 198.3 | 160.7 | 120.7 | 138.4 | 139.8 |
| Q.III | 162.8 | 165.5 | 182.8 | 0.0 | 165.0 | 136.8 | 207.9 | 165.4 | 122.0 | 143.6 | 144.1 |
| Q.IV | 183.1 | 191.6 | 194.8 | 0.0 | 166.8 | 147.0 | 215.6 | 176.5 | 127.7 | 154.7 | 163.0 |
| 2020/21 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 196.2 | 205.9 | 197.5 | 0.0 | 171.0 | 153.7 | 188.5 | 188.9 | 123.3 | 187.5 | 177.8 |
| Q.II | 202.3 | 210.3 | 202.2 | 0.0 | 182.9 | 157.2 | 195.9 | 187.0 | 139.2 | 211.3 | 186.7 |
| Q.III | 211.6 | 226.9 | 206.7 | 0.0 | 197.5 | 177.1 | 211.0 | 206.2 | 150.1 | 219.0 | 178.2 |
| Q.IV | 246.9 | 279.0 | 236.0 | 0.0 | 221.5 | 214.3 | 227.7 | 225.0 | 153.6 | 258.7 | 200.5 |
| 2021/22 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 291.3 | 337.9 | 267.9 | 0.0 | 250.9 | 268.8 | 239.9 | 251.2 | 160.0 | 345.0 | 259.6 |
| Q.II | 296.5 | 339.8 | 258.2 | 0.0 | 258.7 | 277.8 | 320.8 | 262.3 | 180.7 | 348.0 | 277.1 |

Source: Central Statistical Agency

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Table 22 (F9): Regional States' Consumer Price Index (Food)

December 2016 = 100

| Period | Food & Non-alcoholic Beverages | Bread and Cereals | Meat | Fish and sea food | Milk, Cheese & Egg | Oils & Fats | Fruits | Vegetables | Sugar, Jam, Honey, chocolate and confectionery (ND) | Food products | Non-Alcoholic Beverages |
|----------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|-------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------|--------|------------|---|---------------|-------------------------|
| SOMALI | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2007/08 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 22.8 | 26.5 | 17.4 | | 16.9 | 32.6 | 18.9 | 24.2 | 19.0 | 40.6 | 17.8 |
| Q.II | 23.6 | 27.9 | 19.8 | | 17.3 | 39.5 | 18.9 | 24.2 | 18.2 | 37.2 | 17.3 |
| Q.III | 26.4 | 30.8 | 20.1 | | 20.0 | 43.3 | 26.2 | 33.6 | 20.5 | 31.8 | 20.4 |
| Q.IV | 32.0 | 38.9 | 21.7 | | 24.1 | 50.5 | 30.0 | 38.4 | 23.9 | 36.4 | 22.3 |
| 2008/09 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 43.4 | 59.9 | 25.3 | | 29.2 | 55.1 | 33.3 | 42.7 | 27.3 | 44.3 | 20.4 |
| Q.II | 39.7 | 54.4 | 24.7 | | 29.9 | 52.5 | 31.1 | 39.9 | 31.1 | 33.5 | 21.3 |
| Q.III | 40.0 | 52.7 | 26.2 | | 33.5 | 51.1 | 32.8 | 42.0 | 31.1 | 30.0 | 27.8 |
| Q.IV | 41.7 | 53.0 | 28.6 | | 37.9 | 50.8 | 35.1 | 45.0 | 31.2 | 24.7 | 30.6 |
| 2009/10 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 42.3 | 53.9 | 29.2 | | 37.1 | 49.3 | 33.6 | 43.1 | 31.3 | 20.3 | 29.7 |
| Q.II | 42.7 | 54.8 | 31.4 | | 37.1 | 50.6 | 31.8 | 40.8 | 31.2 | 22.3 | 29.9 |
| Q.III | 43.1 | 56.1 | 31.4 | | 39.8 | 51.9 | 29.7 | 38.0 | 31.4 | 22.7 | 33.9 |
| Q.IV | 42.9 | 55.2 | 34.8 | | 34.0 | 54.5 | 33.4 | 42.8 | 32.8 | 29.5 | 32.7 |
| 2010/11 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 43.3 | 51.5 | 38.7 | | 36.6 | 56.6 | 39.0 | 50.0 | 37.6 | 39.9 | 33.0 |
| Q.II | 50.2 | 52.6 | 41.9 | | 44.6 | 66.7 | 46.0 | 59.0 | 45.2 | 32.6 | 50.7 |
| Q.III | 54.0 | 57.0 | 36.3 | | 48.6 | 77.8 | 46.3 | 59.4 | 48.6 | 34.0 | 53.3 |
| Q.IV | 59.8 | 63.6 | 42.6 | | 51.2 | 85.0 | 53.4 | 68.4 | 51.6 | 48.1 | 51.5 |
| 2011/12 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 62.5 | 71.4 | 53.2 | | 51.2 | 91.4 | 49.8 | 63.9 | 58.9 | 63.9 | 38.6 |
| Q.II | 64.5 | 74.3 | 53.8 | | 52.2 | 85.1 | 47.4 | 60.8 | 61.5 | 61.2 | 43.1 |
| Q.III | 70.3 | 79.0 | 62.8 | | 60.6 | 87.4 | 59.3 | 67.5 | 63.9 | 61.4 | 56.6 |
| Q.IV | 73.5 | 79.6 | 72.5 | | 60.8 | 87.0 | 55.7 | 80.3 | 72.0 | 66.6 | 58.6 |
| 2012/13 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 74.5 | 79.9 | 78.0 | | 62.0 | 88.3 | 59.6 | 81.7 | 71.5 | 66.5 | 76.8 |
| Q.II | 78.0 | 84.8 | 77.5 | | 69.3 | 87.0 | 65.2 | 75.5 | 71.7 | 70.5 | 87.3 |
| Q.III | 77.5 | 83.8 | 82.5 | | 70.8 | 87.7 | 68.2 | 63.3 | 71.9 | 71.1 | 86.3 |
| Q.IV | 78.8 | 85.0 | 85.6 | | 66.6 | 87.1 | 61.0 | 80.7 | 73.6 | 74.7 | 91.6 |
| 2013/14 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 80.3 | 87.3 | 89.9 | | 67.5 | 83.6 | 72.5 | 94.7 | 70.5 | 77.8 | 95.4 |
| Q.II | 82.2 | 92.9 | 86.0 | | 71.9 | 84.8 | 75.0 | 79.0 | 69.5 | 81.1 | 91.1 |
| Q.III | 83.5 | 93.5 | 80.6 | | 76.1 | 84.6 | 83.4 | 83.4 | 68.6 | 86.7 | 97.1 |
| Q.IV | 83.0 | 93.7 | 83.3 | | 70.6 | 84.5 | 86.0 | 86.8 | 68.9 | 87.1 | 99.5 |
| 2014/15 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 85.8 | 97.1 | 86.5 | | 75.0 | 90.8 | 105.1 | 91.8 | 68.9 | 86.0 | 97.1 |
| Q.II | 86.3 | 98.7 | 86.7 | | 73.6 | 92.2 | 85.7 | 91.0 | 68.9 | 88.0 | 99.7 |
| Q.III | 87.0 | 96.5 | 89.2 | | 77.3 | 91.8 | 98.8 | 95.0 | 71.2 | 87.5 | 102.2 |
| Q.IV | 89.6 | 98.6 | 87.9 | | 84.4 | 92.8 | 106.4 | 100.0 | 71.0 | 91.4 | 103.9 |
| 2015/16 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 89.3 | 98.2 | 94.1 | | 81.1 | 94.8 | 94.8 | 91.9 | 73.2 | 91.9 | 106.5 |
| Q.II | 91.3 | 100.8 | 86.1 | | 89.7 | 92.8 | 118.0 | 93.6 | 73.1 | 86.5 | 101.7 |
| Q.III | 93.4 | 101.8 | 93.2 | | 94.4 | 91.2 | 120.2 | 92.6 | 76.1 | 89.5 | 101.7 |
| Q.IV | 93.2 | 100.2 | 99.7 | | 88.5 | 87.7 | 114.6 | 117.2 | 78.3 | 85.6 | 99.7 |
| 2016/17 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 95.1 | 101.1 | 105.0 | | 88.3 | 91.0 | 108.7 | 126.4 | 78.9 | 99.2 | 100.2 |
| Q.II | 99.5 | 100.5 | 102.4 | | 101.2 | 94.6 | 98.7 | 106.2 | 94.5 | 98.5 | 104.1 |
| Q.III | 102.8 | 104.2 | 94.7 | 0.0 | 105.3 | 100.3 | 99.2 | 102.8 | 99.3 | 103.2 | 101.9 |
| Q.IV | 104.7 | 106.4 | 108.1 | 0.0 | 103.6 | 100.0 | 107.4 | 113.5 | 96.3 | 124.6 | 101.5 |
| 2017/18 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 106.9 | 106.5 | 112.9 | 0.0 | 98.2 | 100.1 | 113.2 | 159.1 | 95.5 | 126.6 | 100.4 |
| Q.II | 113.9 | 119.4 | 117.9 | 0.0 | 103.6 | 99.9 | 117.9 | 139.6 | 103.2 | 132.0 | 102.9 |
| Q.III | 114.4 | 119.6 | 119.9 | 0.0 | 100.4 | 100.1 | 116.2 | 124.5 | 109.4 | 153.4 | 105.4 |
| Q.IV | 119.7 | 131.9 | 121.6 | 0.0 | 96.8 | 101.0 | 126.1 | 122.6 | 113.3 | 145.2 | 104.3 |
| 2018/19 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 129.0 | 138.5 | 119.6 | 0.0 | 113.2 | 101.1 | 129.1 | 134.6 | 129.6 | 147.2 | 111.9 |
| Q.II | 128.6 | 137.9 | 117.9 | 0.0 | 108.2 | 100.8 | 117.0 | 128.8 | 136.1 | 147.6 | 114.3 |
| Q.III | 131.9 | 137.5 | 132.7 | 0.0 | 116.5 | 112.6 | 121.6 | 131.3 | 136.1 | 175.8 | 108.7 |
| Q.IV | 140.6 | 146.9 | 142.9 | 0.0 | 126.4 | 113.5 | 127.1 | 162.8 | 136.1 | 188.6 | 113.7 |
| 2019/20 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 155.1 | 166.0 | 159.1 | 0.0 | 141.5 | 125.8 | 148.2 | 185.2 | 136.1 | 199.5 | 124.8 |
| Q.II | 162.3 | 185.6 | 156.0 | 0.0 | 129.0 | 122.6 | 144.3 | 196.7 | 136.1 | 200.8 | 128.4 |
| Q.III | 158.7 | 183.2 | 164.5 | 0.0 | 133.8 | 127.8 | 143.2 | 181.2 | 116.6 | 209.2 | 131.1 |
| Q.IV | 155.7 | 172.9 | 160.9 | 0.0 | 133.0 | 122.4 | 141.6 | 189.6 | 128.3 | 202.0 | 126.1 |
| 2020/21 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 166.3 | 183.0 | 185.8 | 0.0 | 142.5 | 133.1 | 145.3 | 263.0 | 116.6 | 208.6 | 133.3 |
| Q.II | 167.5 | 187.4 | 183.2 | 0.0 | 161.3 | 139.2 | 148.4 | 208.9 | 116.6 | 192.7 | 127.8 |
| Q.III | 181.0 | 207.3 | 185.1 | 0.0 | 201.8 | 108.9 | 151.6 | 212.6 | 116.6 | 189.7 | 133.0 |
| Q.IV | 206.8 | 249.0 | 190.8 | 0.0 | 214.6 | 137.8 | 144.6 | 250.1 | 116.6 | 200.4 | 142.0 |
| 2021/22 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 235.9 | 310.0 | 214.0 | 0.0 | 198.6 | 157.8 | 173.5 | 262.4 | 116.6 | 227.3 | 159.1 |
| Q.II | 257.4 | 333.4 | 228.0 | 0.0 | 221.4 | 197.9 | 170.6 | 303.0 | 116.6 | 266.2 | 171.8 |

Source: Central Statistical Agency

Table 22 (F10): Regional States' Consumer Price Index (Food)

December 2016= 100

| Period | Food & Non-alcoholic Beverages | Bread and Cereals | Meat | Fish and sea food | Milk, Cheese & Egg | Oils & Fats | Fruits | Vegetables | Sugar, non-honey, chocolate and confectionery (ND) | Food products | Non-Alcoholic Beverages |
|----------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|-------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------|--------|------------|--|---------------|-------------------------|
| TIGRAY | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2007/08 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 30.5 | 26.0 | 25.3 | | 24.3 | 36.6 | 34.1 | 28.7 | 34.2 | 45.6 | 24.8 |
| Q.II | 32.7 | 27.9 | 25.4 | | 24.7 | 40.3 | 38.7 | 32.5 | 33.8 | 49.2 | 28.7 |
| Q.III | 35.3 | 31.3 | 25.6 | | 25.6 | 49.2 | 39.5 | 33.2 | 37.4 | 45.1 | 30.6 |
| Q.IV | 43.9 | 40.4 | 27.7 | | 28.3 | 55.2 | 44.4 | 37.3 | 41.0 | 50.0 | 33.4 |
| 2008/09 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 58.9 | 57.5 | 29.9 | | 33.7 | 54.7 | 51.6 | 43.3 | 50.0 | 59.3 | 34.8 |
| Q.II | 55.5 | 55.4 | 29.4 | | 36.2 | 51.1 | 51.8 | 43.6 | 50.0 | 48.0 | 32.8 |
| Q.III | 50.0 | 51.0 | 29.3 | | 35.6 | 49.1 | 52.5 | 44.1 | 58.5 | 28.5 | 33.7 |
| Q.IV | 48.8 | 51.9 | 30.5 | | 36.8 | 48.1 | 58.3 | 49.1 | 61.3 | 22.2 | 34.9 |
| 2009/10 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| QI | 49.3 | 52.9 | 33.2 | | 40.1 | 44.8 | 59.0 | 49.6 | 63.6 | 21.7 | 36.0 |
| QII | 49.6 | 52.5 | 32.3 | | 41.5 | 46.4 | 49.0 | 41.2 | 68.1 | 22.3 | 45.2 |
| QIII | 48.4 | 51.7 | 31.9 | | 39.8 | 48.5 | 50.4 | 42.4 | 70.8 | 25.8 | 46.9 |
| Q.IV | 49.9 | 52.1 | 34.6 | | 43.1 | 52.0 | 54.7 | 46.0 | 74.6 | 35.6 | 47.2 |
| 2010/11 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 49.9 | 52.2 | 36.7 | | 44.6 | 54.3 | 62.1 | 52.2 | 70.1 | 37.0 | 46.8 |
| Q.II | 48.9 | 49.5 | 37.6 | | 49.9 | 67.0 | 66.0 | 55.5 | 72.0 | 34.5 | 52.9 |
| Q.III | 50.5 | 49.9 | 37.5 | | 49.3 | 71.5 | 65.8 | 55.3 | 69.7 | 34.4 | 75.3 |
| Q.IV | 58.5 | 56.0 | 42.4 | | 51.2 | 91.1 | 74.8 | 62.9 | 75.8 | 50.8 | 104.6 |
| 2011/12 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 64.6 | 60.1 | 54.2 | | 60.0 | 86.3 | 82.4 | 69.3 | 71.3 | 61.4 | 105.8 |
| Q.II | 67.0 | 65.0 | 58.3 | | 62.8 | 84.5 | 79.6 | 66.9 | 73.0 | 58.8 | 110.6 |
| Q.III | 69.8 | 72.9 | 61.5 | | 64.5 | 90.0 | 74.9 | 71.6 | 75.4 | 48.2 | 117.2 |
| Q.IV | 76.2 | 82.0 | 71.5 | | 71.9 | 90.8 | 79.8 | 76.0 | 74.0 | 51.0 | 114.3 |
| 2012/13 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 81.0 | 87.6 | 77.9 | | 77.2 | 93.1 | 89.9 | 79.6 | 75.0 | 60.5 | 97.4 |
| Q.II | 78.9 | 90.4 | 79.0 | | 83.4 | 89.3 | 96.3 | 65.6 | 74.5 | 55.8 | 90.3 |
| Q.III | 77.9 | 91.2 | 79.0 | | 81.9 | 90.5 | 96.3 | 58.5 | 76.9 | 54.9 | 88.3 |
| Q.IV | 81.9 | 98.6 | 80.9 | | 82.6 | 92.4 | 78.2 | 62.9 | 77.1 | 55.7 | 86.2 |
| 2013/14 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 89.7 | 107.0 | 87.9 | | 88.8 | 92.0 | 54.1 | 82.3 | 74.4 | 57.5 | 87.4 |
| Q.II | 86.9 | 106.1 | 87.6 | | 90.2 | 90.2 | 59.0 | 69.1 | 74.9 | 56.7 | 84.1 |
| Q.III | 82.0 | 94.5 | 87.1 | | 86.5 | 94.4 | 59.0 | 68.3 | 74.5 | 55.8 | 85.9 |
| Q.IV | 84.4 | 96.6 | 91.4 | | 83.3 | 95.7 | 59.0 | 70.2 | 74.4 | 56.8 | 95.1 |
| 2014/15 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 85.9 | 97.8 | 88.0 | | 92.3 | 98.4 | 66.5 | 73.4 | 75.1 | 58.5 | 103.0 |
| Q.II | 86.5 | 94.5 | 87.2 | | 97.2 | 96.0 | 76.4 | 84.8 | 73.7 | 58.4 | 106.8 |
| Q.III | 83.8 | 88.0 | 87.7 | | 89.8 | 99.2 | 81.7 | 82.5 | 74.7 | 60.0 | 104.8 |
| Q.IV | 85.1 | 87.6 | 89.9 | | 93.3 | 95.3 | 81.7 | 86.9 | 74.8 | 64.0 | 104.3 |
| 2015/16 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.I | 92.0 | 95.1 | 90.0 | | 100.4 | 101.8 | 74.3 | 98.2 | 74.8 | 75.6 | 99.3 |
| Q.II | 96.4 | 98.7 | 89.3 | | 101.5 | 102.1 | 100.0 | 104.8 | 77.5 | 88.7 | 95.6 |
| Q.III | 96.4 | 99.7 | 90.8 | | 100.4 | 96.9 | 100.0 | 102.9 | 84.5 | 88.6 | 90.7 |
| Q.IV | 98.9 | 102.0 | 94.8 | | 95.3 | 97.8 | 100.0 | 110.6 | 92.8 | 86.0 | 89.6 |
| 2016/17 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| QI | 105.3 | 110.0 | 104.4 | | 104.5 | 99.3 | 100.0 | 117.5 | 94.1 | 88.5 | 90.1 |
| QII | 103.3 | 107.1 | 103.4 | | 106.1 | 100.3 | 100.0 | 102.2 | 97.6 | 97.6 | 97.0 |
| QIII | 101.1 | 102.8 | 100.9 | 0.0 | 104.2 | 101.9 | 99.1 | 97.0 | 94.3 | 100.0 | 105.0 |
| QIV | 104.8 | 109.1 | 106.1 | 0.0 | 106.9 | 106.5 | 102.8 | 99.5 | 95.6 | 99.9 | 103.0 |
| 2017/18 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| QI | 111.5 | 116.7 | 123.7 | 0.0 | 111.9 | 108.0 | 108.6 | 107.2 | 102.4 | 95.7 | 101.7 |
| QII | 115.0 | 122.9 | 120.7 | 0.0 | 117.7 | 100.3 | 107.6 | 115.6 | 95.2 | 98.4 | 106.5 |
| QIII | 119.2 | 127.5 | 130.3 | 0.0 | 113.9 | 100.9 | 109.6 | 106.2 | 92.5 | 120.5 | 108.2 |
| QIV | 126.2 | 138.3 | 137.6 | 0.0 | 132.7 | 105.3 | 109.8 | 102.0 | 93.5 | 137.5 | 109.3 |
| 2018/19 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| QI | 135.7 | 152.9 | 149.0 | 0.0 | 139.0 | 102.8 | 112.2 | 113.1 | 93.3 | 139.9 | 111.2 |
| QII | 144.7 | 170.4 | 151.5 | 0.0 | 146.1 | 106.3 | 140.4 | 121.9 | 93.5 | 143.3 | 110.1 |
| QIII | 145.5 | 170.1 | 152.1 | 0.0 | 144.6 | 106.7 | 145.7 | 118.6 | 93.9 | 153.6 | 111.6 |
| QIV | 155.9 | 180.3 | 168.3 | 0.0 | 153.0 | 109.4 | 159.9 | 135.6 | 100.3 | 155.3 | 114.7 |
| 2019/20 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| QI | 169.6 | 196.7 | 183.7 | 0.0 | 179.9 | 109.7 | 161.5 | 160.4 | 104.0 | 157.3 | 114.5 |
| QII | 175.1 | 204.4 | 197.7 | 0.0 | 189.0 | 121.8 | 158.6 | 164.4 | 104.3 | 146.4 | 117.4 |
| QIII | 181.4 | 205.6 | 202.7 | 0.0 | 179.5 | 141.9 | 161.7 | 171.2 | 104.6 | 155.5 | 141.6 |
| QIV | 205.5 | 232.0 | 219.6 | 0.0 | 184.2 | 150.5 | 156.5 | 196.6 | 106.2 | 208.8 | 149.8 |
| 2020/21 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| QI | 228.2 | 258.8 | 225.1 | 0.0 | 199.8 | 140.9 | 145.1 | 233.8 | 107.6 | 258.4 | 150.5 |
| QII | 239.2 | 265.5 | 228.2 | 0.0 | 210.2 | 238.4 | 158.4 | 236.1 | 137.8 | 272.2 | 152.7 |
| QIII | 239.2 | 265.5 | 228.2 | 0.0 | 210.2 | 238.4 | 158.4 | 236.1 | 137.8 | 272.2 | 152.7 |
| QIV | 239.2 | 265.5 | 228.2 | 0.0 | 210.2 | 238.4 | 158.4 | 236.1 | 137.8 | 272.2 | 152.7 |
| 2021/22 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| QI | 239.2 | 265.5 | 228.2 | 0.0 | 210.2 | 238.4 | 158.4 | 236.1 | 137.8 | 272.2 | 152.7 |
| QII | 239.2 | 265.5 | 228.2 | 0.0 | 210.2 | 238.4 | 158.4 | 236.1 | 137.8 | 272.2 | 152.7 |

Source: Central Statistical Agency

National Bank of Ethiopia Quarterly Bulletin

Table 23 A1: Ethiopia: Direction of External Trade: EXPORT

| (In Thousands of Birr) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|-------------|
| Continents | Country of Destination | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | |
| Africa | Djibouti | 849,144.8 | 1,172,260.1 | 2,313,228.9 | 1,380,433.1 | 3,747,193.9 | 1,941,788.5 | 2,350,936.7 | 3,014,309.0 | 3,735,439.1 | 3,502,027.2 | 3,422,940.0 | |
| | Egypt | 585,058.5 | 764,013.2 | 768,260.3 | 818,229.2 | 1,012,133.0 | 684,520.9 | 315,108.1 | 202,450.4 | 379,596.1 | 602,884.5 | 222,763.9 | |
| | Ghana | 2,094.8 | 1,117.1 | 9,582.3 | 4,292.2 | 136.8 | 6,863.1 | 832.1 | 696.9 | 57,554.1 | 18,798.4 | 19,029.4 | |
| | Kenya | 54,434.1 | 176,485.4 | 190,932.3 | 269,555.1 | 431,754.9 | 656,490.8 | 625,147.6 | 1,190,543.3 | 693,204.5 | 662,786.4 | 273,969.7 | |
| | Libia | 1,834.5 | 2,297.5 | 68,040.2 | - | 4,163.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | Morocco | 10,976.1 | 28,363.6 | 11,632.6 | 15,895.1 | 3,746.1 | 2,040.4 | 6,841.3 | 10,061.0 | 14,271.4 | 7,627.7 | 60,459.5 | |
| | Nigeria | 2,215.0 | 2,990.0 | 10,297.6 | 2,735.2 | 47,617.8 | 63,719.5 | 90,565.5 | 328,428.3 | 267,894.4 | 302,908.0 | 338,173.7 | |
| | Rwanda | 569.9 | 1,114.0 | 993.9 | 9,793.9 | 28,670.2 | 42,368.3 | 57,909.1 | 94,341.6 | 134,233.8 | 4,579.0 | 43,122.8 | |
| | Somali Land | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | Somalia | 3,139,271.5 | 4,061,406.4 | 5,989,640.7 | 5,798,201.3 | 6,371,904.9 | 6,240,561.4 | 5,827,108.7 | 5,964,650.4 | 6,745,127.6 | 7,180,188.1 | 5,963,824.1 | |
| | South Africa | 1,030,363.9 | 89,326.4 | 194,964.0 | 218,061.1 | 257,504.8 | 226,770.4 | 260,057.5 | 426,332.0 | 283,532.1 | 213,168.8 | 216,105.1 | |
| | Sudan | 2,053,243.9 | 2,983,061.3 | 2,008,904.2 | 1,707,190.9 | 1,629,734.3 | 1,595,427.4 | 993,600.1 | 1,896,197.0 | 2,560,191.8 | 1,732,344.2 | 2,893,902.1 | |
| | Tanzania | 5,959.6 | 3,084.1 | 969.4 | 1,045.6 | 15,211.2 | 255.9 | 401.9 | 363.6 | 10,846.1 | 28,426.6 | 99,256.8 | |
| | Uganda | 24,333.6 | 14,963.0 | 7,044.1 | 2,765.9 | 10,051.8 | 4,295.5 | 5,913.3 | 4,864.9 | 11,353.5 | 10,099.0 | 23,442.4 | |
| | Zambia | 369.2 | 20.4 | 119.4 | 503.8 | 110.0 | 2,398.8 | 10,974.8 | 14,555.0 | 83,656.4 | 11,008.3 | 149,686.8 | |
| | Zimbabwe | 1,147.8 | 3,549.5 | 788.6 | 3,632.8 | 4,272.4 | 6,716.0 | 4,025.0 | 2,602.9 | 7,178.9 | 2,997.1 | 18,027.9 | |
| | Others | 146,791.5 | 171,537.0 | 289,802.8 | 514,287.0 | 792,557.5 | 341,524.6 | 477,440.0 | 1,351,269.1 | 1,221,482.3 | 1,330,556.9 | 6,723,137.4 | |
| | Total | 7,907,808.6 | 9,475,589.2 | 11,865,201.5 | 10,746,622.1 | 14,328,992.6 | 11,815,745.3 | 11,026,861.7 | 14,501,665.3 | 16,205,562.1 | 15,610,400.08 | 20,467,841.6 | |
| | %Share Of Continent | 23.0 | 18.8 | 21.1 | 19.4 | 22.1 | 20.0 | 18.4 | 21.4 | 16.2 | 19.7 | 18.0 | |
| | Europe | Austria | 365.7 | 1,297.4 | 1,644.6 | 1,735.5 | 4,310.4 | 2,931.2 | 22,747.8 | 22,995.8 | 6,572.3 | 2,199.9 | 678.3 |
| | | Belgium | 766,865.8 | 1,129,952.5 | 1,206,977.6 | 1,025,131.4 | 1,087,850.9 | 1,182,982.5 | 1,436,499.1 | 1,965,237.5 | 1,815,142.9 | 1,885,848.0 | 2,803,691.9 |
| | | Bulgaria | 9,100.7 | 17,775.7 | 40,564.4 | 82,919.2 | 99,420.1 | 86,949.0 | 43,611.4 | 42,637.1 | 91,753.3 | 80,097.1 | 96,294.6 |
| Cyprus | | 1,208.7 | 29.6 | 2,392.2 | 3,217.3 | 5,007.8 | 640.5 | 151.2 | 1,175.9 | 17,019.5 | 14,580.4 | 16,821.9 | |
| Czech Republic | | 5,564.4 | 3,925.4 | 7,320.4 | 5,569.1 | 13,779.0 | 21,577.7 | 22,939.8 | 18,599.1 | 4,910.2 | 4,466.2 | 2,337.2 | |
| Slovakia | | - | - | - | 1,897.5 | 4,395.7 | 1,466.6 | 4,072.5 | 7,076.4 | 2,144.5 | 1,552.8 | 805.1 | |
| Denmark | | 18,362.4 | 14,816.2 | 35,758.1 | 32,455.9 | 17,723.0 | 20,802.4 | 30,025.0 | 28,201.3 | 25,631.4 | 32,806.9 | 32,645.8 | |
| Finland | | 38,401.9 | 157,776.1 | 87,678.9 | 51,661.1 | 80,304.0 | 90,939.5 | 90,178.8 | 123,908.3 | 110,724.0 | 91,036.7 | 118,222.5 | |
| France | | 505,675.0 | 823,513.2 | 812,971.3 | 530,534.4 | 877,613.3 | 682,717.6 | 807,422.0 | 827,504.6 | 717,334.7 | 751,487.7 | 789,673.0 | |
| Germany | | 3,676,129.0 | 5,412,655.7 | 5,190,387.9 | 3,730,991.2 | 3,754,508.5 | 4,271,155.2 | 3,486,254.3 | 3,943,246.8 | 4,217,307.3 | 4,135,208.4 | 4,523,931.9 | |
| Greece | | 104,335.8 | 161,358.8 | 136,034.9 | 260,072.5 | 235,797.7 | 214,131.5 | 209,499.8 | 235,931.1 | 186,258.5 | 230,314.9 | 146,873.3 | |
| Hungary | | 4,644.1 | 6,030.5 | 29,465.0 | 34,564.1 | 18,858.6 | 15,129.0 | 18,955.3 | 16,005.0 | 19,660.7 | 10,112.7 | 17,500.4 | |
| Ireland | | 225.2 | 4,981.1 | 1,335.4 | 4,968.8 | 4,393.8 | 11,865.0 | 10,363.8 | 15,763.6 | 15,537.1 | 17,485.0 | 4,780.1 | |
| Italy | | 767,672.2 | 1,830,342.8 | 1,265,069.2 | 1,127,453.5 | 1,244,816.9 | 1,071,373.1 | 1,101,650.8 | 1,347,709.3 | 1,442,089.8 | 1,359,779.2 | 1,494,410.9 | |
| Netherlands | | 2,325,158.7 | 3,589,200.5 | 3,513,356.8 | 3,160,616.3 | 3,899,530.0 | 3,910,613.0 | 3,911,035.2 | 4,177,990.4 | 5,256,676.3 | 7,828,660.8 | 11,179,122.0 | |
| Norway | | 83,421.5 | 114,266.4 | 152,810.3 | 141,325.7 | 202,256.0 | 193,648.3 | 190,592.2 | 184,970.7 | 162,162.0 | 312,830.2 | 374,409.1 | |
| Poland | | 20,903.7 | 10,005.3 | 2,097.0 | 17,660.3 | 23,192.2 | 18,930.3 | 9,048.4 | 13,435.8 | 18,237.2 | 23,765.7 | 24,019.7 | |
| Portugal | | 13,224.5 | 10,264.5 | 58,441.4 | 58,595.2 | 107,108.7 | 70,872.1 | 127,631.2 | 156,689.8 | 210,638.0 | 173,970.4 | 241,431.3 | |
| Rumania | | 26,297.6 | 64,555.6 | 79,944.9 | 62,136.7 | 63,661.9 | 35,255.4 | 12,665.6 | 23,638.2 | 20,038.6 | 11,055.3 | 19,221.3 | |
| Spain | | 82,768.8 | 202,110.6 | 278,937.8 | 188,107.6 | 157,484.0 | 312,381.6 | 266,256.9 | 262,739.3 | 406,304.2 | 513,868.4 | 521,805.4 | |
| Sweden | | 345,076.1 | 631,746.6 | 435,154.5 | 264,471.8 | 307,877.4 | 333,582.0 | 266,867.3 | 263,089.4 | 188,083.3 | 156,700.1 | 208,700.3 | |
| Switzerland | | 4,876,617.7 | 8,672,031.8 | 9,644,798.9 | 9,439,555.7 | 7,895,981.9 | 6,490,540.8 | 5,266,886.0 | 4,714,821.8 | 2,005,549.0 | 701,171.4 | 18,502,394.7 | |
| Turkey | | 448,459.6 | 793,508.0 | 918,743.3 | 1,460,875.2 | 1,267,997.9 | 854,569.2 | 463,675.1 | 659,682.4 | 1,163,249.4 | 1,066,064.8 | 1,163,636.0 | |
| Ukraine | | 1,647.3 | 549.2 | 3,605.7 | 1,288.6 | 1,569.6 | 9,366.3 | 24,420.0 | 24,600.2 | 73,300.3 | 42,717.8 | 56,395.9 | |
| United Kingdom | | 790,362.3 | 1,036,992.2 | 804,000.1 | 916,862.0 | 888,555.1 | 806,313.4 | 1,069,053.4 | 1,290,346.0 | 1,088,894.0 | 1,179,983.5 | 1,112,511.1 | |
| Russia | 87,990.9 | 170,085.7 | 210,565.2 | 289,418.9 | 405,160.0 | 283,476.8 | 289,381.7 | 386,108.6 | 313,363.4 | 399,161.5 | 430,203.7 | | |
| Yugoslavia | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Others | 32,888.7 | 129,769.9 | 228,751.3 | 106,316.3 | 121,332.5 | 270,792.0 | 639,646.5 | 1,181,451.6 | 466,267.8 | 1,105,005.9 | 1,255,152.2 | | |
| Total | 15,033,388.3 | 24,988,711.1 | 25,148,807.1 | 23,000,401.7 | 22,790,486.7 | 21,265,002.1 | 19,811,964.8 | 21,935,376.3 | 19,977,349.8 | 22,131,932.3 | 45,137,669.7 | | |
| %Share Of Continent | 43.8 | 49.7 | 44.7 | 41.4 | 35.2 | 36.0 | 33.1 | 32.4 | 30.0 | 30.2 | 39.8 | | |
| America | Brazil | - | - | - | 50.0 | - | 8,764.8 | 9,178.4 | 9,179.6 | 163.0 | 77.1 | - | |
| | Canada | 115,069.8 | 173,658.6 | 167,388.9 | 166,782.8 | 214,767.3 | 216,338.4 | 268,404.1 | 270,038.6 | 477,155.3 | 382,747.5 | 556,491.0 | |
| | Cuba | - | - | - | 325.5 | 15,043.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | Mexico | 15,924.2 | 41,359.7 | 21,189.4 | 15,661.3 | 12,529.3 | 37,776.3 | 40,458.2 | 63,779.1 | 103,708.1 | 120,383.8 | 74,524.9 | |
| | United States | 1,387,899.5 | 1,571,684.8 | 1,741,318.4 | 2,223,193.5 | 2,123,259.7 | 3,913,895.0 | 3,733,304.1 | 4,317,231.5 | 6,565,250.9 | 6,071,240.4 | 7,994,968.3 | |
| | Others | 40,185.0 | 165,850.0 | 147,274.5 | 66,745.5 | 886,388.5 | 189,789.5 | 231,818.7 | 458,804.3 | 682,316.7 | 2,744,376.1 | 1,374,096.1 | |
| | Total | 1,559,078.4 | 1,952,553.1 | 2,076,859.0 | 2,472,758.7 | 3,541,988.1 | 4,346,563.9 | 4,283,163.5 | 5,119,033.1 | 7,828,594.0 | 9,318,825.6 | 10,000,080.3 | |
| %Share Of Continent | 4.5 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 4.5 | 5.5 | 7.4 | 7.2 | 7.6 | 10.4 | 11.8 | 8.8 | | |
| Asia | China, Mainland | 3,330,807.6 | 4,764,263.2 | 5,167,985.4 | 5,682,920.3 | 8,071,388.2 | 6,145,483.9 | 7,498,265.1 | 5,111,009.8 | 4,754,322.7 | 3,152,537.0 | 2,538,974.1 | |
| | China, Taiwan | 34,908.6 | 34,265.7 | 44,820.6 | 114,825.8 | 86,264.9 | 134,753.6 | 242,155.2 | 324,580.5 | 376,886.5 | 449,378.2 | 787,312.2 | |
| | Hong Kong | 98,715.7 | 378,664.7 | 523,566.5 | 655,428.0 | 342,188.3 | 434,907.0 | 390,835.7 | 494,970.5 | 394,923.7 | 254,788.1 | 552,168.0 | |
| | India | 401,662.3 | 553,031.3 | 667,923.1 | 659,101.4 | 947,722.2 | 1,323,550.6 | 1,440,185.8 | 1,168,606.9 | 1,743,919.5 | 2,978,534.4 | 1,511,613.3 | |
| | Indonesia | 131,343.7 | 219,306.2 | 260,365.2 | 442,638.8 | 579,643.5 | 419,364.5 | 581,396.8 | 575,381.8 | 990,066.8 | 750,329.4 | 931,170.3 | |
| | Israel | 752,915.3 | 1,079,551.0 | 1,112,383.2 | 1,822,061.3 | 2,016,939.4 | 1,697,745.0 | 1,366,387.4 | 1,487,480.1 | 2,801,566.2 | 3,184,293.1 | 2,919,321.9 | |
| | Japan | 535,178.4 | 596,903.3 | 1,260,749.0 | 1,423,109.6 | 1,884,123.0 | 1,388,756.3 | 1,541,929.9 | 2,233,317.5 | 2,711,869.3 | 3,564,930.5 | 3,350,803.2 | |
| | N.Korea, Pdkr | 16,724.9 | 54,732.0 | 24,451.6 | 40,602.6 | 223.3 | 10,146.1 | 31,494.6 | 17,897.9 | 12,521.0 | 2,846.0 | 464.9 | |
| | S.Korea | 132,137.3 | 235,899.3 | 336,747.5 | 428,910.5 | 660,360.4 | 902,688.1 | 1,114,526.1 | 1,224,971.5 | 1,242,317.8 | 1,440,765.2 | 2,190,959.0 | |
| | Kuwait | 9,424.2 | 45,894.4 | 38,566.8 | 53,491.8 | 54,954.6 | 59,591.3 | 28,418.5 | 36,687.4 | 94,016.2 | 123,712.4 | 141,617.2 | |
| | Lebanon | 10,467.2 | 79,992.5 | 41,232.7 | 104,309.0 | 90,398.2 | 15,787.8 | 16,460.4 | 30,659.0 | 61,491.5 | 65,805.5 | 37,592.1 | |
| | Malaysia | 9,871.6 | 5,929.0 | 12,398.4 | 57,837.7 | 45,580.5 | 5,556.5 | 107,335.2 | 78,417.2 | 29,316.4 | 64,445.6 | 230,619.0 | |
| | Pakistan | 333,743.0 | 192,626.5 | 768,074.1 | 896,279.3 | 678,817.2 | 855,052.2 | 1,441,769.4 | 1,084,808.0 | 304,739.1 | 61,784.5 | 688,547.0 | |
| | Saudi Arabia | 2,057,646.6 | 2,837,432.3 | 3,085,698.2 | 3,075,268.7 | 3,836,761.6 | 4,028,128.5 | 3,981,781.2 | 4,400,225.0 | 4,974,581.1 | 5,667,200.5 | 7,175,544.1 | |
| | Singapore | 90,801.2 | 46,255.1 | 27,476.5 | 14,236.7 | 22,061.2 | 204,215.6 | 128,152.6 | 93,295.4 | 227,603.6 | 955,530.0 | 1,608,022.8 | |
| | Yemen | 263,614.8 | 342,272.8 | 379,117.3 | 571,866.5 | 734,790.4 | 439,271.6 | 362,192.6 | 456,992.0 | 1,180,754.7 | 1,697,120.6 | 1,047,539.2 | |
| | Thailand | 35,140.8 | 155,088.6 | 140,299.9 | 147,971.0 | 111,444.1 | 105,215.7 | 94,324.3 | 87,940.0 | 152,740.6 | 121,436.1 | 28,623.0 | |
| | UAE | 1,119,157.4 | 1,284,684.7 | 1,340,649.8 | 1,395,130.2 | 1,931,357.2 | | | | | | | |

Table 23 A2: Ethiopia: Direction of External Trade: IMPORT

(In thousands of Birr)

| Continents | Country | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | |
|------------|------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| Africa | Djibouti | 152.1 | 4,634.1 | 1,880.1 | 19,785.9 | 7,252.7 | 4,050,783.9 | 13.9 | 1,374.8 | 14,392.9 | 642,854.3 | 2,266,288.6 |
| | Egypt | 1,351,284.9 | 3,202.1 | 1,777,945.9 | 1,990,237.8 | 3,593,112.7 | 11,128.5 | 4,071,335.1 | 4,346,257.9 | 8,437,358.5 | 6,033,339.4 | 10,410,681.4 |
| | Ghana | 3,387.4 | 546,341.8 | 2,384.4 | 5,687.9 | 1,666.1 | 738,056.4 | 2,514.6 | 9,412.4 | 3,362.3 | 5,384.8 | 24,816.0 |
| | Kenya | 427,681.5 | 290,467.0 | 678,285.5 | 551,882.2 | 801,793.8 | 738,056.4 | 676,008.7 | 835,401.2 | 1,028,955.8 | 2,216,326.1 | 1,895,402.8 |
| | Libya | 263,603.2 | 290,467.0 | - | 263,165.0 | - | - | 2.3 | 0.7 | - | - | - |
| | Nigeria | 656.3 | 134.8 | 12,412.0 | 82,933.2 | 62,055.7 | 220,674.6 | 45,219.0 | 940,652.6 | 97,234.5 | 3,924.2 | 4,438.6 |
| | Ruanda | 0.6 | - | 28.8 | 378.2 | 59.7 | 32.9 | 68,067.4 | 731.4 | 354.6 | 929.2 | 4,365.6 |
| | Sudan | 1,562,899.0 | 2,452,191.1 | 1,161,127.1 | 136,245.1 | 4,366,290.2 | 2,192,155.2 | 1,549,332.4 | 2,467,773.4 | 2,411,817.5 | 2,512,810.8 | 2,313,690.9 |
| | Tanzania | 14,984.1 | 7,469.7 | 30,576.6 | 2,930.4 | 127,120.4 | 132,600.2 | 103,133.2 | 44,692.5 | 67,959.8 | 141,184.8 | 137,235.5 |
| | Uganda | 8,266.7 | 4,869.5 | 1,561.2 | 5,177.3 | 3,125.9 | 7,381.5 | 6,962.2 | 5,846.1 | 18,620.8 | 14,951.7 | 78,110.9 |
| | Zambia | 395.8 | 378.6 | 56.6 | 1,028.0 | 89,519.4 | 482.3 | 11,160.1 | 9,857.4 | 8,308.6 | 14,692.0 | 9,814.4 |
| | Others | 2,571,172.1 | 3,324,070.6 | 5,564,554.6 | 2,636,616.0 | 4,880,495.6 | 8,224,429.0 | 8,258,583.7 | 13,223,694.2 | 13,817,153.2 | 15,946,009.4 | 20,369,845.5 |
| | | Total | 6,204,483.8 | 6,924,226.3 | 9,230,813.0 | 5,696,067.2 | 13,932,492.0 | 15,584,248.5 | 14,792,332.6 | 21,885,694.7 | 25,905,518.3 | 27,532,406.5 |
| Europe | Austria | 274,769.7 | 196,218.2 | 586,106.3 | 560,571.4 | 572,382.6 | 1,027,145.6 | 1,604,322.8 | 1,485,372.3 | 1,036,295.5 | 1,073,524.5 | 630,258.4 |
| | Belgium | 1,237,381.5 | 1,446,630.4 | 2,645,543.2 | 1,798,980.7 | 4,218,543.5 | 5,435,019.7 | 5,044,164.5 | 4,151,772.7 | 5,753,624.6 | 8,634,959.5 | 5,848,999.6 |
| | Bulgaria | 794,573.9 | 405,830.6 | 86,186.4 | 338,016.0 | 143,721.4 | 1,537,581.6 | 683,870.1 | 905,021.2 | 520,586.6 | 1,261,450.1 | 4,111,355.9 |
| | Cyprus | 76,735.5 | 89,509.1 | 88,807.2 | 234,484.2 | 150,578.9 | 115,078.1 | 117,156.1 | 137,993.8 | 137,000.0 | 223,774.3 | 165,931.3 |
| | Czechoslovakia (former name) | 50,204.8 | 191,298.4 | 90,640.3 | 118,980.3 | 1,130,726.8 | 276,843.1 | 531,941.0 | 561,777.1 | 725,051.0 | 595,259.1 | 481,128.9 |
| | Czech republic | - | - | - | - | 1,012,206.1 | 236,047.0 | 441,959.6 | 531,412.2 | 591,755.2 | 521,779.0 | 448,591.6 |
| | Slovakia | - | - | - | - | 118,520.7 | 40,796.1 | 89,981.4 | 30,364.9 | 133,295.8 | 73,480.1 | 32,537.3 |
| | Denmark | 253,713.0 | 470,115.2 | 488,523.0 | 305,449.6 | 824,909.0 | 694,246.2 | 715,981.1 | 537,217.7 | 1,200,810.1 | 1,249,496.7 | 1,479,672.1 |
| | Finland | 82,697.1 | 103,977.0 | 320,249.9 | 189,685.0 | 107,056.2 | 155,906.3 | 350,087.1 | 808,559.9 | 302,979.1 | 194,563.8 | 109,262.7 |
| | France | 1,405,956.8 | 2,313,930.4 | 3,614,646.3 | 2,480,592.3 | 2,351,867.2 | 3,823,770.8 | 4,684,217.9 | 4,431,486.0 | 5,270,635.7 | 4,431,731.6 | 8,664,554.7 |
| | Germany | 2,709,739.9 | 2,898,011.6 | 3,199,430.5 | 4,229,516.1 | 7,249,151.5 | 6,806,205.2 | 7,859,546.7 | 5,771,781.8 | 8,546,015.1 | 9,385,651.8 | 9,242,912.0 |
| | Greece | 96,373.3 | 180,894.2 | 140,476.2 | 143,842.2 | 350,442.3 | 405,742.7 | 528,971.4 | 419,409.9 | 175,760.4 | 187,627.4 | 209,094.9 |
| | Hungary | 47,255.7 | 86,698.4 | 212,739.3 | 154,821.1 | 294,461.0 | 490,887.6 | 530,673.3 | 325,514.2 | 426,822.1 | 378,765.9 | 533,225.0 |
| | Ireland | 369,445.2 | 384,656.8 | 362,766.1 | 497,656.2 | 573,979.2 | 716,987.1 | 775,362.0 | 914,646.1 | 1,052,153.7 | 1,368,277.1 | 1,103,439.6 |
| | Italy | 5,423,537.9 | 5,999,479.7 | 8,468,614.5 | 8,475,248.1 | 9,854,864.6 | 10,476,893.6 | 15,784,350.7 | 15,601,881.7 | 10,859,889.2 | 8,322,257.7 | 10,773,755.9 |
| | Netherlands | 1,136,416.0 | 1,404,726.9 | 1,630,693.2 | 3,813,241.8 | 2,492,065.9 | 4,604,402.8 | 3,982,518.3 | 5,161,373.9 | 6,435,861.3 | 7,062,343.8 | 3,274,060.8 |
| | Norway | 36,995.9 | 34,421.8 | 47,457.5 | 71,440.7 | 58,782.9 | 79,266.8 | 162,289.4 | 84,019.0 | 99,508.3 | 87,383.6 | 187,565.8 |
| | Poland | 88,240.1 | 100,915.1 | 273,902.6 | 254,707.4 | 579,322.1 | 735,144.5 | 2,284,185.2 | 874,973.5 | 808,251.5 | 1,085,160.2 | 1,456,189.1 |
| | Portugal | 107,604.0 | 39,090.7 | 77,822.2 | 136,508.8 | 215,656.2 | 318,933.8 | 243,435.8 | 332,054.0 | 267,455.3 | 379,815.9 | 263,893.1 |
| | Rumania | 246,874.1 | 21,137.4 | 26,566.6 | 138,938.5 | 1,685,883.2 | 443,410.0 | 4,500,592.8 | 2,236,388.5 | 3,373,800.2 | 2,721,518.9 | 1,126,385.7 |
| | Spain | 1,247,190.3 | 1,446,618.8 | 2,106,719.9 | 1,962,063.7 | 2,678,244.8 | 2,783,107.6 | 2,871,957.4 | 3,311,894.0 | 1,680,175.3 | 2,455,395.0 | 2,235,461.3 |
| | Sweden | 921,184.7 | 1,265,562.3 | 1,139,661.0 | 1,323,169.7 | 844,072.1 | 13,232,214.3 | 9,427,026.6 | 1,154,426.4 | 938,218.8 | 1,884,142.5 | 1,269,306.1 |
| | Switzerland | 480,341.9 | 474,076.0 | 621,634.5 | 783,765.0 | 904,299.4 | 1,194,286.5 | 1,223,807.0 | 1,465,077.7 | 1,215,947.3 | 2,087,148.6 | 2,463,804.1 |
| | Turkey | 3,212,576.1 | 5,842,462.2 | 6,526,492.5 | 8,409,563.5 | 8,629,004.2 | 10,918,514.7 | 12,682,665.1 | 14,296,491.7 | 16,710,238.8 | 17,683,063.8 | 28,321,826.8 |
| | United kingdom | 1,219,805.9 | 1,830,282.8 | 1,514,325.3 | 2,006,481.9 | 3,592,921.5 | 3,863,439.0 | 4,557,294.9 | 4,709,876.8 | 8,281,310.1 | 9,569,003.6 | 8,604,611.7 |
| Russia | 1,301,202.6 | 4,546,375.5 | 2,329,520.8 | 222,543.3 | 2,575,137.1 | 1,745,182.4 | 3,579,267.5 | 1,245,806.0 | 3,568,472.1 | 3,009,797.2 | 1,759,881.9 | |
| Yugoslavia | 15,263.3 | 1,055.7 | 4.8 | 8.3 | 54.9 | - | 0.0 | 0.3 | - | - | - | |
| Other | 1,491,376.0 | 3,090,900.4 | 7,016,703.0 | 4,415,093.2 | 5,846,854.7 | 4,458,373.1 | 5,279,114.8 | 3,938,166.3 | 5,411,755.1 | 10,222,903.5 | 10,641,686.1 | |
| | Total | 24,327,455.4 | 34,864,875.6 | 43,616,233.1 | 43,065,369.1 | 57,994,983.5 | 76,615,426.4 | 90,536,740.4 | 74,862,982.4 | 84,798,617.1 | 95,534,016.3 | 101,118,343.6 |
| America | Brazil | 1,777,894.9 | 1,319,826.6 | 2,478,504.6 | 1,895,842.2 | 1,496,396.6 | 1,083,673.4 | 1,475,502.6 | 4,488,842.1 | 2,226,255.8 | 716,227.8 | 1,347,349.3 |
| | Canada | 188,981.3 | 362,112.3 | 266,442.2 | 535,973.0 | 1,196,802.2 | 753,274.2 | 1,451,315.7 | 1,353,862.2 | 2,042,114.6 | 1,744,497.1 | 2,325,081.5 |
| | Cuba | 4,401.7 | 927.4 | 306.3 | 3,419.1 | 1,558.3 | 3,976.4 | 1,294.5 | 15,130.0 | 1,851.3 | 2,641.6 | 2,031.7 |
| | Mexico | 22,287.0 | 30,857.6 | 37,034.6 | 57,572.7 | 180,610.0 | 159,440.1 | 126,433.0 | 249,402.2 | 204,860.2 | 224,104.3 | 284,611.6 |
| | United states | 6,307,462.0 | 6,964,847.9 | 6,741,540.1 | 9,427,071.5 | 15,380,630.1 | 18,383,911.5 | 28,006,664.4 | 30,200,872.0 | 43,410,573.0 | 25,735,703.1 | 28,278,445.3 |
| | Others | 89,336.7 | 807,104.4 | 1,991,585.8 | 177,236.2 | 226,806.2 | 684,766.3 | 303,572.4 | 201,799.7 | 270,818.2 | 386,632.9 | 41,60,665.7 |
| | | Total | 8,390,363.6 | 9,485,676.2 | 11,515,413.5 | 12,097,114.8 | 18,482,803.4 | 21,069,041.8 | 31,364,782.7 | 36,509,913.2 | 48,156,473.2 | 28,809,806.7 |
| Asia | China, mainland | 20,602,808.4 | 24,964,592.5 | 38,886,267.6 | 50,218,738.1 | 100,672,421.4 | 127,862,137.6 | 112,557,147.3 | 107,569,979.9 | 108,861,577.7 | 113,000,343.3 | 119,518,584.0 |
| | China, Taiwan | 376,922.5 | 494,760.7 | 1,070,584.7 | 1,106,850.9 | 1,333,948.4 | 1,427,654.5 | 1,106,997.8 | 1,297,890.5 | 1,284,754.0 | 2,229,952.5 | 2,336,180.0 |
| | Hong Kong | 54,097.6 | 24,128.9 | 58,718.2 | 54,377.6 | 80,091.6 | 276,928.2 | 1,370,238.4 | 2,768,923.7 | 842,521.2 | 182,565.5 | 1,165,685.5 |
| | India | 8,485,196.5 | 12,394,362.3 | 17,878,819.6 | 21,273,934.9 | 21,787,752.1 | 24,344,942.9 | 28,557,164.8 | 24,233,274.2 | 30,907,887.7 | 36,796,683.5 | 51,369,798.5 |
| | Israel | 157,777.6 | 273,165.9 | 567,716.2 | 298,154.8 | 507,607.3 | 614,145.1 | 548,689.5 | 1,792,675.0 | 616,386.7 | 711,291.6 | 592,680.2 |
| | Japan | 6,609,442.1 | 7,450,651.8 | 8,341,760.9 | 9,462,530.3 | 12,180,142.5 | 15,185,118.0 | 14,472,925.3 | 14,722,312.6 | 11,330,510.1 | 9,260,462.8 | 3,990,031.8 |
| | N.korea, pdrk | 57,079.2 | 216,777.9 | 268,093.4 | 185,433.0 | 103,493.8 | 107,552.8 | 91,536.9 | 531,235.1 | 48,542.2 | 529,388.8 | 116,388.0 |
| | S.korea | 1,297,821.7 | 2,686,000.2 | 3,835,763.8 | 3,118,319.6 | 4,771,125.3 | 4,962,100.1 | 3,961,888.7 | 5,588,986.2 | 5,048,443.2 | 4,835,162.6 | 6,559,501.4 |
| | Kuwait | 43,653.2 | 3,749,483.5 | 12,995,081.0 | 4,762,763.2 | 13,571,707.6 | 13,326,143.0 | 13,519,748.9 | 22,424,256.5 | 43,310,223.7 | 46,876,977.5 | 12,333,071.7 |
| | Lebanon | 19,775.1 | 28,525.2 | 51,159.7 | 42,125.5 | 80,978.2 | 167,754.4 | 106,810.2 | 842,739.1 | 44,331.3 | 40,490.3 | 26,980.9 |
| | Malaysia | 3,130,091.0 | 4,397,300.9 | 3,014,971.9 | 2,718,544.1 | 2,864,220.8 | 3,588,092.8 | 6,251,135.7 | 7,515,151.6 | 10,079,304.3 | 5,928,016.9 | 10,744,285.1 |
| | Pakistan | 717,542.9 | 1,824,377.7 | 878,501.4 | 964,168.7 | 1,175,982.7 | 1,011,155.3 | 746,091.4 | 1,937,665.6 | 2,555,083.2 | 814,628.1 | 1,261,370.2 |
| | Saudi arabia | 14,585,404.2 | 15,067,036.6 | 28,393,519.1 | 16,170,927.0 | 24,724,120.4 | 10,284,257.6 | 6,497,893.0 | 12,937,477.5 | 6,956,990.3 | 12,977,787.4 | 12,108,482.4 |
| | Singapore | 73,829.9 | 68,565.3 | 93,538.1 | 88,852.5 | 236,105.2 | 323,455.3 | 516,905.1 | 446,466.6 | 420,391.9 | 1,526,703.7 | 9,665,483.2 |
| | Yemen | 115,687.0 | 217,722.0 | 469,194.0 | 214,434.9 | 661,267.0 | 132,071.4 | 91,481.4 | 434,498.0 | 51,446.3 | 67,926.9 | 115,865.8 |
| Thailand | 1,695,555.9 | 2,157,711.7 | 2,455, | | | | | | | | | |

National Bank of Ethiopia Quarterly Bulletin

Table 23 B: Direction of Trade**

(in millions of USD)

| Country of Origin | | 2020/21 | | | | | | | | 2021/22 | | | | Percentage Change | |
|-------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|--------------|-------------------|-------------|
| | | QI | | QII | | QIII | | QIV | | QI | | QII | | A=Y/Q | B=Z/R |
| | | Export | Import | Export | Import | Export | Import | Export | Import | Export | Import | Export | Import | | |
| | | O | P | Q | R | S | T | U | V | W | X | Y | Z | | |
| Africa: | Djibouti | 152.1 | 4,634.1 | 1,880.1 | 19,785.9 | 7,252.7 | 4,050,783.9 | 13.9 | 1,374.8 | 14,392.9 | 642,854.3 | 2,266,288.6 | 73.7 | 63.4 | 361.6 |
| | Egypt | 1,351,284.9 | 3,202.1 | 1,777,945.9 | 1,990,237.8 | 3,593,112.7 | 11,128.5 | 4,071,335.1 | 4,346,257.9 | 8,437,358.5 | 6,033,339.4 | 10,410,681.4 | 129.1 | 72.7 | 108.7 |
| | Ghana | 3,387.4 | 546,341.8 | 2,384.4 | 5,687.9 | 1,666.1 | 738,056.4 | 2,514.6 | 9,412.4 | 3,362.3 | 5,384.8 | 24,816.0 | 0.2 | 15.7 | - |
| | Kenya | 427,681.5 | 290,467.0 | 678,285.5 | 551,882.2 | 801,793.8 | 738,056.4 | 676,008.7 | 835,401.2 | 1,028,955.8 | 2,216,326.1 | 1,895,402.8 | 11.2 | 60.2 | (3.3) |
| | Libya | 263,603.2 | 290,467.0 | - | 263,165.0 | - | - | 2.3 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | Nigeria | 656.3 | 134.8 | 12,412.0 | 82,933.2 | 62,055.7 | 220,674.6 | 45,219.0 | 940,652.6 | 97,234.5 | 3,924.2 | 4,438.6 | 0.2 | (51.9) | (43.5) |
| | Ruanda | 0.6 | - | 28.8 | 378.2 | 59.7 | 32.9 | 68,067.4 | 731.4 | 354.6 | 929.2 | 4,365.6 | 0.1 | 29.5 | 189.3 |
| | Sudan | 1,562,899.0 | 2,452,191.1 | 1,161,127.1 | 136,245.1 | 4,366,290.2 | 2,192,155.2 | 1,549,332.4 | 2,467,773.4 | 2,411,817.5 | 2,512,810.8 | 2,313,690.9 | 1.6 | (95.2) | - |
| | Tanzania | 14,984.1 | 7,469.7 | 30,576.6 | 2,930.4 | 127,120.4 | 132,600.2 | 103,133.2 | 44,692.5 | 67,959.8 | 141,184.8 | 137,235.5 | 0.0 | - | 60.7 |
| | Uganda | 8,266.7 | 4,869.5 | 1,561.2 | 5,177.3 | 3,125.9 | 7,381.5 | 6,942.2 | 5,846.1 | 18,620.8 | 14,951.7 | 78,110.9 | - | 109.1 | - |
| | Zambia | 395.8 | 378.6 | 56.6 | 1,028.0 | 89,519.4 | 482.3 | 11,160.1 | 9,857.4 | 8,308.6 | 14,692.0 | 9,814.4 | 9.7 | 126.5 | (65.5) |
| | Others | 2,571,172.1 | 3,324,070.6 | 5,564,554.6 | 2,636,616.0 | 4,880,495.6 | 8,224,429.0 | 8,258,583.7 | 13,223,694.2 | 13,817,153.2 | 15,946,009.4 | 20,369,845.5 | 0.0 | (2.8) | (99.9) |
| | Tanzania | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 76,499.6 | (85.5) |
| | Uganda | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 24.5 | (51.7) |
| | Zambia | 2.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | (94.1) | - |
| | Zimbabwe | 0.0 | - | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | 1.0 | (95.5) | 612.6 |
| | Others | 61.8 | 3.1 | 66.6 | 1.2 | 15.9 | 1.6 | 53.6 | 1.2 | 21.2 | 1.1 | 10.7 | 3.1 | (83.9) | 161.0 |
| | Total | 6,204,483.8 | 6,924,226.3 | 9,230,813.0 | 5,696,067.2 | 13,932,492.0 | 15,584,248.5 | 14,792,332.6 | 21,885,694.7 | 25,905,518.3 | 27,532,404.5 | 37,514,690.3 | 230.6 | (3.1) | 80.9 |
| Europe: | Austria | 274,769.7 | 196,218.2 | 586,106.3 | 560,571.4 | 572,382.6 | 1,027,145.6 | 1,604,322.8 | 1,485,372.3 | 1,036,295.5 | 1,073,524.5 | 630,258.4 | 1.9 | (86.5) | (33.7) |
| | Belgium | 1,237,381.5 | 1,446,630.4 | 2,645,543.2 | 1,798,980.7 | 4,218,543.5 | 5,435,019.7 | 5,044,164.5 | 4,151,772.7 | 5,753,624.6 | 8,634,959.5 | 5,848,999.6 | 52.8 | 53.3 | 56.4 |
| | Bulgaria | 794,573.9 | 405,830.6 | 86,186.4 | 338,016.0 | 143,721.4 | 1,537,581.6 | 683,870.1 | 905,021.2 | 520,586.6 | 1,261,450.1 | 411,435.9 | 17.2 | 164.8 | 2,452.1 |
| | Cyprus | 76,735.5 | 89,509.1 | 88,807.2 | 234,484.2 | 150,578.9 | 117,078.1 | 117,156.1 | 137,993.8 | 137,000.0 | 223,774.3 | 165,931.3 | 1.8 | - | 69.5 |
| | Czechoslovakia (former name) | 50,204.8 | 191,298.4 | 90,640.3 | 118,980.3 | 1,130,726.8 | 276,843.1 | 531,941.0 | 561,777.1 | 725,051.0 | 595,259.1 | 481,128.9 | 1.6 | (62.7) | 14.8 |
| | Czech republic | - | - | - | - | 1,012,206.1 | 236,047.0 | 441,959.6 | 531,412.2 | 591,755.2 | 521,779.0 | 448,591.6 | 1.1 | (100.0) | 715.4 |
| | Slovakia | - | - | - | - | 118,520.7 | 40,796.1 | 89,981.4 | 30,364.9 | 133,295.8 | 73,480.1 | 32,537.3 | 12.3 | (87.5) | 217.7 |
| | Denmark | 253,713.0 | 470,115.2 | 488,523.0 | 305,449.6 | 824,909.0 | 694,246.2 | 715,981.1 | 537,217.7 | 1,200,810.1 | 1,249,496.7 | 1,479,672.1 | 13.3 | (12.9) | 354.4 |
| | Finland | 82,697.1 | 103,977.0 | 320,249.9 | 189,685.0 | 177,056.2 | 155,906.3 | 350,087.1 | 808,559.9 | 302,979.1 | 194,563.8 | 109,262.7 | 33.5 | 77.5 | (7.7) |
| | France | 1,405,956.8 | 2,313,930.4 | 3,614,646.3 | 2,480,592.3 | 2,351,867.2 | 3,823,770.8 | 4,684,217.9 | 4,431,486.0 | 5,270,635.7 | 4,410,731.7 | 8,664,554.7 | 39.0 | 191.8 | 302.9 |
| | Germany | 2,709,739.9 | 2,898,011.6 | 3,199,430.5 | 4,229,516.1 | 7,249,151.5 | 6,806,205.2 | 7,859,546.7 | 5,771,781.8 | 8,546,015.1 | 9,385,615.9 | 9,242,912.0 | 1.3 | 78.1 | (20.5) |
| | Greece | 96,373.3 | 180,894.2 | 140,476.2 | 143,842.2 | 350,442.3 | 405,742.7 | 528,971.4 | 419,409.9 | 175,760.4 | 187,627.4 | 209,094.9 | 3.5 | - | (35.1) |
| | Hungary | 47,255.7 | 86,698.4 | 212,739.3 | 154,821.1 | 294,461.0 | 490,887.6 | 530,673.3 | 325,514.2 | 426,822.1 | 378,765.9 | 513,225.0 | 4.8 | (87.1) | (27.9) |
| | Ireland | 369,445.2 | 384,656.8 | 362,766.1 | 497,656.2 | 573,979.2 | 716,987.1 | 775,362.0 | 914,646.1 | 1,052,153.7 | 1,368,277.1 | 1,103,439.6 | 37.1 | 49.1 | (60.5) |
| | Italy | 5,423,537.9 | 5,999,479.7 | 8,468,614.5 | 8,475,248.1 | 9,854,864.6 | 10,476,893.6 | 15,784,350.7 | 15,601,881.7 | 10,859,889.2 | 8,322,257.7 | 10,773,755.9 | 68.7 | 9.4 | 188.3 |
| | Netherlands | 1,136,416.0 | 1,404,726.9 | 1,630,693.2 | 3,813,241.8 | 2,492,065.9 | 4,604,402.8 | 3,982,518.3 | 5,161,373.9 | 6,435,861.3 | 7,062,343.8 | 3,274,060.8 | 0.5 | 9.9 | 46.4 |
| | Norway | 36,995.9 | 34,421.8 | 47,457.5 | 71,440.7 | 58,782.9 | 79,266.8 | 162,289.4 | 84,019.0 | 99,508.3 | 87,383.6 | 187,565.8 | 3.9 | 165.9 | (82.0) |
| | Poland | 88,240.1 | 100,915.1 | 273,902.6 | 254,707.4 | 579,322.1 | 735,144.5 | 2,284,185.2 | 874,973.5 | 808,251.5 | 1,085,160.2 | 1,456,189.1 | 0.6 | (50.1) | (21.3) |
| | Portugal | 107,604.0 | 39,090.7 | 77,822.2 | 136,508.8 | 215,656.2 | 318,933.8 | 243,435.8 | 332,054.0 | 267,455.3 | 379,815.9 | 243,893.1 | 3.3 | 23.4 | (4.0) |
| | Romania | 246,874.1 | 21,137.4 | 26,566.6 | 138,938.5 | 1,685,883.2 | 443,410.0 | 4,500,592.8 | 2,236,388.5 | 3,373,800.2 | 2,721,518.9 | 1,126,385.7 | 16.9 | 67.6 | 22.0 |
| | Spain | 1,247,190.3 | 1,446,618.8 | 2,106,719.9 | 1,942,063.7 | 2,678,244.8 | 2,783,107.6 | 2,871,957.4 | 3,311,894.0 | 1,680,175.3 | 2,455,395.0 | 2,235,461.3 | 4.0 | 80.9 | (64.8) |
| | Sweden | 921,184.7 | 1,265,562.3 | 1,139,661.0 | 1,323,169.7 | 844,072.1 | 13,232,214.3 | 9,427,026.6 | 11,544,264.4 | 938,218.8 | 1,884,142.5 | 1,169,306.1 | 5.6 | 111.3 | (81.0) |
| | Switzerland | 480,341.9 | 474,076.0 | 621,634.5 | 783,765.0 | 904,299.4 | 1,194,286.5 | 1,223,807.0 | 1,465,077.7 | 1,215,947.3 | 2,087,148.6 | 2,463,804.1 | 270.9 | 130.4 | 84.0 |
| | Turkey | 3,212,576.1 | 5,842,462.2 | 6,526,492.5 | 8,409,563.5 | 8,629,004.2 | 10,918,514.7 | 12,682,665.1 | 14,296,491.7 | 16,710,238.8 | 17,683,063.8 | 28,321,828.6 | 216.4 | 209.3 | 47.3 |
| | United Kingdom | 1,219,805.9 | 1,830,282.8 | 1,514,325.3 | 2,006,481.9 | 3,592,992.1 | 3,863,439.0 | 4,557,294.9 | 4,709,876.8 | 8,281,310.1 | 9,569,003.6 | 8,604,611.7 | 21.6 | (79.7) | 82.6 |
| | Russia | 1,301,202.6 | 4,546,375.5 | 2,329,520.8 | 222,543.3 | 2,575,137.1 | 1,745,182.4 | 3,579,267.5 | 1,245,806.0 | 3,568,472.1 | 3,009,797.2 | 1,759,881.9 | 95.1 | 62.5 | 220.6 |
| | Yugoslavia | 15,263.0 | 1,055.7 | 4.8 | 8.3 | 54.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | Other | 1,491,376.0 | 3,090,904.4 | 7,016,703.0 | 4,415,093.2 | 5,846,854.7 | 4,458,373.1 | 5,279,114.8 | 3,938,166.3 | 5,411,755.1 | 10,222,903.5 | 10,641,686.1 | 5.9 | 147.2 | (44.2) |
| | Total | 24,327,455.4 | 34,864,875.6 | 43,616,233.1 | 43,065,369.1 | 57,994,983.5 | 76,615,426.4 | 90,536,740.4 | 74,862,982.4 | 84,798,617.1 | 95,534,016.3 | 101,118,343.6 | 922.0 | 35.2 | 21.0 |
| America: | Brazil | 1,777,894.9 | 1,319,826.6 | 2,478,504.6 | 1,895,842.2 | 1,496,396.6 | 1,083,673.4 | 1,475,502.6 | 4,488,842.1 | 2,226,255.8 | 716,227.8 | 1,347,349.3 | 6.9 | - | (10.1) |
| | Canada | 188,981.3 | 362,112.3 | 266,442.2 | 535,973.0 | 1,196,802.2 | 753,274.2 | 1,451,315.7 | 1,353,867.2 | 2,042,114.6 | 1,744,497.1 | 2,325,081.5 | 5.0 | 3.5 | (82.4) |
| | Cuba | 4,401.7 | 927.4 | 306.3 | 3,419.1 | 1,558.3 | 3,976.4 | 1,294.5 | 15,130.0 | 1,851.3 | 2,641.6 | 2,031.7 | 0.0 | - | 277.4 |
| | Mexico | 22,287.0 | 30,857.6 | 37,034.6 | 57,572.7 | 180,610.0 | 159,440.0 | 126,433.0 | 249,402.2 | 204,860.2 | 224,104.3 | 284,611.6 | 3.1 | 610.6 | (4.5) |
| | United states | 6,307,462.0 | 6,964,847.9 | 6,741,540.1 | 9,427,071.5 | 15,380,630.1 | 18,383,911.5 | 28,006,664.4 | 30,200,872.0 | 43,410,573.0 | 25,735,703.1 | 28,278,445.3 | 297.0 | 49.7 | 40.4 |
| | Others | 89,336.6 | 807,104.4 | 1,991,585.8 | 177,236.2 | 226,806.2 | 684,764.3 | 303,572.4 | 201,799.7 | 270,818.2 | 386,632.9 | 4,160,665.7 | 75.1 | (36.6) | 2,192.7 |
| | Total | 8,390,366.7 | 9,485,676.2 | 11,515,413.5 | 12,097,114.8 | 18,482,803.4 | 21,069,041.8 | 31,364,782.7 | 36,509,913.2 | 48,156,473.2 | 28,809,806.7 | 36,398,185.0 | 387.2 | 44.5 | 52.5 |
| Asia: | China, mainland | 20,602,808.4 | 24,964,592.5 | 38,886,267.6 | 50,218,738.1 | 100,672,421.4 | 127,862,137.6 | 112,557,147.3 | 107,569,979.9 | 108,861,577.7 | 113,000,343.3 | 119,518,584.0 | 832.3 | (3.4) | (6.5) |
| | China, Taiwan | 376,922.5 | 494,760.7 | 1,070,584.7 | 1,106,850.9 | 1,333,948.4 | 1,427,654.5 | 1,106,997.8 | 1,297,890.5 | 1,284,754.0 | 2,229,952.5 | 2,336,180.0 | 17.5 | 202.4 | 44.6 |
| | Hong Kong | 54,097.6 | 24,128.9 | 58,718.2 | 54,377.6 | 80,091.6 | 276,928.2 | 1,370,238.4 | 2,768,923.7 | 842,521.2 | 182,565.5 | 1,165,685.5 | 2.3 | 17.6 | (81.6) |
| | India | 8,485,196.5 | 12,394,362.3 | 17,878,819.6 | 21,273,934.9 | 21,787,752.1 | 24,344,942.9 | 28,557,164.8 | 24,233,274.2 | 30,907,887.7 | 36,796,683.5 | 51,369,798.5 | 696.6 | 14.4 | 52.1 |
| | Israel | 157,777.6 | 273,165.9 | 567,716.2 | 298,154.8 | 507,607.3 | 614,145.1 | 548,689.5 | 1,792,675.0 | 616,386.7 | 711,291.6 | 592,680.2 | 6.9 | 28.9 | (19.2) |
| | Japan | 6,609,442.1 | 7,450,651.8 | 8,341,760.9 | 9,462,530.3 | 12,180,142.5 | 15,185,118.0 | 14,472,925.3 | 14,722,312.6 | 11,330,510.1 | 9,260,462.8 | 3,990,031.8 | 3.6 | 80.1 | (18.5) |
| | N.korea, pdrk | 57,079.2 | 216,777.9 | 268, | | | | | | | | | | | |

Table 24: Volume of Exports, by Major Commodity Groups

(In metric tone)

| Period | Coffee | Oil Seeds | Leather and Leather products ^a | Pulses | Meat & Meat Prods. | Fruits & Veget. | Sugar | Gold | Oil Cakes | Live Animals | Chat | Petrol. & Pet. Prods | Bees Wax | Tantalum | Cotton | Text. & Text. Prods | |
|---------|----------------|-----------------|---|--------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|------------|--------------|----------------|----------------------|----------|-------------|-------------|---------------------|----------------|
| 2020/21 | July | 19,045.3 | 10,723.8 | 233.5 | 19,346.9 | 1,222.3 | 14,729.8 | 2,500.0 | 1.0 | - | 2,878.0 | 4,216.8 | - | 31.5 | 5.3 | - | 2,265.5 |
| | August | 20,022.6 | 17,142.7 | 164.9 | 24,890.7 | 968.6 | 11,641.0 | - | 0.9 | - | 2,023.0 | 6,353.7 | - | 18.0 | 3.6 | - | 2,199.9 |
| | September | 39,067.8 | 27,866.4 | 398.4 | 44,237.6 | 2,190.9 | 26,370.7 | 2,500.0 | 0.8 | - | 4,901.0 | 10,570.5 | - | 49.5 | 9.0 | - | 4,465.4 |
| | Qtr I | 78,135.6 | 55,732.8 | 796.8 | 88,475.2 | 4,381.9 | 52,741.5 | 5,000.0 | 2.7 | - | 9,802.0 | 21,141.0 | - | 99.0 | 17.9 | - | 8,930.8 |
| | October | 13,839.0 | 15,815.6 | 172.1 | 16,118.0 | 1,036.4 | 14,561.5 | 1.7 | 0.9 | - | 2,222.8 | 6,338.5 | - | 16.0 | 10.0 | - | 1,846.6 |
| | November | 14,346.1 | 19,635.6 | 180.8 | 15,025.8 | 1,107.9 | 19,095.2 | 1.1 | 0.5 | - | 1,101.6 | 4,934.5 | - | 36.0 | 1.0 | - | 1,999.0 |
| | December | 10,266.9 | 32,961.9 | 169.1 | 19,315.0 | 1,030.3 | 12,647.5 | 2.4 | 0.5 | - | 1,744.5 | 5,529.9 | - | - | 4.3 | - | 1,559.6 |
| | Qtr II | 38452.0 | 68413.0 | 522.0 | 50458.8 | 3174.7 | 46304.1 | 5.3 | 1.9 | - | 5068.9 | 16802.9 | - | 52.0 | 15.3 | 0.0 | 5405.2 |
| | January | 12005.3 | 21177.3 | 195.3 | 21663.7 | 1197.4 | 16945.1 | 3.0 | 0.4 | - | 1776.9 | 6483.3 | - | 0.0 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 1647.3 |
| | February | 15727.4 | 24488.7 | 213.4 | 36164.4 | 1320.9 | 24063.4 | 1.0 | 0.5 | - | 1754.1 | 5644.1 | - | 54.0 | 5.6 | 0.0 | 1831.7 |
| | March | 27267.1 | 30565.2 | 217.7 | 34448.4 | 1436.9 | 23661.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | - | 3062.1 | 5046.1 | - | 0.0 | 12.0 | 0.0 | 2264.4 |
| | Qtr III | 54999.9 | 76231.3 | 626.4 | 92276.5 | 3955.2 | 64669.9 | 4.6 | 1.6 | - | 6593.1 | 17173.5 | - | 54.0 | 19.0 | 0.0 | 5743.3 |
| | April | 28837.8 | 22714.7 | 199.2 | 25812.6 | 1676.9 | 25523.6 | 0.4 | 0.8 | - | 2842.2 | 3952.9 | - | 19.5 | 9.6 | 0.0 | 2251.9 |
| | May | 32683.2 | 16175.5 | 152.4 | 24972.4 | 1430.3 | 21436.1 | 0.0 | 1.7 | - | 1063.2 | 7052.5 | - | 18.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 2219.8 |
| | June | 40148.8 | 15749.3 | 238.9 | 23314.9 | 1190.3 | 24897.8 | 0.0 | 0.4 | - | 3781.6 | 9562.6 | - | 36.0 | 7.5 | 0.0 | 2332.8 |
| | Qtr IV | 101669.8 | 54639.5 | 590.5 | 74099.9 | 4297.4 | 71857.5 | 0.4 | 2.9 | - | 7687.1 | 20568.0 | - | 73.5 | 17.5 | 0.0 | 6804.4 |
| 2021/22 | July | 31194.9 | 15095.0 | 175.6 | 16917.6 | 1807.3 | 19603.7 | 0.0 | 0.6 | - | 1168.6 | 9206.0 | - | 0.0 | 2.9 | 0.0 | 2389.7 |
| | August | 32091.0 | 14779.6 | 201.4 | 15648.6 | 1633.3 | 24021.5 | 0.0 | 1.0 | - | 1383.3 | 6463.7 | - | 10.0 | 5.0 | 0.0 | 3027.2 |
| | September | 23162.7 | 12370.7 | 156.8 | 11978.7 | 1472.4 | 13746.6 | 0.0 | 0.7 | - | 968.1 | 5208.5 | - | 0.0 | 17.8 | 0.0 | 1750.6 |
| | Qtr I | 86448.6 | 42245.3 | 533.8 | 44544.9 | 4913.0 | 57371.9 | 0.0 | 2.3 | - | 3520.0 | 20878.2 | - | 10.0 | 25.7 | 0.0 | 7167.6 |
| | October | 22338.7 | 13369.7 | 290.3 | 11833.6 | 1647.3 | 23977.1 | 1.0 | 0.9 | - | 1272.4 | 5853.0 | - | 0.0 | 42.9 | 0.0 | 2780.2 |
| | November | 24520.8 | 20638.6 | 195.3 | 12608.7 | 1737.7 | 25497.6 | 3.1 | 0.7 | - | 1207.0 | 4736.3 | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3673.1 |
| | December | 15783.9 | 20056.6 | 158.6 | 19653.8 | 1563.2 | 14349.8 | 3.6 | 0.8 | - | 608.2 | 3762.4 | - | 0.0 | 11.6 | 0.0 | 3304.0 |
| | QII | 62643.4 | 54064.9 | 644.2 | 44096.1 | 4948.2 | 63824.5 | 7.8 | 2.4 | - | 3087.7 | 14351.7 | - | 0.0 | 54.5 | 0.0 | 9757.2 |

Table 24 continued:

| Period | Period | Cereals and Flour | Natural Gum | Civet | Hop | Animal Fodder | Natural Honey | Marble | Flower | Beverage | Spices | Others | Electricity (in '1000' kwh) | Oth-ers* | Re-Ex-ports | Grand Total* |
|---------|----------------|-------------------|--------------|----------|----------|---------------|---------------|------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|-------------|------------------|
| 2020/21 | July | 1,088.0 | 43.5 | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | 7,523.7 | 271.0 | 823.9 | 3,862.7 | 18,351.5 | 15,884.2 | - | 90,812.9 |
| | August | 970.2 | 81.0 | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | 7,421.2 | 324.7 | 1,108.7 | 7,359.0 | 16,605.3 | 19,468.4 | - | 102,694.4 |
| | September | 2,058.1 | 124.5 | - | - | - | 0.9 | - | 14,944.9 | 595.6 | 1,932.5 | 11,221.7 | 8,054.6 | 35,352.7 | - | 193,506.3 |
| | Qtr I | 4,116.3 | 249.0 | - | - | - | 1.7 | - | 29,889.8 | 1,191.2 | 3,865.1 | 22,443.4 | 43,011.4 | 70,705.3 | - | 387,013.7 |
| | October | 1,630.5 | 77.8 | - | - | - | 1.2 | - | 7,904.2 | 331.3 | 920.2 | 11,612.5 | 111,669.7 | 1,856.6 | - | 71,979.2 |
| | November | 2,480.0 | 95.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 7,677.3 | 235.4 | 940.6 | 9,022.8 | 126,045.1 | 2,000.0 | - | 77,465.1 |
| | December | 505.1 | 44.1 | - | - | - | 1.1 | - | 8,432.8 | 2,050.5 | 962.1 | 11,415.5 | 104,564.2 | 1,563.9 | - | 85,231.8 |
| | Qtr II | 4615.6 | 217.3 | - | - | - | 2.3 | 0.0 | 24014.4 | 2617.1 | 2822.9 | 32050.7 | 342279.0 | 71760.9 | - | 301016.6 |
| | January | 1299.4 | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 8507.8 | 154.0 | 500.8 | 9637.9 | 103446.3 | 21748.6 | - | 103196.2 |
| | February | 536.9 | 49.3 | - | - | - | 1.1 | 0.0 | 9520.0 | 543.3 | 629.6 | 5633.2 | 108704.1 | 18750.7 | - | 128182.7 |
| | March | 3226.3 | 80.6 | - | - | - | 1.1 | 0.0 | 9330.3 | 134.6 | 1601.2 | 10083.7 | 147448.5 | 26734.2 | - | 152440.6 |
| | Qtr III | 5062.7 | 129.9 | - | - | - | 2.2 | 0.0 | 27358.1 | 831.9 | 2731.5 | 25354.9 | 359598.9 | 67233.6 | - | 383819.5 |
| | April | 3027.7 | 67.1 | - | - | - | 1.9 | 0.0 | 8944.5 | 394.2 | 1737.5 | 5930.1 | 163019.9 | 22364.5 | - | 133945.1 |
| | May | 6047.7 | 16.0 | - | - | - | 0.6 | 0.0 | 9960.3 | 302.8 | 1269.2 | 7824.6 | 173400.8 | 27641.4 | - | 132626.7 |
| | June | 3107.1 | 122.2 | - | - | - | 3.7 | 0.0 | 8560.6 | 324.8 | 1396.0 | 6300.9 | 168806.3 | 22155.7 | - | 141076.4 |
| | Qtr IV | 12182.6 | 205.3 | - | - | - | 6.2 | 0.0 | 27465.3 | 1021.9 | 4402.8 | 20055.6 | 505227.1 | 72161.6 | - | 407648.2 |
| 2021/22 | July | 3745.2 | 41.6 | - | - | - | 1.3 | 0.0 | 9820.6 | 501.3 | 720.5 | 5588.1 | 149051.3 | 22811.2 | - | 117980.5 |
| | August | 3835.7 | 29.2 | - | - | - | 21.4 | 0.0 | 8882.3 | 166.3 | 1010.7 | 6386.0 | 164159.6 | 23363.8 | - | 119597.3 |
| | September | 1929.7 | 47.0 | - | - | - | 1.4 | 0.0 | 8557.3 | 182.1 | 558.2 | 4691.5 | 110152.2 | 17735.5 | - | 86800.7 |
| | Qtr I | 9510.6 | 117.8 | - | - | - | 24.1 | 0.0 | 27260.2 | 849.7 | 2289.5 | 16665.5 | 423363.0 | 63910.5 | - | 324378.5 |
| | October | 2306.9 | 81.2 | - | - | - | 0.1 | 0.0 | 8962.2 | 463.5 | 1277.5 | 5946.8 | 134296.4 | 21861.3 | - | 102445.4 |
| | November | 1910.0 | 16.0 | - | - | - | 0.7 | 0.0 | 9218.9 | 1200.3 | 1259.8 | 6293.8 | 152698.5 | 23572.6 | - | 114718.5 |
| | December | 1060.5 | 83.4 | - | - | - | 1.3 | 0.0 | 8743.1 | 1200.3 | 686.9 | 6798.8 | 135745.2 | 21889.8 | - | 97830.6 |
| | QII | 5277.5 | 180.6 | - | - | - | 2.0 | 0.0 | 26924.2 | 2864.0 | 3224.2 | 19039.3 | 422740.0 | 67323.6 | - | 314994.5 |

Source: Ethiopian Ministry of Revenues, Ethiopian Electric Power (EEP) and Ethiopian Electric Utility (EEU)

Table 25: Value of Exports, by Major Commodity Groups

(In Thousands of Birr)

| Period | Coffee | Oil Seeds | Leather and Leather products | Pulses | Meat & Meat Products | Fruits & Vegetables | Sugar | Gold | Oil Cakes | Live Animals | Chat | Petrol. & Pet. Products | Bees Wax | Tantalein | Cotton | Text. & Text. Products | |
|-----------|--------------|--------------|------------------------------|--------------|----------------------|---------------------|-----------|--------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|-------------------------|----------|-------------|----------|------------------------|-------------|
| 2020/21 | July | 2,253,111.2 | 501,603.4 | 120,006.3 | 469,340.2 | 207,566.3 | 7,523.7 | 2,512,614.9 | | 189,967.1 | 860,893.1 | - | 8,073.1 | 16,381.1 | - | 539,007.9 | |
| | August | 2,599,653.0 | 759,998.3 | 110,043.4 | 635,376.1 | 182,834.0 | - | 2,550,584.7 | | 125,757.0 | 1,280,546.4 | - | 5,270.0 | 3,046.7 | - | 561,836.6 | |
| | September | 1,765,567.8 | 819,729.3 | 101,448.2 | 567,801.2 | 180,492.7 | 167,145.6 | 23.0 | 2,201,827.9 | | 126,741.1 | 1,252,666.5 | - | 18,440.6 | - | 378,430.7 | |
| | Qtr I | 6,618,332.1 | 2,081,331.0 | 331,497.9 | 1,672,517.6 | 570,893.0 | 473,697.0 | 7,546.7 | 7,265,027.5 | | 442,465.2 | 3,394,106.0 | - | 13,343.0 | 37,868.3 | - | 1,479,275.5 |
| | October | 1,706,348.8 | 733,048.4 | 104,287.7 | 432,939.3 | 198,124.9 | 176,126.6 | 25.1 | 2,301,388.5 | | 139,858.7 | 1,292,886.6 | - | 3,856.4 | 19,159.2 | - | 427,966.8 |
| | November | 1,663,102.0 | 1,053,769.7 | 103,475.9 | 450,235.5 | 217,778.1 | 199,359.0 | 16.8 | 1,541,811.5 | | 74,947.9 | 1,053,395.4 | - | 9,898.4 | 556.4 | - | 464,750.0 |
| | December | 1,171,927.9 | 1,851,895.2 | 116,437.7 | 569,548.7 | 204,902.6 | 183,011.7 | 164.1 | 1,147,517.8 | | 111,853.4 | 1,172,524.7 | - | 10,922.7 | - | - | 391,896.4 |
| | Qtr II | 4,541,378.8 | 3,638,713.3 | 324,201.3 | 1,452,723.6 | 620,805.6 | 558,497.3 | 206.0 | 4,990,717.8 | | 326,660.1 | 3,518,806.6 | - | 13,754.8 | 30,708.3 | - | 1,284,613.2 |
| | January | 1,639,975.3 | 1,178,739.7 | 102,138.6 | 721,014.4 | 228,408.5 | 202,367.4 | 46.9 | 1,171,258.5 | | 117,616.9 | 1,427,215.9 | - | 2,096.4 | - | - | 406,836.6 |
| | February | 2,371,167.3 | 1,325,553.7 | 127,548.5 | 1,320,938.8 | 272,889.4 | 381,804.9 | 16.4 | 1,407,646.1 | | 120,853.3 | 1,278,871.1 | - | 16,856.2 | 15,834.3 | - | 453,394.7 |
| | March | 4,350,209.9 | 1,738,947.5 | 133,301.1 | 1,194,955.3 | 305,713.3 | 301,331.7 | 9.5 | 1,869,897.6 | | 194,430.2 | 1,210,445.9 | - | - | 33,140.1 | - | 512,987.2 |
| | Qtr III | 8,361,352.4 | 4,243,240.8 | 362,988.2 | 3,236,908.5 | 807,011.2 | 885,504.0 | 72.9 | 4,594,802.2 | | 432,900.4 | 3,916,533.0 | - | 16,856.2 | 51,070.8 | - | 1,373,218.5 |
| April | 4,737,425.8 | 1,280,766.6 | 131,371.4 | 1,010,599.0 | 367,912.7 | 253,201.2 | 7.3 | 2,284,717.8 | | 206,064.2 | 973,576.6 | - | 6,790.2 | 35,148.9 | - | 534,583.9 | |
| May | 5,559,486.6 | 965,848.4 | 112,912.8 | 949,324.2 | 331,119.2 | 250,048.0 | - | 4,809,477.8 | | 87,853.1 | 1,729,945.5 | - | 6,328.5 | 721.5 | - | 480,337.4 | |
| June | 6,549,852.4 | 970,332.8 | 162,364.6 | 921,206.3 | 266,688.4 | 310,034.6 | - | 1,433,676.0 | | 262,896.4 | 2,275,913.8 | - | 12,154.0 | 24,283.8 | - | 573,072.1 | |
| Qtr IV | 16,846,764.8 | 3,216,947.8 | 406,648.2 | 2,881,129.5 | 965,720.3 | 813,283.8 | 7.3 | 8,527,871.5 | | 556,613.7 | 4,979,436.0 | - | 25,272.7 | 60,154.2 | - | 1,587,993.4 | |
| July | 5,097,631.7 | 921,108.1 | 108,933.7 | 710,332.4 | 432,369.9 | 291,034.3 | - | 1,659,165.7 | | 81,652.2 | 2,182,539.7 | - | - | 2,715.3 | - | 559,023.2 | |
| August | 5,548,542.0 | 907,079.0 | 132,159.0 | 694,966.8 | 381,632.3 | 432,050.0 | - | 2,603,615.6 | | 98,315.4 | 1,627,111.6 | - | 3,073.8 | 21,496.0 | - | 761,588.7 | |
| September | 4,107,651.5 | 807,800.8 | 127,906.8 | 556,691.7 | 367,099.7 | 227,124.3 | 0 | 1,832,553.4 | | 65,705.1 | 1,372,620.4 | 0 | 0 | 451,919.8 | 0 | 541,481.5 | |
| Qtr I | 14,753,825.3 | 26,359,888.0 | 3,689,999.9 | 19,622,687.7 | 11,811,018.7 | 9,502,008.6 | 0 | 60,953,334.7 | 0 | 245,672.8 | 51,822,717.6 | 0 | 3,073.7 | 6,933,963.0 | 0 | 1,862,093.3 | |
| October | 4,682,806.7 | 965,766.4 | 161,315.6 | 614,388.4 | 422,803.8 | 311,459.1 | 18,979 | 2,656,325.2 | | 65,746.5 | 1,543,222.4 | 0 | 0 | 3,612,282.2 | 0 | 6,988,220.8 | |
| November | 4,672,001.0 | 1,621,963.2 | 1,285,499.5 | 7,421,811.0 | 4,365,591.7 | 4,365,591.7 | 210,831 | 2,331,531.3 | | 432,369.9 | 1,867,633.1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8,788,918.2 | |
| December | 3,097,449.5 | 1,615,531.1 | 1,408,666.4 | 11,867,633.1 | 4,061,432.2 | 2,347,636.9 | 69,327 | 2,005,154.8 | | 432,369.9 | 1,081,537,267 | 0 | 0 | 47,447,509 | 0 | 6,956,957.3 | |
| Qtr II | 11,937,731.2 | 4,203,260.7 | 430,732.1 | 2,543,083.2 | 1,285,506.2 | 941,113.3 | 299.14 | 6,993,235.5 | - | 184,591.3 | 3,940,072.8 | - | - | 83,570.3 | - | 2,273,409.6 | |

Table 25 (continued):

| Period | Cereals and Flour | Natural Gum | Civet | Hop | Animal Fodder | Natural Honey | Marble | Flower | Beverage | Spices | Others | Electricity | Others* | Re-Exports | Grand Total |
|-----------|-------------------|-------------|-------------|-----|---------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|
| 2020/21 | July | 25,453.9 | 5,442.6 | - | - | 284.3 | - | 1,173,301.1 | 11,707.5 | 37,510.4 | 230,621.6 | 343,493.4 | 2,383,203.7 | - | 9,642,859.1 |
| | August | 29,513.6 | 15,560.7 | - | - | 13.3 | - | 1,201,339.5 | 30,788.5 | 43,301.2 | 264,971.2 | 317,539.7 | 2,467,911.2 | - | 10,875,569.3 |
| | September | 30,898.2 | 7,326.3 | - | - | 216.6 | - | 1,292,527.3 | 10,917.4 | 35,117.1 | 183,406.1 | 167,796.9 | 2,125,077.1 | - | 9,308,520.6 |
| | Qtr I | 85,865.7 | 28,329.5 | - | - | 514.2 | - | 3,667,167.9 | 53,413.4 | 115,928.7 | 678,998.9 | 828,830.0 | 6,976,192.0 | - | 29,846,949.0 |
| | October | 50,788.7 | 17,423.7 | - | - | 169.1 | - | 1,330,928.7 | 11,360.5 | 42,073.6 | 294,500.7 | 226,347.9 | 2,420,718.8 | - | 9,509,609.9 |
| | November | 62,380.9 | 18,897.7 | - | - | - | - | 1,327,112.8 | 9,354.3 | 36,596.1 | 222,305.6 | 265,542.6 | 2,409,496.4 | - | 8,777,286.6 |
| | December | 29,647.0 | 5,578.3 | - | - | 255.6 | - | 1,545,105.6 | 37,594.3 | 49,840.4 | 217,095.9 | 230,389.9 | 2,518,396.1 | - | 9,048,179.8 |
| | Qtr II | 142,816.5 | 41,899.7 | - | - | 424.7 | - | 4,203,147.1 | 58,309.1 | 130,510.0 | 733,902.2 | 722,280.4 | 7,348,611.2 | - | 27,335,076.3 |
| | January | 394,980.0 | 20,000.0 | - | - | 8.7 | 0.0 | 1,716,383.4 | 1,082,333.4 | 29,698.5 | 2,077,613.4 | 2,295,338.4 | 2,642,864.7 | - | 95,776,470 |
| | February | 257,145.5 | 9,517.5 | - | - | 246.9 | 0.0 | 1,796,703.2 | 1,145,293.2 | 421,608.8 | 191,131.2 | 2,405,918.8 | 3,324,202.2 | - | 114,108,993.4 |
| | March | 89,994.7 | 1,308,111.1 | - | - | 385.7 | 0.0 | 1,728,587.1 | 6,110.3 | 68,381.6 | 231,989.7 | 332,420.2 | 301,667.8 | - | 143,591,919.7 |
| | Qtr III | 1,520,073.3 | 2,281,816.6 | - | - | 641.3 | 0.0 | 5,241,673.7 | 28,386.6 | 1,402,408.8 | 630,482.2 | 802,350.4 | 844,629.0 | - | 35,304,460.0 |
| April | 75,007.9 | 1,392,54.9 | - | - | 243.2 | 0.0 | 1,683,226.0 | 1,921,719.9 | 70,576.4 | 32,794.6 | 31,287,033.3 | - | - | 14,381,136.2 | |
| May | 1,788,49.6 | 3,389.6 | - | - | 78.6 | 0.0 | 1,989,338.8 | 1,540.6 | 7,989.0 | 3,226,172.2 | 4,105,091.1 | 3,481,160.5 | - | 18,283,504.5 | |
| June | 1,204,657.9 | 2,688.7 | - | - | 1,134.6 | 0.0 | 1,677,057.9 | 17,196.0 | 8,347.6 | 4,500,179.2 | 4,115,766.0 | 3,385,164.2 | - | 1,650,283.6 | |
| Qtr IV | 3,743,232.2 | 4,419,877.9 | - | - | 1,456.4 | 0.0 | 5,349,642.7 | 5,181.5 | 23,950.0 | 109,561.4 | 11,958,797.9 | 9,950,280.0 | - | 49,214,924.3 | |
| July | 1,362,83.5 | 880,2.4 | - | - | 308.8 | 0.0 | 1,857,696.7 | 30,731.0 | 468,304.0 | 316,107.2 | 3,529,128.8 | 331,141.1 | - | 14,796,178.8 | |
| August | 1,589,113.3 | 706,79 | - | - | 357.9 | 0.0 | 1,832,693.9 | 8,509.2 | 10,774.9 | 4,306,883.4 | 3,727,851.2 | 3,199,370.8 | - | 16,156,396.7 | |
| September | 5,562,428.8 | 10,174.5 | - | - | 462.3 | 0.0 | 1,812,480.9 | 10,661.4 | 70,308.2 | 3,723,700.0 | 280,687.5 | 31,993,708.8 | - | 12,646,802.5 | |
| Qtr I | 3,508,999.6 | 26,044.7 | - | - | 4,344.1 | 0.0 | 5,502,871.5 | 49,901.6 | 224,887.7 | 11,191,710.0 | 10,290,888.7 | 10,238,633.2 | 0.0 | 43,617,378.0 | |
| October | 88,548.40 | 18,754.33 | - | - | 10.38 | - | 1,887,901.46 | 8,622.34 | 99,467.12 | 373,998.24 | 344,545.16 | 3,556,792.60 | - | 14,445,870.61 | |
| November | 65,219.52 | 4,257.78 | - | - | 117.33 | - | 2,009,744.26 | 45,045.08 | 104,495.42 | 408,886.99 | 403,695.77 | 3,920,354.18 | - | 15,639,378.85 | |
| December | 61,941.53 | 14,808.85 | - | - | 741.57 | - | 2,000,255.21 | 45,986.62 | 51,471.42 | 394,628.61 | 3,663,463.61 | 3,704,864.4 | - | 13,494,986.74 | |
| Qtr II | 215,709.64 | 37,820.97 | - | - | 869.28 | - | 5,897,900.93 | 99,654.04 | 255,434.17 | 1,177,513.99 | 1,118,727.35 | 11,160,610.40 | - | 43,600,236.19 | |

Source: Ethiopian Ministry of Revenues, Ethiopian Electric Power (EEP) and Ethiopian Electric Utility (EEU)

Table 26: Value of Imports, by Major Commodity Groups**

| Period | Food & Live Animals | Beverages | Tobacco | Petroleum Crude | Petroleum Prod.*** | Chemicals | Fertilizers | Medical & Pharm. Prod | Soap & Polish | Rubber Prod. | Paper & Paper Manfc. |
|-----------|---------------------|-----------|---------|-----------------|--------------------|------------|-------------|-----------------------|---------------|--------------|----------------------|
| 2019/20 | July | 597,448 | 86,879 | 13,834 | - | 6,017,919 | 926,245 | 172,887 | 436,159 | 711,181 | 339,265 |
| | August | 3,584,465 | 54,793 | 8,192 | - | 5,939,931 | 1,139,272 | 47,922 | 380,916 | 749,959 | 290,998 |
| | September | 4,904,829 | 62,589 | 7,017 | - | 4,742,084 | 1,516,637 | 46,963 | 457,279 | 577,349 | 412,588 |
| | Qtr I | 9,086,741 | 204,261 | 29,042 | - | 16,699,933 | 3,582,154 | 267,772 | 1,274,355 | 2,038,489 | 1,042,851 |
| | October | 2,843,811 | 73,460 | 12,409 | 194 | 5,850,587 | 667,933 | 527,159 | 341,839 | 748,039 | 465,741 |
| | November | 2,663,218 | 72,958 | 5,424 | 64 | 5,123,895 | 456,005 | 828,754 | 174,181 | 360,461 | 725,607 |
| | December | 1,565,174 | 112,907 | 14,287 | - | 7,641,872 | 667,282 | 1,404,011 | 272,126 | 581,665 | 711,746 |
| | Qtr II | 7,072,204 | 259,326 | 32,121 | 257 | 18,616,354 | 1,791,221 | 3,766,270 | 973,466 | 1,283,965 | 2,185,393 |
| | January | 2,495,828 | 97,157 | 9,277 | - | 6,487,818 | 597,586 | 876,140 | 659,366 | 521,293 | 1,207,455 |
| | February | 2,151,699 | 51,331 | 17,902 | 1,707 | 6,337,408 | 408,095 | 690,157 | 397,216 | 357,411 | 999,294 |
| | March | 3,881,289 | 84,153 | 9,505 | - | 3,926,398 | 397,763 | 1,946,567 | 319,673 | 372,855 | 656,004 |
| | Qtr III | 8,528,815 | 232,640 | 36,685 | 1,707 | 16,751,624 | 1,403,444 | 3,512,864 | 1,376,255 | 1,251,560 | 2,862,753 |
| April | 1,246,213 | 39,303 | 4,301 | - | 3,472,574 | 253,223 | 4,684,132 | 226,721 | 301,504 | 556,234 | |
| May | 3,340,210 | 36,915 | 6,591 | - | 2,048,653 | 427,828 | 422,898 | 57,811 | 230,068 | 579,107 | |
| June | 1,261,173 | 149,477 | 5,078 | - | 4,467,753 | 460,399 | 855,035 | 190,252 | 197,845 | 1,213,783 | |
| Qtr IV | 5,847,596 | 225,695 | 15,969 | - | 9,988,980 | 1,141,449 | 5,962,065 | 474,784 | 729,417 | 2,349,124 | |
| July | 3,802,288 | 84,733 | 17,565 | - | 4,005,416 | 615,365 | 1,159,646 | 401,377 | 409,560 | 1,104,217 | |
| August | 3,496,843 | 87,967 | 11,682 | - | 5,314,851 | 609,001 | 907,318 | 431,281 | 466,233 | 915,914 | |
| September | 1,701,756 | 83,051 | 10,190 | - | 3,479,759 | 517,096 | 645,457 | 184,967 | 476,132 | 1,000,470 | |
| Qtr I | 9,000,887 | 255,751 | 39,437 | - | 12,800,026 | 1,741,461 | 2,712,421 | 1,017,625 | 1,351,925 | 3,020,602 | |
| October | 4,038,354 | 89,829 | 22,764 | - | 4,905,083 | 429,002 | 1,898,098 | 452,818 | 304,869 | 854,162 | |
| November | 3,862,857 | 56,611 | 7,827 | 77 | 3,972,926 | 621,143 | 1,117,956 | 116,597 | 406,864 | 721,981 | |
| December | 6,049,917 | 123,541 | 34,123 | - | 5,857,930 | 409,417 | 3,608,492 | 238,817 | 476,862 | 867,410 | |
| Qtr II | 13,951,128 | 269,982 | 64,714 | 77 | 14,735,939 | 1,459,562 | 6,624,546 | 808,232 | 1,188,595 | 2,443,553 | |
| January | 4,050,719 | 46,217 | 7,036 | - | 6,368,999 | 402,606 | 2,326,734 | 65,260 | 294,420 | 670,208 | |
| February | 4,942,293 | 80,940 | 20,371 | - | 6,766,180 | 467,774 | 1,465,432 | 567,329 | 602,770 | 802,370 | |
| March | 4,034,248 | 53,950 | 4,587 | - | 7,668,012 | 542,080 | 2,460,747 | 659,485 | 633,446 | 901,235 | |
| Qtr III | 13,027,260 | 181,107 | 31,994 | - | 20,803,192 | 1,412,460 | 6,252,913 | 1,292,075 | 1,530,636 | 2,373,813 | |
| April | 5,104,360 | 47,486 | 18,490 | 9,982 | 9,128,514 | 496,155 | 2,518,328 | 346,723 | 630,791 | 549,809 | |
| May | 9,530,171 | 53,770 | 11,355 | - | 7,533,498 | 519,819 | 1,373,151 | 586,319 | 433,831 | 845,792 | |
| June | 9,263,589 | 136,144 | 36,063 | - | 7,596,294 | 475,760 | 1,519,469 | 356,485 | 289,885 | 726,193 | |
| Qtr IV | 23,898,119 | 237,400 | 65,907 | 9,982 | 24,258,306 | 1,491,734 | 5,410,948 | 1,289,527 | 1,354,508 | 2,121,795 | |
| July | 7,762,198 | 249,613 | 9,044 | - | 10,304,388 | 666,155 | 1,163,138 | 433,971 | 519,200 | 1,520,414 | |
| August | 13,612,510 | 348,666 | 37,640 | - | 9,853,899 | 453,096 | 990,220 | 688,971 | 512,807 | 784,665 | |
| September | 8,387,269 | 145,552 | 20,913 | - | 9,234,665 | 674,602 | 1,490,289 | 1,088,286 | 505,812 | 812,875 | |
| Qtr I | 29,761,977 | 743,831 | 67,597 | - | 29,392,952 | 1,793,853 | 3,643,646 | 2,211,228 | 1,537,820 | 3,117,954 | |
| October | 9,344,557 | 92,291 | 28,335 | 3,170 | 10,429,467 | 811,904 | 1,399,431 | 2,537,953 | 425,720 | 917,215 | |
| November | 13,297,722 | 199,269 | 3,569 | - | 12,806,553 | 807,650 | 4,194,425 | 942,086 | 472,200 | 715,548 | |
| December | 8,709,208 | 198,740 | 29,122 | - | 10,848,287 | 795,736 | 4,394,119 | 4,881,574 | 778,897 | 2,000,681 | |
| Qtr II | 31,351,488 | 490,300 | 61,026 | 3,170 | 34,084,307 | 2,415,290 | 9,987,975 | 8,361,613 | 1,676,817 | 3,633,444 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | 1,721,665 |

Table 26: (continued)

| Period | Textiles | Clothings | Glass & Glass Ware | Metal & Metal Manfc. | Machinery & Aircraft | Road Motor Vehicles | Electrical Materials | Grain* | Telecomm. Appara. | Others | GRAND TOTAL | |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------|-------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|
| 2019/20 | July | 749,146 | 545,934 | 404,214 | 4,049,321 | 4,590,864 | 2,587,634 | 359,519 | 57,048 | 9,197,076 | 34,495,415 | |
| | August | 811,243 | 469,455 | 261,036 | 3,687,181 | 8,658,199 | 1,871,648 | 129,402 | 160,374 | 10,945,794 | 40,676,117 | |
| | September | 725,471 | 447,364 | 215,216 | 3,013,103 | 3,033,913 | 912,461 | 1,443,092 | 302,751 | 10,852,595 | 33,821,573 | |
| | Qtr I | 2,285,861 | 1,462,753 | 880,465 | 10,749,605 | 16,282,976 | 4,480,745 | 5,902,375 | 791,672 | 248,197 | 30,995,465 | |
| | October | 793,203 | 569,210 | 289,656 | 5,076,459 | 6,811,160 | 921,954 | 2,350,819 | 204,737 | 28,335 | 38,542,351 | |
| | November | 743,173 | 425,350 | 312,141 | 3,955,797 | 8,362,020 | 1,076,547 | 3,402,494 | 561,846 | 45,001 | 7,055,971 | 36,097,133 |
| | December | 987,551 | 809,340 | 325,069 | 5,392,179 | 8,080,631 | 648,674 | 2,631,485 | 333,375 | 96,170 | 8,336,641 | 40,783,813 |
| | Qtr II | 2,523,927 | 1,803,900 | 926,866 | 14,424,435 | 23,253,811 | 2,647,175 | 8,384,797 | 1,099,958 | 169,506 | 24,029,489 | 115,423,297 |
| | January | 1,052,974 | 682,963 | 374,671 | 4,198,128 | 5,901,786 | 629,139 | 2,278,111 | 238,443 | 43,031 | 13,349,264 | 41,866,556 |
| | February | 829,650 | 348,050 | 227,838 | 6,033,834 | 5,776,514 | 750,667 | 2,153,393 | 663,210 | 73,444 | 10,645,128 | 38,626,402 |
| | March | 787,121 | 202,319 | 273,752 | 4,872,350 | 6,259,673 | 429,866 | 1,902,437 | 403,286 | 22,999 | 9,598,834 | 36,271,144 |
| | Qtr III | 2,669,745 | 1,233,333 | 876,260 | 15,104,311 | 17,937,973 | 1,809,672 | 6,333,941 | 1,304,939 | 139,474 | 33,593,227 | 116,764,101 |
| April | 449,416 | 364,131 | 154,465 | 4,309,493 | 4,815,093 | 135,929 | 1,215,949 | 524,507 | 18,496 | 9,143,391 | 31,705,855 | |
| May | 607,431 | 526,863 | 212,646 | 3,056,103 | 3,519,037 | 179,510 | 1,552,510 | 767,562 | 14,752 | 9,418,824 | 26,458,843 | |
| June | 852,673 | 519,212 | 225,670 | 3,664,129 | 4,123,242 | 244,792 | 1,612,556 | 185,862 | 20,168 | 12,483,529 | 32,844,151 | |
| Qtr IV | 1,909,521 | 1,410,207 | 592,781 | 11,029,726 | 12,457,371 | 560,232 | 4,381,015 | 1,477,931 | 53,416 | 31,045,744 | 91,008,849 | |
| July | 902,516 | 755,276 | 279,186 | 4,108,277 | 3,526,870 | 371,658 | 3,041,143 | 1,454,745 | 39,726 | 14,947,713 | 39,815,519 | |
| August | 928,966 | 642,861 | 246,472 | 5,338,083 | 4,859,479 | 950,531 | 2,048,972 | 1,818,542 | 76,406 | 19,178,571 | 46,738,542 | |
| September | 1,111,745 | 762,188 | 332,190 | 4,890,623 | 7,828,973 | 741,157 | 2,239,114 | 250,257 | 16,005 | 11,584,901 | 37,874,060 | |
| Qtr I | 2,943,227 | 2,160,325 | 857,848 | 14,336,983 | 16,215,322 | 2,063,347 | 7,329,228 | 3,523,544 | 132,138 | 45,711,184 | 124,428,121 | |
| October | 1,321,964 | 589,154 | 173,326 | 4,554,625 | 6,449,041 | 398,497 | 3,367,306 | 106,663 | 83,874 | 10,744,643 | 40,967,641 | |
| November | 1,494,627 | 834,005 | 253,584 | 4,454,309 | 4,654,116 | 289,903 | 2,391,431 | 663,282 | 19,768 | 13,554,921 | 39,046,470 | |
| December | 1,254,236 | 1,012,017 | 245,716 | 4,501,654 | 5,678,288 | 421,950 | 3,661,502 | 2,672,640 | 170,981 | 10,914,804 | 45,835,420 | |
| Qtr II | 4,070,828 | 2,435,175 | 672,627 | 13,510,588 | 16,781,444 | 1,110,350 | 9,420,239 | 3,442,585 | 274,624 | 35,214,368 | 125,849,531 | |
| January | 1,073,433 | 659,886 | 187,840 | 3,892,077 | 7,590,566 | 209,966 | 3,873,570 | 1,509,118 | 54,332 | 15,918,060 | 47,907,320 | |
| February | 1,184,950 | 737,839 | 250,964 | 4,494,625 | 5,930,035 | 396,980 | 2,819,977 | 1,551,124 | 36,135 | 12,158,482 | 44,018,399 | |
| March | 1,047,928 | 394,082 | 268,615 | 3,726,382 | 6,312,345 | 279,002 | 2,571,059 | 1,333,102 | 78,492 | 18,762,750 | 50,693,753 | |
| Qtr III | 3,306,311 | 1,791,807 | 707,419 | 12,113,084 | 19,832,946 | 885,948 | 9,264,607 | 4,393,345 | 168,959 | 46,839,292 | 142,619,472 | |
| April | 974,123 | 660,205 | 285,263 | 5,313,517 | 4,971,691 | 271,420 | 1,948,110 | 1,603,807 | 89,222 | 16,233,246 | 49,910,263 | |
| May | 1,016,055 | 519,280 | 304,324 | 3,051,645 | 10,685,237 | 263,903 | 2,961,780 | 2,656,403 | 60,677 | 20,762,783 | 60,928,439 | |
| June | 793,876 | 310,690 | 199,033 | 4,791,455 | 9,519,079 | 264,311 | 2,029,206 | 4,340,895 | 83,966 | 16,936,918 | 55,605,319 | |
| Qtr IV | 2,784,054 | 1,490,176 | 788,620 | 13,156,617 | 25,176,007 | 799,634 | 6,939,096 | 8,601,105 | 233,865 | 53,932,947 | 166,444,021 | |
| July | 1,231,099 | 382,905 | 252,931 | 3,217,537 | 4,971,128 | 1,423,380 | 2,449,194 | 3,316,322 | 64,683 | 17,535,674 | 53,321,839 | |
| August | 1,284,072 | 783,854 | 216,073 | 3,817,349 | 4,828,171 | 234,068 | 3,036,199 | 5,231,319 | 195,894 | 18,645,240 | 60,614,721 | |
| September | 1,164,053 | 567,536 | 324,710 | 5,351,215 | 4,630,136 | 380,397 | 1,951,557 | 4,999,172 | 8,767 | 35,085,208 | 72,167,065 | |
| Qtr I | 3,679,224 | 1,734,295 | 793,714 | 12,386,102 | 14,429,435 | 756,844 | 7,436,949 | 13,546,813 | 269,345 | 71,266,122 | 186,103,625 | |
| October | 1,092,603 | 731,968 | 516,660 | 4,283,130 | 5,528,125 | 308,022 | 2,503,457 | 1,921,781 | 59,085 | 25,139,937 | 66,552,753 | |
| November | 831,850 | 351,845 | 279,059 | 4,442,990 | 4,593,653 | 641,555 | 1,865,085 | 3,111,179 | 72,204 | 20,494,811 | 67,582,703 | |
| December | 1,367,266 | 595,567 | 462,272 | 5,108,895 | 5,452,637 | 692,811 | 3,051,349 | 3,247,748 | 187,580 | 22,714,271 | 73,020,325 | |
| Qtr II | 3,291,720 | 1,679,379 | 1,257,991 | 13,835,015 | 15,574,415 | 1,642,388 | 7,419,891 | 8,280,709 | 318,869 | 68,349,019 | 207,155,781 | |

Source: Ethiopian Customs Commission

*** Data on import of petroleum products are obtained from Ethiopian Petroleum Enterprise

** All the data are updated based on revised data from the Ethiopian Customs Commission

Table 27: Volume of Imports, by Major Commodity Groups**

(In Metric Tons)

| Period | Food & Live Animals | Beverages | Tobacco | Petroleum Crude | Petroleum Prod.**** | Chemicals | Fertilizers | Medical & Pharm. Prod. | Soap & Polish | Rubber Prod. | Paper & Paper Manfc. | |
|---------|---------------------|-------------|---------|-----------------|---------------------|-------------|-------------|------------------------|---------------|--------------|----------------------|----------|
| 2019/20 | July | 68,497.0 | 2,399.8 | 204.4 | - | 330,084.4 | 17,270.5 | 2,304.3 | 101.7 | 9,759.5 | 8,773.2 | 11,463.6 |
| | August | 389,998.9 | 1,278.0 | 44.6 | - | 416,968.0 | 25,692.6 | 2,015.7 | 128.9 | 7,395.8 | 9,562.0 | 10,572.5 |
| | September | 469,170.9 | 1,187.1 | 45.0 | - | 263,239.4 | 17,795.9 | 1,934.8 | 16.0 | 12,141.7 | 7,826.4 | 15,389.5 |
| | Qtr I | 927,666.8 | 4,864.8 | 294.0 | - | 1,010,291.7 | 60,758.9 | 6,254.8 | 246.6 | 29,296.9 | 26,161.5 | 37,425.6 |
| | October | 244,695.2 | 1,360.9 | 100.0 | 16.0 | 325,943.9 | 23,847.3 | 2,461.5 | 30,093.9 | 5,274.7 | 14,132.1 | 15,042.5 |
| | November | 281,455.5 | 1,367.6 | 67.0 | 0.2 | 286,716.0 | 16,188.4 | 2,777.8 | 359.6 | 9,092.3 | 9,239.2 | 11,625.9 |
| | December | 134,217.0 | 2,200.0 | 133.9 | - | 401,031.4 | 531,088.3 | 1,356.0 | 75.6 | 9,700.6 | 8,295.5 | 16,067.5 |
| | Qtr II | 660,367.6 | 4,928.5 | 300.9 | 16.2 | 1,013,691.3 | 571,124.0 | 6,595.3 | 30,529.1 | 24,067.6 | 31,666.9 | 42,735.8 |
| | January | 189,833.4 | 1,647.7 | 61.3 | - | 324,441.9 | 19,311.0 | 2,061.2 | 129.5 | 7,958.6 | 11,605.3 | 11,491.0 |
| | February | 182,671.1 | 986.8 | 145.5 | 37.7 | 346,615.1 | 12,449.5 | 2,043.3 | 531.5 | 6,294.7 | 10,524.9 | 10,221.8 |
| | March | 285,691.5 | 1,228.9 | 74.2 | - | 284,172.4 | 14,288.7 | 1,522.6 | 125.2 | 6,882.3 | 7,622.8 | 10,359.6 |
| | Qtr III | 658,195.9 | 3,863.4 | 281.0 | 37.7 | 955,229.4 | 46,049.3 | 5,627.1 | 786.2 | 21,135.6 | 29,753.0 | 32,072.4 |
| | April | 194,586.6 | 744.6 | 28.2 | - | 334,935.9 | 11,251.3 | 2,986.2 | 108.9 | 3,814.3 | 5,671.3 | 10,227.1 |
| | May | 187,968.5 | 753.1 | 60.9 | - | 227,020.2 | 15,491.7 | 974.1 | 32.6 | 3,727.1 | 8,097.0 | 7,390.5 |
| | June | 144,767.8 | 1,671.5 | 45.0 | - | 326,027.5 | 14,257.1 | 1,634.3 | 63.0 | 3,643.2 | 10,219.8 | 8,359.1 |
| | Qtr IV | 527,322.9 | 3,169.1 | 134.1 | - | 887,983.6 | 41,000.1 | 5,594.6 | 204.5 | 11,184.6 | 23,988.1 | 25,976.7 |
| 2020/21 | July | 608,995.1 | 1,409.9 | 109.1 | - | 272,666.7 | 20,117.3 | 1,184.6 | 77.4 | 6,735.6 | 14,090.3 | 77,678.8 |
| | August | 324,306.1 | 1,170.3 | 80.1 | - | 357,700.9 | 17,370.6 | 1,609.2 | 108.1 | 9,710.4 | 8,678.1 | 7,025.8 |
| | September | 250,296.1 | 1,304.2 | 70.4 | - | 248,319.6 | 16,695.3 | 1,370.5 | 56.4 | 9,305.8 | 10,397.5 | 7,767.0 |
| | Qtr I | 1,183,597.3 | 3,884.4 | 259.6 | - | 878,687.3 | 54,183.2 | 4,164.3 | 242.0 | 25,751.8 | 33,166.0 | 92,471.6 |
| | October | 288,296.6 | 1,244.4 | 241.8 | - | 344,425.7 | 13,681.1 | 1,409.9 | 110.6 | 5,177.9 | 8,428.9 | 9,944.8 |
| | November | 311,444.4 | 1,413.9 | 31.1 | 0.1 | 265,051.8 | 16,107.7 | 2,792.1 | 41.6 | 6,721.3 | 6,594.1 | 6,365.2 |
| | December | 551,310.0 | 2,162.2 | 175.3 | - | 328,418.3 | 9,866.6 | 2,278.0 | 67.2 | 7,870.3 | 7,648.6 | 6,984.3 |
| | Qtr II | 1,151,051.0 | 4,820.5 | 448.2 | 0.1 | 937,895.8 | 39,655.5 | 6,480.0 | 219.4 | 19,769.5 | 22,671.6 | 23,294.3 |
| | January | 232,013.7 | 1,089.9 | 66.6 | - | 326,932.1 | 14,445.7 | 1,600.4 | 22.9 | 4,494.9 | 5,602.3 | 5,486.7 |
| | February | 218,295.7 | 1,063.2 | 139.9 | - | 307,546.3 | 11,111.0 | 3,302.0 | 129.1 | 9,078.3 | 6,856.9 | 6,475.6 |
| | March | 216,707.2 | 772.7 | 26.9 | - | 325,501.0 | 16,328.1 | 2,112.6 | 66.2 | 5,557.3 | 7,610.9 | 6,601.7 |
| | Qtr III | 667,016.6 | 2,925.7 | 233.4 | - | 959,979.4 | 41,884.8 | 7,015.0 | 218.2 | 19,130.5 | 20,070.1 | 18,564.0 |
| | April | 246,049.1 | 1,041.0 | 156.0 | 146.8 | 385,205.2 | 15,141.0 | 1,681.6 | 19.7 | 7,914.9 | 4,813.5 | 6,511.6 |
| | May | 428,336.8 | 1,409.8 | 58.2 | - | 289,380.5 | 13,137.2 | 1,631.9 | 61.7 | 6,085.5 | 7,661.5 | 7,508.5 |
| | June | 477,286.8 | 2,227.5 | 147.5 | - | 268,475.0 | 12,364.4 | 1,379.4 | 47.8 | 4,758.7 | 4,526.4 | 5,163.1 |
| | Qtr IV | 1,151,672.7 | 4,678.3 | 361.8 | 146.8 | 943,060.7 | 40,642.6 | 4,692.9 | 129.2 | 18,759.1 | 17,001.4 | 19,183.1 |
| 2021/22 | July | 391,839.6 | 2,327.0 | 31.4 | - | 350,055.7 | 16,932.6 | 2,957.7 | 80.5 | 5,548.3 | 16,436.6 | 7,310.6 |
| | August | 571,765.5 | 2,882.9 | 192.8 | - | 344,259.9 | 11,403.9 | 1,797.5 | 33.4 | 5,006.0 | 7,109.9 | 5,381.1 |
| | September | 318,378.7 | 1,485.3 | 109.7 | - | 303,475.1 | 15,691.0 | 2,329.1 | 93.2 | 7,198.5 | 5,895.8 | 7,001.8 |
| | Qtr I | 1,281,983.8 | 6,695.3 | 333.9 | - | 997,790.7 | 44,027.6 | 7,084.3 | 207.1 | 17,752.8 | 29,442.3 | 19,693.5 |
| | October | 338,637.1 | 2,296.1 | 100.4 | 40.3 | 301,784.7 | 14,137.3 | 2,534.1 | 151.7 | 5,276.9 | 6,345.0 | 6,683.1 |
| | November | 505,869.8 | 1,671.1 | 22.5 | - | 350,090.0 | 14,937.0 | 2,244.8 | 42.8 | 3,259.4 | 4,347.8 | 9,752.4 |
| | December | 323,162.4 | 1,782.7 | 127.8 | - | 301,784.7 | 11,428.9 | 3,870.7 | 128.9 | 9,893.5 | 15,489.6 | 9,839.5 |
| | Qtr II | 1,167,669.4 | 5,749.8 | 250.7 | 40.3 | 953,659.5 | 40,503.1 | 8,649.7 | 323.4 | 18,429.7 | 26,182.5 | 26,275.0 |

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Table 27: (continued)

| Period | Textiles | Clothings | Glass & Glass Ware | Metal & Metal Manfc. | Machinery & Aircraft | Road Motor Vehicles | Electrical Materials | Grain* | Tele-comm. Appara. | Others | GRAND TOTAL | |
|---------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|-----------|--------------------|--------|--------------|--------------|
| 2019/20 | July | 11,062.2 | 3,199.1 | 26,698.2 | 151,321.5 | 21,025.0 | 27,363.3 | 16,572.3 | 50,710.2 | 34.8 | 269,904.9 | 978,039.7 |
| | August | 13,207.5 | 2,269.9 | 15,207.7 | 213,442.2 | 16,060.5 | 16,440.0 | 9,355.9 | 60,409.6 | 22.4 | 318,861.6 | 1,468,524.5 |
| | September | 10,225.0 | 1,940.0 | 10,542.0 | 112,342.5 | 16,130.6 | 5,792.1 | 7,541.6 | 33,083.3 | 37.0 | 302,420.5 | 1,255,718.0 |
| | Qtr I | 34,494.7 | 7,409.0 | 52,447.9 | 477,106.2 | 53,216.1 | 49,595.4 | 33,469.8 | 144,203.0 | 94.1 | 891,187.1 | 3,702,282.2 |
| | October | 11,241.9 | 2,720.1 | 15,573.9 | 220,258.2 | 17,851.2 | 5,932.4 | 12,469.4 | 47,599.1 | 27.2 | 776,008.6 | 1,725,051.0 |
| | November | 10,400.9 | 2,728.9 | 16,106.4 | 142,440.3 | 33,540.0 | 7,885.8 | 21,811.7 | 71,596.0 | 74.0 | 249,668.5 | 1,103,546.1 |
| | December | 12,727.2 | 3,109.8 | 15,719.5 | 170,321.3 | 22,448.1 | 4,635.7 | 9,538.9 | 54,787.5 | 41.1 | 230,033.1 | 1,572,740.3 |
| | Qtr II | 34,370.0 | 8,558.8 | 47,399.8 | 533,019.9 | 73,839.3 | 18,454.0 | 43,820.0 | 173,982.6 | 142.3 | 1,255,710.3 | 4,401,337.5 |
| | January | 11,668.7 | 2,780.1 | 16,338.1 | 121,088.0 | 17,520.5 | 3,890.5 | 11,300.3 | 30,576.8 | 56.6 | 602,680.3 | 1,355,863.9 |
| | February | 11,008.8 | 2,179.8 | 12,699.3 | 139,102.0 | 23,621.4 | 5,190.5 | 10,672.4 | 65,191.0 | 99.7 | 523,073.9 | 1,300,169.7 |
| | March | 8,814.0 | 1,211.4 | 12,252.4 | 145,953.0 | 18,020.6 | 2,859.8 | 7,537.7 | 43,240.3 | 10.2 | 433,045.1 | 1,241,672.3 |
| | Qtr III | 31,491.6 | 6,171.2 | 41,289.8 | 406,143.0 | 59,162.4 | 11,940.7 | 29,510.5 | 139,008.2 | 166.6 | 1,558,799.3 | 3,897,705.9 |
| | April | 5,716.4 | 1,676.1 | 5,573.9 | 153,176.9 | 8,996.9 | 632.4 | 3,992.7 | 149,414.3 | 8.0 | 490,376.5 | 1,234,504.1 |
| | May | 7,080.1 | 1,798.9 | 8,064.9 | 82,767.5 | 12,193.9 | 1,334.3 | 6,148.5 | 71,727.0 | 12.6 | 326,640.7 | 897,557.1 |
| | June | 7,102.3 | 1,681.2 | 6,917.1 | 90,911.3 | 16,518.4 | 1,205.8 | 5,747.7 | 59,701.8 | 7.0 | 1,283,200.9 | 1,923,979.9 |
| | Qtr IV | 19,898.7 | 5,156.2 | 20,556.0 | 326,855.6 | 37,709.1 | 3,172.5 | 15,888.9 | 280,843.1 | 27.6 | 2,100,218.1 | 4,056,041.1 |
| 2020/21 | July | 10,826.4 | 2,621.8 | 9,160.8 | 118,533.0 | 14,243.5 | 2,260.5 | 10,533.1 | 495,349.9 | 24.8 | 997,404.4 | 2,168,673.0 |
| | August | 10,057.2 | 2,371.8 | 10,823.7 | 142,660.4 | 15,888.1 | 7,458.3 | 7,812.3 | 181,365.4 | 21.5 | 919,417.6 | 1,844,270.5 |
| | September | 10,998.0 | 2,778.4 | 10,690.6 | 142,615.2 | 20,432.0 | 4,336.0 | 7,067.4 | 153,822.8 | 3.0 | 396,748.6 | 1,141,252.2 |
| | Qtr I | 31,881.6 | 7,771.9 | 30,675.1 | 403,808.6 | 50,563.6 | 14,054.8 | 25,412.9 | 830,538.1 | 49.2 | 2,313,570.6 | 5,154,195.6 |
| | October | 11,179.1 | 2,522.9 | 6,904.5 | 130,587.7 | 18,378.7 | 2,711.2 | 8,144.6 | 72,868.2 | 26.1 | 451,048.6 | 1,304,465.2 |
| | November | 11,731.6 | 2,836.5 | 8,004.6 | 99,658.9 | 15,724.1 | 1,443.4 | 6,384.4 | 149,472.4 | 15.4 | 307,593.5 | 1,069,955.7 |
| | December | 11,651.3 | 2,869.4 | 8,673.6 | 99,293.7 | 17,138.3 | 2,601.0 | 14,054.4 | 310,814.8 | 17.0 | 391,282.9 | 1,464,362.4 |
| | Qtr II | 34,562.0 | 8,228.8 | 23,582.7 | 329,540.2 | 51,241.1 | 6,755.7 | 28,583.4 | 533,155.4 | 58.6 | 1,149,924.9 | 3,838,783.3 |
| | January | 12,790.2 | 1,949.4 | 6,193.1 | 268,430.5 | 16,094.5 | 1,163.2 | 6,618.2 | 79,320.3 | 24.6 | 673,243.4 | 1,578,262.1 |
| | February | 11,616.1 | 2,346.8 | 8,365.6 | 80,401.3 | 11,548.2 | 2,139.3 | 8,408.4 | 73,810.5 | 8.6 | 285,835.5 | 974,667.5 |
| | March | 10,105.7 | 1,561.9 | 8,375.4 | 84,986.4 | 15,406.5 | 1,223.3 | 6,982.5 | 95,557.4 | 24.5 | 736,359.8 | 1,446,310.7 |
| | Qtr III | 34,512.0 | 5,858.2 | 22,934.1 | 433,818.1 | 43,049.2 | 4,525.7 | 22,009.0 | 248,688.3 | 57.7 | 1,695,438.7 | 3,999,240.4 |
| | April | 9,366.6 | 1,757.8 | 8,288.2 | 105,000.5 | 13,077.3 | 1,470.9 | 5,388.8 | 104,039.1 | 16.5 | 427,118.7 | 1,240,165.9 |
| | May | 9,866.7 | 1,913.9 | 7,752.1 | 52,253.4 | 11,837.2 | 1,149.6 | 8,456.5 | 122,010.4 | 22.1 | 696,862.1 | 1,545,385.0 |
| | June | 7,289.8 | 1,345.2 | 5,855.6 | 77,724.4 | 14,200.9 | 905.4 | 4,369.3 | 173,847.1 | 28.3 | 431,169.5 | 1,319,265.0 |
| | Qtr IV | 26,523.13 | 5,016.86 | 21,895.87 | 234,978.31 | 39,115.40 | 3,525.83 | 18,214.63 | 399,896.62 | 66.88 | 1,555,150.26 | 4,104,815.89 |
| 2021/22 | July | 14,113.8 | 1,995.4 | 7,505.9 | 57,697.3 | 14,477.0 | 701.1 | 4,494.2 | 138,362.3 | 9.8 | 416,926.6 | 1,311,441.2 |
| | August | 11,143.0 | 2,529.5 | 5,646.8 | 64,471.7 | 14,653.6 | 745.1 | 5,545.0 | 199,101.7 | 32.2 | 387,413.7 | 1,442,013.7 |
| | September | 10,520.3 | 1,891.9 | 8,333.6 | 190,405.5 | 12,721.0 | 1,510.1 | 5,839.9 | 192,694.9 | 7.6 | 892,501.6 | 1,785,389.6 |
| | Qtr I | 35,777.07 | 6,416.83 | 21,486.35 | 312,574.51 | 41,851.66 | 2,956.22 | 15,879.09 | 530,158.90 | 49.60 | 1,696,841.97 | 4,538,844.57 |
| | October | 9,724.0 | 1,752.8 | 11,185.9 | 64,765.8 | 15,270.3 | 1,300.3 | 5,818.2 | 72,063.0 | 27.8 | 475,982.9 | 1,263,814.7 |
| | November | 7,507.3 | 1,226.6 | 6,393.9 | 74,243.1 | 11,597.1 | 1,536.3 | 3,719.0 | 143,480.0 | 8.2 | 354,163.9 | 1,352,633.2 |
| | December | 10,313.0 | 1,752.6 | 10,186.0 | 75,717.4 | 15,940.0 | 1,775.9 | 6,606.4 | 137,050.0 | 44.2 | 357,186.0 | 1,157,030.2 |
| | Qtr II | 27,544.23 | 4,732.06 | 27,765.76 | 214,726.37 | 42,807.46 | 4,612.50 | 16,143.57 | 352,592.97 | 80.26 | 1,187,332.82 | 3,773,478.17 |

Source: Ethiopian Customs Commission

*** Data on import of petroleum products are obtained from Ethiopian Petroleum Enterprise

** All the data are updated based on revised data from the Ethiopian Customs Commission

TABLE 28: Value of Imports, bY End-Use**

(In Millions of Birr)

| Categories | 2019/20 | | | | 2020/21 | | | | 2021/22 | | | |
|-----------------------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | Qtr I | Qtr II | Qtr III | Qtr IV | Annual | Qtr I | Qtr II | Qtr III | Qtr IV | Annual | Qtr I | Qtr II |
| Raw Materials | 1,246.52 | 1,328.60 | 1,258.09 | 1,237.67 | 5,070.88 | 1,247.87 | 1,503.14 | 1,242.84 | 1,407.07 | 5,400.91 | 1,125.35 | 1,551.90 |
| Semi-finished Goods | 20,576.67 | 21,285.22 | 30,481.29 | 25,452.87 | 97,796.04 | 20,476.47 | 19,419.26 | 34,582.42 | 30,928.54 | 105,406.69 | 27,165.18 | 32,974.16 |
| Chemicals | 5,879.40 | 3,564.76 | 3,304.81 | 3,994.34 | 16,743.30 | 4,749.23 | 4,010.89 | 4,894.25 | 5,236.39 | 18,890.76 | 7,591.90 | 6,111.27 |
| Fertilizers | 657.48 | 269.57 | 10,787.89 | 7,802.05 | 19,517.00 | 342.90 | 957.89 | 15,531.95 | 11,198.44 | 28,031.17 | 1,872.82 | 3,422.91 |
| Textile Materials | 816.41 | 755.30 | 1,090.54 | 823.25 | 3,485.51 | 1,060.09 | 1,420.73 | 1,438.48 | 1,440.43 | 5,359.73 | 2,028.34 | 2,134.72 |
| Others | 13,223.37 | 16,695.59 | 15,298.05 | 12,833.23 | 58,050.24 | 14,324.26 | 13,029.75 | 12,717.74 | 13,053.29 | 53,125.03 | 15,672.13 | 21,305.26 |
| Fuel | 17,268.47 | 19,365.31 | 17,590.10 | 10,461.60 | 64,685.48 | 13,503.83 | 15,332.03 | 22,303.40 | 25,486.53 | 76,625.78 | 30,449.24 | 34,181.98 |
| Crude petroleum | - | 0.26 | 1.71 | - | 1.96 | - | 0.08 | - | 10.25 | 10.32 | - | 3.25 |
| Petroleum Products* | 1,699.93 | 18,616.35 | 16,751.62 | 9,988.98 | 62,056.89 | 12,800.03 | 14,735.94 | 20,803.19 | 24,258.31 | 72,597.46 | 29,392.95 | 34,084.31 |
| Others | 568.54 | 748.69 | 836.77 | 472.62 | 2,626.62 | 703.80 | 596.01 | 1,500.20 | 1,217.97 | 4,017.99 | 1,056.29 | 94.42 |
| Capital Goods | 29,668.84 | 39,592.26 | 33,220.65 | 25,748.05 | 128,229.80 | 34,627.81 | 36,505.93 | 37,844.53 | 42,691.36 | 151,669.63 | 31,369.38 | 33,448.76 |
| Transport | 4,017.79 | 3,279.03 | 3,169.64 | 1,782.96 | 12,249.42 | 3,818.00 | 2,556.70 | 2,756.19 | 4,559.26 | 13,690.16 | 4,065.43 | 5,093.74 |
| Tyres for Heavy Vehicles | 833.18 | 939.29 | 1,218.87 | 1,200.00 | 4,191.33 | 1,486.78 | 1,093.71 | 904.29 | 815.06 | 4,299.83 | 878.46 | 1,247.06 |
| Heavy Road Motor Veh. | 2,632.86 | 1,334.55 | 1,278.05 | 406.69 | 5,652.14 | 998.70 | 871.05 | 548.82 | 535.57 | 2,954.13 | 575.50 | 1,502.63 |
| Aircraft | 460.65 | 884.88 | 537.36 | 150.83 | 2,033.72 | 528.70 | 465.70 | 1,237.73 | 3,096.18 | 5,328.32 | 2,431.08 | 2,224.22 |
| Others | 91.10 | 120.30 | 135.37 | 25.45 | 372.22 | 803.82 | 126.25 | 65.35 | 112.45 | 1,107.88 | 180.39 | 119.83 |
| Agricultural | 484.19 | 933.41 | 645.06 | 682.99 | 2,745.65 | 748.34 | 1,671.41 | 476.75 | 525.96 | 3,422.46 | 761.61 | 699.90 |
| Industrial | 25,166.87 | 35,379.83 | 29,405.95 | 23,282.09 | 113,234.74 | 30,061.47 | 32,277.81 | 34,611.59 | 37,606.14 | 134,557.01 | 26,542.35 | 27,655.11 |
| Consumer Goods | 33,456.83 | 31,708.67 | 32,693.08 | 26,856.10 | 124,714.69 | 53,233.28 | 51,409.44 | 44,688.26 | 64,049.91 | 213,380.89 | 94,579.46 | 103,655.38 |
| Durables | 8,185.50 | 7,433.48 | 7,944.02 | 4,962.80 | 28,525.81 | 7,429.57 | 7,687.61 | 7,419.94 | 8,776.69 | 31,313.80 | 8,797.59 | 9,141.30 |
| Radio & T.V. | 682.68 | 768.96 | 309.54 | 186.31 | 1,947.48 | 336.84 | 575.63 | 632.63 | 516.37 | 2,061.47 | 442.56 | 510.48 |
| Tyres for cars & Other Veh. | 343.29 | 438.93 | 508.47 | 306.07 | 1,596.76 | 381.78 | 395.90 | 341.91 | 357.84 | 1,477.42 | 475.65 | 528.41 |
| Cars & Other Veh. | 1,931.12 | 1,151.77 | 313.54 | 59.14 | 3,455.56 | 169.43 | 224.02 | 278.41 | 140.46 | 812.32 | 207.39 | 117.57 |
| Others | 5,228.42 | 5,073.83 | 6,812.48 | 4,411.28 | 21,526.01 | 6,541.53 | 6,492.06 | 6,166.99 | 7,762.01 | 26,962.59 | 7,671.99 | 7,984.85 |
| Non-durables | 25,271.33 | 24,275.19 | 24,749.06 | 21,893.30 | 96,188.88 | 45,803.71 | 43,721.83 | 37,268.32 | 55,273.23 | 182,067.09 | 85,781.88 | 94,514.07 |
| Cereals | 8,375.00 | 6,079.64 | 7,056.97 | 4,543.41 | 26,055.01 | 6,965.06 | 12,425.55 | 12,210.79 | 21,652.09 | 53,253.48 | 27,408.43 | 28,623.83 |
| Other Food | 4,341.13 | 4,872.30 | 4,136.69 | 3,388.37 | 16,738.49 | 13,375.35 | 8,159.74 | 4,373.45 | 6,103.75 | 32,012.30 | 20,933.38 | 18,914.56 |
| Medical & Pharmaceuticals | 4,363.84 | 4,985.29 | 5,315.43 | 6,692.12 | 21,356.68 | 3,933.58 | 7,757.37 | 7,770.91 | 7,180.66 | 26,642.51 | 6,475.19 | 19,174.23 |
| Textile Fabrics | 3,173.08 | 3,406.18 | 2,925.20 | 2,795.98 | 12,300.45 | 4,546.57 | 6,022.63 | 4,466.89 | 3,563.19 | 18,599.28 | 4,323.42 | 4,043.58 |
| Others | 5,018.28 | 4,931.77 | 5,314.78 | 4,473.42 | 19,738.25 | 16,983.15 | 9,356.55 | 8,446.28 | 16,773.54 | 51,559.52 | 26,641.46 | 23,757.87 |
| Miscellaneous | 6,775.77 | 2,143.24 | 1,520.90 | 1,252.56 | 11,692.47 | 1,338.86 | 1,679.74 | 1,958.03 | 1,880.60 | 6,857.24 | 1,415.00 | 1,343.61 |
| Total Imports | 108,993.10 | 115,423.30 | 116,764.10 | 91,008.85 | 432,189.35 | 124,428.12 | 125,849.53 | 142,619.47 | 166,444.02 | 559,341.15 | 186,103.62 | 207,155.78 |

Source: Ethiopian Customs Commission

* Data on import of petroleum products are obtained from Ethiopian Petroleum Enterprise

** All the data are updated based on revised data from the Ethiopian Customs Commission

Table 29: Number and Investment Capital of Domestic and Foreign Projects Approved by Sector

| Sector/Sub-sector | 2013(2020/21) | | | | | | | | 2014(2021/22) | | 2014(2021/22) | |
|---|----------------|--------------------|----------------|--------------------|----------------|--------------------|----------------|--------------------|----------------|--------------------|----------------|--------------------|
| | QI | | QII | | QIII | | QIV | | QI | QII | QI | QII |
| | No of projects | Investment Capital | No of projects | Investment Capital | No of projects | Investment Capital | No of projects | Investment Capital | No of projects | Investment Capital | No of projects | Investment Capital |
| Manufacturing | 1 | 4.5 | 1 | 133 | 4 | 18 | 4 | 188.5 | 7 | 71 | 6 | 58 |
| Agriculture, hunting and forestry | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Real estate, renting and business activities | 3 | 20 | 3 | 14.9 | 2 | 3.5 | 8 | 35.4 | 4 | 18 | 4 | 18 |
| Hotels and restaurants | | | | | | | 1 | 500 | | | 1 | 105 |
| Education | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Health and social work | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction | 9 | 41.17 | | | 9 | 26.5 | 7 | 16.4 | | | | |
| Wholesale, retail trade and repair service | | | | | | | | | 1 | 7 | | |
| Transport, storage and communication | 2 | 20.76 | | | 4 | 16.1 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 2 | | |
| Mining and Quarrying | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Electricity, gas, steam and water supply | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction machinery leasing | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fishing | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other community, social and personal service activities | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Others | 1 | 1759.74 | 1 | 13.615 | 1 | 17.2 | 1 | 8.3 | | | | |
| Grand Total | 16 | 1846.17 | 5 | 161.5 | 20 | 81.3 | 22.0 | 752.7 | 13 | 98.6 | 11 | 182.0 |

Source: Ethiopia Investment Agency

*Projects with initial investment capital below Birr 250,000 are not included.

Table 30: Expected Employment Creation of Approved Domestic \$ Foreign Investment Projects by Sector [PERMANENT & TEMPORARY]

| Sector/Sub-sector | 2013(2020/21) | | 2013(2020/21) | | 2013(2020/21) | | 2013(2020/21) | | 2013(2020/21) | | 2014(2021/22) | | 2014(2021/22) | |
|---|---------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
| | QI | | QII | | QIII | | QIV | | QI | | QII | | QIII | |
| | Perm. Emp. | Tempo. Emp. | Perm. Emp. | Tempo. Emp. | Perm. Emp. | Tempo. Emp. | Perm. Emp. | Tempo. Emp. | Perm. Emp. | Tempo. Emp. | Perm. Emp. | Tempo. Emp. | Perm. Emp. | Tempo. Emp. |
| Manufacturing | | | 52 | | - | 22 | 85 | 37 | 4062 | 1084 | | | | |
| Agriculture, hunting and forestry | | | | | - | - | | | | | | | | |
| Real estate, renting and business activities | | | 200 | 470 | - | 3 | 132 | 290 | 55 | 62 | 102 | 23 | | |
| Hotels and restaurants | | | - | - | - | - | 150.0 | 150 | | | 60 | 80 | | |
| Education | | | - | - | - | - | | | | | | | | |
| Health and social work | | | - | - | - | - | | | | | | | | |
| Construction | | | - | - | 184 | 72 | 2 | 8 | | | | | | |
| Wholesale, retail trade and repair service | | | - | - | - | - | | | 1,964 | 969 | | | | |
| Transport, storage and communication | 33 | | - | - | 55 | 2 | | | 3 | 2 | | | | |
| Mining and Quarrying | | | - | - | - | - | | | | | | | | |
| Electricity, gas, steam and water supply | | | - | - | - | - | | | | | | | | |
| Construction machinery leasing | | | - | - | - | - | | | | | | | | |
| Fishing | | | - | - | - | - | | | | | | | | |
| Other community, social and personal service activities | | | - | - | - | - | | | | | | | | |
| Others | 3 | 2 | 3 | 470 | 5 | - | 17 | | | | | | | |
| Grand Total | 36 | 2 | 255 | 470 | 244 | 99 | 386.0 | 485.0 | 6,084.0 | 2,117.0 | 162 | 103 | | |

Source: Ethiopia Investment Agency.

*Projects with Initial Investment Capital below Birr 250,000 are not included.

Currency and Time

Currency

Currency Unit: **Birr (Br)**

Exchange Rate: Look at Page 61

Time

Fiscal Year: July 8th to July 7th

Coffee Year: October to September

Calendar Year: September 11 to September 10

**** There is a difference of about $7^{3/4}$ Years between
Gregorian and Ethiopian Calendar**

